THERE IS DOUBT WHETHER WE COULD EVEN GET THEM (AMERICAN

SOLDIERS) OUT. MAYBANK TOLD THE SENATE THAT AIR POWER IS "THE ALL-SUPREME QUESTION".
IN THE TROUBLED INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, AND HE DEMANDED:

"WHAT IS THE USE TO STOCKPILE ATOMIC BOMBS UNLESS YOU'VE GOT THE BEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD?"

BUT SEN.LONG (D-LA), OPPOSING THE MAYBANK AMENDMENT, CONTENDED THAT THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS MORE BA7S ON ORDER THAN IT NEEDS TO DELIVER THE ENTIRE U.S. SUPPLY OF A-BOMBS.

LONG SAID THE AIR FORCE ITSELF HAD NOT ASKED FOR THE 200 EXTRA BOMBERS AND NOW HAS MORE FUNDS TO BUY AIRCRAFT "THAN IT COULD SPEND

IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS. SYMINGTON, WHO SERVED AS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, COMMENTED AT ONE POINT IN THE DEBATE:

AT THE TIME KOREA STARTED, OUR AIR POWER WAS SO MINUS WE HAD TO STRIP THE COUNTRY OF ADEQUATE AIR DEFENSES AND BORROW PLANES FROM

CANADA .

SYMINGTON SAID THAT IS A WIDELY KNOWN FACT AND WAS NOT DISCLOSING ANY DEFENSE SECRETS THE RUSSIANS DON'T ALREADY KNOW.

-25WX . STENNIS SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT THE MAYBANK AMENDMENT BECAUSE, HE HIS FINGERS WERE BURNED FOUR YEARS AGO. VOTED AGAINST MORE AIR FORCE MONEY IN 1949 AND WITHIN LESS THAN

A YEAR WE WERE AT WAR AND FOUND WE HAD AN INADEQUATE AIR FORCE. STENNIS SAID.

"I HOPE THIS AMOUNT IS TOO MUCH. I HOPE IT IS FAR TOO MUCH. BUT D RATHER VOTE FOR TOO MUCH THAN TOO LITTLE.

LEHMAN. ALSO SUPPORTING THE AMENDMENT, POINTED OUT THAT THE EISEN-HOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS ASKING 12 BILLION DOLLARS LESS FOR DEFENSE THAN CONGRESS VOTED A YEAR AGO. HE SAID THAT WAS "COMPLETELY INDE-FENSIBLE" BECAUSE WORLD CONDITIONS NOW ARE AS BAD OR WORSE THAN IN

LEHMAN SAID HE FEARS THE TRIMMED-DOWN BUDGET "MIGHT MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO SURVIVE IN THE STRUGGLE THAT LIES AHEAD OF US." IKSA SPED

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT ELSENHOWER, DECLARING THE COUNTRY'S SAFETY IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED, CARRIED TO THE SENATE TODAY HIS THUS FAR LOSING FIGHT AGAINST MAJOR MONEY SLASHES IN HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (R-NH) OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, EISENHOWER EXPRESSED A CONVICTION THAT "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" WOULD FOLLOW FROM A MAJOR CUT IN THE \$5,138,922,227 HE REQUESTED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

THE HOUSE, IGNORING A LATE-HOUR PLEA FROM THE PRESIDENT, VOTED 288-115 LAST NIGHT TO CUT THE PROGRAM BY \$1,100,000,000, INCLUDING \$414,806,298 IN LEFTOVER FUNDS FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS. THE BILL NOW IS BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT RESTORE SOME OF THE CUTS WHICH EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WERE TOO HEAVY FOR AMERICA'S OWN SECURITY.

EXPRESSING "DEEP CONCERN" IN THE MATTER, EISENHOWER WROTE BRIDGES:

THIS PROGRAM AND THESE APPROPRIATIONS DIRECTLY INVOLVE THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION. THE PROGRAM IS SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF THE FREE NATIONS -- IN WHICH THE SAFETY OF OUR NATION IS INESCAPABLY INVOLVED.

"OUR COUNTRY MUST EXERCISE CONSTRUCTIVE AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP, FOR ITS OWN SAKE AS WELL AS FOR THE SAKE OF THE OTHER FREE NATIONS.
INVARIABLY, IF LEADERSHIP FALTERS IN THE FACE OF GREAT DANGER IN A
COMPLEX SITUATION, THE RESULT IS DISASTROUS....
DEEP CUTS WILL CERTAINLY BE RECEIVED, ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON

CURTAIN, AS EVIDENCE OF FALTERING.

AS YOU KNOW, I HAVE NEVER TAKEN THE ATTITUDE THAT AN EXACT DOLLAR
IN THIS PROGRAM MARKS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCCESS AND FAILURE, BUT IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT GRACE CONSEQUENCES WOULD FOLLOW FROM A MAJOR CUT BELOW THE REQUESTED AMOUNTS CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZED AND UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY MY KEY ADVISERS, INCLUDING THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AS WELL AS THE DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY."

THE HOUSE CUT INCLUDED 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID AND 300 MILLION TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AS WELL AS THE DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY.

MILLION IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
EISENHOUER CONCEDED IN HIS LETTER TO BRIDGES THAT THE REQUESTS FOR MILITARY AID WERE LARGE, BUT HE SAID THEY WERE LARGE BECAUSE "THAT IS THE SIZE OF THE THREAT BEFORE US" AND BECAUSE THE WEAPONS OF WAR ARE NOT CHEAP.

A49WX DESCRIBING HIS PROGRAM AS ONE "FOR BUILDING STRENGTH," EISENHOWER

SAID: EVIDENCE IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD OF THE SUCCESS THAT COMES FROM A FIRM FOREIGN POLICY BACKED BY GROWING STRENGTH AND THE UNITY ON THE PART OF THE FREE NATIONS.

"THIS, OF ALL TIMES, IS NOT A MOMENT TO HESITATE. IT IS, ABOVE ALL, A TIME TO MAKE MORE STRONG AND EFFECTIVE OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH ALL OTHER FREE PEOPLES, A MOMENT TO HELP SPEED THE MOMENTUM OF THEIR GROWING STRENGTH.

BEFORE LAST NIGHT'S FINAL ROLL CALL IN THE HOUSE, REPUBLICANS BEAT BACK SIX DEMOCRATIC-SUPPORTED ATTEMPTS TO RAISE THE BILL'S TOTAL.

JK7PED

EISENHOVER TEXT PRESIDENT EISENHOUER TO SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) TODAY EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER CUTS IN HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM: (750) DEAR MR.CHAIRMAN:

I WANT TO BRING TO YOUR URGENT ATTENTION MY DEEP CONCERN WITH THE MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATIONS NOW BEFORE YOU FOR CONSIDERATION. THIS PROGRAM AND THESE APPROPRIATIONS DIRECTLY INVOLVE THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION. THE PROGRAM IS SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TOWARD STRENGTH-ENING THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF THE FREE NATIONS -- IN WHICH THE SAFETY OF OUR NATION IS INESCAPABLY INVOLVED. THE SUMS REQUESTED WERE CAREFULLY WORKED OUT IN CONNECTION WITH, AND AS AN INSEPARABLE PART OF OUR ENTIRE SECURITY PROGRAM COMPRISING THE UNITED STATES MILITARY FORCES AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. BY STRICT RE-SCREENING THEY WERE REDUCED ONE THIRD FROM THOSE REQUESTED IN THE BUDGET OF THE OUTGOING ADMINISTRATION.

OUR COUNTRY MUST EXERCISE CONSTRUCTIVE AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP FOR ITS OWN SAKE AS WELL AS THE SAKE OF THE OTHER FREE NATIONS. INVARIABLY, IF LEADERSHIP FALTERS IN THE FACE OF GREAT DANGER IN A COMPLEX SITUATION, THE RESULT IS DISASTROUS. THE AMOUNTS NOW IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM HAVE ALREADY BEEN REDUCED AND VIGOROUSLY RESCREENED.

DEEP CUTS WILL CERTAINLY BE RECEIVED, ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, AS EVIDENCE OF FALTERING.

AS YOU KNOW, I HAVE NEVER TAKEN THE ATTITUDE THAT AN EXACT DOLLAR IN THIS PROGRAM MARKS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCCESS OR FAILURE. BUT IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT GRAVE CONSEQUENCES WOULD FOLLOW FROM A MAJOR CUT BELOW THE REQUESTED AMOUNTS CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZED AND UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY MY KEY ADVISORS, INCLUDING THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AS WELL AS THE DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY.

IT MUST BE REMEMBERED, HOWEVER, THAT OUR FUNDS ARE EXCEEDED BY MUCH LARGER FUNDS EXTENDED BY OUR NATO AND OTHER ALLIES THEMSELVES.

OUR TANKS, PLANES, SHIPS, AND AMMUNITION ARE ESSENTIAL IF WE ARE
TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE READINESS OF OTHER NATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORL TO JOIN TOGETHER WITH US IN A FIRM POSTURE OF STRENGTH. ACROSS THE WORLD-FROM THE IMPRESSIVE BUILDUP OF MILITARY STRENGTH IN NATO TO THE BITTER FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES IN INDOCHINA -- WE HAVE ALLIES WHO RELY ON US TO PROVIDE CERTAIN MISSING INGREDIENTS IN THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH.

WE MUST NOT SLOW DOWN THE MOMENTUM OF STRENGTH AND GROWING UNITY. I REALIZE THAT THESE MILITARY ASSISTANCE APPROPRIATIONS INVOLVE A SUBSTANTIAL QUESTION OF JUDGMENT AS TO THE NECESSARY AMOUNT OF "LEAD TIME" THAT MUST BE ALLOWED TO PERMIT DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT ON EFFECT IN THE AMOUNT TO BE APPROPRIATED IN ANY ONE YEAR. I KNOW FROM FIRST-HAND OBSERVATION THAT THE LEAD TIME REQUIRED IN ALMOST EVERY CASE-THE BUILDING UP OF A DIVISION IN TURKEY, OR A JET SQUADRON IN NORWAY, OR AN ARMORED UNIT IN FRANCE-HAS BEEN A VERY LONG ONE. THE EMPHASIS IN OUR PROGRAM ON MAJOR ITEMS OF EQUIP-MENT, SUCH AS AIRCRAFT AND SHIPS, AND THE VOLUME OF OUR VERY IMPORTANT OFF SHORE PROCUREMENT REQUIRE A RELATIVELY LARGE AMOUNT OF LEAD TIME FINANCING. THIS NECESSARY EQUIPMENT-PIPELINE ACCOUNTS FOR THE LARGE AMOUNTS OF CARRY OVER FUNDS IN THIS PROGRAM, AS REFLECTED IN MY REQUEST.

I HAVE REQUESTED THESE FUNDS ONLY TO MEET DEMONSTRATED MILITARY REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING ONLY ESSENTIALS FOR FORCES THAT OUR ALLIES ARE NOW IN PROCESS OF RAISING, TRAINING, AND MAINTAINING TO RECEIVE THIS MILITARY EQUIPMENT. THE RESPONSIBLE MEMBERS OF THIS ADMINISTRATION HAVE PROVEN THEIR ALERTNESS IN IDENTIFYING POSSIBLE SAVINGS; WE HAVE REPORTED THE SAVINGS TO THE CONGRESS, AND WE HAVE MADE FULL ALLOWANCE FOR THEM IN OUR REQUEST. THIS ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE TO EXERCISE THAT SAME CARE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF FUNDS, AND WILL TAKE EVERY ADVANTAGE OF OPPORTUNITY TO ECONOMIZE IN THE USE OF FUNDS

WITH WHICH THEY ARE ENTRUSTED.

B36WX (Q) I WISH ALSO TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE NEAR EAST, FOR INDIA AND PAKISTAN, FOR LATIN AMERICA, AND FOR THE FAR EAST, WHERE IT IS VITAL THAT THE PEOPLE SEE EVIDENCE OF IMPROVED CONDITIONS OF LIVING FLOWING FROM FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENT SOVEREIGNTY AS CONTRASTED TO TOTALITARIAN METHODS.

AND I PLACE GREAT VALUE ON THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTER-

NATIONAL CHILDRENS EMERGENCY FUNDS, WITH ITS COOPERATIVE APPROACH BY MANY NATIONS IN THE INTEREST OF CHILDREN OF MANY AREAS OF THE WORLD, AND ON THE RELATED UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. WHICH BRINGS TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNDER DEVELOPED AREAS CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS ACTIVELY ASSISTING THEIR QUEST FOR ECONOMIC PROGRESS. THESE PROGRAMS, MANY OF WHICH REQUIRE ONLY MODEST AMOUNTS OF MONEY, ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF OUR PROGRAM FOR AMERICA'S SECURITY.

THIS IS A PROGRAM FOR BUILDING STRENGTH. EVIDENCE IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD OF THE SUCCESS THAT COMES FROM A FIRM FOREIGN POLICY BACKED BY GROWING STRENGTH AND UNITY ON THE PART OF THE FREE NATIONS. THIS, OF ALL TIMES, IS NOT A MOMENT TO HESITATE. IT IS. ABOVE ALL, A TIME TO MAKE MORE STRONG AND EFFECTIVE OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH ALL OTHER FREE PEOPLES, A MOMENT TO HELP SPEED THE MOMENTUM OF THEIR GROWING STRENGTH.

CZAGRED

SINCERELY, DWIGHT D.EISENHOVER. (END TEXT) 30.24-12883

A104RM (AX PW)

0 (220) NIGHT LEAD GREENBERG

RICHMOND, VA., JULY 23-(AP)-A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT TODAY DIS-MISSED A PERJURY INDICTMENT AGAINST FORMER GOVERNMENT PHYSICIST JEROME MAYO GREENBERG, 31, WHO HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH FALSELY DENYING HE ONCE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

JUDGE STERLING HUTCHESON UPHELD A DEFENSE CLAIM THAT THE STATUTE OF IMITATIONS APPLIED IN GREENBERG'S CASE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO RIGHT TO SEEK A CONVICTION OF THE DEFENDANT, NOW ON LEAVE FROM HIS JOB AS PHYSICS PROFESSOR AT RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AT TROY, N.Y.

GREENBERG WAS CHARGED WITH LYING WHEN HE REPORTEDLY TOLD A FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AGENT IN 1945 THAT HE NEVER BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY IN BALTIMORE IN 1943.

THE FBI AGENT QUESTIONED GREENBERG WHILE HE WAS DOING RESEARCH WORK FOR THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON AERONAUTICS AT LANGLEY FIELD. AT TROY, N.Y., DR. PAUL E. HEMKE, RPI DEAN OF FACULTY, SAID GREEN-BERG'S LEAVE--WHICH HE WAS GIVEN AFTER HIS INDICTMENT HERE LAST DEC. 30--WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT "UNTIL MORE INFORMATION IS AT HAND." THE LEAVE IS WITH PAY.

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS DID NOT CONTEST THE MOTION BY GREENBERG'S COUNSEL TO THROW OUT THE CASE, ALTHOUGH ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY JAMES R. MOORE SAID HE FELT IT UNFORTUNATE THAT THE STATUTE OF LIMI-TATIONS APPLIED IN CASES INVOLVING THE SECURITY OF THE NATION.
THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS COVERING THE CASE SAYS A PERSON SHALL

NOT BE TRIED FOR ACTS THAT PURPORTEDLY OCCURRED MORE THAN THREE YEARS

GC903PES NM

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(170) LODGE WASHINGTON, JULY 23- (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT ANY MOVE TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS COULD BE

DEFEATED.

THEY CAN BRING IT UP WHEREVER THEY WANT TO, LODGE SAID, REFERRING
TO THE VARIOUS U.N. BODIES, AND I BELIEVE WE CAN LICK THEM.

LODGE MADE THE STATEMENT IN GIVING HIS FIRST REPORT TO CONGRESS ON HIS STEWARDSHIP AS U.S.AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, LODGE SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW FROM THE U.N.IT WOULD BE BIGGEST SINGLE STEP WE COULD TAKE TOWARD WORLD WAR III.

THE FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM MASSACHUSETTS EXPRESSED THE OPINION AFTER SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID HE HAD NOTED A GROWING SENTI-MENT IN THIS COUNTRY-- "AT LEAST A VOCIFEROUS SENTIMENT," AS HE PUT IT--IN OPPOSITION TO THE U.N.

HUMPHREY SAID HE WAS AFRAID IT WAS AIMED AT GETTING THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WORLD ORGANIZATION. I CAN IMAGINE NOTHING MORE IMPRUDENT OR RECKLESS," LODGE SAID.

LT921PED

(125) WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING IT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK DURABLE PEACE AND WORLD DISARMAMENT. THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE SENATE WHERE APPROVAL IS EXPECTED. NO ACTION IS REQUIRED ON IT BY THE HOUSE.

IF PASSED BY THE SENATE. THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE SENT TO THE U.N.

WHICH WOULD BE ASKED TO FORWARD IT "TO THE HEADS OF STATE OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WITH THE REQUEST THAT THEIR PEOPLE BE INFORMED OF

CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE COMMITTEE SAID THE MEASURE WAS A REWORKING OF RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED BY HIM AND SENS.FLANDERS (R-VT) AND JACKSON (D-WASH). IT ALSO EMBODIES IDEAS IN DISARMAMENT RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED IN THE PAST BY THE LATE SEN.MCMAHON (D-CONN). LT941PED

VASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE HAS WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE HAS CONGRATULATED SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) WHO PUBLICLY DISAGREED WITH HIM ABOUT REASONS BEHIND THE RESIGNATION OF ALL THREE DEMOCRAT MEMBERS OF MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

APPEARING ON THE ABC RADIO PROGRAM "CROSSFIRE," POTTER LAST NIGHT APPEARING ON THE ABC RADIO PROGRAM "CROSSFIRE," POTTER LAST NIGHT SAID HE BELIEVED THERE WAS "NOTHING SINISTER" IN THE THREE DEMOCRATS'

WALKOUT. MCCARTHY HAD SAID THE THREE SENATORS RESIGNED BECAUSE THEY FEARED IT WOULD HURT THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE TO BE ON THE COMMITTEE WHILE IT WAS "EXPOSING GRAFT AND CORRUPTION" WHICH EXISTED IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

I THOUGHT HE (POTTER) DID AN EXCELLENT JOB DESPITE THE FACT THAT FOR A HALF HOUR, OBVIOUSLY-BIASED NEW DEAL REPORTERS SELECTED BY THE NETWORK TRIED TO BADGER HIM INTO MAKING AN ANTI-MCCARTHY STATEMENT,

MCCARTHY SAID.

HE SAID THAT REFERRED TO QUESTIONS ASKED OF POTTER BY TWO OF THREE REPORTERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE PROGRAM. HE SAID QUESTIONS ASKED BY BERT ANDREWS, OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WERE FAIR-BERT ANDREWS BID A VERY FAIR JOB.

OTHERS ON THE PANEL WERE ABC COMMENTATORS ELMER DAVIS AND MARTIN AGRONSKY. THE PROGRAM WAS MODERATED BY GUNNAR BACK, ALSO OF ABC. DAVIS AND AGRONSKY WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE TONIGHT FOR

COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S REMARKS.

INFORMED OF WHAT MCCARTHY SAID, POITER TOLD A REPORTER "I HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON SEN. MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT." HE CONFIRMED, HOWEVER,

THAT MCCARTHY HAD CONGRATULATED HIM.

UNDER THE REPORTERS' QUESTIONING IN THE RADIO PROGRAM POTTER HAD SAID HE BELIEVED SENS.MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND JACKSON (D-WASH), WHO RESIGNED FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WERE "LOYAL SENATORS."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED MCCARTHY'S INTERPRETATION OF THE REASONS FOR THEIR RESIGNATION "IS NOT THE CASE." POTTER IS A MEMBER OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE.

THE THREE SAID THEY RESIGNED BECAUSE MCCARTHY WAS VOTED SOLE POWER

TO HIRE AND FIRE THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF. LT 926PED

(600) NIGHT LEAD UMT WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DIRECTED HIS MANPOWER EXPERTS TO REEXAMINE THE QUESTION OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING TO SEE IF IT IS FEASIBLE AND DESIRABLE.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS ANXIOUS TO CORRECT "INEQUITIES WHICH

HAVE LONG CHARACTERIZED OUR MILITARY MANPOWER POLICIES. UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE ONLY EFFECTIVE MILITARY RESERVE IS MADE UP OF MEN WHO HAVE ALREADY SERVED THE NATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, WORLD WAR II, OR BOTH.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF FIT YOUNG MEN WHO HAVE NOT YET ASSUMED ANY MILITARY OBLIGATIONS AT ALL, HE POINTED OUT. EISENHOUER NOTED THAT IN THE PAST HE HAD EXPRESSED DOUBTS THAT

THERE WAS ENOUGH MANPOWER IN THE COUNTRY TO SUPPLY THE NEEDS OF SELEC-TIVE SERVICE AND AT THE SAME TIME ALLOW FOR AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM OF

UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT).

BUT HE SAID HE HAD REVIEWED THE MANPOWER PROBLEM IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT REDUCTION IN THE SIZE OF STANDING FORCES AND WAS HOPEFUL THAT A REMEDY MIGHT BE FOUND FOR THE INEQUITIES.

MEANTIME, IN THE WAKE OF A SERIES OF CONFLICTING STATEMENTS ABOUT DRAFT PROSPECTS, JOHN A. HANNAH, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY FOR MAN-POWER, MET WITH REPORTERS TODAY TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION.

HE SAID THAT WHEN REASONABLY STABLE CONDITIONS ARE ACHIEVED IN KOREA AFTER A TRUCE MONTHLY DRAFT INDUCTIONS WOULD DROP FROM THE CURRENT FIGURE OF 23,000 TO ABOUT 19,000.

BUT STARTING NEXT JULY, HANNAH SAID, EVEN IF THERE IS A KOREAN TRUCE MONTHLY INDUCTION QUOTAS WILL HAVE TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUE TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUE TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO ABOUT 43,000 TO BE CONTINUED TO BE RAISED TO BE TO PRODUCE ABOUT 523,000 REPLACEMENTS IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1955. THE BULK OF REPLACEMENTS IS RUNNING IN A 2-YEAR CYCLE, HANNAH SAID.

HE EXPLAINED HIS FIGURES WERE BASED ON THE CURRENT ARMED FORCES TOTAL OF 3,355,000. MONTHLY DRAFT QUOTAS WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE

NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS, HE ADDED.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION GAVE CONGRESS A BLUE-PRINT FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING IN 1952, BUT IT DIED IN THE HOUSE. THE BILL WOULD HAVE MADE ABLE-BODIED YOUTHS LIABLE TO SIX MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING AS SOON AS THEY REACHED 18. IT WOULD HAVE ALSO KEPT THEM IN THE RESERVES, SUBJECT TO RECALL, FOR AN ADDITIONAL SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS.

IN ADDITION TO THE COMMISSION'S NEW STUDY, EISENHOWER ASKED THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION TO MAKE A REPORT ON THE MANPOWER AVAILABLE FOR BOTH THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES AND A COMPREHENSIVE TRAIN-ING PROGRAM. THIS, HE SAID, SHOULD SHOW THE IMPACT OF SUCH A MANPOWER DRAIN ON THE NATION'S FARM, SCIENTIFIC, PROFESSIONAL AND SKILLED PERSONNEL.

AGIVE TI AM CONFIDENT THAT IT IS THE WILL OF THIS NATION THAT THE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ITS DEFENSE SHOULD BE SHARED AS EQUALLY AS POSSIBLE BY ALL OF ITS CITIZENS." THE PRESIDENT SAID.

UMT IN THE PAST HAS AROUSED MUCH OPPOSITION, IN AND OUT OF CON-GRESS. EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSIONS OF DOUBT THAT THE DRAFT AND UMT COULD BE OPERATED AT THE SAME TIME WERE CREDITED LAST YEAR WITH HELPING HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

TO GET THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION WORKING AGAIN. THE PRESIDENT ASKED THE SENATE TO CONFIRM THE APPOINTMENT OF THREE MEN

TO FILL COMMISSION VACANCIES. HE HAS SELECTED KARL T. COMPTON, HEAD OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; JULIUS OCHS ADLER, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES: AND WARREN ATHERTON OF SAN FRANCISCO, A LAWYER AND PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

THERE ARE TWO MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION, LT.GEN.RAYMOND S.MCLAIN AND ADM. THOMAS C.KINCAID. BOTH MEN HAVE RETIRED FROM

ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE. EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD DESIGNATE ADLER, A MAJOR GENERAL IN WORLD WAR II, AS COMMISSION CHAIRMAN UPON HIS CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE. JK732PED

a GWX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY BOUGLAS B. CORNELL WAASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO SUBPOENA A METHODIST MINISTER, REV. JACK RICHARD MCMICHAEL, FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT TESTIMONY NAMING HIM AS A RED.

MCMICHAEL HAS DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST. THE COMMITTEE ACTION MARKED AN APPARENT MILESTONE IN CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMINISM. SO FAR AS COULD BE LEARNED. THIS WAS

THE FIRST TIME A CLERGYMAN HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR SUCH AN INQUIRY.

CHAIRMAN VELDE (R-ILL) TOLD NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE

BID NOT WANT ANYONE TO INFER THAT THIS WAS AN INVESTIGATION OF AN
INVESTIGATION IN THE FIELD OF RELIGION." IT IS IN KEEPING, HE

SAID, WITH A POLICY OF INVESTIGATING INDIVIDUAL COMMUNISTS OR MEMBERS
OF COMMUNIST FRONTS "WHEREVER THEY MIGHT BE FOUND."

MCMICHAEL IS TO BE HEARD NEXT THURSDAY, POSSIBLY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HE RECENTLY BECAME PASTOR OF A CHURCH AT UPPER LAKE, CALIF. MCMICHAEL'S NAME WAS BROUGHT INTO THE TUESDAY'SSKPECTACULAR HEARING OF METHODIST BISHOP G.BROMLEY OXNAM. COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT L.KUNZIG READ PARTS OF TESTIMONY HE SAID A SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED IN NEW YORK RECENTLY IN WHICH FORMER COMMUNISTS IDENTIFIED MCMICHAEL AND DR.HARRY F.WARD, FORMER THEOLOGICAL PROFESSOR, AS HAVING BEEN COMMUNISTS.

THE WITNESSES SAID THEY HAD KNOWN MCMICHAEL AND WARD AS FELLOW

REDS BACK IN THE 305.

BOTH MEN WERE DESCRIBED AS FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE METHODIST FEDERATION OF SOCIAL SERVICE, WHICH LATER BECAME THE METHODIST FEDERATION OF

OXNAM TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER AND THEN AN OFFICIAL OF THE FEDERATION FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS BEFORE GETTING OUT OF IT IN 1947.
MCMICHAEL WAS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE FEDERATION FROM 1945 UNTIL

THE BISHOP SAID HE HAD BECOME SUSPICIOUS OF MCMICHAEL. HE SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO TELL THE COMMITTEE THE BASIS OF HIS SUSPICIONS IN A CLOSED SESSION. BUT HE CAN'T BE HEARD UNTIL AFTER A TRIP TO EUROPE ON WHICH HE LEAVES TOMORROW.

A TWX

AT UPPER LAKE, MCMICHAEL TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AFFILIATED WITH ANY POLITICAL GROUP. HE SAID NONE OF THE ALLEGATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE "HAS ANY BASIS IN FACT." HE SAID HE COULDN'T VERY WELL DEAL WITH OXNAM'S SUSPICIONS WITHOUT KNOWING MORE ABOUT THEM.

VELDE SAID THE COMMITTEE PUT OFF ANY ACTION ON WARD.

VELDE SAID THE COMMITTEE PUT OFF ANY ACTION ON WARD.

LIKEWISE, HE SAID, ACTION WAS BEFERRED ON OXNAM'S REQUEST THAT THE

COMMITTEE'S FILES ON HIM BE "CLEANED UP" SO AS TO REFLECT NOTHING

BUT THE TRUTH. THE BISHOP HAD PROTESTED HE HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY

RELEASE OF UNVERIFIED INFORMATION FROM THE FILES.

GG446PED

ASTANT

1953

FLOBERG (250)
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-JOHN F. FLOBERG, LEAVING OFFICE TODAY AS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, SAID HE LOOKS FORWARD WITH
CERTAINTY A DAY WHEN "VIRTUALLY ALL COMBAT SHIPS OF THE NAVY WILL BE
ATOMIC POWERED."

ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, FLOBERG DID NOT INDI-CATE PARTICULAR CONCERN OVER DELAY ORDERED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON IN STARTING WORK ON AN ATOMIC POWER AIRCRAFT CARRIER. THE NAVY ALREADY HAS THO SUBMARINES BUILDING TO BE DRIVEN BY NUCLEAR ENGINES.

A PROPOSAL HAS BEEN MADE TO PUT AN ATOMIC ENGINE INTO ONE OF THE NEW 60,000 TON FORRESTAL CLASS CARRIERS, TWO OF WHICH ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED WITH A THIRD ONE AUTHORIZED. BUT NO FUNDS FOR WORK ON A BIG-SHIP NUCLEAR POWER PLANT WERE PUT INTO THIS YEAR'S BUDGET.

WILSON AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST MONTH SAID ONE REASON FOR THE OMISSION WAS THAT THE PRODUCT WOULD BE SIMPLY CARRIER USING ONE KIND

30.24-12885

OF POWER INSTEAD OF ANOTHER.

FLOBERG, HOWEVER, LAID STRESS ON OPERATIONAL ADVANTAGES HE SAID A NUCLEAR ENGINED CARRIER WOULD HAVE. HE MENTIONED, AMONG OTHER POINTS, A GREAT SAVING OF FUEL SPACE AND WEIGHT, AND ABILITY TO TRAVEL CONSTANTLY AT HIGH SPEED WITHOUT FUEL WORRIES, WHICH HE SAID WOULD MAKE THE ATOMIC CARRIER LESS VULNERABLE.

REPORTERS ASKED FLOBERG IF HE WAS LEAVING THE OFFICE. TO WHICH HE WAS APPOINTED BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BECAUSE HE DISAGREED WITH THE ECONOMY CUTBACKS OF THE EISENHOWER-WILSON ADMINISTRATION.

HE SAID NO, THAT HE HAD AGREED TO REMAIN ONLY SIX MONTHS DURING

THE CHANGEOVER OF ADMINISTRATION.

"I AM NOT MAD AT ANYBODY AND I HOPE NOBODY IS MAD AT ME," HE

SUCCEEDING FLOBERG IS JAMES H.SMITH, JR., OF ASPEN, COLO., A FORMER NAVY AVIATION OFFICER AND MORE RECENTLY AN OFFICIAL IN SEVERAL AIR-LINES.

GG342PED

SUB CASUALTIES (A 72 WX)
WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-RECENT HEAVY FIGHTING TO STEMMCOMMUNIST
ATTACKS IN KOREA ADDED 1,563 NEW NAMES TO THE LIST OF AMERICAN BATTLE
CASUALTIES REPORTED IN THE LAST WEEK, Biggest weekly rise since Nov. 7, 1951.
THE FIGURES, RELEASED LAST HIGHT AND REPRESENTING NOTIFICATIONS
TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, BROUGHT THE KOREAN BATTLE CASUALTY
TOTAL TO 139,272.

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THE TOTAL TO 139,272.

THE TOTAL ITSELF ROSE ONLY 1,026 FROM THAT OF THE WEEK BEFORE, A BOOKKEEPING RESULT OF THE TRANSFER OF 537 HAMES TO THE HON-BATTLE CASUALTY LIST. THE MILITARY SERVICES DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN HEN KILLED, WOUNDED, INJURED AND HISSING IN ACTION, AND THOSE BEAD OR INCAPACITATED BY ILLNESS OR OTHER CAUSE.

GG922AED

1953

SPUX Q

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-MRS.PETRONA JAKSTYS OF DETROIT, TODAY LOST HER APPEAL FROM AN ORDER FOR HER DEPORTATION ON GROUNDS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS REJECTED ALL POINTS IN THE APPEAL AND SAID MRS. JAKSTYS RECEIVED A FAIR HEARING. IT HELD THAT THE

EVIDENCE WAS EMOUGH TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE AGAINST HER.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO OBTAIN THE NECESSARY TRAVEL DOCUMENTS TO SEND MRS. JAKSTYS BACK TO SOVIET-CONTROLLED LITHUANIA WHERE SHE WAS BORN ON NOV. 9, 1892. SHE CLAIMS TO HAVE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY IN JULY, 1919 BUT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAYS SHE WAS MEVER NATURALIZED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SHE HAS CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS UNDER OATH, INCLUDING THOSE ASKED DURING A HEARING WHICH RESULTED IN THE DEPORTATION ORDER.

CZ1126AED

B33WX (Q)

ATOMIC (340)

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-A CIO SPOKESMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT

A PROPOSAL TO LET PRIVATE INDUSTRY DEVELOP ATOMIC POWER WOULD BE A

MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR GIVEAVAY OF ATOMIC KNOW-HOW.

BENJAMIN C. SIGAL TESTIFIED THE CIO BELIEVES THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD RETAIN TIGHT CONTROL OVER ALL: ATOMIC ACTIVITIES BUT SHOULD ACCELERATE TO OWN FFFORTS TO PRODUCE CIVILIAN POWER FROM NUCLEAR ENERGY.

HE TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE THAT THE LINUXMITY OF THE GIVE-AWAY PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE BEEN INITIATED BY THE
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE PAST FEW MONTHS WOULD BE DWARFED "IF
SUCH A PROGRAM IS CARRIED OVER INTO THE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY."

SIGAL TESTIFIED ON A PLAN FOR PERMITTING PRIVATE OPERATION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES AS A MEANS OF STIMULATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER. THE COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING EXTENSIVE HEARINGS ON THE PROPOSAL, ADVANCED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY SO MUCH FROM NEW DEVELOPMENTS OF A SIGNIFICANT NATURE AS FROM AN APPÄRENTLY FIXED INTENTION OF THE COMMISSION TO TURN OVER TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER.

"THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO ACCURATE WAY OF ASSESSING HOW MANY TENS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS THIS (ATOMIC) KNOW-HOW REPRESENTS--NOR HOW MUCH ADDITIONAL MONEY FROM THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER WILL BE NECESSARY TO ENABLE PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO FULLY EXPLOIT THESE ADVANTAGES, " SIGAL GORDON DEAN, FORMER AEC CHAIRMAN, RECOMMENDED CHANGING THE LAW TO PERMIT PRIVATE CAPITAL TO INVEST IN ATOMIC PRODUCTION BECAUSE HE SAID "PRIVATE INITIATIVE" WOULD SPUR THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROFITABLE ATOMIC POWER, NOW POSSIBLY TEN YEARS AWAY.

C. G. SUITS, VICE PRESIDENT OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM), SAID THE TIMAL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER MIGHT COST WINDREDS THE FINAL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER MIGHT COST HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF THIS CAPITAL BUT NEEDS SUCH INCENTIVES AS PATENT PRIVILEGES.

ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, REPRESENTING THE AFL, SAID IF PRIVATE
INDUSTRY GETS INTO ATOMIC PRODUCTION "WE EXPECT LABOR TO BE FREE TO CARRY ON NORMAL COLLECTIVE BARGAINING ACTIVITIES. CONTROLS BECOME A WEAPON IN THE HANDS OF EMPLOYERS TO CURTAIL UNION LABOR ACTIVITIES WHILE EXTRACTING A PROFIT FROM THE ATOM, "HE ADDED. BIEMILLER RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHING A LABOR-MANAGEMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE AEC TO HANDLE POLICIES IN THIS FIELD.

A70WX (HOUSE CMTE-ARMED SVC)
(350) MILITARY SECRECY

JC723PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY ACCUSED THE ARMED SERVICES OF TRYING TO HIDE EVIDENCE OF WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT UNDER A "RIDICULOUS" SYSTEM OF SECRECY AND RED TAPE.

WHETHER BY ACCIDENT OR DESIGN. A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMRITTEE REPORTED, "A SYSTEM EXISTS WHICH ACTS AS A DETERRENT TO GETTING
AT THE FACTS OF PARTICULAR CASES."
IN A REPORT RAKING OVER "NEEDLESSLY INEFFICIENT" MILITARY PURCHASING
AND SUPPLY OPERATIONS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID:
"THE EFFORTS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN IMPEDED DUE TO
PROCEDURES AND POLICIES ON THE PART OF THE MILITARY SERVICES WHICH
PREVENT DISCLOSURES OF FACT ON THE BASIS OF "PRIVILEGE" AND "SECRECY."
"WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESPECTS THE NEED TO CLASSIFY INFORMATION
AFFECTING THE NATIONAL SECHRITY. IT CONDEMNS AND REJECTS THE CLASSI-AFFECTING THE NATIONAL SECURITY, IT CONDEMNS AND REJECTS THE CLASSI-FICATION OF MATTERS WHICH HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NATIONAL SECU-RITY AS WELL AS THE WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION DESIGNATED AS 'PRI-

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF REP. RIEHLMAN (R-NY), RECOMMENDED THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON REVIEW ALL THE REGULATIONS WHICH "INHIBIT OR OBSTRUCT FREE AND FULL ACCESS TO INFORMATION BY COM-

GRESSIONAL COMMITTEES" AND OTHER AUTHORIZED AGENCIES.
THE DENUNCIATION OF MILITARY COVER-UP PRACTICES WAS CONTAINED IN A REPORT ON THE PURCHASE OF MATERIAL ALLEGED TO BE USELESS OR UNNEEDED.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE COMMITTEE CITED WHAT IT TERMED:

1. A NAVY PURCHASE OF "USELESS" FORKLIFT TRUCKS FOR THREE MILLION DOLLARS FROM A COMPANY WITHOUT PRIOR EXPERIENCE IN MAKING ANYTHING MORE COMPLICATED THAN GARDEN EQUIPMENT.

2. A 45 MILLION DOLLAR ARMY PURCHASE IN 1946 OF CVERCOATS, BOUGHT IN HASTE TO PREVENT APPROPRIATED FUNDS FROM REVERTING TO THE TREASURY AT A TIME WHEN THERE WAS NO NEED FOR THE COATS, WHICH LATER WERE FOUND TO BE UNSUITABLE. THE ARMY HAS INSISTED THE COATS WERE

GOOD ONES AND WERE PUT TO GOOD USE.

IN ADDITION TO RICHLMAN, THOSE APPROVING THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT
WERE REPS. CHURCH OF ILLINOIS, WILLIAM E. MILLER OF NEW YORK, AND POFF
OF VIRGINIA, REPUBLICANS; AND HOLIFIELD OF CALIFORNIA, IKARD OF TEXAS,

A20WX

(320) PMS BUDGET

MILITARY POW-WOW BY ELTON C. FAY (WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 23 (AP)-THE MEN WHO RUN'THE MILITARY-MORE THAN 100 CIVILIANS, GENERALS AND ADMIRALS-BEGIN TONIGHT A CAMP-MEETING STYLE CONFÉRENCE.

DURING THE NEXT THREE DAYS THEY WILL LIVE TOGETHER, JOIN IN SPORTS, AND TALK SERIOUS BUSINESS ABOUT AMERICAN DEFENSES, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE RUSSIAN MILITARY MENACE. ON SATURDAY THEY WILL BE JOINED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SUMMONED ALL THE TOP POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS OF THE VAST DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO THE MEETINGS, TO RUN THROUGH SUNDAY MORNING. INVITED, TOO, WERE CHIEFS OF OTHER AGENCIES WHOSE WORK INVOLVES DEFENSE MATTERS.

AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE ACCEPTED HIS INVITATION ARE VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, BUDGET DIRECTOR JOSEPH M.DODGE, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S.FLEMMING, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH, ATT. GEN. BROWNELL, CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DIRECTOR ALLEN W.DULLES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE OUTGOING AND INCOMING MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WILL BE PRESENT, WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, THE PRESENT CHAIRMAN, AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, THE DESIGNATED CHAIRMAN, SCHEDULED TO MAKE TALKS AS PART OF THE FORMAL PRESENTATIONS BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND EACH OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES.

WILSON KEYNOTES THE MEETING IN AN OPENING ADDRESS AT A DINNER TONIGHT. HE HAS TOLD FRIENDS IN DISCUSSING THE SESSIONS HERE THAT: "THIS IS A GOOD WAY OF ACHIEVING UNIFICATION AND COOPERATION; IT'S BETTER THAN A DIRECTIVE."

IT IS WILSON'S HOPE THAT EACH OF THE OFFICIALS -- MANY, LIKE HIMSELF, NEW TO THE PENTAGON AND MILITARY MATTERS -- WILL GET TO KNOW THE OTHERS ON A FIRST NAME BASIS. SO THE INVITATION THAT WENT OUT EMPHASIZED THE INFORMALITY OF THE OCCASION, SAYING:

"COMFORT RATHER THAN APPEARANCE WILL BE THE RULE, AND NONE OF THE ACTIVITIES WILL CALL FOR FORMAL ATTIRE. ... IT IS HOPED, NOT ONLY IN THE INTEREST OF GETTING SOME WHOLESOME EXERCISE AND FUN BUT ALSO IN BECOMING BETTER ACQUAINTED WITH THE OTHER MEN WHO WILL BE PRESENT, THAT YOU WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES AND FRIENDLY COMPETITIONS WHICH ARE ARRANGED FOR.

WILSON, HIMSELF A GOLFER, HAS SET UP A TOURNAMENT, WITH HANDICAPS. BUT BEHIND THE SOCIAL ASPECT OF THE QUANTICO CONFERENCE LOOMS THE DEEPLY SERIOUS MATTERS WHICH MILITARY MEN MUST CONSIDER.

HERE WILSON WILL HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLAIN DIRECTLY TO THE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS HOW HE THINKS THE NATIONAL DEFENSE SYSTEM CAN BE MAINTAINED AND EVEN BUILT UP WITH A REDUCED MILITARY BUDGET.

CZ/PR310AED

(500) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 23 (500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY (ADVANCE) (WX) QUANTICO, VA., JULY 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ADVISED HIS PENTAGON CHIEFS TONIGHT TO IMPROVE THEIR RELATIONS WITH CONGRESS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

WILSON SAID IT WAS NECESSARY THAT BOTH CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE

GET A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEEDS OF THE FIGHTING FORCES. THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, NOW NEARING THE END OF HIS FIRST SIX MONTHS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, SET DOWN HIS IDEAS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED ASSUN, AND ITS PUBLISHER, HANK GREENSPUN, SHOULD BE COMMENDED ON THE A KEYNOTE FOR THE FOUR-DAY MEETING OF MORE THAN 100 TOP DEFENSE OFFI- STAND TAKEN AGAINST THIS RABBLE-ROUSER."

CIALS HERE. BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CHIEFS ARE ATTENDING. (MCCARTHY COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY REACHED IN WASHINGTON FOR COM

HE QUOTED FROM A LETTER WRITTEN HIM BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A YEAR ON EISENHOWER'S REMARKS.) BEFORE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S ELECTION, WHICH WILSON AFFERD OCT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:
UPON AS SUPPORT FOR HIS BUDGET CUT DECISION. IN THAT LETTER, DATED OCT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:
OF COURSE HE HAS. HE WANTS TO KEEP HIS NAME IN THE PAPERS AT ALL BEFORE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S ELECTION, WHICH WILSON APPARENTLY LOOKS AND NATIONAL SOLVENCY ARE MUTUALLY DEPENDENT, AND THAT PERMANENT MAINTENCE OF A CRUSHING WEIGHT OF MILITARY POWER WOULD EVENTUALLY PRODUCE DICTATORSHIP, SHOULD NOT BE ENTRUSTED WITH ANY KIND OF RESPONSIBILITY

THE LIST INCLUDED THESE POINTS: "ESTABLISH IMPROVED WORKING RELATIONS WITH THE AEC (ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION) AND TAKE A CONTINUING INTEREST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW

WEAPONS AND THEIR USE BY THE SERVICES."
"WORKING OUT THE RELATIONS WITH THE CONGRESS SO THAT THE NEEDS OF TI DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL BE BETTER UNDERSTOOD BOTH BY THE CONGRESS AND

THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY.

"ESTABLISH EFFECTIVE WORKING RELATIONS WITH ODM (OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION) AND EFFECTIVE INDUSTRIAL SUPPORT FOR POSSIBLE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING DUAL PURPOSE PLANTS AND MAKING SURE THAT NECESSARY CRITICAL MATERIALS ARE OR WILL BE AVAILABLE TO MEET REQUIREMENTS. IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, TO BE READ AT A DINNER MEETING WHICH WAS NOT OPEN TO REPORTERS, WILSON DID NOT EXPLAIN THE REFERENCES TO RELATION MEETING. WITH CONGRESS, THE AEC AND ODM.

A163LA

(300)LAS VEGAS, NEV., JULY 23-(AP)-THE LAS VEGAS SUN IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY TONIGHT QUOTED ARTHUR EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, AS SAYING THAT IN HIS OPINION "SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY IS THE MOST DANGEROUS MENACE TO AMERICA."

"IT IS A HORRIBLE SHAME THAT HE IS A REPUBLICAN, FOR HE HAS DONE THE PARTY NO CREDIT," EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED BY SEAN FLANNELLY,

SUN REPORTER.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, NOW MEARING THE END OF HIS FIRST SIX MONTHS WHEN I THINK OF MCCARTHY, I AUTOMATICALLY THINK OF HITLER. I OFFICE, DURING WHICH HE HAS SLASHED THE MILITARY BUDGET PREPARED BY WOULD BELIEVE ANYTHING ABOUT HIM AND I THINK YOUR PAPER, THE LAS VEGAS

(MCCARTHY COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY REACHED IN WASHINGTON FOR COMMENT

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE WISCONSIN SENATOR HAS AN ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE,

COSTS. HE FOLLOWS THE OLD POLITICAL GAME WHICH IS: 'WHOSE NAME IS MENTIONED THE MOST IN POLITICS IS OFTEN SELECTED FOR THE HIGHEST OFFICE. "

IN OUR COUNTRY."

IN OUR COUNTRY."

TO WANE. MCCARTHY GETS ATTENTION BECAUSE HE SEEMINGLY HAS A READY

WILSON SAID HE BELIEVED THE 10 ACTIVITIES IN WHICH HE HAS PARTICULAR ANSWER, BUT DOES HE? HE HAS NEVER TO MY KNOWLEDGE ANSWERED ANY

INTEREST "IF THEY ARE WORKED OUT WILL IMPORTANTLY CONTRIBUTE TO PROGRES QUESTION YET SATISFACTORILY."

NITH REFERENCE TO MCCARTHY SET IN MICH HE ANSWER BUT DOES HE? HE HAS NEVER TO MY KNOWLEDGE ANSWERED ANY

IN OUR DEFENSE EFFORT."

WITH REFERENCE TO MCCARTHY'S TREATMENT OF WITNESSES CALLED BEFORE HIS COMMITTEE, EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED:

THE IS A THROWBACK TO THE SPANISH INQUISITION. HE CALLS IN PEOPLE AND PROCEEDS TO MAKE FOOLS OF THEM BY TWISTING THEIR ANSWERS. WHAT CHANCE DO THEY HAVE? THEY HAVE NO REBUTTAL BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO RECOURSE TO THE PRESS, RADIO AND MAGAZINES. IT IS NAZI-LIKE AND WHAT MAKES IT ALL SO MUCH MORE OF A FIASCO IS THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN WHAT MAKES IT ALL SO MUCH MORE OF A FIASCO IS THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONVICTION OF ONE-OF ONE, MIND YOU-COMMUNIST. ASKED, WHAT EFFECT DO YOU THINK MCCARTHY HAS ON THE EUROPEAN MIND? EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED: WELL, AFTER THIS LATEST BOOK-BURNING

EPISODE HE INSTIGATED, I IMAGINE THAT OUR PRESTIGE HAS HIT A NEW LOW."
EISENHOWER, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMERCE TRUST CO. "IN KANSAS CITY, WAS HERE TO ATTEND A TRANS WORLD AIRLINES DIRECTORS'

EV1046PPD NM

A63WX

HOWEVER, IT IS RECALLED THAT:

1. WILSON, IN HIS EARLIER APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, HAD SOME SHARP EXCHANGES WITH COMMITTEE MEMBERS. RECENTLY THE HOUSE WENT BEYOND WILSON'S BUDGET RECOMMENDATIONS AND CLIPPED ABOUT

\$1,200,000,000 (B) FROM THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY WILSON, WHO HIMSELF HAD CUT MORE THAN FIVE BILLION FROM THE TRUMAN-RECOMMENDED MILI-HOME FROM KOREA FOR THE SECOND TIME TODAY--A LITTLE WORRIED BECAUSE
TARY BUDGET. WILSON HAS LET IT BE KNOWN HE DOESN'T LIKE THAT.

2. WILSON AND ODM HAVE NOT SEEN ENTIRELY EYE-TO-EYE ON THE SUB
TWO YEARS AGO THE 29-YEAR-OLD SON OF A WICHITA, KAN., GROCER,

JECT OF INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION. ODM OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED FAVOR

BACK AND DOWN NINE MORE. HE CONFESSED:

FOR A BROADER MOBILIZATION BASE OF INDUSTRIES EQUIPPED FOR WAR GOODS PRODUCTION THAN THAT WANTED BY WILSON. WILSON IS AN EXPONENT OF THE "DUAL PURPOSE" PLANT, WHICH CAN BE CONVERTED QUICKLY FROM PEACE TO WAAN OFFICE."

TIME PRODUCTION. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JULY 23)

JK/JA744PED

BJT JABARA (260)

BACK AND DOWN NINE MORE. HE CONFESSED:
"I'M REALLY SWEATING THIS ONE OUT -- I DON'T KNOW WHAT I'LL DO IN

THE MUCH-DECORATED JABARA FLEW IN YESTERDAY EVENING. A SHORT TIME LATER HE LEFT IN AN AIR FORCE JET FOR LAS VEGAS, NEV., EN ROUTE TO HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AT MCKINNEY, TEX.

A SHORT, DARK SMILING MAN WHO DUTIFULLY PUFFED ON A BIG CIGAR FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS, JABRA WAS DEADLY SERIOUS WHEN HE DISCUSSED HIS 163

MISSIONS IN KOREA.

MIG PILOTS, HE SAID, DIDN'T SEEM TO BE LACKING ANY IN EXPERIENCE OR NUMBERS, BUT RECENTLY THEY HAVEN'T BEEN AS AGGRESSIVE AS TWO YEARS AGO. NOW, UNITED NATIONS PILOTS HAVE TO HUNT DILIGENTLY FOR THEM, AND OFTEN THE REDS BREAK OFF COMBAT AND TAKE SANCTUARY NORTH OF THE

YALU IN MANCHURIA. U.S. PILOTS, JABARA SAID, HAVE BEEN TAKING SPECIAL CARE IN AVOIDING THE YALU FOR FEAR OF DISRUPTING THE TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, AND HAVE THUS LOST SEVERAL GOOD CHANCES TO DOWN THE COMMUNIST JET

ONLY WHEN IT CAME TO HIS FUTURE DID JABARA SHOW ANY HESITATION. HE IS BOUND FOR DUTY WITH THE 32ND AIR DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AT SYRACUSE

"IT'S A DESK JOB, I'M AFRAID," HE SAID. "BUT IT'S AN AIR DEFENSE OUTFIT AND MAYBE THEY'LL LET ME FLY ONCE IN A WHILE."

JABARA IS DUE IN MCKINNEY TODAY. AFTER TWO DAYS THERE, HE PLANS TO TAKE HIS WIFE NINE, SON JAMES, 4, AND DAUGHTER, CAROL ANN, 2,

AFTER TWO DAYS THERE, HE PLANS TO TAKE HIS WIFE NINA, SON JAMES, 4, AND DAUGHTER, CAROL ANN, 2, TO WICHITA FOR A 10-DAY VISIT WITH HIS PARENTS. THEN HE WILL REPORT TO HANCOCK AIRPORT AT SYRACUSE FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT.

AS 4 KX

210)

CY1246APD NM

PRECEDE TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, DAY )

SHERMAN, TEX., JULY 23 (AP)-WITH A "SCUSE ME, FELLAS," MAJ.

JAMES A. JABABA PUSHED ASIDE THE BIG BRASS AT HIS HOMECOMING TODAY, GRABBED HIS WIFE AND KISSED HER.

THEN THE MAJOR, AMERICA'S FIRST JET ACE AND ONE OF TWO TRIPLE JET ACES, GRABBED UP TWO OF HIS CHILDREN--- ONE IN EACH ARM--- AND GRINNED.
AN AIR FORCE BAND BOOMED OUT WITH THE EYES OF TEXAS.

AMONG THE BRASS AT PERRIN AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE WAS ANOTHER JET ACE AND A FORMER COMMANDING OFFICER OF JABARA IN KOREA --- COL.

ROYAL N. BAKER.

BAKER IS FROM MCKINNEY, TEX., AND SO IS THE GIRL JABARA MARRIED.

MCKINNEY IS A TOWN OF 10,500 IN NORTH TEXAS.

MRS. JABARA WAS HERE WITH THEIR TWO OLDER CHILDREN, JAMES, 4, AND

CAROL ANN, 2. THE YOUNGEST, CATHEY LYNN, 11 MONTHS, STAYED WITH HER GRANDPARENTS IN MCKINNEY.

BAKER WAS HERE BECAUSE HE IS TAKING AN ABBREVIATED COURSE IN SABRE

JET FLYING AT PERRIN.

MAYOR FITZHUGH NEWSOME OF MCKINNEY WAS HERE, TOO.

JABARA AND HIS FAMILY LEFT FOR MCKINNEY. HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO "HIDE OUT" FOR A FEW DAYS. HE FLEW INTO TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., YESTERDAY EVENING AND CAME TO SHERMAN TODAY IN AN AIR FORCE JET PILOTED BY ANOTHER MAN. TWO YEARS AGO THE 29-YEAR-OLD SON OF A WICHITA, KAN., GROCER, SHOT DOWN SIX RED MIGS IN KOREA AND THEN WRANGLED PERMISSION TO GO BACK AND DOWN NINE MORE. NOW HE'S WORRIED BECAUSE HE IS SLATED FOR A DESK JOB. HE IS BOUND FOR DUTY WITH THE 32ND AIR DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AT SYRACUSE, N. Y. SYRACUSE, N. Y. WHAT I'LL DO IN AN OFFICE, " HE TOLD REPORTERS IN

CALIFORNIA.

FJ701PCS

A 74 CX NIGHT LE

A74KX SPECIALIST) LAWRENCE-STEPINAC ( 230 ) BERKELEY, CALIF., JULY 23 (AP)-DR. JOHN LAWRENCE, FAMED UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SPECIALIST ON RADIOACTIVE MEDICINE, LEFT TODAY FOR YUGOSLAVIA ON A FLYING TRIP TO THE BEDSIDE OF AILING ALOJZIJC CARDINAL STEPINAC.

CARDINAL STEPINAC, WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY TITO IN 1946 AND RELEASED IN 1951 AFTER THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT BROKE WITH RUSSIA, LIES SERIOUSLY ILL OF POLYCYTHEMIA IN THE LITTLE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF CRASIC, LAW-RENCE SAID.

THE DISEASE, SOMETIMES CALLED "REVERSE LUKEMIA," IS AN OFTEN-FATAL RARE BLOOD MALADY IN WHICH AN OVERABUNDANCE OF RED CELLS CAUSES SWELLING OF THE SPLEEN AND GLANDS. IN THE PAST IT HAS BEEN TREATED WITH X-RAYS AND CHEMICALS WITHOUT MUCH SUCCESS. LAWRENCE, HOWEVER, HAS DEVELOPED A METHOD OF USING RADIO-ACTIVE PHOSPHORUS WHICH HAS PROVED HELPFUL IN SOME CASES. ST. AUGUSTINE, FLA

LAWRENCE AGREED TOCONSULT ON THE CASE AFTER CATHOLIC AUTHORITIES APPEALED THROUGH ARCHBISHOP HURLEY OF CLEVELAND AND ARCHBISHOP MITTY OF SAN FRANCISCO. HE BOARDED A WESTERN AIR LINES PLANE FOR LOS ANGELES THIS AFTERNOON AND WAS TO FLY FROM THERE TO NEW YORK BY TWA TONIGHT. TOMORROW, HE IS TO FLY FROM NEW YORK TO ZURICH BY KLM AND ON TO ZAGREB.

LAWRENCE, 49, IS A BROTHER OF DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, FAMED ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO IS CREDITED WITH DEVELOPING THE UNIVERSITY OF CALI-FORNIA CYCLOTRON.

AN OUTSTANDING RESEARCHER IN HIS OWN RIGHT, HE IS ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY'S DONNER LABORATORY AND HAS CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THE RELATIVELY NEW FIELD OF TREATING DISEASES WITH RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS. RECENTLY HE LED RESEARCH TEAM TO PERU TO STUDY A POLYCY THEMIA-LIKE CONDITION SUFFERED BY INDIANS IN THE HIGH ANDES.

CARDINAL STEPINAC, THEN ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB, WAS ARRESTED SEPT. 18, 1946, BY COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV POLICE AND CHARGED WITH DEALING IN BLACK MARKET CURRENCY AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES AGAINST THE RED STATE. CONVICTED IN A SPEEDY TRIAL A MONTH LATER, HE WAS SENTENCED TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON.

MOST OF HIS IMPRISONMENT HE SPENT IN A PRIVATE CELL AT THE LEPO GLAVA STATE PRISON IN THE MOUNTAINS ABOVE ZAGREB. DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT, THE POPE ELEVATED HIM TO CARDINAL.

HE WAS RELEASED DEC. 5, 1951, AFTER TITO'S GOVERNMENT BROKE WITH RUSSIA.

CARDINAL STEPINAC DECLINED A VATICAN INVITATION TO MOVE TO ROME PREFERRING TO RETIRE TO THE VILLAGE OF CRASIC IN HIS NATIVE CROATIA. IN RECENT MONTHS, HIS HEALTH WAS REPORTED FAILINR, BUT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED RUMORS HE WAS CRITICALLY ILL. GM753PCS

(100) AS THE SITE OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM. A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY.
THE MAKE-UP OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BE DECIDED BY THE GENERAL
ASSEMBLY AT A SESSION EXPECTED TO BE CALLED TO MEET WITHIN TWO WEEKS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. IF THAT COMES THIS WEEKEND, THE DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO GATHER HERE AROUND AUG. 12. NO FIRM LINE HAS BEEN TAKEN ABOUT THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE, BUT IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA AND NORTH KOREA WILL HAVE A PART. VSS12PED

A138WX (ADVCS)

(AGENCIES OUT)
(KOREAN TRUCE PREPAREDNESS ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE \$3

EDITORS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON--RED WAR IN KOREA (BY DON WHITEHEAD, MAILED BY AP NEWSFEATURES FROM NEW YORK APRIL 29) SECOND GRAF BEGINNING "THAT WAS MORE" MAY BE CHANGED TO READ XXX MORE THAN 1,100 DAYS, MORE THAN 26,000 HOURS, MORE THAN 24,800 AMERICAN LIVES XXX (UPDATING)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON--SECOND ADD WHITEHEAD'S RED WAR IN KOREA (FIRST ADD WAS A150 JUNE 19 NIGHT REPORT) XXX TIME TO COME. THIS WAS PROVED AS THE REDS BALKED AT RHEE'S RELEASE OF PRISONERS AND HIS STATEMENTS THAT HE WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY PANMUNJOM TRUCE TERMS. AT LEAST THE REDS GAVE THIS AS THEIR REASON AGAIN FOR REFUSING

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT LAST WAS FORCED TO SEND A SPECIAL ENVOY, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S.ROBERTSON, TO TALK TO RHEE. FOR HOURS, DAY AFTER DAY, ROBERTSON MET WITH RHEE IN SEQUL. FINALLY THEY CAME TO

AN AGREEMENT THAT RHEE WOULD NOT OPPOSE A TRUCE.

BUT THE FIGHTING WAS NOT OVER. THE CHINESE HURLED A 100,000-MAN ASSAULT AGAINST THE ROKS--THE MOST MASSIVE ATTACK IN TWO YEARS OF FIGHTING. THE ROK LINES IN THE EAST, WHERE THE ALLIED LINE BULGED NORTHWARD, WERE SMASHED BACK TO THE KUMSONG RIVER. SOME ROK DIVISIONS BROKE UNDER ATTACK. SOME PULLED BACK TOO HASTILY. AND THERE WAS GRAVE CONCERN ALONG THE FRONT.

BUT THIS THREAT DIMINISHED IN ROK COUNTERATTACKS. THE REDS SUDDENLY AGREED TO GO ON WITH THE TRUCE. WORKERS BEGAN BUILDING AN "ARMISTICE"

HALL" IN WHICH TO CONDUCT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

ONCE AGAIN IT SEEMED PEACE WAS NEAR AFTER MORE THAN THREE YEARS OF BATTLE. BUT FEW DARED TO HOPE IT COULD BE TRUE. SUSPICION AND DISTRUST WERE SEEDS THAT WOULD FLOURISH LONG AFTER THE FINAL SHOT WAS FIRED. (END KOREAN TRUCE PREPAREDNESS ADVANCE, TO BE HELD FOR WIRE

RELEASE; SENT JULY 23)

PR1208AED

30.24= 12889

3024 12890

BOLDA

(1,000) TRUCE BJT PRECEDE SEOUL DAY Night Lead

MUNSAN, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (APAL-RELIABLE SOURCES IN SEOUL AND WASH-INGTON SAID FRIDAY THEY EXPECT A KOREAN TRUCE TO BE SIGNED SUNDAY OR MONDAY, KOREA TIME. (SATURDAY NIGHT OR SUNDAY NIGHT U.S. TIME). ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, ALL SIGNS POINTED

SHARPLY TO THE NEAR APPROACH OF THE SIGNING AND THE END OF TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATION.

THE CHIEF UNCERTAINTY WAS SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. AN UNFLINCHING OPPONENT OF AN ARMISTICE THAT WOULD LEAVE KOREA DIVIDED, HE BLUNTLY SAID FRIDAY THAT SOME OF THE ALLIED AGREEMENTS WITH THE COMMUNISTS "CAN NOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN."

THE 78-YEAR-OLD REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) PRESIDENT IN EFFECT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF GIVING HIM ONE SET OF PROMISES WHILE GIVING JUST THE OPPOSITE TO THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM.

ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS WERE CALLED TO A MEET

ING AT 10 A. M. TODAS (8 P.M., EST FRIDAY) AT PANMUNJOM, POSSIBLY TO SET THE DATE FOR THE SIGNING.

THE LIAISON OFFICERS ADJOURNED AFTER ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. THE U. N. AND TED LIAISON GROUPS SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING , THEIR SECOND. OF THE DAY, FOR 2 P.M. (MIDNIGHT FRIDAY, EST) THEY RECESSED AT 2:20 P.M. UNTIL 2:50 P.M.

M. THE OFFICERS RECESSED FOR ANOTHER 30 MINUTES.

IN SEOUL, A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS SAID AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT PROBABLY WOULD BE SIGNED SUNDAY AT PAN-MUNJOM.

IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE SIGNING WOULD COME OFF MONDAY, KOREAN TIME. THEY SAID IN ANY EVENT THE WORLD WOULD BE GIVEN 24-HOUR NOTICE OF THE SIGNING DATE.

THE FULL TRUCE TEAMS MAY BE CALLED TO PANMUNJOM SHORTLY TO AGREE ON THE DATE AND HOUR.

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD GIVEN GEN. MARK W. CLARK FINAL AUTHORITY AS UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA TO SIGN A TRUCE AGREEMENT WITH THE REDS. THE PURPOSE OF THE AUTHORIZATION WAS TO ENABLE CLARK TO ACT QUICKLY AFTER DETAILS WERE SETTLED.

EMERGING FROM A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE FRIDAY (U.S. TIME) SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID "I'D LIKE A LITTLE ENLIGHTENMENT MYSELF" WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED HIM IF HE COULD ENLIGHTEN THEM ON PROSPECTS

OF A TRUCE SIGNING OVER THE WEEK END.

DULLES SAID HE WAS "NEITHER OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC" ON THE

PROSPECTS.

THE ADVANCE TRUCE CAMP AT MUNSAN SAID SATURDAY THE CALL FOR A FULL-DRESS TRUCE TEAM CONFERENCE COULD COME SUDDENLY, AS IT DID TWICE FRIDAY FOR LOWER LEVEL OFFICERS. THEY WORKED IN SECRET TO WIND UP PROBLEMS THAT MUST BE IRONED OUT BEFORE THE SIGNING CEREMONIES.

PLANS FOR EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS APPEARED TO BE THE LAST ORDER OF BUSINESS. THE TWO SIDES ALREADY MAY HAVE EXCHANGED LISTS OF

NEARLY 100,000 MEN THEY HOLD.

PRESIDENT RHEE IN HIS STATEMENT FRIDAY CRITICIZING THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS, DISCLOSED SOME DETAILS OF HIS RECENT SECRET TALKS WITH ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON. RHEE EXPRESSED IMPATIENCE AT WHAT HE SAID WAS WASHINGTON'S SLOWNESS IN FULLOWING UP UNDERSTANDINGS REACHED IN HIS TALKS AT SEOUL WITH

ROBERTSON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY.
"I AM STILL WAITING HOPEFULLY FOR WORD THAT ALL THE AGREEMENTS AND UNDERSTANDINGS WHICH WE WORKED OUT IN SUCH GOOD FAITH AND IN SUCH A SPIRIT OF CORDIAL FRIENDSHIP HAVE NOT BEEN SACRIFICED TO THE DEMANDS

OF THE COMMUNIST ENEMY, " RHEE SAID.
HE SAID HIS AGREEMENT WITH ROBERTSON PROVIDED THAT "NO TROOPS FROM INDIAN OR ANY OTHER FOREIGN NATION WILL BE LANDED IN SOUTH KOREA TO

GUARD PRISONERS OF WAR.

RHEE CITED COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT U.N. CHIEF NEGOTIATOR GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON "HAS AGREED THAT SUCH TROOPS WILL LAND IN SOUTH KOREA AND THAT THEY WILL BE GRANTED POLICE PROTECTION BY THE U.N. FORCES."
"I CAN ONLY SAY THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL NOT PERMIT THIS TO

HAPPEN." RHEE DECLARED. THE ROK LEADER SAID IT WAS HIS "UNDERSTANDING" IN THE MEETINGS WITH ROBERTSON THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN SOUTH KOREA IN SETTING A TIME LIMIT ON A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IF SUCH A CON-FERENCE PROVES TO BE UNFRUITFUL.

. INSTEAD, RHEE SAID, THE ALLIES TOLD THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM, "THERE WILL BE NO TIME LIMIT ON AN ARMISTICE."

MY AGREEMENT WITH MR. ROBERTSON STATES FLATLY THAT KOREAN PRIS-ONERS WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION BE SET FREE IN SOUTH KOREA AND CHINESE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO COMMUNISM BE SENT TO A DESTINATION

OF THEIR CHOICE, "RHEE SAID.
"TO OUR SHOCKED AMAZEMENT," THE PRESIDENT ADDED, "THE SO FAR UNCONTRADICTED REPORT FROM PANMUNJOM DIRECTLY STATES THAT THIS WILL

NOT BE DONE. "INSTEAD, IT APPEARS AS THOUGH THE PRISONERS MAY BE SENT TO SOME 'NEUTRAL COUNTRY' WHERE THEY MAY BE FURTHER INTIMIDATED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"THIS CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN," RHEE AGAIN SAID.
IT WAS THE RELEASE OF 27,000 NORTH KOREAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS

OF WAR B RHEE IN MID-JUNE THAT BROUGHT A TEMPORARY HALT TO ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WERE THEN NEAR THE SIGNING STAGE.

THE COMMUNISTS BITTERLY PROTESTED THE PRISONERS' RELEASE AND FOR A TIME DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES RECAPTURE THEM. AFTER GEN. CLARK EXPRESSED DOUBT THIS COULD BE DONE, THE REDS EASED UP ON THAT DEMAND, ALTHOUGH NEVER DROPPING IT.

THE COMMUNISTS SINCE HAVE INSISTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS PROVIDE ASSURANCE RHEE WOULD BE KEPT FROM DISRUPTING AN ARMISTICE. THE REDS CITED RHEE'S EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO FIGHT ON ALONE IN AN ATTEMPT TO UNIFY KOREA SHOULD THE QUESTION BOG DOWN IN A POST-ARMISTICE

"I HAVE MADE VERY IMPORTANT CONCESSIONS, EVEN AGAINST MY OWN BEST JUDGMENT OF WHAT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE SURVIVAL OF MY NATION, " RHEE SAID FRIDAY.

"I CANNOT REMAIN SILENT WHEN IT APPEARS THAT CONCESSIONS AND PROM-ISES MADE TO ME IN RETURN ARE BEING VITIATED BY AGREEMENTS REACHED AT PANMUNJOM.

"IF CONTRARY ASSURANCES GIVEN AT THE SAME TIME TO KOREA AND TO OUR COMMUNIST ENEMIES, ONE OR THE OTHER MUST BE LEFT WITH AN EMPTY BAG. MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST WORKERS AT PANMUNJOM HAD ONLY TO INSTALL GHTING AND FURNITURE TO MAKE THE HASTILY BUILT PAGODA-STYLE ARMIS-TICE HALL READY FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONIES. THE REDS USED EVEN THIS FOR PROPAGANDA.

THEY FASTENED OVER THE HALL DOORWAY THREE CARVED WOODEN REPLICAS
THE PICASSO "PEACE DOVE," COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SYMBOL.
THE DOVE IS THE CREATION OF THE LEFTIST SPANISH ARTIST, PABLO PICASSO.

THE COMMUNIST MOVE SEEMED DESIGNED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONS THAT THE REDS ARE PLAYING HOST TO SURRENDERING ALLIES.

THE DOVES WERE PUT UP FRIDAY.

THEN, WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION, THE REDS REMOVED THEM IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS OF SATURDAY.

LF1019PPD NM

A192KX

FIRST LEAD TRUCE

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SEOUL, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-SOURCES HERE AND IN WASHINGTON REPORTED FRIDAY THE KOREAN TRUCE MAY BE SIGNED EITHER SUNDAY OR MONDAY, KOREAN DATE.

A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE TALKS SAID HERE IT PROB-

ABLY WOULD BE SUNDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, WHERE OFFICIALS SAID GEN. MARK W. CLARK HAS RE-CEIVED FINAL AUTHORIZATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SIGN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE SIGNING WOULD

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID THE DAY AND HOUR WOULD BE SET 24 HOURS IN ADVANCE AND WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY SO THE WORLD WOULD

HAVE THAT MUC NOTICE.

THE SOURCES BOTH IN SEOUL AND IN WASHINGTON TOOK INTO ACCOUNT THAT THE SIGNING DATE COULD BE UPSET BY SOME NEW MOVE OF SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENY SYNGMAN RHEE. WHO OPPOSES THE TRUCE.
THE SIGNING DATE PROBABLY WAS SET, TENTATIVELY AT LEAST, BY SENIOR
LIAISON OFFICERS AT A MEETING IN PANMUNJOM FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

A FULL-DRESS SESSION OF THE MAIN DELEGATION MIGHT BE HELD TODAY TO

APPROVE THE DATE.

RHEE ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT FRIDAY, SAYING
SOME OF THE ALLIED PROMISES TO THE REDS "CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN." RHEE'S NEW THREATS BROUGHT NO IMMEDIATE REACTION AT PANMUNJOM HERE THE LIAISON OFFICERS MET FOR 2 HOURS, 48 MINUTES FRIDAY, THEN

RECESSED WITHOUT SCHEDULING ANOTHER SESSION.

THE STUBBORN OLD SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A TRUCE WAS IMMINENT AND SAID HE IS ANXIOUS "NOT TO FOLLOW A UNILATERAL POLICY,

IF IT CAN BE AVOIDED."

RHEE HAS THREATENED SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST TO PULL OUT OF THE

U.N. COMMAND AND FIGHT ON ALONE.

ROK FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI SAID AN ARMISTICE IS "VERY LOSE--PROBABLY IN A FEW DAYS. HE ADDED THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS ASKED TO BE INFORMED OF THE SIGNING DATE THREE DAYS AHEAD OF TIME AND WE HAVE NOT BEEN INFORMED AS YET.

IN A STRONGLY WORDED STATEMENT, RHEE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF GIVING THE COMMUNISTS PLEDGES WHICH "RENDER IMPOSSIBLE A FULFILLMENT" OF SUITH KOREA'S BASIC UNDERSTANDINGS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID HIS AGREEMENT WITH U.S. ASECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S.
ROBERTSON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRUCE ENVOY, PROVIDED A STATE WALTER S.

1. THAT NO TROOPS FROM INDIA OR ANY OTHER FOREIGN NATION WILL BE LANDED IN SOUTH KOREA TO GUARD PRISONERS OF WAR."
YET, SAID RHEE, "THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM GEN. (WILLIAM K.) HARRISON HAS AGREED THAT SUCH TROOPS WILL LAND IN SOUTH KOREA AND THAT THEY WILL BE GRANTED POLICE PROTECTION BY THE U.N. FORCES. I CAN ONLY SAY THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL NOT PERMIT THIS TO HAPPEN. THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL JOIN WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN SETTING A TIME LIMIT TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. YET, RHEE ADDED, "IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED THERE IS A GREEMENT THAT

THERE WILL BE NO TIME LIMIT ON THE ARMISTICE. . .

SET FREE IN SOUTH KOREA AND THAT THE CHINESE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO COMMUNISM SHALL BE SENT TO A DESTINATION OF THEIR OWN

YET, RHEE SAID, "THE SO FAR UNCONTRADICTED REPORT FROM PANMUNJOM DIRECTLY STATES THAT THIS WILL NOT BE DONE....THIS CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN."

RHEE SAID THAT DURING HIS CONFERENCES WITH ROBERTSON "I ASKED HIM, AS A MAJOR BASIS FOR MY RELUCTANT AGREEMENT TO POSTPONE OUR PLANS FOR DEALING WITH THE ENEMY AGGRESSORS, TO GIVE ME ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD EITHER JOINTLY RESUME THE FIGHTING WITH US (IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FAILED) OR IF THIS CANNOT BE DONE. THAT IT WOULD BACK OUR EFFORTS WITH MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT IN ADDITION TO THE PROPOSED ECONOMIC AID.

TRUCE SEEMS IMMINENT, I HAVE HAD NO WORD ON THIS CRUCIAL MATTER. RHEE FLEW TO U.S. 1ST CORPS HEADQUARTERS LATER IN THE DAY TO PRESENT

THE CORPS WITH THE ROK PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION.

A64FX LAST MONTH RHEE THREATENED TO WRECK AN ARMISTICE WHEN HE ORDERED THE RELEASE OF ABOUT 27,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN WAR PRISONERS. AND EARLIER THIS WEEK HE WARNED THAT SOUTH KOREA WILL FOLLOW ITS OWN COURSE OF ACTION UNLESS THE CHINESE REDS AGREE WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER

AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED TO EVACUATE NORTH KOREA.

FRIDAY RHEE SAID HE IS "STILL WAITING HOPEFULLY FOR WORD" FROM
WASHINGTON THAT THE AGREEMENT HE REACHED WITH ROBERTSON IN SEOUL LAST
MONTH HAS "NOT BEEN SACRIFICED TO THE DEMANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS

"I MUST REITERATE ONCE AGAIN," RHEE SAID, "THAT WE ARE STRUGGLING FOR SURVIVAL AS AN INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC NATION. ANYTHING WHICH UNDERMINES THIS PURPOSE IS NOT FOR US A COMPROMISE BUT A TRACEC AND FINAL DEFEAT.

SHORTLY BEFORE ISSUING HIS BITTER STATEMENT RHEE MET FOR THE THIRD TIME IN THREE DAYS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS. ROK FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI SAID THE SESSION WAS "VERY BRIEF AND NOT IMPORTANT. WE ONLY CONFIRMED THE CABLES WHICH WERE EXCHANGED, SOME OF WHICH HAVE BEEN REPORTED."

ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS MET IN A QUICKLY CALLED CONFERENCE.
THESE OFFICERS HAVE THE JOB, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OF SETTING THE MEETING TIME FOR THE FULL TRUCE TEAMS.

THE LIAISON CHIEFS, WITH MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY LEADING THE ALLIED SIDE, MIGHT HAVE CHECKED WORK PERFORMED BY STAFF OFFICERS. THE LIAISON

MEN SERVE AS DIRECT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TOP DELEGATES. THIS CONFERENCE OPENED AN HOUR AFTER A TWO-HOUR SPECIAL STAFF OFFICERS MEETING LED BY COL.L.C.FRIEDERSDORFF OF HOUSTON, TEX.

THIS GROUP IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE MAPPING PLANS FOR EXCHANGING NEARLY 100,000 WAR PRISONERS. THE TRUCE DOCUMENT SAYS THIS MUST BE DONE WITHIN 60 DAYS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING, SO THE OPERATION MUST GET UNDERWAY QUICKLY AFTER THE CEREMONIES.

THE SPECIAL STAFF BODY MET WITH THE REDS FOR THE FIRST TIME THURS-DAY, AND NO TIME WAS SET FOR ANOTHER SESSION AT FRIDAY'S RECESS. COL. FRIEDERS DORFF WALKED IN THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE HUT WITH COL.

MURRAY JOINED THE LIAISON OFFICERS' TALKS, SUGGESTING THE LIAISON GROUP MIGHT BE GOING OVER PRISONER EXCHANGE PLANS.

THIS SEEMED THE LAST MAJOR BUSINESS STILL TO BE WRAPPED UP BEFORE

THE TRUCE SIGNING DATE IS FIXED.

ALREADY, THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE CHARTED ON MAPS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND AGREED ON THE ENGLISH, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN LANGUAGE VERSIONS OF THE BULKY ARMISTICE DOCUMENT ITSELF. THE REDS WORKED WITHOUT CEASING, EXCEPT FOR SHORT EATING BREAKS.

TO BUILD THE SIONING HALL, WHICH WAS COMPLETED FRIDAY. IT TOOK FOUR DAYS AND FOUR NIGHTS, WITH SOME 200 TO 300 LABORERS AT THE TASK AROUND THE CLOCK. THE HALL IS FINISHED, BUT NOT FURNISHED. LIGHTS MUST BE INSTALLED AND FURNITURE BROUGHT IN. BUT TWO HUGE VARNISHED TABLES, SUITABLE FOR THE TRUCE SIGNERS, ARE INSIDE. A NORTH KOREAN GENERAL FRIDAY AFTERNOON SPED DOZN FROM KAESONG IN A SEDAN AND CLOSELY INSPECTED THE HALL. TH AT SPED DOWN FROM KAESONG IN A SEDAN AND CLOSELY INSPECTED THE HALL. THE CHIEF SWEDISH REPRESENTATIVE TO THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION SAID HE HOPED HIS GROUP WOULD BE ABLE TO START WORK WITHIN A WEEK. MAJ.GEN.SVEN GRAFSTROM SAID ADVANCE PARTIES OF SWISS AND SWEDISH COMMISSION MEMBERS FLEW TO KOREA FROM JAPAN THURSDAY TO DISCUSS MATTERS OF SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS. HE SAID THEY PLANNED TO RETURN TO JAPAN BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE COMMISSION HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF POLICING A TRUCE. IT WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN ADDITION TO SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. CY/CC242APD BOI A50FX PANMUNJOM. JULY 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST WORKMEN TODAY PLACED THREE REPLICAS OF THE PICASSO "DOVE OF PEACE" ABOVE THE MAIN ENTRANCES TO ARMISTICE HALL-THE NEW BUILDING THE REDS CONSTRUCTED THIS WEEK FOR THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN TRUCE. THE DOVE, DESIGNED BY THE LEFTIST FRENCH ARTIST PICASSO, HAS BECOME A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SYMBOL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. WITHOUT TELLING U.N. OFFICIALS WHAT THEY WERE DOING, THE COMMUNISTS ERECTED THE THREE SIX-FOOT WHITE DOVES ON THE STRAW-MATTED BUILDING EARLY THIS MORNING. GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE FIRST OFFICERS THERE KNEW OF THEM WAS FROM A NEWS DISPATCH FILED HERE. IT WAS ASSUMED THE ALLIES WOULD PROTEST. CY14 7APD WITH TRUCE (130) RO SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY TO DELIVER AN ANSWER TO A SOUTH KOREAN MESSAGE SENT LAST NIGHT TO WASHINGTON. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOUTH KOREAN SOURCE SAID THE MESSAGE ASKED WHAT RE COURSE THE UNITED SSTATES INTENDS TO TAKE IF A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FAILS TO INSURE THE UNIFICAATION OF KOREA. IT ALSO REITERATED DEMANDS FOR A SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED A SPOKESMAN AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID BRIGGS WAS CARRYING THE ANSWERS TO RHEE. THE SOUTH KOREAN SOURCE SAID THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED LAST NIGHT EAITO BRIGGS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE MESSAGE WAS PREPARED BY FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN TWOYUNG TAI AND PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN. PYUN HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST OUTSPOKEN CRITICS OF AN ARMISTICE AND IN IS THE TOP ADVISER TO SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. PYUN SAID "WE ARE STILL AWAITING A DEFINITE ANSWER FROM WASHINGTON CONBEFORE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE. PYUN SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, WALTER S. ROBERTSON, PO PROMISED TO SEND A DEFINITE ANSWER FROM WASHINGTON TO THOSE QUESTIONS WHICH HE COULD NOT SETTLE WHILE IN KOREA. PYUN SAID ROBERTSON PROMISED ANSWERS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.
"WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY DEFINITE ANSWER FROM HIM YET, "PYUN BEISAID. HE SAID RECENT MESSAGES FROM WASHINGTON TO RHEE "DID NOT TOUCH THOSE UNSETTLED QUESTIONS." I.F1127PPD.

30.24-12893

B24KX (QE) (RHEE TEXT & CANHAM)

TEXT (860)
SEOUL, JULY 24 (AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA:

WE WELCOME AND APPRECIATE THE CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY TERMS OF THE STATEMENT BY SECRETARY DULLES. I AM GLAD PARTICULARLY BECAUSE IT GIVES ME AN OPPORTUNITY TO PUBLICLY EXPLAIN MY OWN VIEWS.

IN MY TALKS WITH MR. ROBERTSON THERE WERE PROMISES AND CONCESSIONS MADE BOTH BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND BY THE UNITED STATES. OUR CONCESSIONS ARE WELL KNOWN AND HAVE BEEN FULLY ACCEPTED. THE CONCESSIONS BY THE UNITED STATES, UPON WHICH MY PLEDGE NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE TRUCE WAS CONDITIONED, HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLICLY CLARIFIED.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROPOSED MUTUAL SECURITY PACT, WE HAVE PRE-

IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROPOSED MUTUAL SECURITY PACT, WE HAVE PRESENTED OUR SUGGESTED TEXT, BUT THUS FAR HAVE RECEIVED NO DETAILED REACTION TO IT. WE HAVE CONCURRED IN THE ASSURANCES THAT THE TREATY WILL BE RATIFIED AT THE NEXT SESSION OF THE SENATE, BUT OF COURSE WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED BY THE QUESTION OF WHAT WILL BE THE SPECIFIC PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY.

WE ARE CONFUSED AND WORRIED BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST CLAIMS--NEVER REPUDIATED--THAT GENERAL HARRISON HAS MADE PLEDGES TO THEM WHICH RENDER IMPOSSIBLE OF FULFILLMENT SOME OF OUR BASIC UNDERSTANDINGS WITH MR. ROBERTSON. I KNOW THAT MR. ROBERTSON IS SINCERELY TRYING TO KEEP ALL HIS PROMISES. HOWEVER, WHEN THE GENERALIZED OR INDEFINITE ASSURANCES GIVEN TO US CONFLICT WITH THE PRECISE AND DEFINITE ASSURANCES TO THE

COMMUNISTS, HOW CAN WE AVOID BEING WORRIED?

IT IS MY POSITIVE UNDERSTANDING THAT NO TROOPS FROM INDIA OR ANY
OTHER FOREIGN NATIONS WILL BE LANDED IN SOUTH KOREA TO GUARD THE
PRISONERS OF WAR. YET AT PANMUNJOM, THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM GENERAL
HARRISON HAS AGREED THAT SUCH TROOPS WILL LAND IN SOUTH KOREA AND
THAT THEY WILL BE GRANTED POLICE PROTECTION BY THE U. N. FORCES. I CAN

ONLY SAY THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL NOT PERMIT THIS TO HAPPEN.

MY AGREEMENT WITH MR. ROBERTSON STATES FLATLY THAT KOREAN PRISONERS
WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION SHALL BE SET FREE IN SOUTH KOREA, AND THAT THE
CHINESE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO COMMUNISM SHALL BE SENT TO A
DESTINATION OF THEIR OWN CHOICE. TO OUR SHOCKED AMAZEMENT THE SO FAR
UNCONTRADICTED REPORT FROM PANMUNJOM FRANKLY STATES THAT THIS WILL NOT
BE DONE. INSTEAD, IT APPEARS AS THOUGH THE PRISONERS MAY BE SENT TO
SOME "NEUTRAL" COUNTRY WHERE THEY MAY BE FURTHER INTIMIDATED BY THE
COMMUNISTS. THIS CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN.

1953

IT IS ALSO MY UNDERSTANDING THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL JOIN WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN SETTING A TIME LIMIT TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE, IF IT PROVES TO BE UNFRUITFUL AND THAT THEREAFTER WE SHALL BE FULLY AT LIBERTY TO RESUME OUR OWN EFFORTS TO EJECT THE INVADERS FROM OUR SOIL.

AT PANMUNJOM IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED THERE IS AGREEMENT THAT THERE WILL BE NO TIME LIMIT ON THE ARMISTICE AND THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SHALL BE RESTRAINED BY THE U. N. FROM EXERCISING OUR UNDOUBTED SOVEREIGN RIGHTS TO PURSUE OUR OWN METHODS IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE

IT IS OUR UNDERSTANDING AND DETERMINATION THAT THE RELEASED KOREAN PRISONERS SHALL NOT BE SUBJECT TO ARREST OR REIMPRISONMENT, YET AT PANMUNJOM THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATIONS OF REJECTION OF THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT THE QUESTION OF RECOVERING THEM SHALL BE TAKEN UP AT THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THUS KEEPING THEM IN JEOPARDY.

POLITICAL CONFERENCE, THUS KEEPING THEM IN JEOPARDY.
WHILE MR. ROBERTSON WAS HERE, I ASKED HIM, AS A MAJOR BASIS FOR MY
RELUCTANT AGREEMENT TO POSTPONE OUR PLANS FOR DEALING WITH THE ENEMY
AGGRESSORS. TO GIVE ME ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD EITHER

MERCHANIE TO MANTA OR IF THIS CANNOT BE DONE, THAT IT WOULD BACK OUR EFFORTS WITH MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT IN ADDITION TO THE PROPOSED ECONOMIC AID.

I AM SURE HE IS DOING ALL HE CAN, BUT, WHILE A TRUCE SEEMS IMMINENT, I HAVE HAD NO WORD ON THIS CRUCIAL MATTER.

IN OUR VIEW, THE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM SHOULD BE KEPT SEPARATE FROM THE QUESTIONS OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL POLICY. WE ARE DEEPLY APPREC-LAND. I DO NOT BELIEVE IT IS INTENDED THAT THERE SHOULD BE STRINGS ATTACHED TO SUCH AID.

SOME COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED FOR TAKING AMERICAN AID AND USING PARTS OF IT TO FURTHER THEIR OWN COLLABORATIONS, IN VARIOUS WAYS, WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. I AM SURE THAT NO ONE HAS TO FEAR KOREA

MIGHT DO ANY SUCH THING.

I AM TRYING MOST EARNESTLY TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EFFORT TO REUNIFY KOREA. I HAVE MADE VERY IMPORTANT CONCESSIONS EVEN AGAINST MY OWN BEST JUDGMENT OF WHAT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE SURVIVAL OF MY NATION. I CANNOT REMAIN SILENT WHEN IT APPEARS THAT CONCESSIONS AND PROMISES MADE TO ME IN RETURN ARE BEING VITIATED BY AGREEMENTS REACHED AT PANMUNJOM. IF CONTRARY ASSURANCES ARE GIVEN AT THE SAME TIME TO KOREA AND TO OUR COMMUNIST ENEMIES, ONE OR THE OTHER MUST BE LEFT WITH AN EMPTY BAG.

MY DESIRE IS STRONG NOT TO FOLLOW A UNILATERAL POLICY, IF IT CAN BE AVOIDED. I AM STILL WAITING HOPEFULLY FOR WORD THAT ALL THE AGREE-MENTS AND UNDERSTANDING WHICH WE WORKED OUT IN SUCH GOOD FAITH AND IN SUCH A SPIRIT OF CORDIAL FRIENDSHIP HAVE NOT BEEN SACRIFICED TO THE DEMANDS OF THE COMMUNIST ENEMY. THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEM SHOULD NOT BE LEFT IN DOUBT.

I MUST REITERATE ONCE AGAIN THAT WE ARE STRUGGLING FOR SURVIVAL AS AN INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC NATION. ANYTHING WHICH UNDERMINES THIS PURPOSE IS NOT FOR US A COMPROMISE BUT A TRAGIC AND FINAL DEFEAT. (END DEFEAT)

TIPHOGACE

THIRD NIGHT LEAD WAR ( 500 )

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE CHICNESE COMMUNISTS RAMMED A REGIMENT AT AMERICAN MARINES TODAY IN A ROCKET-SUPPORTED ATTACK ON

THREE HILL POSITIONS. ABOUT 3,500 CHCINESE ATTACKED THE THREE HILLS NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM BEFORE MIDNIGHT AND HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING QUICKLY ERUPTED IN THE

MARINE TRENCHES.

ONTE OUTPOST---ESTHER--WAS TEMPORARILY LOST BUT LATER REGAINED BY THE MARINES. FIGHTING CONTINUED ON THE OUTPOST AFTER DAYBREAK AND THE CHINESE THREW A COMPANY IN RENEWED ATTACKS ON THIS HILL. THIS FIGHT STILL WAS CONTINUING AT LAST REPORT.

THE CHINESE ALSO STRUCK JUST TO THE EAST AGAINST THE HOOK WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF TROOPS IN AN DIVERSIONARY ASSAULT. IT WAS HURLED

BACK IN ABOUT 40 MINUTES OF STIFF FIGHTING.

AO CORRESPONDENT FORREST EDWARDS REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT

THAT CHINESE LOSSES "MUST HAVE BEEN VERY HEAVY.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS THUNDEROUS, BUT THE SPEC-TACULAR RIPPLE OF RUSSIAN-TYPE KATUSHA ROCKETS LANDED IN A BATTALION SHOWER AREA.

SHATTERING ALLIED AIR-BURSTING ARTILLERY FIRE CUT UP THE CHINESE. TWO ATTEMPTS OF THE REDS TO SEND REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE FIGHT

WERE STOPPED BY ARTILLERY.

THE CHINESE SMASHED AT THE MARINE LINE NEAR THE SPOT WHERE BERLIN AND EAST BERLIN HILLS WERE LOST EARLIER THIS WEEK TO SIMILAR RED ASSAULTS. THE CHINESE CHARGED THROUGH THEIR OWN ARTILLERY FIRE AND A STEADY DRIZZLE THAT CUT VISIBILITY. FLARES SPUTTERED IN THE DAMP DARK. A128KX

THE 5TH AIR FORCE SALD OVERCASTS SHARPLY TRIMMED NIGHT FLYING.
FORTY-FOUR TWIN ENGINE BZGS ROARED OUT IN FRONTLINE STRIKES AND
DROPPED THEIR BOMBS ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL SECTORS WITH RADAR AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES.

OKINAWA-BASED B29 SUPERFORTS RAINED 150 TONS OF BOMBS LAST NIGHT ON THE PYONG AIRFIELD NEAR SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA AND THE TAEWI

SUPPLY CENTER NEAR THE EAST COAST.

PLANES FROM FOUR EAST CARRIERS -- THE PRINCETON, PHILIPPINE SEA BOXER AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN--FLEW A RECORD 596 INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS FRIDAY AGAINST COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS, TRUCK AND RAIL ROUTES. THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY IN SEA OF JAPAN WATERS TURNED ITS 16-INCH RIFLES AGAINST RED COMMAND POSTS, BUNKERS AND GUN POSITIONS IN THE ANCHOR HILL SECTOR NEAR KOSONG.

THE CRUISER ST. PAUL PARTIALLY CLOSED A TUNNEL ENTRANCE AND CUT

UP A RAIL LINE NEAR WONSAN.

THE 8TH ARMY REPORTED INCREASED CONTACTS ALLACROSS THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT. NOST WERE SMALL SCALE PATROL AND PROBING FIGHTS. ARTILLERY REPORTS INDICATED THE CHINESE WERE SHARPLY STEPPING UP THEIR FIRE ACROSS THE RAGGED FRONT, POSSIBLY IN LAST-ROUND BARRAGES BEFORE A TRUCE SIGNING WHICH APPEARS NEAR AT PANMUNJOM.

THE 8TH ARMY SAID THE CHCINESE UNLOADED 46,450 ROUNDS ACROSS THE FRONT IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO 6 P.M. FRIDAY, ABOUT DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS

SMALL SCALE HIT-AND-RUN PROBES FELL ON EASTERN FRONT LINE POSITIONS AROUND SANDBAG HILL AND LUKE THE GOOK'S CASTLE IN THE

PUNCHBOWL AREA. NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, ALLIED SOLDIERS KNOCFED A CHINESE COMPANY OFF ONE HILL POSITION AND THEN BEAT BACK A RED COUNTERATTACK JUST BEFORE

MI DNI GHT. ANOTHER EFFORT TO REGAIN A HILL TO THE EAST FAILED AFTER 24 HOURS OF SPORADIC FIGHTING. THE ALLIED SOLDIERS PULLED BACK JUST BEFORE

MIDNIGHT. THE REDS KEPT UP THEIR PRESSURE AGAINST THE MARINES IN THE WEST.

EXACT LOCATION OF THE THREE OUTPOST HILLS WAS NOT PERMITTED BY CENSORSHIP. BUT ARTILLERY DUELING IN THE AREA COULD BE HEARD PLAINLY IN THE TRUCE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM WHERE A TRUCE AGREEMENT WAS REPORTED AS IMMINENT.

EDWARDS SAID THE TRENCHES ON THE HILLS WERE SHATTERED, RUBBLED

LITTLE GULLIES AFTER 10 HOURS OF FIGHTING.

HE SAID THAT SOME OF THE MARINES WERE WOUNDED BY RED ARTILLERY AIR BURSTS THEY KNEW WERE COMING, BECAUSE AT THAT TIME THE HILL PROVIDED NO PROPER COVER.

IN REPLY, ALLIED ARTILLERY AIR BURSTS INFLICTED HEAVY TOLL ON THE

CHARGING REDS, HE SAID.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF RED LOSSES, EDWARDS SAID, BUT HE ADDED "THEY MUST HAVE BEEN VERY HEAVY."

DRIZZLING RAIN THROUGH THE NIGHT AND HEAVY OVERCAST AT DAWN MADE IMMEDIATE ALLIED AIR SUPPORT OF THE MARINES OUT OF THE QUESTION,

EDWARDS SAID. OUTPOST ESTHER IS IN THE AREA WHERE THE ALLIED POSITION WAS WEAKENED SUNDAY NIGHT WHEN CHINESE ATTACKS ROLLED U.S. 1ST DIVISION MARINES OFF OUTPOSTS BERLIN AND EAST BERLIN.

THE NEW RED ATTACK IN THE WEST BEGAN AT 10 P.M. FRIDAY. AP CORRES-PONDENT FORREST EDWARDS SAID WHILE ONE BATTALION HIT OUTPOST ESTHER

ANOTHER ATTACKED TWO NEARBY OUTPOSTS. ALLIED BIG GUNS CHOPPED UP TWO CHINESE EFFORTS TO REINFORCE. FRONT LINE ALLIED OFFICERS SHARPLY SCALED DOWN FIRST REPORTS THAT THE

CHINESE WERE USING 5,000 MEN IN THE ATTACKS. THE ATTACKS QUICKLY CARRIED THE REDS INTO ALLIED TRENCHES
WHERE THERE WAS SAVAGE, CLOSE QUARTERS FIGHTING. THEY DROVE THE ALLIES
OFF ESTHER FIVE MINUTES BEFORE MIDNIGHT. THEN THEY SET UP A MACHINE

GUN COMMANDING THE ALLIED-HELD SOUTHERN APPROACH TO THE HEIGHT. ALLIED INFANTRY WORKED WAY BACK, WIPED OUT THE GUN NEST AND DROVE THE REDS OFF IN A COUNTERATTACK AT 2 A.M.

U.N. ARTILLERY ROARED CONTINUSOUSLY, AT ONE TIME POURING FIRE ON THREE

SIDES OF ESTHER. RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AT ONE TIME REACHED A RATE OF ONE

ROUND A SECOND. THE TWO OUTPOSTS NEAR ESTHER APPARENTLY HELD FAST THROUGH THE

ATTACK.

THE LIGHT FROM FLARES AND SHELLS BURST EERILY FROM OVERCAST

SKIES.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FROM THAT THE REDS ALSO USED ROCKETS IN RENEWING ATTACKS NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA, KA KEY ROAD HUB. A 300-MAN ATTACK HIT SOUTH KOREANS AFTER SUNDOWN FRIDAY AND APPARENTLY WAS TURNED BACK BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

THERE WAS SPORADIC FIGHTING THROUGHOUT FRIDAY ON OTHER HILLS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. THE REDS HELD ONE; THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD THREE

OTHERS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES WERE HAMPERED BY SPOTTY WEATHER. FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS USED RADAR AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES IN DROPPING 321 TONS OF BOMBS ON RED FRONT POSITIONS IN CENTRAL KOREA FRIDAY. HU142PCS

1000

A210KX WAR

FIFTH LEAD WAR (110) BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-ROCKET-SUPPORTED CHINESE REDS LAST NIGHT CAPTURED ONE OUTPOST AND ASSAULTED TWO OTHERS ON THE WESTERN FRONT NORTHEAST OF THE OUTPOST AND ASSAULTED TWO OTHERS ON THE WESTERN FRONT NORTHEAST OF THE TRUCE TALK TOWN OF PANMUNJOM.

THE REDS STRUCK AT 10 P.M. FIGHTING WAS INTENSE FOR FOUR (CORRECT)

HOURS.

AP CORRESPONDENT FORREST EDWARDS SAID THAT A RED BATTALION--ABOUT 750 MEN--CAPTURED OUTPOST ESTHER SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT. ANOTHER BATTALION HIT TWO OUTPOSTS NEARBY.

ALLIED BIG GUNS CHOPPED UP TWO CHINESE EFFORTS TO REINFORCE. FRONT LINE ALLIED OFFICERS FIRST SAID 5,000 CHINESE WERE INVOLVED IN THE ACTION BUT LATER SCALED THE NUMBER DOWN TO AROUND 2,500.

THE CHINESE UNLEASHED FIERY BARRAGES OF RUSSIAN-MADE KATUSHA

ROCKETS ON OUTPOST ESTHER.

THE REDS ALSO THREW IN HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES. ALLIED ARTILLERY IN COUNTER-FIRE CUT UP TWO CHINESE EFFORTS TO REINFORCE THE ATTACK. EERIE FLARES LIT THE SKY.

SECOND LT. WILLIAM H. BATES, OF 6529 NE BROADWAR ST., PORTLAND, OF RADIOED BACK FROM OUTPOST ESTHER IN THE HEAT OF THE FIGHTING: "HOLDING. DOING FINE. WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD AS LONG AS THE

AMMUNITION HOLDS." AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT TWO CHINESE COMPANIES ATTACKED A HILL SEIZED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS

EARLIER. THE REDS HIT JUST AFTER SUNDOWN AND APPARENTLY WERE BEATEN BACK.

TWO HOURS BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

THERE WAS DESULTORY FIGHTING THROUGHOUT THE DAY ON FOUR HILLS IN THE AREA NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. ONE OF THE HILLS HAD BEEN RETAKEN FROM THE REDS BY THE SOUTH KOREANS, BUT THE OTHER THREE WERE STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS DESPITE THE SOUTH KOREAN EFFORTS.

SKETCHY FRONTLINE REPORTS SAID THE CHINESE SWARMED OVER ALLIED POSITIONS AND LOCKED IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT WITH U.N. INFANTRYMEN.

TO THE EAST, FOUR CHINESE COMPANIES IN A DARING DAYLIGHT ASSAULT SMASHED TO THE CREST OF THE RUGGED HILL OVERLOOKING THE KUMSONG RIVER BEND AFTER A SAVAGE NIGHTLONG BATTLE WITH SOUTH KOREANS.

30.24 - 12895

REPORTS FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID THE HEIGHT CHANGED HANDS THREE

TIMES IN BLOODY CLOSE COMBAT.

THE CHINESE FIRST SCALED THE ALLIED-HELD HILL AFTER A 4 1/2-HOUR BATTLE WHICH BEGAN ABOUT MIDNIGHT, BUT WERE SHOVED DOWN THE SLOPES BY COUNTERATTACKING ROKS AT DAWN. THE HILL WAS QUIET FOR A FEW HOURS, THEN WAS RECAPTURED IN A SAVAGE RED CHARGE AT NOON WHICH WAS PROTECTED BY OVERCAST SKIES THAT GROUNDED ALLIED WARPLANES.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY REPORTED ALLIED ARTILLERY CAUGHT FIVE CHINESE COMPANIES--ABOUT 800 SOLDIERS--IN THE OPEN IN THE KUMHWA-KUMSONG VALLEY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND KILLED OR WOUNDED 270 REDS.

AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS OVERPOWERED THE REDS IN SIX OF

NINE OTHER SMALL BUT SAVAGE BATTLES ACROSS THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA.

THE SOUTH KOREANS CAUGHT THE BRUNT OF WHAT COULD TO BE SOME OF THE FINAL FIGHTING IN THE THREE-YEAR WAR. THEY COUNTERATTACKED ON FOUR CENTRAL FRONT HILLS LOST TO THE REDS THIS WEEK, AND RECAPTURED ONE IN A BLOODY FIGHT WITH HAND GRENADES AND RIFLE BUTTS.

BITTER FIGHTING CONTINUED ON THE OTHER THREE HILLS NEAR THE KUMSONG

THE HILL BATTLES BROKE OUT JUST BEFORE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ISSUED NEW THREATS TO THE ARMISTICE WHICH SEEMED ALL BUT SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM.

ALLIED MACHINE GUNS AND ARTILLERY TORE UP THREE CHINESE ASSAULTS BY ABOUT 150 MEN EACH NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, WESTERN ANCHOR OF ALLIED LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND A VITAL ALLIED ROAD JUNCTION.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION HURLED BACK TWO SIMILAR RED ASSAULTS AGAINST OUTPOSTS DALE AND WEST VIEW BOTH IN THE IRREGULAR LOW HILL AREA AROUND OLD BALDY AND PORK CHOP HILLS.

MACHINE GUNS AND ARTILLERY RAKED THE REDS FOR TWO HOURS BEFORE THEY FELL BACK FROM OUTPOST DALE ABOUT MIDNIGHT.

FIGHTING RAGED FOR 4 1/2 HOURS ON WEST VIEW BEFORE THE REDS WERE STOPPED JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT. A SECOND WAVE HIT IN THE EARLY MORNING AND KEPT UP THE FIGHTING ANOTHER HOUR BEFORE FALLING BACK.

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF THE COMMUNIST FORCE IN THE TWO FIGHTS. BUT THE INTENSITY INDICATED POSSIBLY TWO FULL COMPANIES, OR MORE THAN 300 MEN.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY REPORTED A HANDFULL OF SMALLER RED PROBES ACROSS THE WINDING FRONT.

ALLIED WARPLANES SWEPT THROUGH CLOUDS AND OVERCAST TO SUPPORT THE ROK SOLDIERS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. USING RADAR AND ELECTRONIC BOMB SIGHTS. FIGHTER-BOMBERS SENT 192 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES INTO COMMUNIST POSITIONS NEAR THE KUMSONG RIVER.

CLOUDS OBSCURED MOST OF THE BATTLELINE AFTER DAWN. AMERICAN SABRES STAYED ON THE GROUND AS RAIN COVERED THEIR HUNTING GROUNDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACKS JUMPED OFF JUST BEFORE DAWN.

THE FIRST OUTPOST FELL IN A 1-HOUR, 25-MINUTE FIGHT. MACHINE GUNS, HAND GRENADES AND INFANTRY FIRE STILL SWEPT THE OTHER THREE EMBATTLED HILLS MORE THAN TWO HOURS AFTER THE ATTACK STARTED. THE OUTPOSTS WERE AMONG THE SIX WHICH THE CHINESE SEIZED ON THE

KUMSONG FRONT IN THE PAST FEW DAYS. CC330APD

MARINES ( 570 ) BY FORREST EDWARDS

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-"THEY CAME RIGHT THROUGH MY SECTOR --- HUNDREDS OF GOONIES --- AND I DIDN'T HAVE A GUN TO

LD

OF

THE WOUNDED MARINE WINCED AS A MEDIC CUT AWAY HIS PANTS LEG AND STOP 'EM."

PROBED THE SHRAPNEL WOUNDS. HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD UNTIL RELATIVES CAN BE NOTIFIED THAT HE WAS WOUNDED. HE TOLD THIS STORY OF THE FIGHTING LAST NIGHT AND THIS

MORNING NEAR PANMUNJOM: "THEY HIT US ALL AFTERNOON WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR. THEN ABOUT 8 O'CLOCK THEY REALLY STARTED TO DUMP IT ON US. THERE WAS SO MUCH THAT IT SOUNDED LIKE ONE CONTINUOUS ROAR. THEY GOT MY MACHINE GUN. I HAD

JUST TAKEN IT DOWN TO TRY AND PROTECT IT AND THEN PUT IT UP AGAIN BECAUSE I FIGURED THE DAMN GOONIES WOULD BE COMING IN UNDER THEIR OOWN

ARTILLERY FIRE. "I HEARD THIS SHELL COMING AND I FLOPPED. IT MISSED ME EXCEPT FOR

A LITTLE PIECE IN THE SHOULDER BUT IT WRECKED MY MACHINE GUN. "THAT'S WHEN THE GOONIES DID WHAT I THOUGHT THEY WOULD DO. SWARMING RIGHT THROUGH THAT HOLE. I GRABBED AN ARMFUL OF GRENADES AND STARTED LOBBING THEM. I GOT FOUR OR FIVE THAT I KNOW OF AND MAC GOT AT LEAST TWO AND I THINK THREE WITH HIS BAYONET. BUT THERE WERE TOO MANY OF THEM. THEY PUSHED US BACK DOWN THE TRENCHLINE UNTIL WE GOT

ABOUT 100 YARDS DOWN.
ALL THE WAY MAC KEPT FACING THEM WITH HIS BAYONET AND I KEPT

THROWING GRENADES.

THE WOUNDED MARINE --- A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS --- SAID HE KNEW HIS BATTLE

COMPANION ONLY AS MAC, A CORPORAL FROM INDIANA.

"I DON'T KNOW HOW WE CAME OUT OF IT ALIVE, BUT I SUSPECT THAT IT WAS BECAUSE THE CHINESE DIDN'T SEEM TO HAVE ANY WEAPONS EXCEPT CONCUSSION GRENADES AND THEY JUST WERE NOT LANDING THOSE CLOSE ENOUGH TO KNOCK US OUT.

"I SAW THIS ONE GOONIE RAISE UP AND THROW A GRENADE AT ME AND I

THOUGHT TO MYSELF 'THIS IS IT.'

"IT LANDED PRETTY CLOSE BUT THERE WERE N NO FRAGMENTS. MY EARS RANG AND CONCUSSION WAS SO GREAT IT MADE IT HARD FOR ME TO SWALLOW, BUT IT DIDN'T KNOCK ME OUT.

"I THREW ONE OF MY OWN GRENADES AND I GOT HIM AND A SECOND GOONIE

THAT WAS RIGHT BEHIND HIMS

"ALL THIS TIME, YOU GOTTA UNDERSTAND, WE AERE GETTING SHELLED AND OUR TRENCHES WERE JUST DUG-UP GROUND. WE HAD NO PLACE TO TAKE COVER. WE PULLED BACK A LITTLE WAYS AND ORGANIZED OURSELVES. THEN WE WENT

BACK AND WE CLEANED EVERY GOONIE OUT OF THERE.
"THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME AND THAT WAS ABOUT FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE

ATTACK BEGAN AROUND 9 O'CLOCK.

"THEY CAME IN AGAIN AT ABOUT 1:30 A AND WE SMACKED THEM OUT AGAIN. THEN AT 3:30 THEY GOT IN OUR TENCHES AGAIN. IT TOOK ABOUT AN HOUR

THIS TIME TO ROUT THEM OUT.

"I BETWEEN TIMES WE GOT SUCH AWFUL ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. IT WAS FALLING BETTTER THAN ONE A SECOND ON OUR OUTPOST. THEN IT WAS AFTER THIS LAST TIME THAT I GOT THIS SHRAPNEL IN MY LEG. MOST OF US HAD GOT HURT. WE GOT IT FROM ARTILLERY AND MORTAR.

ANOTHER WOUNDED MARINE LAY IN THE NEXT COT. HE SAID THE ARTILLER

FIRING WAS THE HEAVIEST THATHAS EVER BEEN SEEN OR HEARD OF.

"I JUST DIDN'T BELIEVE ANYONE COULD HOLD THE HILL UNDER MORTAK AND ARTILLERY LIKE THAT, BUT WE HELD IT AND WE KICKED THEM OFF," THE SECOND MARINE SAID.

NAVY LT. ALLEN TATE, BATTALION SURGEON OF GRAHAM, N.C., THREADED HIS WAY THROUGH THE ROWS OF WOUNDED MEN.
"WE STARTED GETTING THEM OUT AN HOUR AFTER THE FIGHT BEGAN," TATE SAID, "AND THERE HASBEEN A STREAM OF THEM THROUGH HERE EVER SINCE. MY MEN HAVENT HAD ANY CHANCE TO TAKE A BREATHER ALL NIGHT. IT'S AS MUCH AS WE CAN DO TO DRESS THEIR WOUNDS AND GET THEM INTO AMBULANCES FOR REAR MEDICAL STATIONS BEFORE WE GET ANOTHER BATCH IN FROM THE

A132KX

THE WOUNDED AND THE DEAD WERE BROUGHT TO THE FRONTLINE MEDICAL UNIT IN TRACKED ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS WHICH DASH OUT THROUGH SHELL AND RIFLE FIRE TO PICK UP THE MEN AND BRING THEM BACK. MANY OF THE PERSONNEL CARRIERS SHOWED SHELL AND BULLETPOCKS.

TATE WENT OVER TO SUPERVISE THE ARRIVAL OF A NEW STRETCHER CASE. HE PULLED BACK THE BLANKET FROM THE FACE OF THE WOUNDED SERGEANT. THE SERGEANT RAISED HIMSELF WEAKLY ON ONE ELBOW AS THE STRETCHER WAS CARRIED PAST THE ROWS OF WOUNDED MEN WHO HAD PRECEDED HIM. THEN THE FULL IMPORT OF THE SCENE STRUCK HIM.

"THE BASTARDS! THE DIRTY BASTARDS! TO PULL AN ATTACK LIKE THIS WHEN ALL THE TIME AT PANMUNJOM THEY SAY THEY ARE GOING TO SIGH A PEACE. FJ1035CS

A143KX ( WEST OUT ) (140)

XBY BILL SHINN SEOUL, JULY 25 (AP)DR. CHOUGH PYUNG OK, A POLITICAL OPPONENT OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE AKED THE GOVERNMENT FOR PERMISSION TO ANNOUNCE HIS OPPOSITION TO THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT TRUCE POLICY.

CHOUGH, LEADER OF THE OPOSITION DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY, HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH "GIVING AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY" IN

VIOLATION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL SECURITY LAW.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE AFTER CHOUGH OPENLY CRITICIZED RHEE FOR RELEASING 27,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN JUNE. CHOUGH CALLED RHEE'S ACTION "UNWISE."

CHOUGH WAS BEATEN UP BY HOODLUMS AFTER HIS STATEMENT AND LATER WAS JAILED BY THE NATIONAL POLICE. POLICE RELEASED HIM ON PAROLE

LAST THURSDAY. CHOUGH'S AIDE SAID CHOUGH HAD SUBMITTED LETTERS TO JUSTICE MINISTER SUH SANG WHAN AND THE CHIEF OF THE SEOUL PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE REQUESTING THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO ANNOUNCE HIS OPOSITION TO RHEE'S TRUCE POLICY. CHOUGH ALSO WANTED TO APOLOGIZE TO THE RELEASED POWERS FOR THE CRITICISM, THE AIDE SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER IT WILL ACCEPT CHOUGH'S SREQUEST. CHOUGH IS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT AT A HOSPITAL IN SEOUL.

FJ1124PCS

A142KX

(WEST OUT) DAYS BOUK, 85TU

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNCMAN RHEE MET WITH HIS CABINET MINISTERS THIS MORNING, OBVIOUSLY TO DISCUSS THE IMPENDING ARMISTICE WHICH RHEE REGARDS COOLY.

THE MEETING WAS HELD AT THE PRESIDENTIAL MANSION.

ET1121PCS

A51FX SEOUL. JULY 24-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TODAY MOVED 250 SOUTH KOREAN SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNED FROM NORTH KOREA THREE MONTHS AGO FROM SEOUL TO "SOMEWHERE SOUTH." VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE KIM IL WHAN SAID THESE MEN HAD RECOVERED FROM THEIR ILLNESS WHILE IN AN ARMY HOSPITAL IN SECUL, AND THAT THEY WERE MOVED SOUTH FOR FURTHER RECUPERATION. KIM DID NOT NAME

KIM INDICATED THEY MIGHT GO THROUGH ANOTHER SCREENING TO CHECK POSSIBLE COMMUNIST LEANINGS BEFORE THEY ARE ALLOWED TO GO HOME.

CY149APD NM

A128FX SEOUL, JULY 24 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI, THE MOST VIOLENT AND OUTSPOKEN OPPONENT OF A TRUCE IN THE SOUTH KOREAN COVERNMENT. WAS READING A BOOK TODAY WHEN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER

30.24 = 12897

A29KX (KIM AHEAD) NIGHT LEAD KIM (270) BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID FRIDAY NIGHT THAT RED NORTH KOREA'S RED DICTATOR, KIM IL SUNG, IS FIRING CABINET MINISTERS WHO ARE PRO-RUSSIAN IN FAVOR OF MEN WHO ARE PRO-CHINESE.

THESE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS, SIFTING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN OF COMMUNIST SECRECY, SUPLIANTED EARLIER ONES WHICH SAID THAT KIM HIMSELF

WAS BEING PURGED.

THE LATER REPORTS SAID KIM STILL HAD THE ADVANTAGE IN A TUG OF WAR BETWEEN NORTH KOREAN REDS TRAINED BY THE CHINESE AT YENAN AND OTHERS TRAINED IN MOSCOW.

THE REPORTS SAID THESE THINGS HAVE HAPPENED SO FAR: KIM'S ARCH RIVAL, VICE PREMIER HU KA WEEK, TRAINED BY MOSCOW TO ACT BEHIND THE SCENES AS THE ACTUAL NORTH KOREAN RULER, HAS BEEN KICKED

FOREIGN MINISTER PARK HUN YUNG, A RENEGADE SOUTH KOREAN, HAS BEEN JAILED AND HIS JOB GIVEN TO LEE TONG KUN, ALSO A SOUTH KOREAN BUT TRAINED AT YENAN.

KIM TOO BONG, A YENAN-TRAINED KOREAN WHO ALREADY HELD AN IMPORTANT CHAIRMANSHIP IN KIM'S INNER GOVERNMENT, HAS GAINED EVEN MORE STATURE. CHOO YUNG HA, NORTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, HAS BEEN FIRED.

SO HAS JUSTICE MINISTER LEE SUNG YUP.

YENAN-TRAINED CICE PREMIERS HONG MYUNG HI, JUNG IL YOUNG, PARK YI WON AND CHOI YONG KUM HAVE BEEN MOVED UP INTO MORE INFLUENTIAL ROLES. THE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SAID THAT FOREIGN MINISTER PARK FELL FROM POWER SHORTLY AFTER RUSSIA'S SECRET POLICE CHIEF, LAVRENTY BERIA, WAS OUSTED. SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES DID NOT KNOW WHETHER KIM HAD ANY CLOSE CONNECTION WITH BERIA ALTHOUGH IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE MET BERIA DURING THE FOUR YEARS KIM WAS IN TRAINING IN MOSCOW.

IF THE CURRENT REPORTS ARE TRUE, THEY SUGGEST THAT KIM HAS BEEN WEANED AWAY FROM HIS MOSCOW TEACHINGS AND NOW LEANS TOWARD RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG.

FJ351PCS

THIRD LEAD KIM (400)

1953 BY OLEN CLEMENTS TOKYO, JULY 24 (AP)-MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, THE RED BOSS OF NORTH KOREA, WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE OUSTED HIS CHIEF RIVAL AND TO BE REPLACING ALL PRO-RUSSIAN KOREANS IN HIS CABINET WITH KOREAN REDS

WHO PUT COMMUNIST CHINA FIRST. THERE WERE OTHER CONTRADICTORY REPORTS THAT KIM HIMSELF HAD BEEN

PURGED, BUT THERE WAS NO WAY OF CHECKING.
SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES, WHO SAY KIM STILL IS IN THE
SADDLE, SAY THE REPORTED SWING TOWARD CLOSER TIES WITH RED CHINA COULD BE THE START OF A SPLIT BETWEEN CHINA'S BOSS, MAO TZE-TUNG, AND MOSCOW. THEY CALL IT A FIGHT BETWEEN COMMUNISTS TRAINED IN YENAN AND REDS TRAINED IN MOSCOW.

YENAN WAS THE HEADQUARTERS OF RED CHINA'S MAO BEFORE HE TOOK OVER

ALL OF CHINA.

AMONG THE FIRST OFFICIALS REPORTED KICKED OUT IN THE PURGE WAS MARSHAL KIM'S ARCH RIVAL, VICE PREMIER HU KA WEEK, SOVIET-TRAINED KOREAN DESCRIBED BY SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES AS THE REAL RULER OF NORTH KOREA UNTIL RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA WAS OUSTED. BERIA'S DOWNFALL APPARENTLY GAVE KIM THE UPPER HAND IN HIS FIGHT

FOR POWER WITH HU. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED HEIRACHY REPORTEDLY FIRED BY KIM WERE FOREIGN MINISTER PARK HUN YUNG, A SOUTH KOREAN COMMUNIST LEADER WHO FLED NORTH IN 1946; JUSTICE MINISTER LEE SUNG YUP, WHOSE BACKGROUND WAS NOT AVAILABLE; AND AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA CHOO YUNG HA. KOREAN SOURCES SAID KIM WAS A "FRONT" FOR THE RUSSIAN-BACKED KOREAN REDS AND THAT HU KA WEE WAS THE BEAL NORTH KOREAN BOSS WITH STRONG RUSSIGN BACKING. HU KA WEE ENTERED NORTH KOREA FROM RUSSIA IN 1945 WITH RUSSIAN GEN. T. F. SHTIKOV, SOVIET MEMBER OF THE U.S.-SOVIET COMMISSION IN KOREA FROM 1945 TO 1947. GEN. SHTIKOV REPORTEDLY LEFT HU KA WEE IN CHARGE.

A110FX MOVING UP ALONGSIDE KIM IN THE NEW ORDER, KOREAN SOURCES SAY, IS KIM TOO BONG, A YENAN-TRAINED KOREAN WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES SUPREME COMMITTEE. OTHER YENAN-TRAINED KOREAN COMMUNISTS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED BY PYONGYANG RADIO TO BE IN THE CABINET ARE HONG MYUNG HI, JUNG IL YOUNG, PARK YI WON AND CHOI YONG KUM.

ALL ARE VICE PREMIERS. THE RENEGADE SOUTH KOREAN PARK HUN YUNG, WHO BECAME NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY VICE FOREIGN MINISTER LEE TONG KUN, ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN WHO WAS TRAINED AT YENAN. ALL PYONGYANG ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ANY IMPORTANCE OF LATE HAVE BEEN SIGNED BY HIM INSTEAD OF PARK HUN YUNG.

PARK HUN YUNG WAS REPORTED IN A COMMUNIST JAIL. HE IS SAID TO

HAVE FALLEN FROM POWER THREE MONTHS AGO.

THERE WAS NO REPORT ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF HU KA WEE OR AMBASSADOR CHOO YUNG HA, WHO IS LISTED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS AS YENAN-TRAINED. IT MIGHT BE THAT CHOO YUNG HA IS SLATED FOR A HIGHER POST IN NORTH KOREA.

IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN HOME MINISTER CHUN HUN SHIK SAID THE FIGHT WAS BETWEEN CHINESE AND RUSSIAN-TRAINED REDS AND THAT MARSHAL KIM. WHOSE REAL NAME IS KIM SONG JU, HAS BECOME THE SUPREME POWER. THERE WERE OTHER REPORTS THAT MARSHAL KIM, WHOM THE SOUTH KOREANS CALL AN IMPOSTER, WAS CLOSE TO LAVRENTY BERIA, THE DEPOSED SECRET

POLICE CHIEF OF RUSSIA. SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER

KIM HAD ANY CLOSE CONNECTION WITH BERIA.
THERE WERE STILL OTHER REPORTS THAT KIM IL SUNG HAD BEEN GIVEN THE AX IN NORTH KOREA AND WOULD NOT BE AT PANMUNJOM TO SIGN A KOREAN ARMISTICE, IF ONE IS ARRANGED.

HOWEVER, THE LAST REPORT SEEMED DOUBTFUL BECAUSE GEN. MARK W. CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO HAS HAD SIGNED TRUCE COMMUNICATIONS BEARING THE NAME OF KIM IL SUNG IN RECENT WEEKS. IF KIM DOES NOT GO TO PANMUNJOM TO SIGN THE TRUCE DOCUMENT THAT WOULD MEAN HIS RED CHINESE COUNTERPART, GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, WOULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO BE THERE.

THE TRUCE MUST BE SIGNED BY THE OPPOSING COMMANDERS --- KIM AND PENG

FOR THE REDS AND CLARK FOR THE ALLIES. SINCE THE U.N. COMMAND, THE CHINESE AND THE NORTH KOREANS MUST SIGN SIMULTANEOUSLY AT PANMUNJOM, CLARK AND PENG WOULD NOT SHOW UP IF KIM DID NOT APPEAR. THEN THE PRELIMINARY SIGNING WOULD BE DONE BY LOWER ECHELON OFFICERS FOR THE COMMANDERS, WHO PRESUMABLY

WOULD DO SO LATER.
KIM'S WHOLE HISTORY IS SOMETHING OF A MYSTERY. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR THAT KIM'S REAL NAME IS KIM SONG JU AND THAT HE IS A NEPHEW OF KIM IL SUNG, KOREAN GUERRILLA LEADER WHO MADE LIFE MISERABLE FOR THE JAPANESE WHEN THEY CONTROLLED KOREA. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS GAVE KIM'S AGE AS 42.

KOREAN REPORTS SAY HE IS THE SON OF A NORTH KOREAN IENANT FARMER AND IS NOW 38. THEY SAY HE WENT TO RUSSIA AS A CHILD AND WAS DECORATED

BY JOSEPH STALIN DURING THE SIEGE OF LENINGRAD.

AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE KOREANS SAY, KIM RETURNED TO MANCHURIA

AND LED COMMUNIST GUERRILLA BANDS. THE KOREANS SAY HE SHOWED UP IN

1950 AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, A HANDSOME, SLIMG YOUNG

MAN. THE MAN WHOSE NAME HE NOW BEARS WOULD BE 60 YEARS OLD IF HE IS STILL ALIVE. HIS FATE IS NOT KNOWN TO THE KOREANS.

SINCE APPEARING IN NORTH KOREA AFTER WORLD WAR II THE SLIM YOUNG KIM IL SUNG IS DESCRIBED BY KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AS HAVING

GROWN FAT.

THEY ARE INTERESTED IN SEEING HIM APPEAR AT PANMUNJOM TO SIGN THE TRUCE TO COMPARE HIS APPEARANCE WITH THAT OF THE MAN THEY KNEW IN 1950 AND THE OLD KOREAN KIM IL SUNG WHO FOUGHT THE JAPANESE.

(NO PICKUP) CY129APD

A82KX

1953 NSIGHT LEAD SHIP (130)

TOKYO, JULY 24- (AP)-THE HONG KONG FREIGHTER SAN EDUARDO, BOUND FOR A RED CHINA PORT, HAD A NARROW ESCAPE WHEN IT STEAMED THROUGH A U.S. NAVY MANEUVER AREA IN THE JAPAN SEA, THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT.

A "SINGLE SHELL, BOMB OR MINE" EXPLODED NEAR THE 2,320-TON FREIGHT-ER AS IT ENTERED THE MANEUVERING AREA EN ROUTE TO CHINWANGTAO,

CHINA, FROM JAPAN.
THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM THE FREIGHTER SAYING IT WAS UNDER SHELL FIRE. THE JAPANESE PUT OUT AN EARLY REPORT SAYING THE CRAFT MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUNK.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TSUSHIMAISLAND,

BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.

LLOYD'S SHIPPING REGISTER LISTS THE FREIGHTER AS OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY BUT OWNED BY WALLEM AND CO. OF HONG KONG, BRITISH COLONY'. THE SHIP'S JAPANESE AGENT, DAI DO SHIPPING CO. SAID THE FREIGHTER' DESTINATION WAS DAIREN, MANCHURIA.

A134 FX

OT SECOND LED SHIP (150)

TOKYO, JULY 24 (AP)-A 3,000-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER STEAMED THROUGH A U.S. NAVY MANEUVER AREA IN THE JAPAN SEA DURING FLEET MANEUVERS AND

NARROWLY ESCAPED DESTRUCTION OR SERIOUS DAMAGE, THE NAVY SAID.

A "SINGLE SHELL, BOMB OR MINE" EXPLODED NEAR THE FREIGHTER SAN
EDUARDO, THE NAVY SAID, AS IT SAILED TOWARD THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PORT
OF CHINWANGTAO FROM JAPAN.

EARLY REPORTS FROM THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD SAID THE FREIGHTER WAS FIRED ON BY U.S. WARSHIPS AND MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUNK.

THE COAST GUARD REPORT WAS BASED ON A RADIO MESSAGE FROM THE SAN

EDUARDO SAYING IT WAS "UNDER SHELL FIRE." SCENE OF THE INCIDENT WAS ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TSUSHIMA

ISLAND, MIDWAY BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.

THE DAI DO SHIPPING CO., JAPANESE AGENT FOR THE VESSEL, SAID IT WAS

BOUND FOR DAIREN, MANCHURÍA.
LLOYD'S SHIPPING REGISTER LISTS HONG KONG AS THE AOFREIGHTER'S HOME PORT AND WALLEM AND CO., AS ITS OWNERS. THE VESSEL WAS BUILT IN 1917.

(NO PICKUP)

70 34 DD NM A106FX

FIRST LEAD SHIP TOKYO. JULY 24 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TONIGHT A "SINGLE SHELL, BOMB OR MINE" EXPLODED TODAY NEAR A 3,000-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER IN THE JAPAN SEA BUT THE SHIP WAS UNDAMAGED.

U.S. WARSHIPS WERE MANEUVERING IN THE AREA, THE NAVY SAID. THE NAVY SAID THE FREIGHTER, THE SAN EDUARDO, WAS HEADING FROM

JAPAN TO THE RED CHINESE PORT OF CHINWANGTAO. EARLIER. THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD HAD REPORTED U.S. SHIPS FIRED ON THE FREIGHTER AND IT MIGHT HAVE SUNK.

THE COAST GUARD SAID THE FREIGHTER SAN EDUARDO REPORTED BY RADIO THAT IT WAS "UNDER SHELL FIRE" AT 10:30 A.M. (8:30 P.M. EST. THURSDAY).

THE COAST GUARD TRIED FOR SEVERAL HOURS TO CONTACT THE SHIP AFTER

IT INTERCEPTED THE BRIEF MESSAGE BUT GOT NO REPLY.

THE COAST GUARD SAID IT FEARED THE SHIP HAD BEEN SUNK. THE COAST GUARD SAID THE U.S. NAVY CONFIRMED THAT IT WAS CONDUCTING MANEUVERS IN THE AREA, ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TSUSHIMA ISLAND, MIDWAY BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.

FROM KOREA, RADIO PUSAN BROADCAST A REPORT THAT THE SAN EDUARDO WAS ON FIRE, BUT DID NOT GIVE ITS SOURCE OF INFORMATION. CYTOT FOR AND

**A34 KX** 

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY TENDED TO BEAR OUT REPORTS THAT LAST WEEK'S BIG RED DRIVE IN CENTRAL KOREA WAS MOTIVATED IN PART BY A DESIRE TO DISCOURAGE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FROM FIGHTING ON ALONE AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID AT ONE POINT: "THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES -- UNITS OF PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE WHO HAS BEEN CLAMORING TO 'GOT IT ALONE' TO THE YALU RIVER -- SUFFERED

PARTICULARLY HEAVY LOSSES.

"RHEE'S 5TH AND 8TH DIVISIONS WERE BATTERED AND CRUSHED BEYOND RECOGNITION. THE BROADCAST CLAIMED 70,122 "ENEMY TROOPS WERE PUT OUT OF

ACTION" AND THAT 62,818 WERE SOUTH KOREANS.

FJ716PCS

B46KX (Q) TOKYO, JULY 24 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS HAS INFORMED JAPAN THAT IT HAS DECIDED TO PAROLE 12 OF THE 218 CLASS B AND C WAR CRIMINALS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE WAR FELONS ARE HELD IN SUGAMO PRISON IN TOKYO.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE ACTION WILL NO DOUBT CONTRIBUTE TO

THE PROMOTION OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE TWO COUN-TRIES."

\_VR639ACS

B29KX (SEG)(ADD) (ADVANCE FOR RELEASE IN EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA (420) (ADVANCE) 1ATH ADD UNDATED KOREA WAR CHRONOLOGY (PREVIOUS

SENT JUNE 5) X X X AND COWARDLY. JUNE 8---BOTH SIDES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT GUARANTEEING VOLUNTARY

REPATRIATION FOR ANTI-RED PRISONERS. JUNE 15--CRUSHING ATTACKS BY UP TO 30,000 REDS ROLLED BACK SOUTH

KOREANS AS MUCH AS TWO MILES IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA. JUNE 18--PRESIDENT RHEE ORDERED RELEASE OF ANTI-RED NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS; TOTAL ULTIMATELY EXCEEDING 27,000 BEGAN POURING OUT

OF STOCKADES. JUNE 20--REDS ANGRILY DEMANDED RETURN OF THE PRISONERS AND THREW

TRUCE TALKS INTO INDEFINITE RECESS.

JUNE 25--RHEE TOLD 500,000 AT RALLY ON 3RD ANNIVERSARY OF WAR
THAT SOUTH KOREA DEMANDS EITHER CHANGES IN TRUCE PLAN OR FREEDOM
"TO DECIDE OUR OWN FATE BY OUR OWN HANDS."

PORTRESON.

JUNE 26--RHEE OPENED CONFERENCES WITH WALTER S. ROBERTSON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL TRUCE ENVOY.

JUNE 29--GEN. CLARK SENT REDS LETTER URGING THAT TRUCE PARLEYS GET GOING AGAIN AND ARMISTICE BE SIGNED DESPITE RHEE'S OPPOSITION.

JUNE 30--SABRES SET AIR COMBAT RECORD BY SHOOTING DOWN 15 MIGS

WITHOUT LOSS OF A SABRE. JULY 8--REDS REPLIED TO CLARK THAT THEY WERE READY TO TALK AGAIN.

JULY 10---TRUCE DELEGATES RESUMED SECRET PARLEYS. JULY 12--ROBERTSON AND RHEE ANNOUNCED A WIDE AREA OF AGREEMENT BUT SHORTLY AFTERWARD JIM LUCAS OF SCRIPPS-HOWARD QUOTED RHEE AS SAYING THERE WAS A TIME LIMIT ON HIS PROMISE NOT TO OBSTRUCT A

TRUCE. U. S. 7TH DIVISION TROOPS WITHDREW FROM PORKCHOP HILL ON WESTERN FRONT AFTER SAVAGE 5-D

Y BATTLE. JULY 13--UP TO 80,000 CHINESE REDS OPENED AN ATTACK AGAINST SOUTH KOREANS WHICH ULTIMATELY DROVE SOUTH KOREANS FROM 60 SQUARE MILES IN CENTRAL KOREA AND FLATTENED OUT THE ALLIES' KUMSONG RIVER BULGE. JULY 16--RED TRUCE DELEGATES CALLED PARLEY RECESS FOR HIGHER-UP CONSULTATION AFTER REPORTEDLY GETTING WORD FROM GENERAL CLARK EITHER

TO SIGN AN ARMISTICE SOON OR BREAK OFF THE TALKS.

JULY 19--REDS AGREE TO BEGIN PREPARATIONS FOR SIGNING OF AN ARMI-STICE. SOUTH KOREANS STOPPED RETREATING IN KUMSONG SECTOR AND BEGAN CAUTIOUSLY MOVING BACK.

JULY 22--RHEE SAID SOUTH KOREA WILL FEEL FREE TO ACT ON ITS OWN IF CHINESE RED TROOPS WERE NOT OUT OF KOREA SIX MONTHS AFTER AN ARMISTICE. HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, PYUN YUNG TAI, SAID GUARANTEES THE U. N. COMMAND GAVE THE REDS HAVE "DESTROYED THE BASIS FOR THE RHEE-ROBERTSON AGREEMENT.

JULY 23--NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO HINTED THAT THE ARMISTICE SIGNING WILL GO THROUGH SOON DESPITE RHEE'S THREATS.

(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE IN EVENT OF ARMISTICE -- MOVED JULY 24) FJ&VR508ACS NM

A 76FX

TAIREH, FORMOSA, JULY 24- (AP)-MOST OF THE 485 PRISONERS THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SAY WERE CAPTURED IN A COMMANDO RAID LAST WEEK ON RED-HELD TUNGSHAN ISLAND WILL BE BROUGHT HERE SOON FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS RE-EDUCATION.

MEANWHILE, 242 PRISONERS SEIZED IN OTHER GUERRILLA RAIDS ON COMMUNIST TERRITORY ARRIVED IN FORMOSA FROM THE TA CHEN ISLANDS, NORTHERN ANCHOR

OF NATIONALIST ISLAND BASES OFF FORMOSA.

CC335APD NM

TAIREH FORMOSA JULY 24-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOUEN-LAI WILL LEAD A DELEGATION TO MOSCOW SOON FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON PURGING "BERIA ELEMENTS" OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND SOURCES ON THE RED-HELD CHINA MAINLAND, SAID THE COMMUNIST RANK AND FILE THERE FEELS A PURGE IS INEVITABLE AS A RESULT OF THE OUSTER AND ARREST IN MOSCOW OF LAVRENTY

P.BERIA, FORMER SOVIET MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS. CC334APD

A121

LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE TIRANA RADIO ANNOUNCED A REVAMPING OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE SETUP IN COMMUNIST ALBANIA TODAY BUT ENVER HOXHA STILL WAS LISTED AS PRESIDENT (PREMIER) OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID 10 ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS

WERE SET UP TO PROVIDE FOR GOVERNMENT DECENTRALIZATION. SOME MINISTERIAL DUTIES WERE BROADENED. THE AGRICULTURE MINISTRY UNDER HUSNI KAPO, NOW WILL DEAL WITH "STOCKPILING," THE BROADCAST SAID.

MI.916A ED

38 (DT-SPOT--RM FW)

LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE BRITISH MILITARY ACCHE IN CAIRO ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY AND SAID HE KNOWS THE WHEREABOUTS OF A BRITISH

SOLDIER WHO IS MISSING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AREA.

"WE ARE AWARE," SAID BRIG.G.W.DUKE, "OF THE EXACT POSITION OF LEADING AIRCRAFTSMAN A.V.RIGDEN, WHO WAS KIDNAPPED. WE ARE QUITE SURE HE IS ALIVE."

THE SOLDIER DISAPPEARED JULY 9 AND THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY CLAIMED HE WAS KIDNAPPED BY THE EGYPTIANS. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT RIGDEN.

THE AFFAIR CAUSED A TENSE SITUATION IN THE CANAL ZONE AREA. PS 95 7PED

30.24 - 12899

A40

LONDON. JULY 24 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D-ROOSEVELT ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM YUGOSLAVIA FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. SN626PED

A138 (AGENCIES OUT) (840)

(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY JULY 24)

GILMORE SERIES NO.4 -0-

EDITOR'S NOTE--HOW DOES GEORGI MALENKOV LOOK? EDDY GILMORE, AP CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW FOR 11 YEARS, IS ONE OF THE FEW AMERICANS WHO HAVE SEEN THE SOVIET PREMIER IN ACTION. GILMORE GIVES HIS APPRAISAL OF MALENKOV -- AND OF HIS CHANCES OF STAYING PREMIER -- IN THIS ARTICLE, LAST OF A SERIES WRITTEN THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN. BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE) .. PARIS. JULY 24 (AP)-WHO IS RUNNING SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY? IS IT REALLY GOERGI M.MALENKOV? COULD IT BE V.M.MOLOTOV? IS NIKOLAI BULGANIN THE REAL MAN IN CHARGE? IS IT POSSIBLE THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS MANIPULATING THINGS FROM THE DARK CORNERS OF THE KREMLIN? OR IS IT GOVERNMENT BY COMMITTEE AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE -- A COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE PARTY, THE GOVERNMENT AND THE SUPREME SOVIET?

OR. IS IT THE ARMY? FRANKLY, I DON'T KNOW AND I DOUBT IF ANYONE OUTSIDE THE KREMLIN KNOWS.

THE DISMISSAL OF L.P.BERIA--LISTED OFFICIALLY AS MALENKOV'S NO.1 LIEUTENANT -- HAS NARROWED THE FIELD. BUT IT HAS ALSO CONFUSED IT.

A WISE WESTERN DIPLOMAT, WITH MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN SOVIET AFFAIRS, IS NOT COMPLETELY CONVINCED BY THE BERIA STORY. HE EXPLAINS: "THIS COULD BE ANOTHER GRAND PIECE OF RUSSIAN MAKE-BELIEVE AND

DECEPTION. THEY MAY BE TRYING TO CONFUSE THE WEST AT THIS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT MOMENT OF OUR TIMES. THE BERIA DISGRACE WIND BE A HUGE

I DO NOT HOLD WITH THIS DIPLOMAT -- WHICH, I'LL BE THE FIRST TO ADMIT,

DOESN'T MEAN VERY MUCH.

I BELIEVE MALENKOV IS IN CHARGE AND HAS BEEN IN CHARGE SINCE STALIN WAS STRICKEN. I BELIEVE HE SAW BERIA STEALING UP BEHIND HIM AND OUT OF THE CORNER OF HIS QUICK, SLAVIC EYE, CAUGHT A GLIMMER OF THE KNIFE IN BERIA'S HAND. THAT HE FELT STRONG ENOUGH, OR DESPERATE ENOUGH, TO ELIMINATE THE HIGH CHIEFTAIN OF THE POLITICAL POLICE, WITH HIS PRINCIPAL HENCHMEN.

IF THIS IS TRUE THEN A LOT MORE PEOPLE ARE DUE FOR DISGRACE AND DENUNCIATION IN RUSSIA. FOR BERIA HAD A LOT OF FRIENDS AND FOLLOWERS. HE WAS A POLICEMAN AND IN ANY DICTATORSHIP THERE ARE A LOT OF POLICEMEN. THEY DON'T LIKE TO GIVE UP THEIR AUTHORITY LIGHTLY, OR AT ALL.

A MARVEL OF CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN HISTORY HAS BEEN HOW MALENKOV WAS ABLE TO BRING OFF THE DENUNCIATION AND FIRING OF HIS RIGHT HAND MAN, THE FELLOW WHO NOMINATED HIM TO THE POST OF PREMIER. IT

TOOK AN UNUSUAL MAN, OR MEN, TO WORK THE TRICK. THE RIVALRY BETWEEN MALENKOV AND BERIA WAS APPARENT TO A NUMBER OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS BEFORE I LEFT MOSCOW. A CERTAIN WESTERN ENVOY USED

TO REFER TO MALENKOV IN CONVERSATION AS NO.1, TO BERIA AS NO.2 AND TO MOLOTOV AS NO.3.

A139 (AGENCIES OUT)

MANY TIMES I HEARD HIM SAY, "NO.2 IS NO.1, AND NO.1 IS NO.2. AND MY ARITHMETIC IS NOT GOOD ENOUGH TO DO ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION WITH

NOS. 3. 4 AND 5."

WHAT DO WE KNOW ABOUT MALENKOV? NOT MUCH. I'VE SEEN HIM A LOT OF TIMES. 1975 8 VE NEVER HAD SUCH A GOOD LOOK AT HIM AS THAT SUNDAY AFTERNOON IN MID-MARCH JUST AFTER STALIN'S DEATH AND BURIAL. THAT WAS WHEN THE SUPREME SOVIET MET IN THE KREMLIN AND ELECTED HIM CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, OR PREMIER, ON BERIA'S ENDORSEMENT.

I THOUGHT OF STALIN'S CHARACTERISTIC ENTRANCES ONTO THE PLATFORM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S MEETING PLACE. I'D SEEN THE OLD GEORGIAN SAUNTER ONTO THE PODIUM SO MANY TIMES. HE WOULD LOOK NEITHER TO HIS RIGHT NOR LEFT, BUT OUT OVER THE AUDIENCE. NO SMILE. NO FROWN. JUST THAT COLD STALIN STARE. THEN, AFTER MANY MINUTES, WHEN YOU WONDERE A45 IF THE APPLAUSE WAS EVER GOING TO STOP, HE'D SIT IN ONE OF THE REAR ROWS ON THE PLATFORM.

MOLOTOV. MALENKOV OR BERIA WOULD USUALLY SIT CLOSEST TO HIM, BUT NEVE IN THE SEAT IMMEDIATELY NEXT TO STALIN'S. THEY ALWAYS LEFT A

SEAT'S SPACE BETWEEN THE DICTATOR AND THEMSELVES. STALIN SEEMED TO LIKE IT THIS WAY.

SO I THOUGHT OF STALIN WHEN MALENKOV WALKED ONTO THE STAGE. HE LOOKED OUT OVER THE AUDIENCE AND SEEMED TO GIVE THE DEPUTIES SOME RECOGNITION. THE APPLAUSE WAS LOUD. BUT MALENKOV DIDN'T APPLAUD HIMSELF AS STALIN USED TO APPLAUD HIMSELF. HE LET THE CLAPPING GO A LITTLE WHILE AND THEN HALTED IT BY SITTING DOWN. AND HE SAT DOWN WITH THE REST OF THE BOYS.

THE FEW FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AT THAT KREMLIN SESSION HAD GOOD SEATS, AND I CAME EARLY ENOUGH TO GET ONE OF THE VACANT FRONT ROW CHAIRS. A PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMAN WAS SITTING IN THE FOURTH SEAT. BUT

NEXT TO HIS CHAIR, MINE WAS THE BEST.

MALENKOV IS A FAT MAN, BUT HE'S ONE OF THOSE FAT MEN WHO MOVE WITH A CERTAIN GRACE. HE'S LIGHT ON HIS FEET AND HE WALKS WITH A QUICK, SURE STRIDE. HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE MADE A GOOD RUNNING GUARD.

HE HAS LONG BLACK HAIR THAT HE PARTS ON ONE SIDE. DARK INTELLIGENT EYES. IF YOU CAN SAY EYES ARE INTELLIGENT. A TRIPLE CHIN AND HE WEARS THE TRADITIONAL PARTY KHAKI JACKET, LONG KHAKI TROUSERS AND USUALLY BLACK SHOES.

HE KNOWS WHAT TO DO WITH HIS HANDS AND THIS DOESN'T INCLUDE STICKING THEM IN HIS TROUSER POCKETS. HIS VOICE IS FIRM AND EXTREMELY CLEAR. HIS DELIVERY IS THAT OF A PRACTICED ORATOR. HE LOOKS AT HIS AUDIENCE

WHEN HE SPEAKS.

HE SEEMS SURE OF HIMSELF. HE HANDLED HIMSELF VERY WELL AT THIS. HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE AFTER BECOMING PREMIER. HE PAID NOT THE SLIGHTEST BIT OF ATTENTION TO BERIA, MOLOTOV, BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV OR ANYONE ELSE. HE WAS IN CHARGE.

A140 (AGENCIES OUT)

THIS WAS THE SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID THERE WERE NO TROUBLESOME ISSUES THAT COULD NOT BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, INCLUDING THOSE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

FEW FOREIGNERS HAVE HAD CONVERSATIONS WITH MALENKOV. I HAVE TWO NOTATIONS FROM MEN WHO SAT BESIDE HIM IN KREMLIN BANQUETS. NOTE NO.1: "HE DIDN'T TALK VERY MUCH AND WHEN I TOLD HIM A JOBE HE

MANAGED A FAINT SMILE. HE SEEMED PREOCCUPIED. HE VOLUNTEERED NO REMARK TO ME. HE HAD A CERTAIN POISE. HOWEVER, AN UNPLEASANT CHARACTER,

NO2: "HE SEEMED INTERESTED IN HIS FOOD MORE THAN HE WAS INTERESTED IN ME AS A DINNER PARTNER. BUT TALKING THROUGH A TRANSLATOR, HE DID APPEAR TO BE INTELLIGENT, THOUGH RETICENT. WHEN I MADE SOME REMARK ABOUT THE WEATHER HE SAID HE WAS NEVER VERY CONSCIOUS OF THE WEATHER. ALL IN ALL, NOT THE KIND OF A FELLOW WITH WHOM TO TAKE A LONG TRIP ON A TANDEM BICYCLE.

AT 52, HE IS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS. AND OF COURSE, HE'S PLAYING FOR TIME. HE IS CONSOLIDATING HIS POSITION, OR TRYING TO. DOES HE HAVE TIME ENOUGH? AND STRENGTH AND INTELLIGENCE ENOUGH? I BELIEVE SO. AND I BELIEVE THAT MALENKOV, MORE THAN ANY SINGLE MAN, IS RUNNING RUSSIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, JULY 24 -- MOVED JULY 21)

LS1036AED

PARIS, JULY 24 (AP)-THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF PARIS TODAY ACQUITTED THE EX-WIFE OF FORMER FRENCH TENNIS GREAT JEAN BOROTRA ON A CHARGE THAT SHE WAS AN INFORMER FOR THE GERMAN GESTAPO IN WORLD WAR II.

THE FORMER MRS. BOROTRA, MABEL DE FOREST, WAS SENTENCE TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR IN 1950 WHILE SHE WAS IN A SWISS SANATORIUM. SHE RETURNED TO FRANCE IN 1952 TO FIGHT HER CONVICTION. THE PARIS MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY REVERSED THE JUDGMENT.

THOUGH BOROTRA HAD BEEN DIVORCED FROM HER SINCE 1948, HE DRAMATICALLY INTERRUPTED HER 1950 TRIAL TO DECLARE THAT "THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST MY WIFE AS AN ADVENTURESS AND DEPRAVED PERSON ARE FALSE. SHE IS AN ADMIRABLE MOTHER. SHE DID NOT WANT TO GO TO GERMANY. SHE WAS SENT THERE AS A FORCED LABORER.

JF644PED

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY (540) BONN, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS PROPOSED THAT FREE EUROPE SHOULD ARRANGE AN "ALL-EMBRACING SECURITY PACT" WHICH WOULD SATISFY RUSSIA'S DEMANDS FOR SECURITY AND THE IDEA WAS DISCUSSED AT THE RECENT BIG THREE MEETING IN WASHINGTON, BONN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THEY SAID ADENAUER BELIEVES THE FORM OF THE SECURITY AGREEMENT SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND MOSCOW. THIS COULD BE IN THE FORM OF NON-AGGRESSION PACTS, RECIPROCAL GUARANTEES

OR IN A NEW LOCARNO TREATY, THEY SUGGESTED.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL INVOKED "THE SPIRIT OF LOCARNO" --A 7-POWER ACCORD OF 1925 THAT GAVE EUROPE A DECADE OF RELATIVE PEACE--IN CALLING LAST MAY 11 FOR BIG POWER TALKS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS.

THE GERMAN SOURCES SAID ADENAUER PRESENTED HIS PROPOSAL IN A LETTER TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RECENTLY. THEY REPORTED HE ASKED DULLES TO HAND THE IDEA TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE BIG THREE MEETING EARLIER THIS MONTH AND, IF THEY APPROVED, TO PROPOSE IT TO MOSCOW.

IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ADENAUER HAD MADE "NO SUGGESTION OF ANY KIND" FOR A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THE DENIAL, THOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING DULLES RECEIVED A PERSONAL COMMUNICATION FROM ADENAUER BEFORE THE BIG THREE MEETING. HE SAID THE LETTER DID NOT RELATE TO A NON-AGGRESSION PACT.

ADVISED OF THE DENIAL, A BONN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID: "WHAT THE CHANCELLOR PROPOSED TO MR. DULLES CAN BEST BE DESCRIBED AS A FAR-REACHING SECURITY SYSTEM, FOR WHICH THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (NOT THE EDC ALONE) CAN SERVE AS A FAAVORABLE PLATFORM. IT WOULD BE A SECURITY SYSTEM AGREED UPON BY THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON THE

ONE HAND AND THE SOVIET UNION AND THE EAST EUROPEAN (SATELLITE) STATES ON THE OTHER HAND. THE CONCRETE FORM THIS SECURIT SYSTEM WOULD TAKE WOULD HAVE TO BE NEGOTIATED.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT SOURCES, THOUGH REPORTING THE PROPOSAL WAS DISCUSSED AT THE WASHINGTON MEETING, SAID DULLES NEVER ANSWERED THE CHANCELLOR DIRECTLY. NOR WAS THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT TAKEN UP IN THE COMMUNIQUE OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS. HOWEVER, THE MINISTERS STRESSED THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WAS AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED SOLELY TO PEACEFUL PROGRESS AND SAID IT WOULD BE BUILT UP WITH THE MEMBERSHIP OPEN TO ANY OTHER FREE EUROPEAN COUNTRY THAT WISHED TO JOIN.

ADENAUER'S ATTITUDE IS THAT HE HAS NO OBJECTION TO OFFERING THE RUSSIANS A SECURITY GUARANTEE IF MOSCOW WILL DO THE SAME FOR THE WEST,

SINCE RUSSIA HAS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST ARMY.

IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS MADE IT PLAIN IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN THAT THEY WERE BASICALLY AGAINST ANY NON-AGGRESSION ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE EDC. IN THEIR VIEW, IT HAS ALREADY BEEN WELL ESTABLISHED THAT THE COMMUNITY IS PURELY DEFENSIVE AND NOT AGGRESSIVE AND NO FORMAL PLEDGE INVOLVING A NON-AGGRESSION DEAL WITH RUSSIA IS NECESSARY.

ALTHOUGH THE STATESMEN OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN WORKING ON IT FOR TWO YEARS, THERE STILL IS NO EUROPEAN ARMY. WEST GERMANY IS SUPPOSED TO RAISE A HALF MILLION MEN FOR THIS FORCE WHEN THE EDC TREATY IS RATIFIED.

BUT ADENAUER PROPOSED, THE INFORMANTS SAID, THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS--REPRESENTED IN THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL AND A PROJECTED POLITICAL ALLIANCE -- SHOULD SERVE IMMEDIATELY AS THE BASE FOR A WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM.

THE CHANCELLOR TOUCHED ON THE IDEA IN A RECENT SPEECH. "I AM CONVINCED THAT IF MOSCOW EVER AGREED TO EARNEST NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST, " HE SAID, "EVERY REASONABLE DEMAND BY RUSSIA WHICH WOULD GUARANTÉE HER AGAINST AGGRESSION WOULD BE FULFILLED. SN616PED

A193 (250) BONN, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS PROPOSED THAT UNITED FREE EUROPE OFFER A NON-AGGRESSION PACT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES. THE IDEA WOULD BE TO OVERCOME RUSSIAN FEARS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT AND HELP GUARANTEE THE PEACE OF EUROPE.

ADENAUER MADE THE PROPOSAL IN A LETTER TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE INFORMANTS SAID. HE ASKED DULLES TO PRESENT THE IDEA TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS DURING THE BIG THREE MEETING IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS MONTH, AND IF THEY APPROVED, TO PROPOSE IT TO MOSCOW.

BONN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS DISCUSSED AT THE WASHINGTON MEETING. THEY SAID DULLES NEVER ANSWERED THE CHANGELLOR DIRECTLY, BUT THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS STRESSED IN THEIR WASHINGTON COMMUNIQUE THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WAS AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED SOLELY TO PEACEFUL PROGRESS AND THAT IT WOULD BE BUILT UP--WITH MEMBERSHIP OPEN TO ANY OTHER FREE EUROPEAN COUNTRY THAT WANTS TO JOIN.

A DENAUER APPARENTLY DEVELOPED HIS PROPOSAL AFTER BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SUGGESTED IN A SPEECH MAY 12 THAT THE WEST OVERCOME RUSSIA'S FEARS OF BEING ATTACKED BY DEVELOPING SOME NEW KIND OF EASTERN LOCARNO PACT. THIS, CHURCHILL SAID, WOULD EASE RUSSIAN FEARS OF A REARMED GERMANY AND MIGHT PERSUADE MOSCOW TO DROP ITS OPPOSITION TO REARMING GERMANY IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE 6-NATION

EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC). IF THESE FEARS WERE OVERCOME IT MIGHT DERAILED OR MILITARY FREIGHT HIJACKED. PAVE THE WAY TO A FRUITFUL FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE TO REUNIFY GERMANY.

ADENAUER'S ATTITUDE IS THAT HE HAS NO OBJECTION TO OFFERING THE RUSSIANS A SECURITY GUARANTEE, IF MOSCOW WILL DO THE SAME FOR THE WEST. SINCE RUSSIA HAS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST ARMY.

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ALTHOUGH THE STATESMEN OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND THE BENELUX STATES HAVE BEEN WORKING ON IT FOR TWO YEARS, THERE STILL IS NO EUROPEAN ARMY. WEST GERMANY IS SUPPOSED TO RAISE A

HALF-MILLION MEN FOR THIS FORCE WHEN THE SIX-NATION TREATY IS RATIFIED. BUT ADENAUER, THE INFORMATION HERE SAID, PROPOSED THAT THE EUROP-EAN COMMUNITY, REPRESENTED BY THE SIX NATIONS IN THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY AND THE PROJECTED POLITICAL COMMUNITY, SHOULD IMMEDIATELY SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR A FAR-REACHING "SECURITY SYSTEM."

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE BIG THREE PROPOSE TO MOSCOW THAT THIS FREE EUROPE COMMUNITY TRADE SECURITY PLEDGES WITH RUSSIA AND THE EAST

EUROPEAN BLOC. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID: "THE CHANCELLOR BELIEVED THAT HIS IDEA SHOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE FORM THESE AGREEMENTS MIGHT TAKE WOULD BE WORKED OUT BY NEGOTIATION. IT COULD WELL BE NON-AGGRESSION PACTS, THE CHURCHILL NEW LOCARNO PROPOSALS, OR SOME FORM OF RECIPROCAL GUARANTEE.

ADENAUER ALSO TOUCHED ON THE IDEA IN A RECENT SPEECH IN WHICH HE OBSERVED THAT "I AM CONVINCED THAT IF MOSCOW EVER AGREED TO EARNEST NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST EVERY REASONABLE DEMAND BY RUSSIA WHICH WOULD QUARANTEE HER AGAINST AGGRESSION WOULD BE FULFILLED.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED PUBLICATION DIPLOMATISCHE KORRESPONDENZ DEVELOPED THE SAME THEME. IT SAID THE QUESTION OF "RECIPROCAL SECURITY GUARANTEES BETWEEN A UNITED EUROPE AND SOVIET

RUSSIA IS BEING SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED IN BONN."

IT SAID CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WANTS "A FAR-REACHING, ALL-EMBRACING SECURITY AGREEMENT" AND THAT THIS WOULD PROVIDE ADEQUATE QUARANTEES TO THE SOVIET UNION, "PROVIDED MOSCOW REALLY WANTS PEACE."

DISCUSSING THE SAME THEME, THE INFLUENTIAL FRANKFURTER\_ALLGEMEINE

ZEITUNG OBSERVED:

"IF RUSSIA IS REALLY HONEST ABOUT WANTING SECURITY QUARANTEES,
THEN THEY SHOULD BE GRANTED. BUT THE SAME SECURITY GUARANTEES SHOULD
BE GIVEN TO OTHER COUNTRIES. THE KREMLIN CAN'T HAVE ONE WITHOUT BEING
WILLING TO GRANT THE OTHER--AND NOT ONLY FOR THE MOMENT WHICH THE KREMLIN FINDS CONVENIENT, BUT A LASTING GUARANTEE." DN426PED

NIGHT LEAD POLISH (250) BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-EIGHT THOUSAND ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTISANS ARE ACTIVE IN POLAND AND THEIR CHIEF ATTACKS ARE AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY TRAINS HAULING TROOPS AND EAST GERMAN REPARATIONS, INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS SAID TONIGHT.

SOVIET AND POLISH DIVISIONS ARE ON MANEUVERS AT PRESENT IN SILESIA AND SOUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE GAVE RISE TO RUMORS FROM THE NEISSE RIVER FRONTIER THIS WEEK THAT OPEN BATTLES WITH PARTISANS ARE IN PROGRESS. THESE SOURCES SAID. THEY DISMISSED THE RUMORS AS BASELESS.

BY THEIR ACCOUNT OF POLISH DEVELOPMENTS: MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY STAGED HIS BIG ARMY AND AIR FORCE REVIEW LAST WEDNESDAY IN STALINOGROD, SILESIAN STEEL CENTER, TO INTIMIDATE DISCONTENTED WORKERS.
SILESIA IS "FULL OF UNDERCOVER UNREST AGAINST THE REGIME, BUT
VERY LITTLE OVERT RESISTANCE."

THE POLISH PARTISANS ARE INADEQUATELY ARMED, ALTHOUGH THEY OCCASIONALLY OBTAIN ADDITIONAL WEAPONS WHEN SOVIET TROOP TRAINS ARE

THEIR CAPABILITIES ARE LIMITED TO SUDDEN HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS ON SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS AND THEY COULD NOT EXPECT TO SURVIVE ANY SORT OF HEAD-ON BATTLE.

THE PARTISANS HAVE WEAK RADIO CONTACT WITH THE FREE WORLD AND DIVERSE ALLEGIANCES TO EXILED POLISH GROUPS ABROAD. THE MOST EFFECTIVE PARTISAN BANDS ARE LINKED TO GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS IN LONDON. HE COMMANDED ALL POLISH ARMED FORCES IN THE WEST IN THE CLOSING PHASE OF WORLD WAR II.

THE PARTISANS LONG HAVE BEEN HARASSING THE RUSSIANS IIN EAST PRUSSIA, WHICH WAS SPLIT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND IN 1945, AND IN EASTERN POLAND.

SEVERAL SILESIAN RAIDS OCCURRED AFTER THE JUNE 17 REVOLT IN

EAST GERMANY, WHICH WAS A SHOT IN THE ARM FOR ANTI-REDS JUST ACROSS THE FRONTIER IN POLAND.

FEW PARTISAN BANDS HAVE MORE THAN A HALF DOZEN MEMBERS EACH BUT THEIR STRENGTH IS IN THE UNDERCOVER SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY THEY RECEIVE FROM THE CIVILIAN POPULACE.

A126 (150)

SN621PED

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE NO CONFIRMATION OF REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE THAT SOVIET TROOPS REPELLED A CUTS. DAS VOLK CITED THIS INCIDENT AS PROOF THAT AGENTS ARE STILL ACTIVE,

POLISH PARTISAN ATTACK INTO EAST GERMANY AND EXECUTED 78 CAPTURED POLES AND CALLED ON THE WORKERS FOR "INCREASED VIGILANCE." THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, TELEGRAF, WHICH PRINTED THE REPORTS.
SAID THAT OTHER BANDS OF ANTI-SOVIET GUERRILLAS HAVE SEIZED CONTROL OF FOUR SMALL TOWNS IN POLISH SILESIA.

ESTIMATED THE PARTISANS NUMBER "IN THE TENS OF THOUSANDS" AND

INCLUDE SOME GERMANS.

THE PARTISAN BATTLE WITH SOVIET TROOPS REPORTEDLY OCCURRED NEAR THE EAST GERMAN CITY OF LOEBAU, 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BERLIN. WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE BARRED FROM THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE AND FIRST-HAND REPORTS FROM THE REGION ARE DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN.

WESTERN ALLIED AGENCIES, WHICH TRY TO KEEP POSTED ON SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS, SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO SUCH REPORTS AS THE TELEGRAF

PRINTED.

THE TELEGRAF DID NOT NAME THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION. A FEW REFUGEES REACHING WEST BERLIN HAVE REPORTED REPEATEDLY IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS, HOWEVER, THAT PARTISAN ACTIVITY HAS INCREASED GREATLY IN THE EAST SINCE THE JUNE 17 WORKERS REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY.

ML937AED

AA117 (260)

BY DON DOANE

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-A POTATO FAMINE FANNED THE ANGER OF HUNGRY

EAST GERMANS AGAINST COMMUNIST MISRULE TODAY.

FAILURE OF PROMISED SHIPMENTS FROM RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAS FORCED THE RE-INTRODUCTION OF STRICT POTATO RATIONING, THE WEST

BERLIN NEWSPAPER, NACHT-DEPESCHE REPORTED. THIS WAS AN EMBARRASSING NEW SETBACK TO THE PUPPET EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO OVERCOME THE PASSIVE RESISTANCE WHICH CONTINUES

TO SPREAD AMONG ITS SULLEN WORKERS.

COMMUNIST BOSSES FOUGHT THIS RESISTANCE WITH A FRENZIED MIXTURE OF NEW ARRESTS, THREATS, PROMISES, WAGE BOOSTS, AND PROPAGANDA CLAIMS OF INCREASING FOOD PLENTY. BUT STRIKES AND SLOWDOWNS CONTINUED. THE HUNGRY POPULACE CLAMORED FOR MORE FOOD.

AN AMERICAN-BACKED FOOD RELIEF PROGRAM AND MOSCOW'S EFFORTS TO BLOCK IT WERE OBVIOUSLY INCREASING THE UNREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS STRUCK BACK FURIOUSLY AT U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JAMES B. CONNANT'S NEW APPEAL FOR THE RUSSIANS "NOT TO PLACE ANY OBSTACLES IN THE WAY" OF DISTRIBUTING FREE AMERICAN FOOD.

THEY BRANDED AS "SPIES AND AGENTS" EAST GERMANS WHO ACCEPTED WESTERN RELIEF. DESPITE CONFESSED SHORTAGES OF SEVERAL BASIC FOODS, THEY

BRAGGED "WE DON'T NEED AMERICAN ALMS.

IT LOOKED INCREASINGLY AS IF COMMUNIST POLICE WERE GETTING READY TO SLAM DOWN NEW BORDER CURBS TO KEEP THE GIFT FOOD AWAY FROM THEIR PEOPLE. THIS FEAR WAS EVIDENT IN CONANT'S REPLY LAST NIGHT TO A PROTEST BY SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER VLADIMIR SEMYENOV AGAINST THE RELIEF PROGRAM.

CONANT DENIED SEMYENOV'S CHARGE THAT THE FOOD GIFTS WERE INTENDED TO INCITE "FASCIST HIRELINGS AND CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" TO STAGE ANOTHER REVOLT LIKE THAT OF JUNE 17.

CONANT CAREFULLY AVOIDED PROPAGANDIZING THE FOOD SHORTAGE AND STRESSED "THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE EAST ZONE WHO NEED THE FOOD ACTUALLY RECEIVE IT. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REPLY TO CONANT, BUT THE SUBSEQUENT PROPAGANDA BARRAGE IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS SHOWED CLEARLY HIS ADDEAL WOULD BE SCORNED.

NEW REPORTS SEEPING INTO WEST BERLIN ATTESTED THE CONTINUATION

OF RESISTANCE AMONG THE WORKERS DESPITE A WAVE OF NEW ARRESTS WHICH HAS CLAIMED AT LEAST 3,000 VICTIMS WITHIN THE LAST WEEK.
A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, DAS VOLK, ADMITTED TODAY THAT 80 WORKERS IN THE STATE-OWNED ABUS MACHINE PLANT IN NORDHAUSEN HAVE DARED TO LAY A LIST OF 16 DEMANDS BEFORE THEIR RED BOSSES. ONE DEMAND WAS FOR THE ELIMINATION OF THE THREE-MILE "DEAD ZONE" ALONG THE BORDER WHICH CUTS EAST GERMANY OFF FROM THE WEST. ANOTHER DEMAND WAS FOR FOOD STORE PRICE

SLOWDOWNS BY AN ESTIMATED 250,000 WORKERS WERE REPORTED CUTTING PRODUCTION IN NEARLY 100 STRATEGIC INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN THE SOVIET

ZONE.

A NEW KIDNAPING ATTEMPT BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE WAS FOILED ALONG BERLIN'S SECTOR BORDER LAST NIGHT. TEN PEOPLES' POLICE WERE DRIVEN BACK BY GUNFIRE AFTER CROSSING THE BORDER AND TRYING TO SEIZE TWO WEST BERLIN POLICE.

POLICE REINFORCEMENTS GUARDED THE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS IN EAST BERLIN WHERE THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WILL ASSEMBLE JULY 29 FOR ITS FIRST SESSION SINCE THE JUNE 17 REVOLT. SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE SEVERELY CRITICIZED GOVERNMENT MAY BE ANNOUNCED AT THIS SESSION.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, ADN, DENIED THAT EAST BERLIN AUTHORITIES HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH A \$2,000 SWINDLE IN RELIEF SUPPLIES WHICH WAS DISCOVERED YESTERDAY. THE SWINDLE WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND COUNTERFEITS OF THE COUPONS GIVEN EAST BERLINERS FOR CASHING IN WEST BERLIN FOOD STORES.

WILLI KRESSMANN, MAYOR OF THE WEST BERLIN BOROUGH OF KREUZBERG WHO SPONSORED THE FOOD STAMP PLAN, SAID THE FORGERIES LOOKED LIKE THE WORK OF OFFICIAL EAST BERLIN PRESSES. KRESSMANN WILL LAUNCH A NEW PROJECT TOMORROW. HE SAYS HE WILL PROVE BY GIVING FOOD GIFTS TO EAST BERLIN JOBLESS THAT COMMUNISTS ARE LYING WHEN THEY CLAIM THERE IS NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN THEIR "WORKERS' PARADISE."

THE BIGGEST OF ALL RELIEF PROGRAMS, SCHEDULED TO BEGIN NEXT MONDAY WITH THE BACKING OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN FOOD DONATIONS, MAY BE POSTPONED, OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY. THEY SAID THE POSTPONEMENT WOULD BE DUE ONLY TO "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES" IN ORGANIZATION, HOWEVER, AND IT WOULD CERTAINLY GET UNDER WAY SOME TIME NEXT WEEK.

MILLIONS OF FOOD PACKAGES ARE TO BE GIVEN OUT UNDER THIS PROGRAM TO ANY EAST GERMANS WHO ARE ABLE TO COME INTO WEST BERLIN TO PICK THEM UP. DISTRIBUTION WILL BE HANDLED BY THE WEST GERMAN AND WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENTS, OUT OF THEIR OWN RESERVES -- BUT THE AMERICAN FOOD WILL REPLACE THE GERMAN STOCKS USED.

NIGHT LEAD ZAISSER (480)

BY DAN DE LUCE BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-GESTAPO BOSS WILHELM ZAISSER WAS RELIEVED AS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY TONIGHT AND HIS 100,000 POLICE AGENTS WERE PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

B1028AED

EASTERN INFORMANTS IMMEDIATELY COMMENTED THAT ZAISSER--DESPITE CLOSE TIES WITH LAVRENTY P. BERIA -- HAS "GOOD CHANCES" OF BOUNCING BACK INTO POWER AS NEW INTERIOR MINISTER, REPLACING WILLI STOPH. THIS WOULD PUT ZAISSER IN COMMAND OF BOTH EAST GERMANY'S POLICE AND

PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCED THE CHANGES. HE APPOINTED ERNST WOLLWEBER, STATE SECRETARY FOR SHIPPING, AS DIRECTOR OF THE STATE SECRETARIAT FOR STATE SECURITY IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY -- A NEW TITLE AND A NEW ORGANIZATION.

WOLLWEBER IS A VETERAN OF THE COMINTERN, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AGENCY THAT PRECEDED THE COMINFORM. HE DIRECTED ANTI-GERMAN SABOTAGE WITHIN DENMARK IN WORLD WAR II.

ZAISSER IS A HARD-JOWLED, STEELY-EYED MAN WHO BECAME NOTORIOUS AS A COMMANDER OF INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.
HE WAS CALLED "GENERAL GOMEZ" THEN. HE SPENT WORLD WAR II IN RUSSIA AND WAS GIVEN THE HONORARY RANK OF GENERAL IN THE SOVIET ARMY. HE HAS BOASTED IN RECENT YEARS THAT HE HAD A DIRECT PHONE LINE TO BERIA,; 523 SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER AND POLICE BOSS WHOM THE KREMLIN PURGED TWO WEEKS AGO AS A TRAITOR.

ZAISSER'S ARCHRIVAL, JUSTICE MINISTER MAX FECHNER, WAS FIRED AN IMPRISONED LAST WEEK AS AN "ENEMY OF THE REPUBLIC." BUT FECHNER WAS AN OLDTIME SOCIALIST BEFORE HE BECAME A COMMUNIST IN 1946 AND HE MADE THE MISTAKE OF PROMISING MERCY TO RIOTERS IN THE JUNE 17 REBELLION AND RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMAN WORKERS' RIGHT TO STRIKE.

ZAISSER TOOK MOST OF THE COMMUNISTS' WHISPERED BLAME FOR THE FIASCO OF STATE FORCES IN COMBATTING THE JUNE 17 REBELLION, WHICH FINALLY WAS

SUPPRESSED BY 15 SOVIET DIVISIONS.

BUT HIS SUPPORTERS STRUCK BACK AND ASSERTED THAT THE DIVISION OF COMMAND BETWEEN THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY ON ONE HAND AND THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ON THE OTHER WAS RESPONSIBLE.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY HAS BEEN IN EFFECT A DEFENSE MINISTRY, RUNNING THE RECRUITING, TRAINING AND SUPPLY OF ARMED FORCES TOTALING 125,000 MEN. ITS MAJOR DEPARTMENTS HAVE BEEN HEADED BY GENERALS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY HINTER THERE WAS A CLOSE PARALLEL IN THE WAY ZAISSER LOST HIS MINISTRY

AND THE RECENT CASE OF VYACHESLAV MALYSHEV IN MOSCOW. MALYSHEV WAS "RELIEVED" AS RUSSIA'S MINISTER OF TRANSPORT AND HEAVY INDUSTRY WITHOUT EXPLANATION. BUT SHORTLY AFTERWARD, E HWAS APPOINTED

TO ANOTHER IMPORTANT JOB. THE ZAISSER BOMBSHELL EXPLODED AS WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES SPEEDED PREPARATIONS TO BEGIN A MAMMOTH GIVE-AWAY OF FOOD NEXT MONDAY TO NEEDY

EAST GERMANS ON THE CITY'S IRON CURTAIN BORDER. THE GERMAN FOOD--FROM AN ANTI-BLOCKADE STOCKPILE MAINTAINED IN BERLIN SINCE 1949--WILL BE REPLACED BY 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN FOOD WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OFFERED AS A GIFT TO THE SOVIET ZONE. THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES CURTLY REJECTED THE OFFER, BUT

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS SENDING IT REGARDLESS. COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THUNDERED TONIGHT THAT ANY EAST GERMAN WHO DARES TO PASS BY RED POLICE ON THE BORDER AND FETCH THE FREE FOODSTUFFS IS LENDING HIMSELF TO THE WEST AS A "FASCIST PROVOCATEUR AND AGENT.

IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RESORT TO POLICE TERROR TO TRY TO WRECK THE FOOD'S DISTRIBUTION. DESPITE THIS, THE WEST GERMANS WILL PROFFER FOOD TO A MILLION EAST GERMANS BETWEEN JULY 27 AND AUG. 9. THE FOOD INVOLVED IN THE BERLIN PROGRAM ALONE IS VALUED AT FIVE MILLION MARKS (\$1,190,000).

TO HELP THE NEEDY AVOID RED POLICE SEIZURES, THE FOOD WILL NOT BE

PACKAGED TOGETHER, BUT GIVE OUT IN SEPARATE UNMARKED WRAPPERS. MEANWHILE, 24 EAST GERMAN SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN, INCLUDING TWO

"RED HILDE" BENJAMIN -- FECHNER'S SUCCESSOR -- SENT TWO MORE OF THE JAILED JUSTICE MINISTER'S AIDES TO JAIL TODAY. THEY WERE HIS PERSONAL DVISER, DR. HERMAN SCHEEL, AND DR. W.R. NATHAN, EDITOR OF THE MINISTRY'S OFFICIAL PERIODICAL "NEW JUSTICE. WW823PED

A231

FIRST LEAD ZAISSER

BY DAN DE LUCE BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-WILHELM ZAISSER, BOSS OF EAST GERMAN POLICE, WAS RELIEVED OF HIS JOB TODAY BUT EAST ZONE SOURCES IMMEDIATELY PREDICTED HE WOULD BE KICKED UPSTAIRS TO A BIGGER JOB.

ZAISSER, NOTORIOUS COMMANDER OF INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR AS "GENERAL GOMEZ," WAS REPLACED BY ERNST WOLLWEBER, FORMER HEAD OF STATE SECTION FOR SHIPPING.

ZAISSER USED TO BOAST HE HAD A DIRECT TELEPHONE LINE TO LAVRENTY P. BERIA, THE OUSTED SOVIET SECRET POLICE BOSS. HE WAS THE CLOSEST TO BERIA OF ALL EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS. ZAISSER AND BERIA MET FIRST IN A RED ARMY COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL IN MOSCOW IN 1924. SIXTEEN YEARS LATER BERIA FREED ZAISSER FROM A SOVIET CONCENTRATION CAMP AFTER HE HAD BEEN MADE A SCAPEGOAT FOR THE DEFEAT OF THE RED INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES HE COMMANDED IN SPAIN.

ZAISSER WAS BLAMED BY MANY COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES AS BEING DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR PERMITTING THE EAST GERMAN REVOLT OF JUNE 17 TO GET OUT OF HAND.

HE WAS THE SECOND MAJOR FIGURE TO BE PURGED IN THE SOVIET EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT. ON JULY 15 MAX FECHNER, THE JUSTICE MINISTER, WAS OUSTED AND "RED" HILDE BENJAMIN, A WOMAN JURIST WITH A REPUTATION FOR

ADMINISTERING STERN JUSTICE, WAS APPOINTED TO SUCCEED HIM.
PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S PRESS OFFICE SAID ZAISSER WAS "RELIEVED"
AS SECURITY MINISTER AND HIS MINISTRY "INCORPORATED IN THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR.

WOLLWEBER WAS APPOINTED "LEADER OF THE STATE SECRETARIAT FOR STATE SECURITY," A NEW TITLE AND POST. HE IS AN COMINTERN VETERAN AND DIRECTED ANTI-GERMAN SABOTAGE IN DENMARK IN THE LAST WAD.

ZAISSER APPARENTLY STILL HAS A CHANCE TO GET ANOTHER BIG JOB IN THE SOVIET ZONE REGIME. BUT GROTEWOHL'S BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SHED NO LIGHT ON ZAISSER'S FUTURE.

ZAISSER. 60. WAS REGARDED AS SECOND ONLY TO COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL WALTER ULBRICHT IN THE EAST GERMAN PARTY HIERARCHY. ZAISSER SPENT THE WAR YEARS IN RUSSIA. HE GOT HIS START IN RUHR STREET FIGHTING IN 1920 AND HOLDS THE RANK OF HONORARY RANK OF GENERAL IN THE SOVIET ARMY. HIS WIFE, ELSIE, IS EAST GERMAN EDUCATION MINISTER.

ZAISSER HAS CONTROLLED 100,000 UNIFORMED AND PLAINCLOTHES POLICE

AS MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY SINCE 1950. HIS COMMAND INCLUDED 25,000 FRONTIER POLICE, 6,000 RAILWAY POLICE, AND 10,400 ELITE ARMY GUARDSMEN ASSIGNED TO PROTECT THE GROTEWOHL GOVERNMENT IN BERLIN AND COMMUNIST LEADERS IN FIVE PROVINCES.

SOME EASTERN POLITICAL SOURCES PREDICTED THAT DESPITE THE CRYPTIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF ZAISSER'S OUSTER TONIGHT, HE WOULD BOUNCE BACK INTO THE RED LIMELIGHT AS NEW MINISTER OF INTERIOR, REPLACING WILLI STOPH, A SMALL-BORE COMMUNIST.

MD258PED

A81 (250)

1953 NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE BY BRACK CURRY

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-AN ALLEGED GERMAN SPY RING WHICH PLANTED ONE OF ITS AGENTS IN A BRITISH MILITARY INSTALLATION DELIVERED VALUABLE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT BRITISH ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY, A BRITISH COURT HEARD TODAY.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY BRITISH AND GERMAN WITNESSES AGAINST

FIVE MEMBERS OF THE ALLEGED RING. THE GERMAN PICTURED AS LEADER OF THE GROUP, WERNER BERG, 44, ROAMED AROUND THE LUENEBURG HEATH AREA--WHERE BRITAIN'S FINEST TROOPS AND BEST WEAPONS ARE DEPLOYED--POSING AS A SALESMAN, TAKING PICTURES AND COLLECTING MILITARY INFORMATION FOR THE RUSSIANS, WITNESSES SAID.

BRITISH PROSECUTOR L.L. DAVID DECLARED THAT THREE OF THE ACCUSED AGENTS CONSTANTLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE WITH

INFORMATION. A GERMAN WOMAN TELEPHONE OPERATOR WORKING ON A BRITISH ARMY SWITCHBOARD SUPPLIED THEM WITH VALUABLE MILITARY INFORMATION

WHICH THEY PASSED ON TO THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID.
"PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN OF BARRACKS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS,"
THE PROSECUTOR ADDED. "INFORMATION ON THE TYPE AND ARMAMENT OF TANKS, THE STRENGTH AND LOCATION OF UNITS AND THE TRAINING PROGRAM OF UNITS WAS OBTAINED.

DAVID CLAIMED THE FIVE ACCUSED GERMANS RECEIVED "HANDSOME REMUNER-

ATION" FROM THE RUSSIANS AND ADMITTED THEIR ACTIVITIES DURING

INTERROGATION BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS. THE ACCUSED AGENT WHO WORKED FOR THE BRITISH ARMY WAS IDENTIFIED AS ERIKA KRUEGER, 33. THE COURT WAS TOLD SHE WORKED AT THE MUNSTER-LAGER MILITARY TELEPHONE EXCHANGE FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS. MUENSTER-LAGER IS THE LOCATION OF A BIG CONCENTRATION OF BRITISH ARTILLERY. CLOSE TO THE IRON CURTAIN.

KL906PED

A123 (180) BERLIN. JULY 24 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY FLATLY DENIED TODAY THAT AMER-ICAN PLANES HAVE BEEN DROPPING "ENEMY LEAFLETS" ON RUSSIAN AIRFIELDS IN

EAST GERMANY. SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER VLADIMIR SEMYENOV CHARGED IN A PROTEST NOTE JULY 18 THAT AMERICAN C-47'S IN THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF JULY HAD "DROPPED LEAFLETS CONTAINING ENEMY ATTACKS ON THE SOVIET FORCES" IN "ALMOST DAILY" FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET AIRFIELDS AT WERNEUCHEN AND ELSTAL. A REPLY TODAY FROM THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID INVESTIGATION HAS "COMPLETELY REFUTED THESE ALLEGATIONS" AND PROVED THEM

ENTIRELY LACKING IN SUBSTANCE. THE AMERICAN NOTE POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIETS THEMSELVES, THROUGH THEIR REPRESENTATIVE AT THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER, HAD COMPLAINED OF ONLY THREE LOW-FLYING U.S. AIRCRAFT OVER EAST GERMANY DURING THE

PERIOD SEMYENOV CITED -- ONE ON JULY 10 AND TWO JULY 12.

"DETAILED INFORMATION" ON THESE THREE INCIDENTS "WHICH COMPLETELY

REFUTED THE ALLEGATIONS" HAD BEEN FURNISHED THE RUSSIANS, THE AMERICAN LETTER FROM BRIG. GEN. BOBERT G. GARD, HEADQUARTERS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF,

SAID. SEMYENOV'S PROTEST HAD RAISED FEARS THAT IT MIGHT BE A PRELUDE TO RENEWED HARASSMENT OF THE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS ACROSS EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN. SO FAR, HOWEVER, NO INTERFERENCE HAS BEEN REPORTED. ML922AED

BERLIN, SATURDAY, JULY 25 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RED REGIME TODAY ANNOUNCED PRICE CUTS OF FROM 10 TO 50 PER CENT ON CONSUMER GOODS IN AN ASSIE(AX FW) ATTEMPT TO APPEASE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKERS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED INCOME TAX CUTS FOR BUSINESSMEN AND

FARMERS, BUT THE AMOUNTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE ANNOUNCED SLASHES INVOLVE SEVEN CLASSES OF GOODS--RICE, 10 PER CENT; BLACK TEA, 50 PER CENT; ERSATZ CHOCOLATE, 31 PER CENT; SOAP, 40 PER CENT; ARTIFICIAL SILK STOCKINGS, 20 PER CENT; TYPEWRITERS, 40 PER CENT, AND ELECTRIC BULBS, 38 PER CENT.

MEANWHILE, FRITZ SELBMANN, MINING MINISTER, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD ABOLISHED THE OLD PROCEDURE OF IMMEDIATE SEIZURE OF PRIVATE PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE REFORMS WOULD ENCOURAGE PRIVATE BUSINESS TO EXPAND.

LS-PS 931PED

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-A REFUGEE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICEMAN WAS SENTENCED TO THREE MONTHS IN JAIL TODAY FOR ABDUCTING TWO WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS OFFICERS ON SOVIET ORDER LAST YEAR.
HORST RATH, 19, MARCHED THE CUSTOMS OFFICERS INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE AT GUN POINT, THEN TURNED THEM OVER TO TWO WAITING SOVIET SOLDIERS.

THE OFFICERS VERE RELEASED AFTER LONG INTERROGATION. - RATH WAS

ARRESTED AFTER HE FLED TO WEST BERLIN A FEW MONTHS AGO.

MD1131AED

A127 (140)

GENEVA. SWITZERLAND, JULY 24 (AP)-AMAZASP ARHTIUNIAN, SOVIET DELEGATE, ADVISED THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD TODAY TO USE SOME OF ITS TECHNICAL TALENT TO CUT DOWN ADMINISTRATIVE

EXPENSES OF ITS PROGRAM. ARUTIUNIAN ARGUED THAT COSTS OF ADMINISTRATION FOR THE 20 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF ASSISTING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES WERE APPROXIMATELY 25 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET AND TOO

HIGH. LAST WEEK, ARUTIUNIAN TOLD THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL THE SOVIET UNION HAD DECIDED TO CONTRIBUTE FOUR MILLION RUBLES (A MILLION DOLLARS) TO THE PROGRAM.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID ASSISTANCE BY THE BOARD SHOULD BE LIMITED STRICTLY TO DEVELOPING DOMESTIC INDUSTRIES, MODERNIZING AGRICULTURE TO INCREASE FOOD PRODUCTION AND IMPROVING HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL

FACILITIES. DAVID OWEN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD, SAID ONE REASON THE ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS APPEARED HIGH WAS THAT MANY EXPERTS SPENT MUCH OF THEIR TIME IN THE FIELD PROVIDING EXPERT ADVICE ALTHOUGH THEIR SALARIES AND EXPENSES WERE LISTED AS ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

ML 94 2A ED

AND LUXEMBOURG TODAY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF AN ARBITRATION COMMISSION TO DEAL WITH MAJOR ECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURAL DIFFERENCES INVOLVING THE THREE BENELUX PARTNERS.

THE PARTNERS WILL BE ABLE TO CALL ON THE COMMISSION IF ONE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL OR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IS THREATENED AS A RESULT OF THE OTHERS' COMPETITIVE PRIVES; ONE COUNTRY'S EXPORTS INTO THE OTHER COUNTRIES SHOWS A SUBSTANTÍAL INCREASE, OR A SERIOUS CRISIS THREATENS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES. WW346PED

B20 (330-Q)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY VIENNA. AUSTRIA, JULY 24-(AP)-RED HUNGARY--THREATENED WITH REBELL-IONS--POINTED UP A NEW "KINDNESS TO WORKERS" POLICE TODAY. IT ORDERED 60 MILLION FORINTS (\$5,115,000) ALLOCATED BEYOND THE BUDGET TO EASE THE LOT OF FACTORY EMPLOYES.

HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TODAY, PUBLISHED A GOVERNMENT DECREE EARMARKING THE SUM FOR PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT IN FACTORIES AND FOR INVESTMENTS IN SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS CONNECTED WITH PLANTS.

THE PAPERS SAID THE ALLOCATION WAS MADE "IN ORDER TO BETTER THE WORK CONDITIONS FOR THE WORKERS."

THE REPORTS APPEARED AS RUMORS GREW THAT HUNGARY'S RED REGIME HAD PRODUCED A DANGEROUS COLLAPSE OF WORKER DISCIPLINE WITH ITS RECENT

PROMISES OF MORE EMPHASIS ON AGRICULTURE AND LESS ON INDUSTRIALIZATION.
IN AN ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY SZABAD NEP, HUNGARY'S ASSISTANT MINISTER FOR LIGHT CONSUMPTION, BELA CSIKES-NAGY, CRITICIZED HIS OWN MINISTRY FOR "EXCESSIVE COLLECTIVIZATION" OF PRIVATE ARTISANS. HE PROMISED THAT THIS MONTH "INDEPENDENT HAIR DRESSERS, BLACKSMITHS, ELECTRICIANS. GLAZIERS AND OTHER ARTISANS WILL WORK AGAIN IN THE

COUNTRY AND IN THE CITIES."

THE PAPERS ALSO LASHED QUT AGAINST WORKERS AND "ENEMY AGENTS IN HUNGARY" FOR INCREASING THEIR EFFORTS AGAINST THE BED GOVERNMENT AFTER PREMIER\_NAGY'S DECLARATION OF THE NEW POLICY ON JULY 4.

SZABAD NEP COMAPLAINED THAT "THE GOVERNMENT DECLARATION HAS BEEN MISINTERPRETED IN MOST ENTERPRISES OF OUR COUNTRY, AND MANY WORKERS AND THE NOTORIOUS LAZIES STAY AWAY FROM WORK WITH THE EXCUSE THAT 'EVERYTHING IS PERMITTED NOW.'"

SZABAD NEP LASHED OUT AGAINST MALINGERING IN THE COAL MINES OF PECS, SOUTHERN HUNGARY, AND PUBLISHED COMPLAINTS BY THE FACTORY'S COM-MUNIST FAITHFUL THAT "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE SINCE THE (NEW) GOVERNMENT ABOLISHED FINING OF ABSENTEES. MINERS MUST WORK 16 AND 18 HOURS DAILY AND OVERTIME SUNDAYS TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSSES. THE PAPERS ALSO ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO NEW UNKNOWNS IN THE NAGY GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS ISTAVAN DEKAN, NEW ASSISTANT INTERIOR MINISTER, AND JANOS SZITA, NEW VICE PRESIDENT OF THE STATE

PLANNING OFFICE. PS628PED

A125 (240)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 24 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME APPEARS
TO HAVE PRODUCED A GROWING COLLAPSE OF WORK DISCIPLINE AND FLOODS OF DISORGANIZING RUMORS WITH ITS RECENT PROMISES OF MORE EMPHASIS ON AGRI-CULTURE AND LESS ON INDUSTRIALIZATION.

THREE RED HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERS, RECEIVED HERE TODAY, LASHED OUT AGAINST WORKERS AND "ENEMY AGENTS IN HUNGARY" FOR INCREASING THEIR EFFORTS AGAINST THE RED GOVERNMENT AFTER NEW PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S DECLARATION OF THE NEW POLICY ON JULY 4.

SZABAD NEP, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL ORGAN. WROTE: "THE GOVERNMENT DECLARATION HAS BEEN MISINTERPRETED IN MOST

THING IS PERMITTED NOW. ' IN THIS THEY FIND THE SUPPORT OF MANY FACTORY FRONT PAGES WITHOUT ADDITIONAL COMMENT. MANAGERS WHO ARE AFRAID THAT OTHERWISE THEIR CREDIT WITH THE WORKERS

ESTI BUDAPEST, SAID THAT "THE AGENTS OF OUR ENEMIES HAVE FOUND A SOURCE OF STRENGTH IN THE DECLARATION OF THE NEW POLICY" AND DEMANDED THAT "WE COMMUNISTS MUST BEGIN THE COUNTER-ATTACK AND DESTROY ALL

ATTEMPTS OF THE ENEMY TO UNDERMINE US."

THE PAPER CALLED ON COMMUNISTS TO "HIT BACK AT DEMAGOGUERY, RUMORS AND PROPAGANDA WHICH HAVE LED TO THE SLACKENING OF WORK DISCIPLINE." SZABAD IFJUSAG, THE PAPER OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, "WE MUST ENERGETICALLY ACT AGAINST THE ELEMENTS IN OUR ENTER-PRISES, FACTORIES AND OFFICES, WHO VIOLATE WORK DISCIPLINE AND SPREAD RUMORS.

THE PAPER EVEN DEMANDED A RETURN TO INDUSTRIALIZATION "TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARD" AND SAID "INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS BROUGHT JOY TO ALL

WELL-MEANING FRIENDS. ML934AED

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 24 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT TURNED DOWN A COMINFORM INVITATION TO ATTEND THE KREMLIN-DOMINATED YOUTH FESTIVAL OF PEACE" OPENING IN BUCHAREST ROMANIA AUG. 2.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER BORBA SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLES YOUTH OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD REJECTED THE BID PUT OUT BY THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH AND THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF STUDENTS.

WW819PED

MOSCOW JULY 24 (AP)-SEVERAL U.S. EMBASSY STAFF MEMBERS TODAY COMPLETED THE LONGEST AUTOMOBILE TRIP MADE SINCE THE WAR BY ANY

1953

30.24 = 12905

WESTERNER INSIDE RUSSIA -- A 900-MILE JOURNEY ALONG THE NEW MOSCOW-CRIMEA

HI GHWAY.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY CAPT. JAMES LANG, U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE, TOOK THREE DAYS EACH WAY AND SPENT THREE DAYS IN THE CRIMEA WHERE THEY VISITED YALTA AND OTHER SOVIET CITIES. THEY SAID THE TRIP WENT OFF WITHOUT A HITCH.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ISSUED A SWEEPING EDICT RELAXING TRAVEL

RESTRICTIONS FOR FOREIGNERS INSIDE THE U.S.S.R.

PS 95 3PED

A120 (200)

JULY 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADING NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PROMINENTLY TODAY A LENGTHY REPORT OF THE BRITISH HOUSE OF

COMMONS DEBATE ON THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE. THE REPORT HIGHLIGHTED LABOR LEADER CLEMENT ALLEEE'S CRITICISM OF THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE'S CALL FOR A 4-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING

DEALING ONLY WITH GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.

ATTLEE URGED A HIGHER LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO DISCUSS ALL WORLD PROBLEMS ENDAN-GERING PEACE.

MOST OF THE SPEAKERS QUOTED ALSO WERE CRITICAL OF THE WASHINGTON

MEETING'S FINDINGS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA YESTERDAY IN A MAJOR POLICY

STATEMENT RAPPED THE IDEA OF THE PROPOSED 4-POWER MEETING ALONG THE LINES SUGGESTED. IT CALLED THE INVITATION TO THE SOVIET UNION A BEHIND-THE-BACK "DEAL" ATTEMPTING TO FORCE RUSSIA'S HAND IN ADVANCE. ENTERPRISES OF OUR COUNTRY, AND MANY WORKERS

AND THE NOTORIOUS LAZIES STAY AWAY FROM WORK WITH THE EXCUSE THAT 'EVERY-AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPRINTED THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL ON THEIR

-- DASH --

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE, ACTING PRIME MINISTER R. A. BUTLER SAID THE THREE WESTERN POWERS ARE FIRMLY AGREED THAT GERMANY IS THE KEY PROBLEM NOW DIVIDING RUSSIA AND THE WEST. HE URGED RUSSIA TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN INVITATION TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING, WHICH HE SAID WAS NOT A SUBSTITUTE BUT A PRELUDE FOR A POSS-IBLE LATER CONFERENCE OF TOP BIG FOUR LEADERS. ML914AED

A76 (120)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 24 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, ACCUSED YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES TODAY OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR A MOB ASSAULT ON THE MOST REV. FRANCIS FRANIC, TITULAR BISHOP OF AGATOPOLI AND AUXILIARY TO THE BISHOP OF SPLIT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID 2,000 PEOPLE SURROUNDED THE BISHOP AND SHOUTED AT HIM TO GO HOME WHILE HE WAS VISITING A MONASTERY IN THE VILLAGE OF MAKARSKA IN SOUTHERN CROATIA, 30 MILES FROM SPLIT. PRECISE DETAILS ON WHAT HAPPENED TO THE BISHOP ARE LACKING, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHATEVER MAY HAVE HAPPENED AT MAKARSKA IS DUE TO GOVERNMENT ACTION, WHICH DOES NOT DISDAIN PUBLIC VIOLENCE IN ITS EFFORTS TO PUSH CATHOLICS ON THE ROAD TO SCHISM, " L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO DECLARED.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN STRAINED FOR SOME TIME.

WW845PED

S20

ROME, ITALY, JULY 24 (AP) -AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE TODAY

----PINNED THE LEGION OF MERIT ON A PELHAM, N.Y., NAVAL CAPTAIN FOR "OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP AND AGGRESSIVENESS" IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET AWARDED THE MEDAL TO CAPT. MICHAEL P. RUSSILLO, NOW CHIEF OF THE NAVAL SECTION OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP TO ITALY WITH HEADQUARTERS HERE. THE PRESENTATION TOOK PLACE IN MRS. LUCE'S OFFICE. THE MEDAL WAS AWARDED FOR RUSSILLO'S ACTION AS COMMANDER OF DESTROYER SQUADRON 20 BETWEEN NOVEMBER, 1952, AND FEBRUARY, 1953. THE CITATION SAID: \*BY HIS OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP AND AGGRESSIVENESS, THE FORCES UNDER RUSSILLO'S COMMAND SUCCESSFULLY ATTACKED THE ENEMY'S RAIL AND ROAD SUPPLY LINES X X X AND MAINTAINED AN EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE OF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA. KL 60 6PED B38 (Q) BOMBAY, INDIA, JULY 24 (AP)-THE BOMBAY HIGH COURT TODAY UPHELD THE

ACQUITTAL OF AN INDIAN JOURNALIST OF CHARGES OF FORGING A DOCUMENT TO SHOW THAT CHESTER BOWLES, THEN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, DESIRED TO MEET INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR A FRIENDLY CHAT.

THE HIGH COURT DISMISSED AN APPEAL BY THE STATE GOVERNMENT AGAINST

THE ACQUITTAL IN A LOWER COURT.

THE JOURNALIST, B. K. KARANJIA, EDITOR OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN NEWS MAGAZINE "BLITZ," WAS ACCUSED OF FORGING THE DOCUMENT AND THEN PASSING IT ON TO HIS PRO-AMERICAN RIVAL, "CURRENT," WHICH PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPH

BOWLES DENOUNCED THE DOCUMENT AS A FORGERY AND POLICE WERE CALLED

IN. THE HIGH COURT UPHELD THE LOWER COURT'S REJECTION OF PROSECUTION EVIDENCE, BASED MAINLY ON TESTIMONY BY KARANJIA'S PRIVATE SECRETARY. ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE SECRETARY, A CATHOLIC, PERHAPS WANTED TO INCRIMINATE HIS EMPLOYER. UM815PED

A26WX (300)

A26

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 24 (AP)-TURKEY TOLD RUSSIA TONIGHT THE SOVIET REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE VISITS OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH WARSHIPS TO TURKISH WATERS WAS "A KIND OF INTERFERENCE" IN THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS.

A SOVIET PROTEST ON MONDAY HAD CALLED THE VISIT OF 10 U.S. NAVY SHIPS TO ISTANBUL, BETWEEN JULY 22-27, AND THE FOLLOWING VISIT BY 22 BRITISH WAR VESSELS "A KIND OF MILITARY DEMONSTRATION."

THE FIRMLY WORDED TURKISH REPLY SAID THIS COUNTRY WAS "ASTONISHED"

BY THE RUSSIAN NOTE AND ADDED THAT MOSCOW ALREADY HAD BEEN GIVEN "FULL INFORMATION." IT OFFERED NO ADDITIONAL DATA ABOUT THE FLEET CALLS. THE FORMAL NOTE DECLARED THE VISITS TO THE TURKISH PORTS WERE ONLY "HAPPY EVIDENCE OF THE EXISTING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THOSE POWERS TO WHOM THE FLEETS BELONG AND TURKEY.

IN RELEASING THE TEXT OF THE NOTE, THE TURKISH FOREIGN OFFICE HINTED IT WAS DISPLEASED THAT THE RUSSIAN PROTEST HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AS SOON AS IT WAS DELIVERED TO THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW. RUSSIA ALWAYS HAS BEEN SENSITIVE ABOUT THE VISITS OF FOREIGN WARSHIPS TO PORTS IN THE STRATEGIC DARDANELLES LINKING THE BLACK SEA WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN.

WW543PED

A158 (200)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 24 (AP)-EGYPT'S MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE, MAJ. SALAH SALEM, TOLD CANAL ZONE EGYPTIANS TODAY THAT THE TIME IS NEAR FOR ARMING THEM FOR "SERIOUS ACTION TO REMOVE THE OCCUPATION YOKE FROM YOUR TERRITORY.

HE SAID THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES HAS PROMISED TO OPEN THE DOORS OF THE MILITARY STORES TO ARM THE PEOPLE IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST THE "ENEMY." SALEM WAS MAKING A SPECIAL LIBERATION CELEBRATION BROADCAST TO THE ZONE AND WAS REFERRING TO 80,000 BRITISH TROOPS STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE. EGYPT WANTS THEM

TO GET OUT. "WE WERE RIGHT," HE DECLARED, "WHEN WE ASKED YOU TO BE PATIENT AND WHEN WE PROMISED YOU TO TAKE SERIOUS ACTION TO REMOVE THE OCCUPATION

YOKE FROM YOUR TERRITORY.

"I WISH THE HALF A MILLION PEOPLE IN THE CANAL ZONE WERE IN CAIRO TODAY TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES ARMED EGYPTIANS ORGANIZED IN COMMANDO COLUMNS PASSING BY.

"WE HAVE NOT WAVERED IN THE SLIGHTEST TOWARD A BATTLE FOR

LIBERATION.

"I SEE THE DAY OF ARMING THE PEOPLE VERY NEAR WHILE THE ENEMY BELIEVES HE IS RIDING HIGH.

WE WILL DEPEND ON OURSELVES TO ARM THE PEOPLE. WE WILL NOT BEG OF ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY.

"WE WILL NOT LET YOU GO ALONE THROUGH THE LIBERATION BATTLE. ALL EGYPTIANS WILL HAVE THIS HONOR. WE WILL NOT FORGET THE EGYPTIAN BLOOD WHICH HAS BEEN SHED FOR LIBERATION. B1122A ED

(300) KARACHI . PAKISTAN, JULY 24 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA, AND PAKISTAN WILL SIT DOWN TOGETHER TOMORROW TO TRY TO EASE DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS THAT HAVE PERSISTED THROUGH YEARS OF LONG-RANGE CONTROVERSY.

THE MAIN DISPUTE CONFRONTING JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, THE INDIAN LEADER, AND MOHAMMED ALI, HIS PAKISTANI COUNTERPART, IS THE STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF MOUNTAINOUS KASHMIR. THEIR WATCHING COUNTRYMEN ARE SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF IMMEDIATE PROGRESS.

NEHRU AND MOHAMMED ALI STAGED THE FIRST MEETING IN THREE YEARS BETWEEN INDIAN AND PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTERS AT THE LONDON CORONATION OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WHICH THEY ATTENDED AS LEADERS OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES. THEY PLAN TO MEET AGAIN IN NEW DELHI IN AUGUST TO SEEK A BROAD SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES.

HIGH DEFENSE BUDGETS, BORN OF MUTUAL SUSPICION, HAVE BLOCKED THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF BOTH THE YOUNG, IMPOVERISHED NATIONS SINCE BRITAIN WITHDREW FROM THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT IN 1947.

INDIA'S 1953-54 BUDGET EARMARKS 46 PER CENT OF HER SPENDING FOR A DEFENSE AT A TIME WHEN MANY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DIE IN THE PLANNING AFTER FAILURE OF U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM TO FIND COMMON GROUND. DESPITE PESSIMISM ABOUT THE NEW MEETING, INTEREST REMAINS HIGH AS THE RESULT OF OPINIONS EXPRE SED IN BOTH KASHMIR'S CAPITAL, SRINAGAR, AND IN NEW DELHI THAT NEHRU MIGHT FINALLY AGREE TO INDEPENDENCE FOR

KASHMIR AS A WAY OUT OF DEADLOCK. IN THE PAST, NEHRU HAS ALWAYS RESISTED THE SUGGESTION. BUT ONE VIEW HOLDS THAT HE NOW WANTS DESPERATELY TO LIGHTEN HIS MILITARY BUDGET AND IN ANY EVENT MIGHT HAVE TO YIELD TO KASHMIR PREMIER SHEIK ABDULLAH'S

PRO-INDEPENDENCE STAND. UNDER ABDULLAH'S PROPOSAL, THE PRESENT STATE OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR WOULD BE PARTITIONED. HINDU MAJORITY JAMMU AND BUDDHIST LADAKH WOULD GO TO INDIA, PAKISTAN-OCCUPIED AZAD KASHMIR WOULD REMAIN IN KARACHI'S HANDS AND THE SMALL BUT HIGHLY COVETED VALE OF KASHMIR, WITH ITS LAKES AND LAGOONS, WOULD BECOME AN INDEPENDENT "SWITZERLAND OF THE EAST."

IT\_IS LARGELY BECAUSE NEHRU'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE ABDULLAH SCHEME APPEARS SO UNLIKELY -- FOR POLITICAL REASONS IN INDIA ABOVE ALL --THAT MOST OBSERVERS DISMISS THE CHANCES OF AN AGREEMENT.

DN413PED

A166 TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 24 (AP)-AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT--COUNTRIES STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR BUT ON AN ARMISTICE FOOTING -- PROVIDING FOR THE RETURN OF SHIPS FORCED TO SEEK SHELTER IN THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THE OTHER IN CASES OF STORM, MACHINE BREAKDOWNS OR CIRCUMSTANCES ENDANGERING THE SHIP'S SAFETY AND CREW'S LIFE. THE AGREEMENT IS NOT APPLICABLE TO NAVAL CRAFT OR BOATS CARRYING MILITARY CARGO. A SIMILAR AGREEMENT IS ALREADY IN OPERATION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA. JS1153AED 1953

B42 (Q) (120) TEL AVIV. ISRAEL, JULY 24 (AP)-MORDECHAI OREN, PRO-COMMUNIST ISRAELI LABOR LEADER LONG A PRISONER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS WRITTEN HIS FAMILY HERE THEY WILL "MEET SOON."

THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED EARLY IN 1952 IT HAD ARRESTED OREN WHILE HE WAS VISITING PRAGUE FOR "CRIMES AGAINST STATE SECURITY. " LATER HE TESTIFIED AS A PROSECUTION\_WITNESS IN THE "SHOW" TRIAL AT WHICH EX-PARTY BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND OTHER TOP CZECH\_REDS\_ WERE SENTENCED TO HANG.

OREN'S FAMILY SAID IT HAD RECEIVED TWO LETTERS FROM HIM AND THAT HE WROTE HE HAD RECEIVED FAMILY PHOTOGRAPHS AND LETTERS SENT HIM FROM

ISRAEL. MEMBERS OF HIS LEFT WING LABOR PARTY MAPAM SAID THEY HOPED OREN WOULD BE RELEASED SOON AS A FURTHER EVIDENCE OF CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE SOVIET UNION AND ISRAEL RESUMED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS EARLIER THIS WEEK.

DA827AED

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 24 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GREECE SOON WILL SIGN A 20 MILLION DOLLAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA. THE GREEKS WILL EXCHANGE TOBACCO AND OTHER FARM PRODUCTS FOR SOVIET OIL, CITIMBER, FISH AND NEWSPRINT.

ER 754AED

A119

(160)PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, JULY 24 (AP)-PREMIER PEN NOUTH TODAY
REJECTED A FRENCH INVITATION TO DISCUSS IN PARIS CAMBODIA'S DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

CAMBODIA IS ONE OF THE THREE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA. THE OTHER TWO ARE VIET NAM AND LAOS. ALL THREE WERE OFFERED A GREATER

30.24-12907

JEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE THAN THEY HAVE NOW IN A STATEMENT BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ON JULY 3. VIET NAM AND LAOS APPROVED THE OFFER.

CAMBODIA REPLIED TO THE OFFER WITH A LISTING OF 70 COUNTER-PRO-POSALS. THE FRENCH CAME BACK WITH AN INVITATION TO TALK THE WHOLE THING OVER IN PARIS.

THE CAMBODIAN PREMIER SAID HE WOULD GO TO PARIS ONLY AFTER COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE IS GRANTED. HE SAID THE TALKS THEN SHOULD BE RESTRICTED

TO CAMBODIA'S FUTURE RELATIONSHIP WITH FRANCE. THE PREMIER SAID HE WOULD LEAVE SOON FOR SIEM REAP TO PLACE FRANCE'S REPLY BEFORE 31-YEAR-OLD KING NORODOM SIHANOUK, WHO HAS BEEN INSISTING UPON INDEPENDENCE FOR HIS COUNTRY. DETAILS OF THE CAMBODIAN COUNTERPROPOSALS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

DN&ML908AED

A112

(120)PANAMA, PANAMA, JULY 24 (AP)-CARE (ALL CAPS), THE PRIVATE AMERICAN AGENCY FOR FOREIGN AID, IS GOING TO DISTRIBUTE 25 MILLION POUNDS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S SURPLUS POWDERED MILK IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIA.

THE DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM WAS WORKED OUT LAST NIGHT AT A CONFERENCE HERE OF CARE MISSION CHIEFS FROM 40 COUNTRIES. THE POWDERED MILK WILL BE PROVIDED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. EACH COUNTRY WILL PAY FROM 4 TO 5 CENTS A POUND TO COVER TRANSPORTATION FROM STORAGE POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MILLION. LATIN AMERICA

COUNTRIES INDICATING AN INTEREST IN OBTAINING THE MILK FOR FOOD-SHORT AREAS INCLUDE CHILE, PERU, ECUADOR, PANAMA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. ER834AED

A53WX

(200) PRECEDE NEW YORK STEPINAC DAY (A195) WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS ALLOWING AN ATOMIC MEDI-CAL SUBSTANCE TO BE SENT FROM OAK RIDGE, TENN., TO YUGOSLAVIA TO TREAT AILING ROMAN CATHOLIC CARDINAL STEPINAC, OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.
TWO AMERICAN MEDICAL EXPERTS LEFT NEW YORK BY AIR TODAY WITH A

SHIPMENT OF RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHOROUS, USED TO TREAT A BLOOD DISEASE CALLED POLYCYTHEMIA. IT CAUSES AN OVERPRODUCTION OF RED CELLS. CARDINAL STEPINAC WAS IMPRISONED IN 1946 BUT WAS RELEASED IN 1951

BY THE GOVERNMENT OF MARSHAL TITO. HE HAS BEEN CONFINED, HOWEVER, TO THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF CRASIC BY GOVERNMENT ORDER.

THE AMERICAN MEDICAL EXPERTS FLYING THE RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHOROUS TO YUGOSLAVIA ARE DRS. JOHN H. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE DONNER LABORA-TORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, AND JOHN F.RUZICK, CHAIRMAN OF SURGERY AT HOLY CROSS HOSPITAL, CHICAGO. DR. LAWRENCE WAS A PIONEER IN THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHOROUS IN TREATING POLYCYTHEMIA.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID SPECIAL PERMIS-SION HAD TO BE GRANTED FOR THE ATOMIC SUBSTANCE TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THE OAK RIDGE PLANT "PROBABLY IS ABOUT THE ONLY SOURCE" FOR SUCH A SHIPMENT.

THE AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHIPMENT OF PHOSPHOROUS WAS APPROVED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AMERICAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS STARTED A MOVEMENT ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO TO SEND THE MATERIAL. A 180WX

TRUCE BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK HAS RECEIVED FINAL AUTHORITY AS UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA 10 SIGN A TRUCE AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. THE AUTHORIZATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN RECENT DAYS IN ORDER TO PUT CLARK IN POSITION TO ACT QUICKLY ONCE TECHNICAL DETAILS WERE CLEARED AWAY.

OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT -- BARRING SOME LAST MINUTE SHIFT BY THE REDS OR SOME UNEXPECTED DISRUPTIVE MOVE BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA -- THE TRUCE WILL BE SIGNED SOME-TIME THIS WEEKEND, POSSIBLY SUNDAY NIGHT WASHINGTON TIME WHICH WOULD BE MONDAY IN KOREÁ.

AT SECUL, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS SAID THE

SIGNING PROBABLY WILL COME SUNDAY, KOREAN TIME.
IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE DAY AND HOUR OF THE SIGNING WOULD BE SET 24 HOURS IN ADVANCE AND THEN WOULD BE IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED SO THAT THE WORLD WOULD HAVE 24 HOURS NOTICE OF THE FORMAL CONCLUSION OF THE AGREEMENT THAT HAS BEEN TWO YEARS IN NEGOTIATIONS.

A181WX

THE PRINCIPAL THREAT TO THE SIGNING ARRANGEMENTS AS FORESEEN HERE APPEAR TO LIE IN THE CONTINUING BITTER OPPOSITION OF PRESIDENT

HOPES WERE EXPRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT 11TH HOURS ATTACKS THE RHEE'S GOVERNMENT ON THE UNITED STATES AND ITS POLICIES TOWARD THE RHEE'S ASSOCIATES HAVE INTIMATED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT FULFILLED CONDITIONS WHICH RHEE BELIEVED WOULD BE FULFILLED WHEN HE MADE AN AGREEMENT WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTS ON ABOUT

THREE WEEKS AGO NOT TO OBSTRUCT A TRUCE. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY HE IS "NEITHER OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC" ON PROSPECTS OF A KOREAN

TRUCE.

DULLES MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER A 50 MINUTE CONFERENCE

ON THE KOREAN SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY ROBERTSON AND U.ALEXIS JOHNSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. ASKED WHETHER THE CONFERENCE DEALT WITH THE KOREAN SITUATION DULLES REPLIED THAT REPORTERS COULD ASSUME THAT WHEN THEY SAW THAT HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BOTH ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON.

IN SAYING HE WAS NEITHER OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC, DULLES SAID HE FELT "JUST THE SAME AS I'VE ALWAYS FELT." HE ADDED, "I'M JUST WAITING

TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS

THE SECRETARY THEN WAS ASKED IF HE COULD GIVE NEWSMEN ANY EN-LIGHTENMENT AS TO WHETHER A TRUCE MIGHT BE SIGNED OVER THE WEEKEND.
"I'D LIKE A LITTLE ENLIGHTENMENT MYSELF," HE REPLIED.

THIS AFTERNOON, DULLES AND ROBERTSON SHOWED UP AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A SECOND CONFERENCE. THEY CAME IN AT 2 P.M., EST, HALF AN HOUR AFTER EISENHOWER HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

CONFERENCE AT QUANTICO, VA. WILL HONOR THE ASSURANCES HE HAS GIVEN" TO GO ALONG WITH THE TRUCE. THAT WAS STILL THE OFFICEAL LINE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WHERE OFFICIALS REFUSED FORMAL COMMENT ON THE LATEST ATTACKS FROM SEOUL

ON THE UNITED STATES.

THE AUTHORITIES HERE ONCE MORE APPEAR LARGELY PERSUADED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE ANXIOUS TO GO AHEAD WITH THE TRUCE AND THAT THEY WILL REST ON UNITED STATES ASSURANCES THAT RHEE, DESPITE HIS OPPO-SITION, WILL NOT OBSTRUCT. THEY NOTED, NEVERTHELESS, THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS MIGHT DELAY A SIGNING BY SEIZING UPON THE REPORTS FROM SECUL AS A REASON FOR DEMANDS FOR NEW ASSURANCES OR ARGUMENTS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE STRONG ACTION AGAINST RHEE.

(700) SECOND NIGHT LEAD PROPAGANDA

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON.JULY 24 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND SEN.FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) CLASHED ANGRILY TODAY IN A ROW OVER THE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS AND ALLEGED COMMUNIST BOOKS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S OVERSEAS LIBRARIES.

AT ONE POINT, MCCARTHY ACCUSED FULBRIGHT OF BEING "AFRAID TO ANSWER" QUESTIONS. FULBRIGHT RETORTED THAT MCCARTHY WAS TRYING TO DESTROY HIS TESTIMONY AND THAT MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

ISN'T A "NORMAL COMMITTEE" ANYWAY.

FULBRIGHT SAID, TOO, THAT HE COULD UNDERSTAND WITNESSES WHO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BECAUSE OF "THE INDIGNITIES TO WHICH THEY ARE SUBJECTED."

IT ALL HAPPENED AT A HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE INTO HOW MONEY CONGRESS IS GOING TO GIVE THE INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION (IIA), AND THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM WHICH FULBRIGHT SPONSORED IN CONGRESS.

THE HOUSE CUT FUNDS FOR THOSE ACTIVITIES SO DEEPLY THAT PRESIDENT

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO BE CONCERNED.

FERGUSON ANNOUNCED AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE HEARINGS THAT HE EXPECTS THE COMMITTEE WILL AGREE TOMORROW ON TERMS OF THE BIG SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL INTO WHICH THE INFORMATION FUNDS ARE WRAPPED. HE SAID HE PLANS TO CALL THE BILL UP FOR SENATE DEBATE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK.

FERGUSON DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT CHANGES MIGHT BE MADE IN THE HOUSE APPROVED TERMS. BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES "THE RECORD SHOWS THEY (IIA) ARE ATTEMPTING TO REPRESENT AMERICA ABROAD IN A LIGHT THAT WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO THE FREE WORLD." HE ADDED THAT "I WOULDN'T

SAY THERE IS NO NEED FOR FURTHER CHANGING.

FULBRIGHT WENT TO THE WITNESS CHAIR TO DEFEND THE SCHOLAR EXCHANGE PROGRAM AFTER UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH WENT TO BAT FOR THE INFORMATION PROGRAM.

SMITH, WHO HAS BEEN REPORTED TO BE VERY COOL TO MCCARTHY, KEPT HIS TEMPER IN CHECK DURING A RATHER STORMY SESSION OVER BOOKS BY REDS IN THE OVERSEAS LIBRARY PROGRAM.

THE RESTRAINED ATMOSPHERE COLLAPSED, HOWEVER, AFTER FULBRIGHT WENT

TO THE WITNESS CHAIR.

MCCARTHY RECALLED THAT SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) HAD BEEN ASKED WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SPEND MONEY ON A BOOK BY A COMMUNIST AUTHOR ON SUCH A NON-CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECT AS FLY FISHING. HE SAID HICKENLOOPER WAS AGAINST ANY SUCH PURCHASES ON GROUNDS ANY SALE OF A BOOK BY A COMMUNIST WOULD HELP A COMMUNIST.

MCCARTHY PUT THE SAME QUESTION TO FULBRIGHT. THE ARKANSAN SAID IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY SOMETIMES TO DRAW A FINE LINE IN PURCHASING COMMUNIST BOOKS BUT IN GENERAL HE WAS AGAINST BUYING

THEM.

AFTER PROTESTING THE QUESTION WASN'T RELEVANT, SINCE HE WAS TESTI-FYING ON THE EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, NOT ON BOOKS, FULBRIGHT SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BUY A COMMUNIST BOOK IF THE ROYALTIES MEANT A "SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION" TO COMMUNISM.

MCCARTHY CALLED THE ANSWER INADEQUATE. HE AND FULBRIGHT STARTED YELLING BACK AND FORTH, AND MCCARTHY BEGAN POUNDING ON THE BENCH AT WHICH THE SUPREME COURT USED TO PRESIDE.

ACTING CHAIRMAN FERGUSON (R-MICH) INTERCEDED TO SAY HE THOUGHT FUL-

BRIGHT HAD ANSWERED. FERGUSON. THEN GRANTED FULBRIGHT THE RIGHT TO COMPLETE HIS STATEMENT ON THE CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM BEFORE BEING INTERRUPTED BY FURTHER QUESTIONING.

FULBRIGHT CALLED THE PROGRAM A FIELD IN WHICH "WE HAVE A MONOPOLY"

BECAUSE THE IRON CURTAIN NATIONS "CAN'T STAND EXAMINATION" BY OUT-SIDERS AS THIS COUNTRY CAN.

HE OBJECTED VIGOROUSLY TO A HOUSE-ATTACHED AMENDMENT WHICH PLACES NEW RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF THE FOREIGN CREDITS FOR THE PROGRAM. SEN. THYE (R-MINN) PINCH-HITTING AS CHAIRMAN FOR FERGUSON WHO WAS CALLED TO A TELEPHONE, FOUND HIMSELF IN CONTROVERSY WITH MCCARTHY WHEN THYE ASKED FULBRIGHT TO GIVE SOME TYPICAL EXAMPLE OF HOW THE PROGRAM WORKS TO U.S. BENEFIT.

MCCARTHY SUGGESTED THAT SENATORS WHO ARE WITNESSES SHOULD "STICK TO MATTERS THEY CAN'T COVER ON THE SENATE FLOOR." SHARPLY, THYE TOLD HIM "I INTEND TO HAVE IT ANSWERED."

FULBRIGHT HIMSELF INTERJECTED:

"I WILL ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS EXCEPT BY SEN.MCCARTHY."
HE SAID THAT WAS BECAUSE MCCARTHY "IS CLEARLY DETERMINED TO DESTROY MY TESTIMONY."

FERGUSON HAD RETURNED TO HIS POST AS PRESIDING OFFICER, AND MCCARTHY TURNED TO HIM AND ANNOUNCED HE HAD TO GO TO THE SENATE CHAMBER ON AN IMPORTANT MATTER. MCCARTHY DEMANDED ASSURANCE THAT "THIS WITNESS WOULD BE KEPT AVAILABLE UNTIL HE RETURNED.

"I DON'T WANT THE WITNESS TO DISAPPEAR FROM THE ROOM," MCCARTHY

SAID.

FERGUSON TOLD MCCARTHY SHARPLY THAT "THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION"

FOR SUCH A REMARK.

MCCARTHY THEN STRODE FROM THE ROOM.

SMITH TESTIFIED THAT IIA IS ABOUT TO BECOME INDEPENDENT IN OPERA-TIONS ALTHOUGH STILL UNDER POLICY CONTROL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. WHEN IT DOES, HE SAID, IT WILL BE UNDER DIRECTIONS TO REMOVE ALL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FROM ITS OVERSEAS LIBRARIES.

SMITH SAID HE HAD FOUND THAT "SINCE 1947 THE LIBRARY SERVICE HAS

"MAY I TELL YOU YOU ARE IN ERROR?" MCCARTHY INTERRUPTED.

SMITH TESTIFIED THAT ARTHUR A.KIMBALL, DEPUTY IIA ADMINISTRATOR, HAD ADVISED HIM ON THE MATTER. LATER IN THE HEARING MCCARTHY SHOVED ACROSS THE COMMITTEE TABLE WHAT HE SAID WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT SHOWING KIMBALL WAS WRONG AND THAT A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST BOOKS HAD BEEN BOUGHT SINCE 1947.

THERE WERE SOME SKIRMISHES, TOO, OVER BOOKS OF MYSTERY NOVELIST DASHIELL HAMMETT, BUT WITH NEVER A DIRECT MENTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TOLD A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE SOME-BODY GOT FRIGHTENED -- HE SAID HE WOULD NOT HAVE -- IN REMOVING HAMMETT

BOOKS FROM IIA LIBRARIES ABROAD.

HAMMETT REFUSED NOT LONG AGO TO TELL MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE

WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

RICHARD A. HUMPHREY, ACTING DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION CENTER SERVICES FOR IIA, SAID ALL BOOKS BY KNOWN COMMUNISTS OR AUTHORS WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM THE LIBRARIES. MCCARTHY SAID HE UNDERSTOOD HAMMETT'S BOOKS RECENTLY WERE ORDERED BACK ON THE SHELVES.

NOBODY VOLUNTEERED WORD AS TO WHY AN EXCEPTION MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE

IN THE CASE OF HAMMETT'S WORKS.

THE HEARING JUMPED BACK AND FORTH AT A BEWILDERING PACE FROM THE COMMUNIST BOOK ISSUE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPEAL TO THE SENATE TO

PUT BACK AT LEAST SOME OF THE IIA FUNDS CUT OUT BY THE HOUSE. THE TWO MATTERS ARE INTERTWINED, OF COURSE, PARTICULARLY SINCE MCCARTHY HAS QUESTIONED WHETHER IIA SHOULD GET ANOTHER CENT UNLESS THE BOOK DIRECTIVE UNDER WHICH IT NOW OPERATES IS CANCELLED. WITH EMPHASIS ON CONTENT RATHER THAN AUTHOR, THE DIRECTIVE ALLOWS VOLUMES BY SOME COMMUNISTS IN OVERSEAS LIBRARIES, WHEN OFFICIALS CONSIDER IT IS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF AMERICA TO HAVE THEM THERE. SMITH URGED THE COMMITTEE TO BE VERY CAREFUL IN THE "PRESENT STATE 30.24 - 12909

OF WORLD TENSION" ABOUT TRIMMING FUNDS USED IN "THE STRUGGLE FOR MEN'S MINDS." HE ASKED AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT IT RESTORE MONEY FOR A HIGHLY SECRET "OPERATION PIGEON."

THE UNDER SECRETARY SAID THE OPERATION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND INVOLVES USE OF MONEY ASSIGNED TO RADIO

CONSTRUCTION. BUT HE SAID DETAILS MUST REMAIN SECRET.

THE IIA FUNDS ARE IN A SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION BILL. THE HOUSE VOTED THE IIA 60 MILLION DOLLARS--32 PER CENT LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED. SMITH SAID THE EFFECTIVE CUT WOULD BE 44 PER CENT, BECAUSE 10 MILLIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE USED TO PAY TERMINAL LEAVE TO EMPLOYES WHO WOULD BE LET OUT.

SMITH SAID COMMUNIST BOOKS HAVE BEEN AND ARE BEING REMOVED, EXCEPT IN UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES, FROM THE SOME 200 LIBRARIES IIA OPERATES

ABROAD.

NOW IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE IIA WILL GO INTO AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY SIX DAYS FROM NOW, ALTHOUGH THE DEPARTMENT STILL WILL HAVE GUIDANCE AND CONTROL OVER ITS POLICIES.

ACTING CHAIRMAN FERGUSON (R-MICH) ASKED WHETHER IT WILL OR WILL NOT BE THE POLICY, IN GUIDING THE NEW AGENCY, "TO REMOVE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

"IT WILL BE THE POLICY," SMITH DECLARED.
"WILL IT BE DONE IMMEDIATELY?" FERGUSON INQUIRED.
"IT WILL, INDEED," SMITH REPLIED.
MCCARTHY WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER "YOU ARE ASSURING US NO MORE WORKS BY COMMUNIST AUTHORS WILL BE PURCHASED, EXCEPT IN RARE INSTANCES, AND

THAT SUCH WORKS WILL BE REMOVED."

"I CAN SAY CATEGORICALLY," SMITH ANSWERED, "THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS AND HAS BEEN OPPOSED TO WORKS OF COMMUNIST AUTHORS PER SE ON THE SHELVES OF THE LIBRARIES OVERSEAS."

HE SAID HE WAS SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF IN SAYING THERE MIGHT BE RARE "TACTICAL SITUATIONS" IN WHICH SOME BOOKS BY COMMUNISTS WOULD BE ALLOWED IN THE LIBRARIES. HE SAID AN EXAMPLE WOULD BE PUTTING THE EARLIEST AND THE LATEST CONDENSED HISTORIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SIDE BY SIDE. HE SAID THESE WOULD BE ILLUMINATING TO READERS AND MIGHT BE "A MASTER STROKE.

MCCARTHY ASKED WHETHER THE UNDER SECRETARY COULD SEE ANY REASON FOR

PURCHASING FICTION BOOKS BY COMMUNISTS.

"NO, I DO NOT, SIR," SMITH SAID.

MCCARTHY APPARENTLY HAD IN MIND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECENTLY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOMEBODY MUST HAVE BECOME FRIGHTENED WHEN MYSTERY NOVELS BY DASHIELL HAMMETT WERE ORDERED OUT OF OVERSEAS LIBRARIES. THE PRESIDENT INDICATED HE WOULDN'T HAVE REMOVED THE NOVELS.

THERE WAS A ROW, TOO, OVER THE WAY TODAY'S HEARING WAS STAGED.
ORIGINALLY IT WAS SCHEDULED FOR A SMALL ROOM REGULARLY USED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. BUT A SIGN ON THE DOOR SAID IT HAD BEEN SHIFTED TO THE BIG CAUCUS ROOM IN THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING -- WHERE KLIEG LIGHTS AND CAMERAS WERE ON TAP AND A THRONG OF REPORTERS AND SPECTATORS.

SENS. ELLENDER (D-LA) AND ROBERTSON (D-VA) BRISTLED AT THE WHOLE IDEA. FERGUSON SAID HE HAD HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SHIFT. FINALLY ACCARTHY SAID THE HEARING WAS SO IMPORTANT HE HAD ASKED CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (R-NH) OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO WAS ABSENT AND ILL, TO MAKE THE CHANGE.

JK514PED

A108WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-RED TRADE WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY GAVE A COOL RECEPTION TO A GET-TOUGH PROPOSAL BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FOR REDUCING U.S. AID TO FREE WORLD NATIONS TRADING WITH RED CHINA. OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ALREADY TAKEN A STAND ON THE SUBJECT WHICH APPEARS TO CONFLICT WITH MCCARTHY'S

PENALTY-FOR-TRADE PLAN.

MCCARTHY ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WOULD FIGHT TO INFLICT PENALTIES UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IN AN EFFORT TO STOP SUCH TRADE WITH THE REDS.

AS PENALTIES, HE PROPOSED: 1. THREE TIMES THE VALUE OF ANY GOODS SOLD TO THE CHINESE REDS OR BOUGHT FROM THEM BY ANY NATION RECEIVING U.S. FOREIGN AID.

2. A MILLION DOLLARS FOR EVERY CARGO CARRIED TO OR FROM RED CHINA IN A SHIP FLYING THE FLAG OF A NATION RECEIVING AID.

MCCARTHY SAID THE PENALTIES COULD BE COLLECTED BY WITHHOLDING THE MONEY FROM AID ALLOTMENTS.

ON CAPITOL HILL, CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE DOUBTS THE ADVISABILITY OF APPLYING ANY SUCH

RULE. PARTICULARLY TO NON-WAR GOODS SHIPMENTS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ENGAGED IN AN EXCHANGE WITH MCCARTHY ON THE SUBJECT OF RED TRADE LAST MAY 6-7 AND DECLARED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS FOLLOWING A POLICY OF CUTTING OFF TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS BUT DID NOT DEEM IT FEASIBLE TO CUT OFF ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

DULLES SAID AT THE TIME THAT IT WAS U.S. POLICY TO TRY TO WEAKEN RED CHINA WHILE IT WAS INVOLVED IN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED

NATIONS.

DULLES ALSO NOTED THAT THE BATTLE ACT LAID DOWN THE PENALTY OF CUTTING OFF AMERICAN AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH SELL STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WITHOUT AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES. ON THE POINT OF TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS, DULLES SAID THE POLICY WAS TO SEEK A NET SECURITY VALUE TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THERE WERE CASES WHERE CUTTING OFF RELATIVELY SMALL TRADE WHICH COULD BE KEPT UNDER CONTROL WOULD RESULT IN OPENING UP LARGER,

UNCONTROLLED TRADE AVENUES. DULLES ALSO TOLD MCCARTHY THERE WERE SOME CHINESE PRODUCTS WHICH

THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD NEEDED.

JK1045PED

A27WX

O(370) PMS BUDGET

U.N.-CHINA

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID TODAY THAT AS THINGS STAND NOW, I AM SURE WE WOULD USE THE VETO TO BLOCK THE ENTRANCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SMITH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS GREATLY PLEASED AT ASSURANCES GIVEN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BY A FORMER MEMBER, HENRY CABOT

LODGE JR., THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN AND SHOULD USE ITS VETO TO KEEP
COMMUNIST CHINA OUT OF THE U.N.
LODGE, FORMER MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR AND NOW CHIEF U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY IN LIVELY
SUPPORT OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION. IT WAS HIS FIRST REPORT TO CONGRESS

ON HIS STEWARDSHIP AS U.N. AMBASSADOR.

SMITH, WHO HEADS THE FAR EAST SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS
GROUP, SAID HE EXPECTED "A LOT OF HEAT" FROM AMERICA'S FRIENDS AND
ENEMIES TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE U.N. AFTER A TRUCE IN KOREA.

"THAT'S WHEN WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO HAVE A STIFF BACKBONE," HE SAID.

BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS ARE ON RECORD AGAINST ADMITTING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE U.N. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE IS AGAINST IT UNDER PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS. THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING AND CHINA'S U.N. SEAT IS OCCUPIED

BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

BUT THE NEW JERSEY SENATOR SAID HE EXPECTS THE COMMUNISTS TO PUT ON

BUT THE NEW JERSEY SENATOR SAID HE EXPECTS THE COMMUNISTS TO PUT ON AN ADROIT CAMPAIGN TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE U.N.

"I WOULD NOT BE AT ALL SURPRISED," HE SAID, "IF THEY OFFERED TO PERMIT UNIFICATION OF KOREA IN RETURN FOR ADMISSION. THEY MIGHT EVEN AGREE TO STOP THE SHOOTING IN INDOCHINA.

"IF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME GETS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND CONSOLIDATES ITS POSITION, ALL OF ASIA WILL BE LOST."

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, CHINA IS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE MOST POWERFUL UNIT OF THE ORGANIZATION. THERE HAS BEEN SOME QUESTION WHETHER THE VETO IS APPLICABLE TO THE RED CHINA SITUATION. THE VETO CLEARLY APPLIES TO THE ADMISSION OF A NEW MEMBER, BUT IT HAS BEEN ARGUED THAT THE SUBSTITUTION OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ONE REGIME FOR ANOTHER IS A PROCEDURAL QUESTION AND NOT SUBJECT TO THE VETO. HOWEVER, SMITH AND SEN.WILEY (R-WIS) BOTH SAID LODGE HELD THE VIEW THAT AN EFFORT BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME TO TAKE NATIONALIST CHINA'S U.N. SEAT WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIVE QUESTION, TO WHICH THE VETO APPLIES.

U.N. SEAT WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIVE QUESTION, TO WHICH THE VETO APPLIES.

IN HIS PUBLIC TESTIMONY, LODGE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT ANY MOVE TO

ADMIT RED CHINA WOULD BE DEFEATED.

LODGE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT WAR WOULD BE INEVITABLE IF THE UNITED

NATIONS DISAPPEARED.

HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAD ITS FAULTS AND LIMITATIONS BUT, EVEN SO, "HAS BEEN ABLE, MORE THAN ANY OTHER BODY IN MODERN HISTORY, TO ORGANIZE' PR 320AED

A105WX

(320) BOISVERT

BY FRANK O'BRIEN WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-AN OBSTED COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY SAID TODAY HE IS BEING FIRED BECAUSE HE BROUGHT CHARGES OF SUBVER-SION, SEX PERVERSION AND FAVORITISM TO COMMUNISTS AGAINST FELLOW WORKERS.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD ATTORNEY, HAROLD V. BOISVERT, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE SENT TO SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS DEMANDING THAT HIS ACCUSATIONS BE "INVESTIGATED PROPERLY."

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID BOISVERT'S REPORTS ABOUT HIS FELLOW WORKERS HAD "NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO DO WITH" HIS DISMISSAL. THE SPOKESMAN SAID BOISVERT WAS LET GO BECAUSE OF A REDUCTION IN DEPARTMENT MANPOWER.

IN HIS LETTER TO WEEKS, BOISVERT SAID HE HAD PLACED HIS CHARGES BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE -- HE DIDN'T NAME IT -- AND THAT IF THEY WERE LOOKED INTO PROPERLY AND PROVED, SOLDIERS' LIVES MIGHT BE

SAVED IN KOREA.

BOISVERT, WHO HAS BEEN MAKING \$8,360, HAS BEEN WITH THE DEPART-MENT FOR A YEAR AND A HALF. A NATIVE OF WATERLOO, N.Y., HE WORKED UNTIL LAST DECEMBER AS A TRIAL ATTORNEY IN THE OFFICE OF INTERNA-TIONAL TRADE (OIT). SINCE THEN HE HAS WORKED IN THE OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL.

IN HIS LETTER, BOISVERT SAID "I AM BEING IN EFFECT PUNISHED FOR ACTING IN A PUBLIC INTEREST."

HE SAID THAT HE WAS BEING OUSTED BECAUSE "AMONG OTHER THINGS ... I REPORTED ... FAVORITISM OF OIT TO A KNOWN RED AGENT AND A FORMER ARMS SMUGGLER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR WEEKS SAID THE SECRETARY HAD NOT YET SEEN

BOISVERT'S LETTER AND COULD NOT COMMENT.

BOISVERT SAID IN THE INTERVIEW AFTER HE MADE HIS LETTER PUBLIC THAT HE IS BEING DISMISSED BY THE DEPARTMENT EFFECTIVE JULY 31. ASST. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR ADMINISTRATION, JAMES C. WORTHY, WHO HANDLES PERSONNEL MATTERS, SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUERY THAT BOIS-VERT'S DISMISSAL WAS A "PERFECTLY STRAIGHT-FORWARD MATTER" WHICH HAD BEEN HANDLED "STRICTLY ON THE BASIS OF HIS (CIVIL SERVICE) STATUS."

WORTHY SAID: "BOISVERT HAS MADE SOME CHARGES WHICH ARE BEING INVESTIGATED.
WE WERE PREVIOUSLY INVESTIGATING IN THE SAME FIELD--A CHECK INTO CERTAIN OPERATIONS OF THE OIT TO SEE IF PROPER POLICIES WERE BEING FOLLOWED. YOU INEVITABLY GET COMPLAINTS IN AN OPERATIONS LIKE OIT ... IN HIS LETTER TO WEEKS. BOISVERT SAID THAT LAST DECEMBER "I WAS CHARGED BY CERTAIN EMPLOYES OF THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

WITH INCOMPETENCE AND WITH INABILITY TO GET ALONG WITH MY FELLOW-WORKERS."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN DENIED "A FAIR HEARING" IN WHICH TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST THESE CHARGES.

JC1025PED

A213WX

(130) PIGEON WASHINGTON JULY 24 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AGENCY (IIA) HAS A PLAN FOR A HIGHLY SECRET OPERATION WHICH IT CALLS "PROJECT

PIGEON. THAT, AND THE FACT IT "REQUIRES THE USE OF RADIO CONSTRUCTION FINDS, WAS ABOUT ALL UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH WOULD TELL THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ABOUT IT AT A PUBLIC SESSION TODAY.

HE FIRST SAID HE WAS NOT EVEN SURE HE SHOULD GIVE DETAILS IN A CLOSED SESSION, BUT FINALLY AGREED TO TELL ACTING CHAIRMAN FERGUSON (R-MICH) AND A SELECT GROUP OF THE COMMITTEE.

SMITH WAS ASKING THE SENATORS TO APPROVE FUNDS FOR THE PROJECT --

SOMETHING THE HOUSE DID NOT DO. HE DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST BUT SAID, "WHILE NOT AN EXPENSIVE PROJECT IT IS A VITAL ONE."

HE ADDED THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS APPROVED IT.

LT/JC232PED

B17WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS POSTPONED FOR ONE YEAR A PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED PLAN THAT WAS DESIGNED TO CONCENTRATE ITS RESERVE

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES OFFERING ACADEMIC DEGREES.
IN ANNOUNCING THE DELAY, THE ARMY SAID THE POSTPONEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY A DESIRE TO PERMIT MILITARY JUNIOR COLLEGES AND ACADEMIES TO HONOR

COMMITMENTS MADE TO STUDENTS.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT LAST JUNE 22 SAID THAT MILITARY JUNIOR COLLEGES COULD CONTINUE FOR ONE YEAR TO ENROLL THEIR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION, THE NINE JUNIOR COLLEGES RECOGNIZED BY THE ARMY MAY ENROLL STUDENTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MILITARY SCIENCE II IN THE THIRD YEAR COURSE FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR STARTING IN SEPTEMBER.

THE POSTPONEMENT APPLIES ONLY TO THE JUNIOR COLLEGES AND 33 MILITARY INSTITUTES AND ACADEMIES WHO WERE RECOGNIZED MEMBERS OF THE RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM IN THE LAST SCHOOL YEAR. THIS GROUP INCLUDES ALLEN

ACADEMY OF BRYAN, TEX. HEREAFTER, NEW ROTC UNITS WILL BE ESTABLISHED ONLY AT REGIONALLY ACCREDITED COLLEGES GRANTING DEGREES.

PR 508AED

A188WX WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE RE-APPOINTMENT OF VICE ADM. MERLIN O'NEILL FOR A FOUR-YEAR TERM AS COMMANDANT OF THE COAST GUARD.

LT1248PEDNM

B22WX (Q)

(300) NIGHT LEAD VETS INSURANCE WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE VETERAN ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THAT SOME FOUR MILLION VETERANS WITH GI TERM INSURANCE WILL NO

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LONGER HAVE TO APPLY FOR RENEWAL OF THEIR POLICIES FOR ANOTHER 5-YEAR TERM BEFORE THE POLICIES EXPIRE.

THE NEW PROCEDURE BECAME EFFECTIVE YESTERDAY WITH THE SIGNING BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF A BILL PROVIDING AUTOMATIC RENEWAL OF THE

TERM POLICIES IF THEY HAVE NOT LAPSED.

VA EMPHASIZED THAT THIS MEANS THE POLICY MUST BE IN FORCE AT THE END OF THE TERM PERIOD, WITH THE FINAL PREMIUM HAVING BEEN PAID.
THE NEW LAW COVERS ALL POLICIES THAT EXPIRE ON OR AFTER JULY 23

BUT CANNOT BE APPLIED RETROACTIVELY.

THE CHANGE IN PROCEDURE IS EXPECTED BY THE VA TO RESULT IN A SAVING OF AT LEAST \$600,000 ANNUALLY IN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

ABOUT 270,000 WORLD WAR I AND WORLD WAR II TERM POLICIES ARE EXPECTED TO BE RENEWED AUTOMATICALLY UNDER THE LAW BY JUNE 30, 1954. THE LAW ALSO PROVIDES AUTOMATIC RENEWAL OF POST-KOREA TERM POLICIES BUT NONE OF THESE HAS BEEN IN FORCE LONG ENOUGH TO EXPIRE THIS FISCAL YEAR.

VA SAID THAT ONCE THE AUTOMATIC RENEWAL IS EFFECTED, THE VETERAN HAS A NEW 5-YEAR TERM POLICY ON WHICH HE MUST PAY THE INCREASED PREMIUMS ON TIME IF HE WISHES TO BE COVERED AGAINST DEATH. IF HE MISSES ANY PAYMENTS, INCLUDING THE FIRST RENEWAL PREMIUM, HE MAY REINSTATE THE POLICY AT ANY TIME BEFORE THE END OF THE TERM PERIOD.

IN THE PAST IF A VETERAN FAILED TO APPLY FOR RENEWAL BEFORE THE TERM PERIOD EXPIRED HE LOST ALL FURTHER RIGHT TO GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE.

CZ/LT639PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-UNITS FROM TWO MARINE DIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR RAPID MOVEMENT TO KOREA SHOULD TRUCE ARRANGEMENTS BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY OR AN ARMISTICE BE VIOLATED AFTER IT IS SIGNED, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

ONE SOURCE DESCRIBED THE ACTION AS PURELY PRECAUTIONARY. SAID THAT IF AN ARMISTICE IS COMPLETED WITHOUT FURTHER HITCHES WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS THE SECOND AND THIRD MARINE DIVISIONS WILL REMAIN AT THEIR LOCATIONS, EXCEPT FOR SUCH INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE SENT TO KOREA AS REPLACEMENTS.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ALL LEAVES HAVE BEEN CANCELLED AND MEN WHO WERE AWAY FROM THEIR STATIONS HAVE BEEN RECALLED TO CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., THE SECOND DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AND TO CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., THE THIRD DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.

A FORCE FROM THE THIRD DIVISION, NOW BUILDING TO REGIMENTAL

COMBAT TEAM SIZE, IS LOCATED IN HAWAII AS PART OF THE MARINE CORPS' AMPHIBIOUS ATTACK TRAINING PROGRAM. THESE TROOPS WOULD BE THE NEAREST TO THE FAR EAST, SHOULD THE HIGH COMMAND DECIDE TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF GEN. MARK W. CLARK, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY THOUGHT IT UNLIKELY THAT EITHER THE

SECOND OR THE THIRD DIVISION WOULD BE MOVED TO KOREA AS A DIVISIONAL UNIT.

DC720PED

(300) ISRAEL LOAN

BY JOHN SCALI WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TURNED DOWN AN URGENT REQUEST FOR A 75 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OF THE REJECTION LAST WEEK AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERED

TH

THE CASE ON A CABINET LEVEL. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TREASURY, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION AND EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RULED THAT NO AMERICAN GOVERN-MENT AGENCY HAD AUTHORITY TO LEND FUNDS FOR THE PURPOSES ISRAEL HAD

THE ISRAELIS WANTED THE MONEY, OFFICIALS SAID, TO PAY OFF NUMEROUS SMALL, SHORT TERM OBLIGATIONS THEY NOW HAVE OUTSTANDING AND CONVERT THEM INTO A LONG TERM DEBT OWED THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH REJECTING THE REFUNDING LOAN IDEA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD ISRAEL IT MIGHT CONSIDER ALLOWING PART OF AMERICAN GRANT FUNDS TENTATIVELY EARMARKED FOR IT TO BE USED FOR LIQUIDATING EXISTING

THE MONEY USED FOR THIS PURPOSE, HOWEVER, WOULD BE DEDUCTED FROM AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS NOW ALLOCATED FOR SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT

PROJECTS IN ISRAEL.

MERCHANIA ...

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FLATLY DECLINED TO TALK TO A REPORTER ABOUT THE ISRAELI LOAN REQUEST. INFORMED OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAID THE ADVERSE DECISION CAME AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS OF CAREFUL CONSIDERATION BY INTERESTED AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE DECISION, THEY EMPHASIZED WAS BASED STRICTLY ON FINANCIAL REASONS AND A DESIRE TO ABIDE BY CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE

USE OF AMERICAN LOAN FUNDS.

HOWEVER, THEY SAID THEY REALIZED ANY LARGE-SCALE AMERICAN LOAN TO ISRAEL AT THIS TIME WOULD TEND TO ALIENATE ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS NOW SEEKING TO LINK IN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT. IN LAYING DOWN HIS FOREIGN POLICY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS STRESSED THAT HE INTENDS TO TREAT ARABS AND ISRAELIS ALIKE.

JK629PED

B17WX Q (100) HEROES

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-MEDALS OF HONOR WILL BE PRESENTED ON AUG.5 TO THE FATHERS OF THREE SOLDIERS WHO DIED HEROES DEATH IN KOREA.

THE NAVES OF THE MEN AND THE DEEDS FOR WHICH THEY WERE AWARDED THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONORS WERE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY A168 (CQ) (160) SECRETARY OF THE ARMY STEVENS WILL MAKE THE PRESENTATIONS AT A

PENTAGON CEREMONY TO:

JOHN W. SPEICHER, BOX 106, GRAY, PA., FATHER OF CPL. CLIFTON T.

JOSEPH D.PORTER, 537 GROVE STREET, SEWICKLEY, PA., FATHER OF SGT. DONN (CQ) F.PORTER. LESTER HAMMOND SR., RURAL ROUTE 2, KAHOKA, MO., FATHER OF CPL.

LESTER HAMMOND JR.

THE MOTHERS AND OTHER NEAR RELATIVES OF THE THREE SOLDIERS HAVE ALSO BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE CEREMONY.

CZ612PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WITH TONGUE IN CHEEK, HAS LAUNCHED A "SAVE LAVE ENTY BERIA" CAMPAIGN.

THE OVERSEAS RADIO IS PRODDING COMMUNISTS TO RISE TO THE DEFENSE OF AFTER A PAUSE, REPLY: "UNCERTAIN." THE OUSTED SOVIET LEADER IN THE SAME MANNER THEY AGITATED FOR THE RELEASE OF ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG. A BROADCAST WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC SAID:

"OH, TENDER COMMUNISTS IN ALL LANDS: IF THE MILK OF HUMAN KINDNESS HAS NOT SUDDENLY SOURED IN YOUR VEINS, IF YOU WOULD SAVE LAVRENTY BERIA, YOU HAD BETTER MOVE FAST. OTHERWISE, HE IS VERY SHORTLY GOING TO BE A DEAD DUCK.

JUST A WORD OF CAUTION: IF YOU STAGE ANY 'SAVE BERIA' RALLIES IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, YOU ARE ALSO GOING TO BE DEAD DUCKS." JK/JC1013PED

A83KX

UPPER LAKE, CALIF., JULY 24 - (A)-THE REV. JACK MCMICHAEL, PASTOR OF THE METHODIST CHURCH IN THIS NORTHERN CAIFORNIA RURAL COMMUNITY WHO WAS NAMED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACITIVITES COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE "IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNISTY PARTY."

HE WAS SERVED TODAY WITH A SUBPOENA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON NENT THURSDAY. HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE BY PLANE WITHIN THE

NEXT FEW DAYS. NEWS THAT MR. MCMICHAEL HAD BEEN NAMED BEFORE THE COOMMITTEE AS BEING A COMMUNIST RESULTED IN METHODIST CHURCH OFFICIALS PROMPTLY VOICING SUPPORT OF THE 36-YEAR-OLD MINISTER.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, BISHOP DONALD H. TIPPETT SAID:
"WE DO NOT BELIEVE A METHODIST MINISTER COULD RETAIN HIS VOWS AS

A METHODIST MINISTER AND STILL BE A COMMUNIST. "MR. MCMICHAEL HAS EMPHATICALLY DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST. UNTIL CIVIL CHARGES ARE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM AND PROVED, WE WILL SUPPORT

HIM.

"HE IS AN EXTREME LIBERAL AND HAS DEFENDED LIBERAL CAUSES WHICH I, FOR ONE, MIGHT NOT DEFEND. BUT THE NEW TESTAMENT IS EXTREMELY LIBERAL, TOO."

BISHOP TIPPETT TOLD A NEWSMAN HE HAD TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAMM, WHO TESTIFIED FOR SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT WASINGTON TUESDAY.

IT WAS DURING THE OXNAM HEARING THAT THE COMMITTEE DISCLLOSED UNIDENTIFIED WITNESSES AT A PREVIOUS CLOSED HEARING IN NEW YORK HAD NAMED THE REV. MR. MCMICHAEL AND TWO OTHER ACTIVE METHODISTS AS COMMUNISTS.

BISHOP OXNAM ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO TURN ITS DATA OVER TO THE

CHURCH FOR TRIAL BY A CHUR CH BOARD.

THE REV. MR. MCMICHAEL'S CONGREGATION AND A MAJORITY OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF HIS CHURCH GAVE HIM A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AT A MASS MEETING.

FJ714PCS

1953

NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)-A WEEPING GERMAN GIRL TODAY STOOD BESIDE THE PARENTS OF THE HERO SHE WAS TO HAVE MARRIED AS THEY RECEIVED HIS POSTHUMOUS SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION IN KOREA.

THE GIRL, ROSEMARIE WEISER, ARRIVED FROM BERLIN THIS WEEK AT THE INVITATION OF MR. AND MRS.RAYMOND S.TAYLOR, OF NEW YORK, WHOSE SON,

RAYMOND JR., DIED LAST NOV. 30.
THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED IN A CEREMONY ON GOVERNOR'S ISLAND BY LT. GEN. WITHERS A. BURRESS, FIRST ARMY COMMANDER. A CITATION ACCOMPANYING IT SAID SGT. TAYLOR, THEN 20, WAS KILLED WHILE LEADING A PATROL AGAINST THE ENEMY NEAR SONGNAE-DONG.

THE YOUNG SOLDIER MET MISS WEISER WHILE HE WAS STATIONED IN THE HONOR GUARD IN BERLIN. THEY WERE TO HAVE BEEN MARRIED THIS SUMMER, AFTER HE RETURNED FROM KOREA.

ASKED WHAT HER PLANS WERE, MISS WEISER COULD ONLY SMILE WANLY AND,

"WE'RE GOING TO TAKE GOOD CARE OF HER," THE SOBBING MOTHER SAID,

AND THE BEREAVED FATHER ADDED:
"WE WANT HER TO STAY WITH US. WE WANT HER TO STAY AS LONG AS SHE WANTS TO STAY."

B1156AED

A 78WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD PENTAGON BY ELTON C.FAY

(WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRESH FROM CONFERENCES WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS ABOUT A TRUCE IN KOREA, JOINED IN ROUNDTABLE TALKS HERE TONIGHT WITH HIS MILITARY HIGH

DISPLAYING A CHEERY COUNTENANCE AFTER TWO MEETINGS AT WASHINGTON DURING THE DAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ASST. SECRETARY WALTER S.ROBERTSON, THE PRESIDENT MOTORED FROM THE CAPITAL IN MIDAFTERNOON TO VISIT THE MEETING OF ABOUT 120 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT CALLED BY SECRETARY CHARLES E.WILSON.

THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE HEARTY MANNER WITH WHICH EISENHOWER GREETED HIS OLD TIME COMRADES IN ARMS, OR SET ABOUT QUICKLY AT PLAYING A ROUND OF GOLF, THAT REFLECTED CONCERN ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF AFFAIRS AT PANMUN- COURSE WITHIN 10 MINUTES.

JOM .

AT WASHINGTON AND IN KOREA THERE WERE STRONGER RUMORS THAN EVER THAT AN ACCORD IN THE LONG-STALEMATED NEGOTIATIONS WAS IMMINENT. WILSON ARRANGED THE FOUR DAY MEETING, WHICH CONCLUDES ON SUNDAY, TO BRING TOGETHER ALL THE POLICY MAKERS AND ADMINISTRATORS OF THE WHOLE

DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS--BUT WITH NO INTENTION OF ARRIVING AT DECISIONS.

IF ANY OF THE SERVICES HAD A GRIPE TO MAKE ABOUT THE ECONOMY CUTS WILSON HAS MADE IN THE MILITARY BUDGET THIS WAS THEIR CHANCE. AND AT A MORNING BUSINESS SESSION TOMORROW THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR, OR JOIN IN IF HE CHOSE, THE DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE MILITARY OFFICIALS.

A SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT DEFENSE COMPTROLLER WILFRED J.MCNEIL TOLD CONFEREES TODAY HE EXPECTS SOME SAVINGS TO BE MADE EVEN IN THE PARED-DOWN SPENDING FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. THE BUDGET NOW STANDS AT

\$43,200,000,000.

FOR THE PAST YEAR MILITARY SPENDING HAS MOUNTED AS A STEADILY INCREASING VOLUME OF GOODS ON ORDER HAS BEEN DELIVERED, UNTIL NOW THE CURRENTLY RATE OF MONTHLY PAYMENTS IS ALMOST FOUR BILLION DOLLARS.

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH HAS TAKEN THE BRUNT OF THE CUTBACK IN APPROPRIATION REQUESTS UNDER THE NEW BUDGET, WOULD HAVE ABOUT 15 BILLION ALLOTTED AS ITS SHARE OF THE SPENDING IN THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

REMEMBERING THE SLASH IN APPROPRIATION RECOMMENDATIONS, AIR FORCE OFFICERS MAY HAVE LISTENED WITH APPREHENSION TO TALK OF STILL FURTHER SAVINGS.

TONIGHT THE PRESIDENT WAS A GUEST AT A DINNER GIVEN BY AIR SECRETARY

TALBOTT, AT WHICH NO ADDRESSES WERE SCHEDULED.

TOMORROW MORNING HE WILL SIT IN AT THE BUSINESS SESSION. THEN AT NOON FORMAL MILITARY HONORS WITH TROOPS AND A SALUTE WILL BE ACCORDED THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AT A PARADE GROUND.

JK854PED

4 54 WX

(400) IKE-GOLF BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 24 (AP)-OLD SOLDIER DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TOOK ON THE AIR FORCE CHIEFS AND A FOUR STAR GENERAL IN A GOLF GAME TODAY AND OUTDROVE THEM ALL OFF THE FIRST TEE.

"I HOPE I COME IN WITH AN 80," THE PRESIDENT CHUCKLED AS HIS BALL CAME TO REST ABOUT 240 YARDS DOWN THE MIDDLE OF THE FAIRWAY ON THE

PAR FOUR 360-YARD FIRST HOLE.

HIS PARTNERS WERE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT; GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, THE NEW AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF; AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, RETIRING ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

EISENHOWER MOTORED 35 MILES FROM WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON FOR AN OVERNIGHT STAY AT THIS MARINE BASE AS THE GUEST OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND LT. GEN. CLIFTON B. CATES, BASE COMMANDANT.

WILSON AND ABOUT 120 OTHER DEFENSE LEADERS ARE MEETING HERE FOR

MILITARY CONFERENCES AND TO GET BETTER ACQUAINTED.

THE PRESIDENT WILL JOIN IN THE MILITARY SESSIONS TOMORROW. TODAY, HE HAD JUST ONE THING ON HIS MIND WHEN HE ARRIVED -- GOLF.

ARE WE GOING TO BE ABLE TO GET IN A ROUND?" HE ASKED, ALMOST AS HE

30.24-12913

STEPPED FROM HIS CAR.

ASSURED THAT HE COULD, EISENHOWER WENT INTO CATES' HOME, CHANGED TO A WHITE KNIT SWEATER AND TAN SLACKS, AND WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE

HE WAS IN SUCH A HURRY HE ARRIVED ON THE FIRST TEE WITH ONE

TROUSER CUFF PARTLY TUCKED UNDER THE TOP OF HIS GRAY SOCK.
OBLIGING PHOTOGRAPHERS, THE PRESIDENT DROVE THREE BALLS FROM THE FIRST TEE. THE FIRST HOOKED SLIGHTLY BUT TRAVELED ABOUT 220 YARDS DOWN THE LEFT SIDE OF THE FAIRWAY. THE NEXT TWO WERE DOWN THE MIDDLE--ONE ABOUT 240 YARDS AND THE OTHER ABOUT 250.

EISENHOWER ELECTED TO PLAY THE SECOND BALL. HIS SECOND SHOT WAS SHORT OF THE GREEN AND IT TOOK A FREAK BOUNCE OFF TO THE LEFT. HE WAS ON THE GREEN WITH HIS THIRD, BUT TOOK TWO PUTTS FOR A FIVE, ONE

OVER PAR. NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED TO WATCH ONLY THE FIRST HOLE OF PLAY. TALBOTT WAS DOWN THE MIDDLE WITH HIS FIRST DRIVE, JUST A FEW FEET SHORT OF EISENHOWER. COLLINS HOOKED INTO THE WOODS, THEN FIRED ANOTHER ABOUT 180 YARDS DOWN THE FAIRWAY. TWINING SLICED HIS FIRST INTO THE WOODS, BUT FOUND THE FAIRWAY ON HIS SECOND SHOT OFF THE TEE, ABOUT 200 YARDS.

THE PRESIDENT CONFIDED THAT HIS BEST SCORE OF THE SEASON SO FAR WAS AN 83 FOR 18 HOLES. HE DIDN'T DISCLOSE WHERE OR WHEN HE CHALKED

UP THAT TALLY.

PAR FOR THE QUANTICO COURSE IS 72 FOR 18 HOLES. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD ON HIS SCORE FOR TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS DELAYED IN LEAVING WASHINGTON AND CONSEQUENTLY THERE WAS A SLIGHT UPSET IN THE PLANS MADE TO GREET HIM ON HIS

ARRIVAL HERE. WILSON AND HIS TOP RANKING DEPUTIES AND ASSISTANTS, TOGETHER WITH LT.GEN. CATES, COMMANDANT OF THIS BASE, WAITED FOR A WHILE AT THE APPROACH TO THE QUANTICO RESERVATION TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT. A MESSENGER ARRIVED TO SAY THE PRESIDENT WAS DELAYED. THE WELCOMING PARTY RETURNED TO THEIR QUARTERS -- AND EISENHOWER CAME.

ONLY SENTRIES AND NEWSMEN WERE THERE TO WELCOME HIM.

WORD WAS FLASHED TO THE WELCOMERS HE WAS ENTERING THE BASE AND THEY STARTED HURRYING TO MEET HIM. THEY DIDN'T. HE PASSED THEM AND ARRIVED AT CATES HOUSE, WHERE HE WAS TO STAY OVERNIGHT. THE WELCOMING PARTY CAME TROTTING UP A HILL TO CATES HOUSE, WHILE EISENHOWER STOOD LAUGHING AT THEM.

CATES TOLD THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF: "SORRY WE GUMMED THIS UP. IT'S THE FIRST BUST WE'VE HAD." MARINES HAVE A REPUTATION FOR PUNCTUALITY AS WELL AS FIGHTING. BUT THEY CAN'T COPE WITH SUDDEN SHIFTS IN WHITE HOUSE PLANNING. JK901PED

A67KX

(240)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON KANSAS CITY, JULY 24 (AP)-ARTHUR EISENHOWER, OLDEST BROTHER OF THE PRESIDENT, CONFIRMED HIS DESCRIPTION OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS MENACE TO AMERICA" AND ASKED REPORTERS TODAY IF "I HAVEN'T SAID ENOUGH."

"WHEN I THINK OF MCCARTHY I AUTOMATICALLY THINK OF HITLER." THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, A KANSAS CITY BANKER, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AND EMBARRASSED BY THE WIDESPREAD INTEREST SHOWN IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH SEAN FLANNELLY OF THE SUN.

"I HAVE NOTHING PERSONALLY AGAINST SEN. MCCARTHY," EISENHOWER

ADDED, "BUT I DEPLORE HIS TACTICS."

IN WASHINGTON, MCCARTHY SHRUGGED AND SAID:

"I HAVE NO CONCERN AT ALL IN THIS FELLOW'S BLASTING AT ME, AND
I CERTAINLY CAN'T HOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HIS

RELATIVES SAY." ASKED WHAT HE WOULD SAY IF MCCARTHY WERE TO TELEPHONE HIM, ARTHUR EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD REPLY THAT HE HAD NO COMMENT. HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT MIND MEETING THE WISCONSIN SENATOR IF HE CAME TO KANSAS CITY.

ASKED WHETHER HIS STATEMENTS YESTERDAY REFLECTED THE VIEWPOINT

OF HIS BROTHER IN THE WHITE HOUSE, EISENHOWER SAID:
"THAT'S STHE HELL OF IT. PEOPLE MISINTERPRET THINGS X X X. I WANT

TO KEEP OUT OF CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS.

EARLIER, IN PHOENIX, ARIZ., A REPORTER FOR THE PHOENIX GAZETTE INTERVIEWED EISENHOWER BRIEFLY BETWEEN PLANES.

THE GAZETTE REPORTER. THERE, TOO, HE SAID HE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND
WHY HIS REMARKS HAD CAUSED SUCH EXCITEMENT.

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE MADE NO COMMENT. THE PRESIDENT HAS MADE NO ATTACKS ON MCCARTHY PERSONALLY BUT HAS DISAGREED HE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY HE WILL SHARPLY WITH HIM ON SEVERALISSUES.

NOT INDULGE IN PERSONALITIES.
BUT HIS BROTHER OPENLY TALKED OF MCCARTHY AND HIS METHODS IN THE

COPYRIGHTED STORY YESTERDAY. FLANNELLY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING: WHEN I THINK OF MCCARTHY I AUTOMATICALLY THINK OF HITLER. I WOULD BELIEVE ANYTHING ABOUT HIM AND I THINK YOUR PAPER, THE LAS VEGAS SUN, AND ITS PUBLISHER, HANK GREENSPUN, SHOULD BE COMMENDED ON THE STAND TAKEN AGAINST THIS RABBLE-ROUSER."

GREENSPUN HAS BEEN A BITTER CRITIC OF MCCARTHY AND THE METHODS HE HAS USED IN INVESTIGATING ALLEGED COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS IN

"I WOULDN'T BELIEVE ANYTHING THAT GREENSPUN SAID, EVEN IF HE SAID IT UNDER OATH," MCCARTHY SNAPPED WHEN THE STORY REACHED HIM.
"IT NOW IS UP TO ARTHUR EISENHOWER TO CONFIRM OR DENY WHAT GREEN-

SPUN'S NEWSPAPER HAS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. AND EVEN IF HE SAYS HE WAS QUOTED CORRECTLY I COULDN'T HOLD THAT AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. I DON'T HOLD IKE RESPONSIBLE FOR

WHAT HIS RELATIVES SAY.

ARTHUR EISENHOWER IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMERCE TRUST CO. KANSAS CITY'S LARGEST BANK. HE WAS IN LAS VEGAS TO ATTEND A TRANS WORLD AIRLINES DIRECTORS MEETING.

A25WX

AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., ANOTHER STOP ON HIS FLIGHT BACK HOME, EISENHOWER DECLINED COMMENT ON THE LAS VEGAS INTERVIEW WHEN HE

LEARNED THAT MCCARTHY HAD ASKED HIM FOR A CONFIRMATION.
"I DON'T WANT TO GIVE HIM THE SATISFACTION," THE BANKER SAID.
THINK THE BEST THING FOR ME TO DO IS DECLINE COMMENT."

IN THE COPYRIGHTED SUN STORY, EISENHOWER SAID THE WAY MCCARTHY TREATS WITNESSES WAS IN EFFECT A THROWBACK TO THE SPANISH INQUISI-TION.

"HE CALLS IN PEOPLE AND PROCEEDS TO MAKE FOOLS OF THEM BY TWISTING THEIR ANSWERS," THE SUN QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING.
"IT IS NAZI-LIKE AND WHAT MAKES IT ALL SO MUCH MORE OF A FIASCO IS THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONVICTION OF ONE--OF ONE, MIND YOU--COMMUNIST."

JK539PED

A42AQ

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., JULY 24 (-0)-THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARRIVE IN NEW MEXICO NEXT WEEK FOR AN INSPECTION OF ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS. THEY VISIT THE SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT AT SANDIA BASE HERE JULY 30 AND LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC LABORATORIES AUG. 1. ST114PMS

A34 (190)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREA

BY MAX HARRELSON UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, SAID TODAY HE WAS READY TO ACT WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER A KOREAN ARMISTICE TO CALL THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY INTO SESSION.

PEARSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT AN

ARMISTICE WOULD BE SIGNED IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

HE SPENT THE DAY CONFERRING WITH U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND A NUMBER OF U.N. DELEGATES, INCLUDING U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WHO ALSO WAS SAID TO BELIEVE THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE WOULD TAKE PLACE THIS WEEKEND.

PEARSON SAID NO DEFINITE DATE FOR THE ASSEMBLY SESSION HAD BEEN SET. BUT INDICATED IT WOULD BEGIN BETWEEN TWO AND THREE WEEKS AFTER THE ARMISTICE. THIS WOULD MAKE IT ABOUT AUG. 12 OR 13 IN THE EVENT THE

SIGNING TAKES PLACE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. PEARSON SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED PLANS WITH ANY RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES, BUT HAD BEEN ABLE TO GET THEIR VIEWS THROUGH THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE READY WHENEVER

THE ASSEMBLY IS CALLED. PEARSON SAID THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE EXPECTED TO DECIDE UPON THE COMPOSITION OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCY: PROVIDED FOR IN THE DRAFT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, AND SET A TIME AND PLACE FOR THE CONFERENCE.

WW&SN603PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.V., JULY 24 (AP)- LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA,
PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TODAY CONFERRED WITH U.N.
OFFICIALS AND DELEGATES ON THE KOREAN QUESTION.
PEARSON ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR A 3-DAY VISIT TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR

RECONVENING THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY IN THE EVENT OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
IT WOULD BE THE ASSEMBLY'S JOB TO WORK OUT PLANS FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE PROVIDED FOR IN THE DRAFT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

PEARSON'S SCHEDULE INCLUDED A MEETING WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND A PRIVATE LUNCHEON WITH LEADING DELEGATES.

B50 (Q) (230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 24) BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY FOR \$48, 123, 400 TO OPERATE THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1954. OPERATE THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1954.

THE TOTAL, CONTAINED IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIRST ANNUAL BUDGET, WAS ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION'S ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR 1953. IT STILL WAS NOT LOW ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE ASSEMBLY'S WATCHDOG COMMITTEE ON SPENDING.

THAT GROUP--THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY QUESTIONS, RELEASED ITS OWN REPORT RECOMMENDING FURTHER CUTS TOTALING \$843,800.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO REPEATED ITS PREVIOUS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A COMPLETE OVERHAUL OF THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE AND A REVIEW OF ITS WORK PROGRAM TO BRING ABOUT MAJOR CUTS.

THE NEW BUDGET WOULD ASK THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS TO PAY ONLY \$41,660,-200, SINCE THE U.N. EXPECTS AN INCOME OF \$6,463,200 FROM OTHER SOURCES. THESE INCLUDE ASSESSMENTS ON SALARIES OF STAFF MEMBERS, RENTAL OF SPACE AT GENEVA AND NEW YORK, SALE OF POSTAGE STAMPS, SALE OF PUBLICATIONS, AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR STAFF AND SERVICES FURNISHED TO SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

THE UNITED STATES PAYS 35.12 PERCENT OF THE U.N.'S OPERATING COST AT PRESENT, BUT PROBABLY WILL GET ITS ASSESSMENT LOWERED TO 33.33 PERCENT

BEFORE THE NEW BUDGET IS APPROVED. THE LARGEST SLASH RECOMMMENDED BY THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WAS A \$200.000 CUT IN THE COST OF PRINTING DOCUMENTS. HAMMARSKJOLD BUDGETED

30.24 = 12915

END - July 24, 1952

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3024 12916

78/ANK

A105KX

FIRST LEAD TRUCE (300)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN MUNSAN, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THIS ALLIED TRUCE CAMP SAID TODAY THE LONG-AWAITED KOREAN ARMISTICE WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW SIGNALING AN END TO THREE YEARS OF DEVASTATING WAR AND TWO YEARS OF TROUBLESOME NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TIME OF THE SIGNING WAS FIXED PROBABLY AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST),

SUNDAY).

see 2nd LEAD - 129+2

A106 THE PLACE WILL BE THE PAGODA-LIKE STRUCTURE WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RUSHED TO COMPLETION IN THE TRUCE TALK VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM.

WITHIN 12 HOURS OF THE SIGNING, THE GUNS MUST BE STILLED. WITHIN 72 HOURS, TROOPS OF THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS ON ONE SIDE, AND FIGHTING MEN OF SOUTH KOREA AND 16 ALLIED NATIONS ON THE OTHER, MUST FALL BACK 1 1/4 MILES FROM A CEASE-FIRE LINE RUNNING ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THAT ACT OF WITHDRAWAL WILL CREATE A DEMILITARIZED OR BUFFER ZONE

2 1/2 MILES WIDE ACROSS KOREA.

ON EACH SIDE OF THAT ZONE, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS WILL DIG IN AND WAIT WHILE THE MACHINERY OF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE AND EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR GRINDS OUT THE TASKS AGREED UPON IN MONTHS OF PATIENCE-WEARING NEGOTIATIONS.

DURING THAT TIME THE PRISONERS OF WAR, THE KNOWN AND REPORTED PRISONERS, SOME OF THE MISSING AND IN MANY CASES PRESUMED DEAD, WILL

STREAM THROUGH THE PANMUNJOM CHECKPOINTS, GOING HOME AT LAST.
THEN THE COMBAT SOLDIERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BUFFER ZONE MUST WAIT IN READINESS STILL FURTHER WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE OF THE BELLI-GERENT NATIONS -- AND POSSIBLY OTHERS -- IS CONVENED TO THRESH OUT THE

PROBLEM OF PERMANENT PEACE IN KOREA. AHEAD IN THAT POLITICAL CONFERENCE ARE STORMY PROBLEMS. NOT THE LEAST IS THE ANGUISHING ENIGMA OF WHAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WILL DO IF HIS DREAM OF UNIFYING KOREA IS NOT REALIZED OR AT

LEAST STARTED ON THE PATH TO REALIZATION.

WILL HE ORDER HIS 16 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS, AMERICAN TRAINED AND EQUIPPED, TO BREAK THE ARMISTICE? AND IF THAT HAPPENS, WHAT WILL

UNITED STATES AND THE ALLIED NATIONS DO? THESE ARE AMONG THE PROBLEMS STILL AHEAD. TODAY, WITH THE ARMISTICE

ON THE VERGE OF THE CLIMACTIC SIGNING, AN ELECTRIC AIR OF EXCITEMENT SWEPT THROUGH THE MUNSAN BASE CAMP OF THE U.N. COMMAND. IT WAS GIVEN ADDED IMPETUS BY THE LATEST MEETINGS TODAY OF ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, RELIABLY REPORTED TO BE

ARRANGING FINAL DETAILS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

THE LIAISON OFFICERS MET AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, SATURDAY) FOR 44 MINUTES AND RECESSED UNTIL 11 A.M. THEY RECESSED AGAIN AT 11:12 A.M. FOR 20 MINUTES.

THEY RETURNED TO CONFERENCE FOR 15 MINUTES AND RECESSED AGAIN AT 11:47 A.M. UNTIL 12:07 P.M. (10:07 P.M., EST, SATURDAY).

THE OFFICERS RECESSED AT 12:43 P.M. UNTIL 2 P.M. (MIDNIGHT SATURDAY, EST).

ALLIED AND RED STAFF OFFICERS, WHO COULD SET THE HOUR FOR A TRUCE SIGNING. ALSO MET AT PANMUNJOM AT 2 P.M.

THE TRUCE SIGNING TOMORROW WOULD BRING THE START OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE ABOUT THREE DAYS LATER, PROBABLY THURSDAY OR FRIDAY. THIS EXCHANGE, TO BE KNOWN AS OPERATION BIG SWITCH, WILL INVOLVE PRISONERS WANTING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

COMMUNISTS HAVE ADMITTED HOLDING BETWEEN 12,000 AND 13,000 ALLIED

PRISONERS, INCLUDING FEWER THAN 3,000 AMERICANS.

THE LATEST AVAILABLE FIGURES SHOW THE ALLIES HOLD ABOUT 84,000 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS WHO WANT REPATRIATION. THIS INCLUDES ABOUT 77,500 NORTH KOREANS AND 6,500 CHINESE.

DURING THE LAST WEEK OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS EXCHANGED REVISED PRISONER LISTS AND THE NEW FIGURE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL VARY FROM THE ORIGINAL ONES BECAUSE OF RECENT CAPTURE OF PRISONERS AND ALSO DEATHS IN PRISON CAMPS.

THE ALLIES ALSO HOLD ABOUT 4,500 CHINESE CAPTIVES WHO REFUSE RE-PATRIATION AND WHOSE FATE WILL BE DECIDED BY A SPECIAL AGREEMENT

REACHED IN JUNE.

THE BIG QUESTION ON THE EVE OF A TRUCE WAS WHAT WOULD BE THE NEXT MOVE BY PRESIDENT RHEE, WHO DELAYED AND NEARLY WRECKED THE TRUCE TALKS IN JUNE WHEN HE RELEASED 27,000 ANTI-RED KOREAN PRISONERS FROM ALLIED CAMPS.

RHEE WAS IN CONFERENCE SUNDAY WITH HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, PYUN YUNG

TAI, AND PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN.

PYUN STRESSED THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD NOT ACCEPTED AN ARMISTICE. "WE HAVE ONLY AGREED NOT TO OBSTRUCT IT FOR A CERTAIN PERIOD ON CONDITION

ADVISED THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED MONDAY, PYUN SAID, "WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ARMISTICE. IT IS MERELY A MILITARY ARRANGEMENT IN WHICH WE HAVE NO ROOM.

ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "AS THE SITUATION STANDS, WE CAN NOT BUT WAIT AND HOPE FOR THE BEST THAT THE POST-ARMISTICE" POLITICAL CONFERENCE WILL FIND A FRUITFUL WAY TO BRING KOREAN UNIFICA-TION."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THROUGH A SPECIAL ENVOY HAS TRIED IN THE PAST MONTH TO BRING RHEE IN ACCORD WITH AN ARMISTICE. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED KOREA ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND A SECURITY PACT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. THE UNITED STATES ALSO PROMISED TO SEEK AN END TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IF IT APPEARED THAT THE REDS WERE STALLING.

WHATEVER UNDERSTANDINGS WERE REACHED BEYOND THESE POINTS HAVE BEEN CLOUDED IN GUSTS OF CLAIMS AND COUNTERCLAIMS. BUT EISENHOWER'S ENVOY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON, HAS INSISTED THAT HE HAS RHEE'S PROMISE IN WRITING NOT TO INTERFERE WITH A TRUCE.

RHEE HAS REMAINED FIRM ON HIS GOAL OF A UNIFIED KOREA.

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VISITING AT THE QUANTICO, VA., MARINE BASE, CANCELLED HIS PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON SATURDAY NIGHT, U.S. TIME. WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WHETHER THIS MEANT "EVERYTHING IS OFF" SO FAR AS IMMEDIATE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE IS CONCERNED, HAGERTY REPLIED:

("YOU WOULD BE COMPLETELY WRONG IF YOU TOOK THAT INTERPRETATION." (BUT HAGERTY SAID "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT'S CHANGE OF PLANS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH TRUCE PROSPECTS. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON LATE SUNDAY AFTERNOON. )

THE SHOOTING WOULD STOP, 12 HOURS AFTER THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED. BUT THE COMMUNISTS, I GNORING THE APPARENT NEARNESS OF THE CEASEFIRE LAUNCHED ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS SATURDAY NIGHT AND SUNDAY.

IT WAS ANOTHER OF THE RED THRUSTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CONSTRUED IN ALLIED RANKS AS A COMMUNIST EFFORT NOT ONLY TO GAIN VANTAGE POINTS BUT ALSO TO MAKE PROPAGANDA HAY.

THE REDS WOULD LIKE THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO BELIEVE THEIR TROOPS

ARE WINNING VICTORIES OVER THE ALLIES WHO ARE SEEKING PEACE.

BEFORE THE LATEST RED ATTACK, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID HE HAD DETECTED A CAUTIOUS LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE FEELING AMONG TROOPS NOT ANXIOUS TO BE THE LAST NAMES ON A CASUALTY LIST.

NEWSMEN NOT USUALLY ASSIGNED TO THE MUNSAN TRUCE CAMP WERE POURING IN, SOME OF THEM BY PLANE FROM TOKYO. COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES TO SPEED THE WORD OF THE SIGNING WERE BEING IMPROVED, AND THE MILITARY

CENSOR STAFF WAS EXPANDED FROM TWO TO FOUR OFFICERS. AN IMPORTANT MESSAGE FROM GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNEXPECTEDLY WAS DELAYED SATURDAY NIGHT IN TOKYO. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL HINT OF WHAT IT CONTAINED, BUT IT CONCEIVABLY COULD BE THE EXACT TIME FOR THE CEREMONY WHICH COULD HALT THE COSTLY WAR THAT

ENTERED ITS FOURTH YEAR JUNE 25.

A3KX

SENIOR ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS MET FIVE TIMES SATURDAY IN THE RAIN-WASHED TRUCE HUT AT PANMUNJOM. THELR SECRET TALKS COVERED A TOTAL OF 3 1/2 HOURS.

IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT THE SATURDAY MEETINGS WRESTLED WITH THE QUESTION OF WHO WOULD SIGN THE BULKY TRUCE DOCUMENT, WHICH HAS

BEEN MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN THE MAKING.

ORIGINAL PLANS CALLED FOR THE SIGNATURES OF GEN. CLARK FOR THE U.N., MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG FOR THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA.

THEN IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE FIRST SIGNERS MIRHT BE THE SENIOR ARMISTICE DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE, WITH THE HIGHER OFFICERS SIGNING

LATER AT THEIR RESPECTIVE HEADQUARTERS.

THE SENIOR DELEGATES, AMERICAN LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON AND NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HAVE NOT PERSONALLY MET AT PANMUNJOM FOR SEVERAL DAYS, LEAVING THE HAMMERING OUT OF FINAL DETAILS TO LOWER RANKING OFFICERS.

A STRAW IN THE WIND WAS AN ORDER SATURDAY TO MILITARY PERSONNEL LEAVING JAPAN FOR KOREA, DIRECTING THEM TO LEAVE BEHIND THEIR ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THE ORDER WAS ISSSUED AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO.

UNDER TERMS OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT, NEITHER SIDE WILL BE ABLE TO

BRING ARMS INTO KOREA DURING THE ARMISTICE.

IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHETHER THE ARMS ORDER WAS A GENERAL ONE. ARMY AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT COMMENT, SAYING THE MOVEMENT OF MEN AND ARMS TO KOREA IS CLASSIFIED.

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, BITTER CRITIC OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, WAS VISITED AT SEOUL SATURDAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS.

THE AMBASSADOR DELIVERED RHEE A NEW MESSAGE FROM SECRETARY OF

STATE DULLES ANSWERING ONE FROM RHEE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT HAS SAID THAT IF A POST-ARMISTICE POL-ITICAL CONFERENCE DOESN'T PROGRESS TOWARD PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA IN 90 DAYS OF MEETING, HE WANTS TO RESUME WAR. THE CONFERENCE IS DUE TO OPEN 90 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

RHEE'S MESSAGE TO WASHINGTON ASKED WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF THE POST-ARMISTICE CONFERENCE FAILS TO INSURE KOREA'S UNIFICATION. BRIGGS WOULD ONLY SAY AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH RHEE THAT THE MESSAGE FROM DULLES "CONCERNS THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS WE HAVE BE AN

HAVING THE PAST FEW DAYS."

MEANWHILE, THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON CEASEFIRE WAS FORMALLY DISSOLVED SATURDAY. THE COMMITTEE'S RESIGNATION STATEMENT, ACCEPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY, SAID THAT "DESPITE OUR UTMOST EFFORTS WE FOUND WE COULD NOT FULFILL WHAT THE LEGISLATURE EXPECTED OF US.

THE COMMITTEE HAD SERVED PRINCIPALLY AS A LIAISON LINK BETWEEN THE

GOVERNMENT AND THE ASSEMBLY.

THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO HAVE KEPT CLEAR OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS, THE COUNTRY'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ALLIED COMMITTEE WALKING OUT AFTER RHEE SAID A TRUCE WITH KOREA STILL DIVIDED WOULD MEAN SUICIDE FOR HIS NATION. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD BOYCOTT THE TRUCE SIGNING CEREMONY AS AN INDICATION OF THEIR DISSATISFACTION.

GM216PCS

4208 KX

SECOND LEAD TRUCE (110)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN PANMUNJOM. SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-AN ARMISTICE APPEARED NEAR IN THE KOREAN WAR TODAY, BUT THERE APPARENTLY WAS A LAST MINUTE DELAY IN DECIDING WHO WOULD SIGN THE RISTORIC DOCUMENT AT PANMUNJOM.

IT SEEMED THAT LIAISON OFFICERS STILL HAD NOT RESOLVED THE SIGNING ISSUE AND LIKELY WOULD NEED ANOTHER SESSION TO IRON OUT THE

CEREMONY PLANS.

HOWEVER. AN INDICATION THAT A CEASEFIRE AGREEMENT WAS ONLY HOURS AWAY WAS SEEN IN AN ORDER SATURDAY FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL HEADING FOR KOREA FROM JAPAN TO LEAVE THEIR ARMS AND AMMUNITION BEFORE LEAVING TOKYO'S TACHIKAWA AIRPORT.

AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT EXPECTED SATURDAY FROM THE TOKYO HEAD-QUARTERS OF GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF, WAS DELAYED

AT THE LAST MINUTE WITHOUT EXPLANATION.

THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO WHAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE, BUT CLARK MIGHT ANNOUNCE THE TIME FOR SIGNING AN ARMISTICE HALTING MORE THAN THREE YEARS OF BLOODSHED. ARIGR

MALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS WHO MET FIVE TIMES AT PAN-MUNJOM TODAY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE WRAPPED UP FINAL DETAILS OF A TRUCE

AND COMPLETED PLANS FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONIES.

THE SOUND OF GUNFIRE PROVIDED A BACKDROP FOR THE LIAISON OFFICERS AS CHINESE REDS STORMED THREE HILLS HELD BY U.S. MARINES ONLY A FEW MILES AWAY. ON THE BATTERED CENTRAL FRONT FIGHTING DWINDLED ON WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE EVE OF AN ARMISTICE.

EXACT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SIGNING WERE TOP SECRET BUT INFORMED QUARTERS INDICATED ORIGINAL PLANS FOR THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS OF BOTH SIDES TO APPEAR AT PANMUNJOM HAVE BEEN CHANGED AND THE TRUCE NE-GOTIATORS WILL SIGN INSTEAD.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE ORDER BANNING ARMS AND AMMUNITION ABOARD KOREA-BOUND PLANES, BUT IT WAS AN ORDER WHICH WOULD BE GIVEN

IF CEASE FIRE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON.

THE ORDER CAME FROM THE COMMANDER OF THE 374TH TROOP CARRIER WING

AND PRESUMABLY CAME FROM HIGHER UP.

REVISED PLANS FOR THE TRUCE SIGNING REPORTEDLY CALL FOR THE SENIOR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS--LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., FOR THE U.N. COMMAND AND NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL FOR THE COMMUNISTS -- TO SIGN THE TRUCE AND PUT IT INTO FORCE. IT WOULD HALT THE FIGHTING WITHIN 12 HOURS.

THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS -- GEN. MARK CLARK, NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI--WOULD SIGN AT THEIR RESPECTIVE

HEADQUARTERS LATER.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE REPORTED CHANGE IN PLANS, BUT KOREAN SOURCES SAID FRIDAY KIM MIGHT NOT TRAVEL TO PANMUNJOM, WHICH COULD ACCOUNT FOR THE REPORTED CHANGE IN ARRANGEMENTS.

THERE WERE REPURIS THAT KIM, THE RULER OF NORTH KOREA, HAD OUSTED PRO-RUSSIAN KOREAN REDS FROM HIS CABINET AND REPLACED THEM WITH KO-REANS WHOSE FIRST LOYALTY IS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. THERE WERE OTHER REPORTS THAT KIM HIMSELF HAD BEEN PURGED. THESE WERE DISCOUNTED, BUT KOREAN SOURCES AGREED HE PROBABLY WAS HAVING POLITICAL TROUBLES AT HOME.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS DELIVERED A NEW MESSAGE FROM SECRE-TARY OF STATE DULLES TO SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SATURDAY. IT ANSWERED A MESSAGE FROM RHEE ASKING WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FAILS TO INSURE KOREA'S UNIFICATION AND DEMANDING A U.S.-KOREAN SECURITY PACT.

FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI, WHO REPORTEDLY DRAFTED THE KOREAN NOTE SAID "WE ARE STILL AWAITING A DEFINITE ANSWER FROM WASHINGTON

BEFORE THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE."

PYUN SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRUCE ENVOY, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON, PROMISED ANSWERS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED BUT "WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY DEFINITE ANSWER FROM HIM YET." BRIGGS AND RHEE CONFERRED FOR 25 MINUTES IN THEIR FOURTH MEETING IN AS MANY DAYS. THE AMBASSADOR WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE MESSAGE HE DELIVERED "CONCERNS THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS WE HAVE BEEN HAVING THE PAST FEW DAYS."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD AS TO WHEN THE TRUCE WOULD BE SIGNED. BUT WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID FRIDAY THE WORLD WOULD BE GIVEN 24 HOURS

ADVANCE NOTICE.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS MET INTERMITTENTLY THROUGH THE DAY SATURDAY, FINALLY ADJOURNING AT 6:30 P.M. (4:30 A.M. EST) WITHOUT SETTING A TIME FOR A FUTURE MEETING. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE OFFICERS COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SIGNING.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES BOTH IN KOREA AND IN WASHINGTON AGREED THE SIGNING WOULD BE SUNDAY OR MONDAY (SATURDAY OR SUNDAY, U.S. TIME) ---BARRING A LAST MINUTE SWITCH BY THE UNPREDICTABLE REDS OR SOME NEW DISRUPTIVE MOVE BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID FRIDAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD GIVEN CLARK

FINAL AUTHORITY AS U.N. COMMANDER TO SIGN THE TRUCE AGREEMENT. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS NON-COMMITTAL WHEN ASKED ABOUT

PROSPECTS OF AN EARLY TRUCE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AS HE LEFT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS "NEITHER OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC." AND WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED IF HE COULD ENLIGHTEN THEM ON THE PROSPECTS OF A TRUCE SIGNING OVER THE WEEKEND HE REPLIED:

"I'D LIKE A LITTLE ENLIGHTENMENT MYSELF." PRESIDENT RHEE, WHO WARNED BLUNTLY FRIDAY THAT SOME ALLIED AGREEMENTS WITH THE COMMUNISTS "CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN," VOICED NO FURTHER THREATS AS THE SIGNING DEADLINE APPROACHED.

AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA SAID HE WOULD ACT WITHIN 24 HOURS OF AN ARMISTICE TO CALL THE ASSEMBLY INTO SESSION.

PEARSON SAID HE HAD REASON TO BELIEVE A TRUCE WOULD BE SIGNED IN

THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

TRUCE OFFICERS HERE WORKED AT FEVERISH PACE ON THE FINAL DETAILS OF CEASE-FIRE.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT PLANS FOR EXCHANGING NEARLY 100,000 PRISONERS

OF WAR HAD BEEN APPROVED, LEAVING ONLY MINOR DETAILS TO WRAP UP. THE U.N. COMMAND SCORED A MINOR VICTORY SATURDAY WHEN THE REDS PULLED DOWN BIG COMMUNIST PEACE DOVES FROM ABOVE THE THREE ENTRANCES TO ARMISTICE HALL--THE STRAW MAT-COVERED BUILDING ERECTED BY THE

COMMUNISTS FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONIES. THE REDS HAD PUT THE DOVES -- PATTERNED AFTER DESIGNS BY LEFT-WING FRENCH ARTIST PABLO PICASSO AND SYMBOLS OF THE COMMUNISTS' PEACE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN --- OVER THE ENTRANCES WHEN THEY COMPLETED THE STRUCTURE FRIDAY.

THE DOVES WERE TAKEN DOWN SOMETIME BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND 6 A.M.

## 30.24 - 12919

SATURDAY. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE DOVES WERE REMOVED AFTER AN ALLIED PROTEST, BUT THE U.N. COMMAND REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS.

"WE HAVE NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON WHY THEY WERE TAKEN DOWN," AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID. "IF IT (PROTEST) WAS DONE, IT WAS DONE IN AN EXECUTIVE SESSION."

COMMUNIST NEWSMAN WILFRED BURCHETT, ASKED WHY THE DOVES WERE REMOVED,

"IT WAS A BAD REPRESENTATION OF PICASSO I GUESS." CR116APD NM

A123FX

TRUCE (130) MUNSAN, JULY 25 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF EACH OF THE 16 ALLIED NATIONS WITH COMBAT TROOPS IN KOREA HAS BEEN INVITED TO BE OBSERVER GUESTS AT THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE AT PANMUNJOM.

NO REPRESENTATIVE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND. SOUTH KOREA HAS BOYCOTTED THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS SINCE LAST MAY

AS AN EXPRESSION OF ITS OPPOSITION TO A TRUCE.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT IN ADDITION TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 16 COMBATANT NATIONS, THERE ALSO WOULD BE REPRESENTATIVES FROM FIVE NATIONS VITH NON-COMBATANT UNITS IN KOREA.

FIGHTING FORCES IN KOREA ARE FROM THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, GREAT BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, FRANCE, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, THAILAND, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, GREECE, BELGIUM, LUX EMBOURG, COLOMBIA, AND ETHIOPIA.

HOSPITAL SHIPS, ARE SWEDEN, INDIA, DENMARK, NORWAY AND ITALY. MA 700APD NM

A25FX

AMS IN OT PANMUNJOM. JULY 25 (AP)-ALLIED AND RED ARMISTICE LIAISON OFFICERS RECESSED THEIR AFTERNOON MEETING HERE TODAY AT 3:58P.M. (1:58A.M., EST) UNTIL 5 P.M. (3A.M. EST).

THEY MET FROM 5 UNTIL 5:43 P.M. AND THEN RECESSED AGAIN UNTIL 6 P.M. (4A.M. E.S.T.) CR208APD NM

A 149FX -95-

WITH TRUCE

SEOUL, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE TODAY ADVISED CORRESPONDENTS TO NOTIFY HEADQUARTERS BY NOON TOMORROW IF THEY DESIRED TO VISIT U.S. AIR FIELDS IN KOREA DURING THE 12-HOUR PERIOD AFTER THE SIGNING OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THIS WAS TAKEN AS ANOTHER INDICATION THAT A TRUCE WAS IMMINENT. CV1058PPD NM

AIIIA

BULLETIN

TOKYO - JULY 25 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS PASSENGERS EN ROUTE TO KOREA WERE INFORMED AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO AT 7:25 P.M. TODAY NO MORE ARMS OR AMMUNITION WOULD BE PERMITTED ABOARD PLANES HEADED FOR THE WAR BATTERED PENINSULA.

PEOPLE CARRYING OFFICIAL PAPERS CANNOT CARRY WEAPONS OR AMMUNITION. THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 374TH TROOP CARRIER WING GAVE THE ORDER, PRESUMABLY ON ORDERS FROM HIGHER UP.

SUCH AN ORDER WOULD BE GIVEN IF AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON

IN KOREA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE AT THE AIRPORT SAID THE ORDER INCLUDED EVERY-ONE -- EVEN SOLDIERS RETURNING TO KOREA.

JL332PPD

A154FX WITH TRUCE (225)

BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY INDICATED, BUT WOULD NOT SAY DIRECTLY, THAT THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE SOUTH KOREAN OBSTRUCTION TO AN ARMISTICE.

TOLD THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED MONDAY, THE

SPOKESMAN SAID: "AS THE SITUATION STANDS, WE CAN NOT BUT WAIT AND HOPE FOR THE BEST THAT THE POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WILL FIND A FRUITFUL WAY TO BRING KOREAN UNIFICATION.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI, AND PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN WERE REPORTED CONFERRING AT RHEE'S HILLSIDE PRES-

IDENTIAL MANSION. "AFTER THREE YEARS OF FIGHTING," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE WANT PEACE. UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, HOWEVER, WE CAN NOT BUT FEAR ANOTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. WE DON'T BELIEVE THE COMMU-NISTS WILL HONOR THE TRUCE."

THE KOREAN ON THE STREET AND IN HIS HOME ALSO GREETED THE NEWS WITH DOUBTS AND FEARS. MOST TALKED MORE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF FUTURE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THAN THE FACT THAT THE SHOOTING WAS SCHEDULED

TO STOP IN THIS WAR-TORN NATION. FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN LATER REITERATED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ACCEPTED AN ARMISTICE. "WE HAVE ONLY AGREED NOT TO OBSTRUCT IT FOR A CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME ON CONDITION, " HE SAID.

PYUN DECLINED TO SAY WHAT CONDITIONS HE WAS REFERRING TO.
"WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ARMISTICE," PYUN SAID FLATLY.
"IT IS MERELY A MILITARY ARRANGEMENT IN WHICH WE HAVE NO ROOM." JL1123PPD

A 74 KX

--95--TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY THERE STILL HAD BEEN NO HOUR SET FOR THE SIGNING OF A KOREAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN REPORTED IN A ARMISTICE. TELEPHONE CONVERSATION FROM SEOUL TODAY THAT LITTLE PROGRESS HAD

BEEN MADE AT SATURDAY'S SERIES OF LIAISON MEETINGS. ALTHOUGH NO ONE WOULD SAY SO OFFICIALLY, EVERY SIGN INDICATED ONLY THE DETAIL OF HOW THE ARMISTICE IS TO BE SIGNED REMAINED TO BE

SETTLED.

IF THAT DETAIL IS SETTLED THIS MORNING, THE SIGNING COULD COME THIS AFTERNOON (SATURDAY NIGHT, U.S. TIME), PROVIDING IT WAS EXECUTED BY THE CHIEF DELEGATES-LT.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND GEN. NAM IL FOR THE COMMUNISTS. IF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD TO COME DOWN FROM PYONGYANG BY ROAD AND GEN. MARK W. CLARK HAD TO FLY TO KOREA FOR A SIGNING, IT PROBABLY

COULD NOT TAKE PLACE FOR ANOTHER DAY OR TWO. THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO EVENTUALLY WOULD HAVE TO SIGN, EITHER AT PANMUNJOM OR AT THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN PYONGYANG, WERE GENERALISSIMO KIM IL SUNG FOR NORTH KOREA AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, LEADER OF THE

CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.

HH634PCSNM

TRUCE SITUATIONER (420)

BY ROBERT EUNSON TOKYO, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM ARE TRYING TO PULL A LAST MINUTE RUSE WHICH WOULD MAKE THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN AR-MISTICE, TOMORROW OR MONDAY (KOREAN TIME), APPEAR TO BE AN ALLIED SUR-RENDER.

BUT GEN. MARK W. CLARK ISN'T FALLING FOR IT, A USUALLY RE-

LIABLE SOURCE SAID.

IN FACT. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN REPORTED

FROM PANMUNJOM, THE WHOLE SIGNING CEREMONY MAY BE CHANGED.

THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, TUCKMAN SAID, THAT THE 27 COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE MAY ALL BE SIGNED IN PANMUNJOM BY THE CHIEF DELEGATES AND THEN MAILED TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE FIELD COMMANDERS.

THIS WOULD ELIMINATE THE LONG-AWAITED MEETING ACROSS THE TABLE OF GEN. CLARK, GENERALISSIMO KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND RED

THE FIRST MOVE IN THE RED PLOT TO SET UP THE SCENE FOR A PURPORTED SURRENDER WAS TO HAVE DOVES OF PEACE PLASTERED ALL OVER THE SIGNING SITE.

CLARK, WHOSE ARMIES DROVE THE GERMANS OUT OF AFRICA AND ITALY DURING WORLD WAR II WAS NEVER KNOWN TO BE A BIRD WATCHER. BUT HE KNEW THE PICASSO-DESIGNED DOVES ARE THE RED PROPAGANDA SYMBOL OF PEACE. "DOWN COME THE DOVES," CLARK REPORTEDLY SNAPPED, "OR I DON'T GO TO PANMUNJOM." THEY CAME DOWN.

THEN THE REDS STARTED TALKING ABOUT A SECRET SIGNING, THE SOURCE

REPORTS FROM KOREA THE PAST TWO DAYS HAVE SAID THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OF KIM IL SUNG IS UNDERGOING A RADICAL SHAKEUP. ONE VERSION WAS THAT KIM WAS UNDER THREAT OF A PURGE HIMSELF, BY PRO-RUSSIANS. THE OTHER WAS THAT HE HAD BEATEN THAT THREAT AND

THROWN THE PRO-RUSSIANS OUT OF HIS CABINET IN FAVOR OF PRO-CHINESE. WHATEVER IT WAS, THERE WAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THE 42-YEAR OLD RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORT KOREAN LEADER WAS IN HOT WATER AT HOME.

THE CHANCES WERE THAT HE WAS AFRAID TO LEAVE PYONGYANG TO SIGN. BUT IT WAS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT IN THE CLOSING HOURS OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS, THE REDS WENT RIGHT BACK TO THEIR OLD SCHEME WHICH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY THEN U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, HAD TO WHIP BACK IN 1951.

WHEN THE TALKS STARTED AT KAESONG, THE ARMISTICE SITE WAS PLASTERED

WITH COMMUNIST SIGNS AND PROPAGANDA.

THERE WERE PICTURES OF AMERICAN OFFICERS WALKING PAST ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS AND THE INFERENCE WAS THAT THE AMERICANS HAD SURRENDERED.

PICASSO'S DOVE WAS THERE TOO. UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN WERE NOT.

RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS TO TAKE DOWN THEIR SIGNS AND GET THE ARMED GUARDS AWAY FROM THE DOOR.

HE INSISTED THAT AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE JOIN THE ARMISTICE SITE DETAIL.

AND HE INSISTED THAT UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN COULD ATTEND IF HE NANTED THEM TO.

THE FIRST TRUCKLOAD WHICH TOOK OFF FOR KAESONG WAS STOPPED AT PANMUNJOM BY CHINESE MILITARY POLICE AND REFUSED PERMISSION TO PASS.

THE TALKS FALTERED, BUT RIDGWAY WON HIS POINT.
NOW, IN THE LAST MOMENTS OF THE TALKS, IT APPEARS THE REDS ARE GOING BACK TO THEIR OLD PLOT OF TRYING TO TRICK THE UNITED NATIONS INTO WHAT VOULD SEEM TO BE A SURRENDER.

BUT CLARK IS A PRETTY SMART FELLOW, TOO. CR516APD

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JULY 25 (AP)-THE FAINT BEGINNINGS OF A CAUTIOUS LIVE AND LET LIVE ATTITUDE COULD BE DETECTED ALONG THIS WAR DEVASTATED SECTOR OF KOREAN BATTLE LINE TODAY.

IT COMBINED EXTRA VIGILANCE WITH RELUCTANCE TO STIR UP THE COMMUNISTS

MORE THAN NECESSARY.

SHOOTING DROPPED OFF HERE, ALTHOUGH THE REDS CONTINUED TO ATTACK IN THE WEST. BUT EVEN AS THE FIGHTING DWINDLED, TENSION MOUNTED-TENSION FED ON THE REALIZATION THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS FACE ONE LAST ORDEAL, REGARDLESS OF WHEN THE TRUCE AGREEMENT IS ANNOUNCED.

THAT ORDEAL WILL BE THE FINAL HOURS OF THE WAR AFTER THE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM IS SIGNED AND THE ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE GOES INTO EFFECT 12

HOURS LATER .

FOR MORE THAN A MONTH THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS HAD STANDBY ORDERS IN THE HANDS OF FRONTLINE COMMANDERS--SPECIFYING JUST WHAT THE TROOPS

WILL DO DURING THAT FINAL 12-HOUR PERIOD.

A SINGLE WORD WILL PUT THOSE ORDERS INTO FULL EFFECT. THE DETAILS ARE CLASSIFIED, BUT IN GENERAL THEY WILL PROBABLY CALL OFF ALL OFFENSIVE ACTION BY THE ALLIES UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK OR OBVIOUSLY PREPARE TO ATTACK.

SOME AMERICAN COMMANDERS ARE WORRIED, HOWEVER, ABOUT WHAT MAY HAPPEN IF THE INTERVAL BETWEEN THE PANMUNJOM AGREEMENT AND THE FORMAL SIGNING IS LONG DELAYED-SAY AS MUCH AS 24 HOURS OR TWO DAYS OR SO. THAT WOULD LEAVE FRONT UNITS IN THE POSITION OF HAVING THE WAR ENDED FOR ALL INTENTS AND PURPOSES-YET WITH NO FORMAL CEASE-FIRE

TO STOP THE KILLING OR TO GUARANTEE AGAINST A LAST-MINUTE RED ASSAULT.
IT WOULD PUT MANY COMMANDERS IN THE AWFUL POSITION OF SENDING OUT
PATROLS AT THE RISK OF DEATH OR INJURY TO THEIR MEN--OR RISKING AN
EVEN MORE RUINOUS SURPRISE ATTACK BY SOME DIE-HARD COMMUNIST STORM
TROOPS GRASPING FANATICALLY FOR ONE LAST VICTORY.

MOST FRONTLINE UNITS--EVEN INFANTRY PLATOONS ON THE LINE--HAVE RADIOS AND WOULD PICK UP THE FIRST NEWS BROADCAST THAT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS HAD AGREED TO SIGN A TRUCE AT PANMUNJOM.

IF NO ORDERS FOLLOWED TO "PLAY IT COOL" AND TO SLACKEN OFFENSIVE ACTION, INFANTRYMEN WOULD FACE THE POSSIBILITY OF DEATH OR MUTILATION IN THE LAST USELESS HOURS OF A WAR ALREADY OVER IN THE MINDS OF MOST PEOPLE.

AP111FX

SOME OFFICERS RECALL THE EXTRAORDINARY CONFUSION OF NOV. 23, 1951, WHEN THE 8TH ARMY ISSUED "HOLD FIRE" ORDERS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PANMUNJOM TALKS.

AT THAT TIME THE DELEGATIONS HAD WORKED OUT A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT IT AS A FINAL MILITARY FRONTIER IF AN

ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED IN THE NEXT 30 DAYS.

THIS MEANT ANY TERRITORY WON OR LOST IN THE 30-DAY PERIOD WOULD HAVE TO BE RESTORED IF A TRUCE WAS SIGNED DURING THAT TIME. CONSEQUENT-LY ANY LARGE-SCALE FIGHTING RAN THE RISK OF BEING COMPLETELY USELESS. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS 3TH ARMY SENT DOWN ORDERS, LATER PUBLISHED

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, THAT FORBADE ALL ALLIED ATTACKS, CALLED OFF ALL OFFENSIVE PATROLLING, AND STOPPED GENERAL ARTILLERY FIRING.

THE CHINESE APPARENTLY HAD SIMILAR ORDERS. ON THE AFTERNOON AND NIGHT OF NOV. 28 THE REDS LIT STRINGS OF BONFIRES ALONG THEIR FRONT-LINES, PLAYED BALL GAMES IN FULL VIEW OF THE ALLIES, AND IN ONE CASE APPROACHED U.S. MARINES UNDER A WHITE FLAG FOR FRIENDLY CONVERSATION. THEY DREW NO ALLIED FIRE.

MANY FRONTLINE OFFICERS SAY TODAY THAT SUCH "HOLD FIRE" ORDERS WOULD BE NECESSARY AGAIN IF THERE SHOULD BE A DELAY BETWEEN THE PANMUNJOM AGREEMENT AND THE ACTUAL SIGNING.

THE ARMY WOULD NOT HAVE TO PUT THESE ORDERS ON PAPER AS IT DID

30.24= 12921

IN 1951.

BRIEF TELEPHONE CALLS FROM GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR TO HIS CORPS COMMANDERS, FROM THE CORPS TO DIVISIONS, AND ON DOWN THROUGH REGIMENTS AND BATTALIONS TO LINE COMPANIES COULD TAKE THE HEAT OUT OF THE KOREAN WAR ALMOST INSTANTLY WITH NO EMBARRASSING COMMITMENTS ON PAPER.

"IT COULD BE DONE IN ABOUT HALF AN HOUR--STARTING AT 8TH ARMY

"IT COULD BE DONE IN ABOUT HALF AN HOUR--STARTING AT 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS," ONE ALLIED FRONT OFFICER SAID TODAY.

THAT IS CERTAINLY HOW MANY SOLDIERS WOULD WISH IT-FROM GENERALS

BUT EVEN IF IT COMES THAT WAY, THOSE LAST HOURS BEFORE IT IS FINALLY, COMPLETELY AND UTTERLY SETTLED WITH BE A HEART-SHAKING, NERVE-RACKING AGONY TO THE MEN ON THE LINE.

FOR NOBODY CAN BE SURE.

MA621APD NM

B25KX (TUCKMAN) (HKP)

SEOUL--FIRST ADD ARMISTICE SHMMARY (MOVED AS B46-47 JUNE 6) X X X KOREAN QUESTION, ETC., (CORRECT, DELETING LAST GRAF BEGINNING "WITH AGREEMENT X X TECHNICAL MATTERS.")

18--PRISONERS OF WAR WHO WANT TO GO HOME WILL BE EXCHANGED AT PAN-

MUNJOM WITHIN TWO MONTHS AFTER ARMISTICE.

RA429ACS NM

19--PRISONERS REFUSING REPATRIATION WILL BE GIVEN INTO CUSTODY OF A FIVE-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION SET UP BY INDIA, SWEDEN, SWITZ-ERLAND, CZECWOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. INDIA WILL BE CHAIRMAN AND WILL PROVIDE ARMED GUARDS.

20-RED AGENTS WILL BE PERMITTED TO "MAKE EXPLANATIONS" TO BALKY POWS IN THE PRESENCE OF U.N. COMMAND AND COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVES. POWS WHO THEN DECIDE TO GO HOME WILL BE REPATRIATED ONLY ON MAJORITY

VOTE OF THE COMMISSION.

21--AFTER 90 DAYS, THE PROBLEM OF POWS STILL REFUSING REPATRIATION WILL BE HANDED TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. IF NO SETTLEMENT IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, THE POWS WILL BE RELEASED TO CIVILIAN STATUS IN SOUTH KOREA. THEY WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO GO TO NEUTRAL NATIONS OF THEIR CHOICE.

--DASH-(EDITORS: IN ITEM 4, DEMARCATION LINE, SUGGEST DELETE BRACKETED
MATTER, SINCE RECENT COMMUNIST GAINS HAVE EXTENDED CONSIDERABLY MORE
THAN ONE-HALF MILE. ALSO SUGGEST WATCH WHETHER ITEM 1 DEALING WITH
SIGNING WILL STAND, IN VIEW OF FACT TOP COMMANDERS MAY NOT GO TO
PANMUNJOM--THE AP)

Y

PANMUNJOM, JULY 25 (AP)-THE ROOF LEAKS ON THAT PEACE PAGODA THE COMMUNISTS PUT UP HERE IN FOUR HURRIED DAYS THIS WEEK.

RAIN TODAY DRIPPED THROUGH A HALF DOZEN PLACES IN THE ROOF OF THE BUILDING WHICH IS TO HOUSE THE TRUCE SIGNING CEREMONY.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS SAID ALL THE LEAKS WERE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE.

LF1228APD.

A33KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR (200)

P BY MILO FARNETI PRESSED SAVAGE ATTACKS TODAY ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN KOREAN FRONTS,

APPARENTLY AS A PROPAGANDA GESTURE IN A DYING WAR. FOUR THOUSAND CHINESE ASSAULTED U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS IN

THE KUMSONG SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. AT LEAST 600 REDS DROVE INTO U.S. 1ST MARINE DIVISION POSITIONS IN THE WEST.

DEFENDERS IN MOST CASES HURLED BACK THE ATTACKS, THE 3TH ARMY SAID. ONLY AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREAN OUTFITS DID THE CHINESE MAKE GAINS.

a AND THESE WERE MINOR.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THAT THE REDS LAID DOWN A I TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY BARRAGE--5,000 ROUNDS IN 20 MINUTES--BEFORE I HITTING THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

AN ESTIMATED 1,000 CHINESE SWARMED OUT OF LOW HILLS AND CROSSED S A ROAD SIX MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. ALLIED ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND MACHINE GUNFIRE CHOPPED UP THE ATTACK.

SOUTH OF KUMSONG, 3,000 OTHER CHINESE HIT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ON BOTH SIDES OF SAM HYON HILL, WON BY THE REDS TWO DAYS AGO.

INITIAL REPORTS SAID THE ROKS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM SOME

POSITIONS BUT THAT NO SERIOUS DAMAGE AS BONE.

ON ANOTHER SECTOR FOUR MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, THE ROKS LOST ONE OUTPOST BUT HELD ANOTHER ONE IN THE FACE OF SMALL SCALE CHINESE ATTACKS.

AT DAWN THE ROKS REGAINED THE HILL OUTPOST THEY HAD LOST.

FIGHTING IN THE WEST WAS ON A SMALLER SCALE BUT INTENSE.
FRONT DISPATCHES SAID THE CHINESE SWARMED FROM HILL 139, DIRECTLY NORTH OF OUTPOSTS BERLIN AND EAST BERLIN WHICH THE REDS OVERRAN LAST MONDAY WITH ONLY 14 MARINE SURVIVORS FROM A FORCE OF POSSIBLY 120 U.S. MARINES.

BY 1:42 A.M. (11:42 A.M. SATURDAY, EST) THE CHINESE WERE REPORTED FIGHTING IN THE TRENCHES AROUND ONE OF THE ALLIED HILLS AND WERE

ATTACKING THE SECOND POSITION.

LATER THE MARINE COMMANDER OF THE HILL WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAD GAINED THE TRENCHES RADIOED THE SITUATION WAS IN HAND AND THE CHINESE

ATTACKERS WIPED OUT.

BUT BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES DROPPED FROM RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, MARINE OFFICERS SAID THEY SAW A SECOND ENEMY COMPANY (ABOUT 120 OR MORE MEN) SWARM DOWN FROM HILL 139 TO ATTACK. IT WAS REPULSED IN 30 MINUTES BUT A THIRD RED COMPANY IMMEDIATELY RESUMED THE ASSAULT ON THE SAME HILL, IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO WEAR DOWN ITS DEFENDERS. STEADY DRIZZLE FELL ACROSS THE FRONT AND THE OPPOSING FORCES

FOUGHT IN HEAVY MUD. OFFICERS WRANGLED OVER WHO WOULD SIGN THE ARMISTICE, EXPECTED EITHER

TODAY OR TOMORROW.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE CENTRAL FRONT REPORTED THE CHINESE HIT THE THIRD DIVISION TROOPS AND SOUTH KOREANS LATE SATURDAY BETWEEN KUMHWA AND COMMUNIST-HELD KUMSONG, PIVOTAL ALLIED AND RED POSITIONS AFTER AN UNUSUAL 12-HOUR LULL.

FIGHTING RAGED PAST MIDNIGHT AND THERE WERE NO FURTHER REPORTS

HOURS LATER EXCEPT THAT THE TROOPS STILL AERE ENGAGED.

ELSEWHERE, SCATTERED REPORTS INDICATED LIGHT FIGHTING AND PATROL BRUSHES ALONG THE 150-MILE FRONT.

HIGH WINDS AND OVERCAST HANDICAPPED ALLIED PLANES SUPPORTING THE MARINES AND BLASTING THE REDS ALONG THE FRONT AND DEEP BEHIND. THE 5TH AIR FORCE REPORTED IT FLEW 422 SORTIES, LESS THAN HALF ITS NORMAL NUMBER.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO DISCLOSED IT LOST 10 PLANES OVER NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK INCLUDING TWO SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ON MONDAY. IT SAID THE SABRES DESTROYED 14 MIGS DIRING THE WEEK

BESIDES THE TWO DOWNED SABRES, THE 10 INCLUDED 2 SABRE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, 3 THUNDERJETS AND 2 MARINE PANTHER JETS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AND 1 SABRE LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES," PRESUMABLY ENGINE FAILURE.

THE SABRE PILOTS DOWNED MONDAY WERE IDENTIFIED AS MARINE MAJ.THOMAS M. SELLERS, RTE 1, GREENVILLE, N.C. WHO WAS CREDITED WITH DOWNING TWO MIGS EARLIER IN THE DAY AND MAJ. STEPHEN L. BETTENGER, WEST CALDWELL, N. J. WHO HAD A RECORD OF FOUR MIGS DESTROYED. BOTH WERE LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION. BETTENGER WAS SEEN TO EJECT AND PARACHUTE FROM HIS FALLING PLANE.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, RANDOLPH SAID A CHINESE BATTALION OF ABOUT 750 MEN HIT 3RD DIVISION UNITS AFTER LAYING DOWN HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE

BETWEEN KUMHWA AND KUMSONG.

MASSED ALLIED ARTILLERY WHICH HAD FALLEN INTO ALMOST COMPLETE SILENCE DURING THE EVENING, SUDDENLY ROARED INTO ACTION AT THE FIRST CHINESE SHELLING AND ADVANCE, RANDOLPH SAID. THE SKY FROM KUMHWA TO UMSONG, ABOUT A DOZEN MILES, WAS BRILLIANT WITH FLARES AND ALLIED SEAR CHLIGHTS.

ABOUT 10 MINUTES AFTER THE FIRST RED ATTACK, ANOTHER CHINESE BATTALION AND TWO COMPANIES ASSAULTED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NEAR SAM

HYON HILL, SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

RANDOLPH ALSO REPORTED SEVERAL BRISK, CLASHES ALL ACROSS THE LINE BETWEEN KUMHWA AND KUMSONG. HE ESTIMATED A TOTAL OF NEARLY 3,000 CHINESE WERE IN THE ASSAULT.

ANOTHER CHINESE REGIMENTAL ASSAULT FAILED TO STORM THREE MARINE POSITIONS NEAR PANMUNJOM SATURDAY. FIGHTING CONTINUED BITTERLY THROUGH MUCH OF THE DAY, SOMETIMES HAND TO HAND. BUT THE MARINES KNOCKED THE REDS BACK OFF ALL THREE OUTPOSTS.

THE MARINES REPORTED HEAVY CHINESE LOSSES, BUT MANY AMBULANCES SPED

OVER MUDDA ROADS WITH MARINE CASUALTIES.

DIVISION IS SHIPPING OUT FOR KOREA AND NOW IS LOADING FOR DEPARTURE AT CAMP RENDLETON, CALIF. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED IF THE 3RD WOULD RELIEVE THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION, NOW FIGHTING ON THE WESTERN FRONT. DISCLOSURE OF THE TROOP MOVEMENT WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONFIDENT THE BATTLE OF KOREA IS NEAR AN END.) HH509PCS

A201KX

THIRD LEAD WAR (130) BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS, BACKED BY STRONG ARTILLERY BARRAGES, OPENED NEW ATTACKS ON BOTH THE KOREAN WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY, HEEDLESS OF AN IMMINENT TRUCE SIGNING.

FRONT DISPATCHES SAID ABOUT 600 REDS SLAMMED INTO U.S. MARINE HILL POSITIONS NEAR PANMUNJOM IN THE WEST AND SURGED INTO AMERICAN

TRENCHES ON ONE HILL OUTPOST.

AT 3 A.M. (1 P.M. SATURDAY, EST) ANOTHER MARINE OUTPOST WAS HOLDING OFF ITS THIRD RED ATTACK IN 90 MINUTES.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NEARLY 3,000 CHINESE REDS HIT THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION AND SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS BETWEEN KUMHWA AND KUMSONG. A STEADY DRIZZLE FELL DURING THE NIGHT AND THE OPPOSING FORCES FOUGHT IN MUD.

THE MARINES WERE ATTACKED NEAR OUTPOSTS BERLIN AND EAST BERLIN WHICH THE REDS OVERRAN LAST MONDAY, WEAKENING ALLIED DEFENSES IN A SECTOR WITHIN SIGHT AND SOUND OF PANMUNJOM.

FRONT LINE DISPATCHES SAID ABOUT 3,000 CHINESE REDS TOOK PART IN THE ASSAULTS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, PIVOTAL ALLIED POSITION ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT.

THE FIRST BATTALLION (750MEN) HIT AT 11 P.M. AFTER HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE AGAINST THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION ABOUT 8 MILES NORTHEAST OF

LESS THAN 10 MINUTES LATER, ANOTHER CHINESE BATTALION AND TWO MORE COMPANIES (320 MEN) STRUCK AGAINST KOREAN DEFENDERS SEVERAL MILES

FARTHER EAST ON THE NEW KUMSONG FRONT, NEAR SAM HYON HILL.

DURING THE SAME PERIOD, KOREAN AND AMERICAN TROOPS NEAR KUMHWA
REPORTED BRISK FIGHTS AND SEVERAL CONTACTS WITH CHINESE PLATOONS.

MASSED ALLIED ARTILLERY, WHICH HAD FALLEN INTO ALMOST COMPLETE SILENCE DURING THE EVENING, SUDDENLY ROARED INTO ACTION AT THE FIRST CHINESE SHELLING AND ADVANCE. THE SKY FROM KUMHWA TO KUMSONG WAS BRILLIANT WITH FLARES AND ALLIED SEARCHLIGHTS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE CHINESE

ATTACKS.

SHOOTING HAD DROPPED AND TENSION ROSE ACROSS PARTS OF THE FRONT AS STRONGER AND STRONGER RUMORS FILTERED UP TO THE LINE FROM SEOUL AND TOKYO THAT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WAS IMMINENT.

BUT IN POSSIBLY THE WANING HOURS OF THE 37 MONTH OLD WAR, UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES, DEFYING BLUSTERY WEATHER, RELENTLESSLY BOMBED RED

FRONTLINE POSITIONS AND SUPPLY LINES.

NEAR THE TRUCE TALK SITE AT PANMUNJOM, BIG GUNS DUELED FURIOUSLY.

THERE, CHINESE REDS--ATTACKING WITH THEIR USUAL DISREGARD OF CASUALTIÉS -- STORMED THE SLOPES OF THREE HILL POSITIONS DEFENDED BY AMERICAN MARINES.

ATTACKING BEHIND THUNDEROUS BARRAGES OF ARTILLERY AND MORTARS--AND FIRING RARELY USED RUSSIAN-TYPE ROCKETS-SOME 3,500 PRINESE

QUICKLY SWEPT INTO MARINE TRENCHES, THE 8TH ARMY SAID.
THROUGH THE NIGHT AND INTO DAYLIGHT THE LEATHERNECKS COUGHT OFF THE REDS WITH BAYONETS, GUN BUTTS, AND SMALL ARMS FIRE, THE ARMY

SAID. AT LAST REPORT -- MORE THAN 14 HOURS AFTER THE ASSAULT STARTED -- THE MARINES STARTED MOPPING UP FORWARD SLOPES OF THE NARROW SECTOR, LESS THAN A MILE LONG.

THE 8TH ARMY SAID THE LEATHERNECKS WERE PUSHED OFF ONE POSITION BRIEFLY, BUT RECOVERED THE OUTPOST KNOWN AS ESTHER IN A COUNTER-

ASSAULT.

RESULTS OF THE RADAR AND ELECTRONIC-CONTROLLED BOMB DROPS BY WIND-DEFYING ALLIED WARPLANES WERE NOT OBSERVED BECAUSE OF THE HEAVY

OVER CAST. THE AIR FORCE SAID 10 ALLIED PLANES WENT DOWN IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY DURING THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. TWO WERE SABRE JETS LOST IN AIR COMBAT WITH RED FIGHTERS. SEVEN PLANES -- THREE THUNDER JETS, TWO PANTHER JETS, TWO SABRES -- WERE DOWNED BY GROUND FIRE, AND ONE SABRE WAS LOST TO UNEXPLAINED CAUSES THE AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE 8TH ARMY SAID NUMEROUS PATROL AND PROBING CONTACTS FLARED

ACROSS THE MUDDIED BATTLEFRONT.

THE BIGGEST RED THRUST HIT THE MARINES ON THE WESTERN FRONT. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FORREST EDWARDS SAID RED LOSSES WERE HEAVY IN THE ASSAULTS ON THE LEATHERNECK POSITIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS HERALDED THEIR ATTACK WITH ARTILLERY AND RARELY-USED RUSSIAN-TYPE KATUSHA ROCKETS. THE EXPLOSIONS COULD BE HEARD AT NEARBY PANMUNJOM, WHERE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE OFFICERS IRONED OUT FINAL DETAILS OF THE ARMISTICE.

MARINE LOSSES WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT AMBULANCES CARRYING CASUALTIES

RUMBLED ALONG SOGGY ROADS TO HOSPITALS. THE BULK OF THE CHINESE STRUCK ABOUT 10 P.M. FRIDAY NIGHT AT THE MAIN OUTPOSTS WHILE A SMALLER FORCE HIT TO THE EAST IN A DIVERSIONARY ATTACK. EDWARDS REPORTED THE CHINESE AND MARINES CAME TO GRIPS IN

DRIZZLING RAIN WITH GUN BUTTS, BAYONETS, AND GRENADES.

THE CHINESE SWEPT OVER THE CREST OF ESTHER AFTER HEAVY FIGHTING AND

SET UP A MACHINE GUN NEST.

BUT A HANDFUL OF MARINES RUSHED THE NEST WITH GRENADES AND A COUNTER-ATTACK SWEPT THE CHINESE BACK OFF THE HILL. AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED RED ROCKETS ALSO FELL ON THE

30.24 = 12923

CENTRAL FRONT NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA WHERE THE CHINESE AND SOUTH KOREANS CLASHED IN SMALLER SCALE HILL FIGHTS.

THERE, ROK SOLDIERS KNOCKED A CHINESE COMPANY OFF ONE FREQUENTLY CONTESTED HILL.

A ROK ATTEMPT TO TAKE ANOTHER HILL WAS THWARTED BY STIFF CHINESE RESISTANCE.

CR206APD

A32KX

(400) WAR DEAD OT

BY FORREST EDWARDS WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-HERE LIE THE AMERICAN

MARINE DEAD.

BOOTS COVERED WITH MUD AND BLOOD STICK OUT STIFFLY FROM BELOW BLANKETS THAT COVER FACES WHICH NEVER AGAIN WILL LIGHT UP AT THE SIGHT OF A BELOVED CHILD, A WOMAN, OR A PARENT.

THIS ONE DIED FROM A BULLET THROUGH THE BRAIN. THE YOUNG AMERICAN ON THE END, SCARCELY OLD ENOUGH TO SHAVE, TOOK A TEARING SHELL FRAGMENT IN THE ABDOMEN. THAT ONE OVER THERE DROWNED IN HIS OWN BLOOD WHEN A SLUG TORE THROUGH HIS LUNGS.

HAD THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS HURRIED A BIT MORE AT PANMUNJOM,

THESE AMERICANS MIGHT SOON HAVE BEEN GOING HOME.

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A FEW DAYS -- EVEN A FEW HOURS -- MIGHT HAVE MADE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DEATH AND LIFE. INSTEAD THEY LIE HERE WRAPPED IN BLANKETS; NEW NUMBERS TO BE ADDED TO THE VITAL STATISTICS OF THE THREE YEAR KOREAN WAR--A WAR THAT FOR TWO YEARS HAS GONE NOWHERE.

FROM THE SOLDIER'S VIEWPOINT, THE WAR HAS ACCOMPLISHED LITTLE BUT THE SPILLING OF BLOOD ON A STATIC BATTLE LINE.

THESE DEAD AND THEIR U.S. 3RD DIVISION AND SOUTH KOREAN COMRADES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT--AND THE HUNDREDS OF CHINESE WHO FELL IN FINAL HILL ASSAULTS--ARE THE VICTIMS OF WHAT AUTHORITIES CONSIDER A BLOOD CURDLING COMMUNIST DESIRE TO MAKE PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE WAR. THROUGH IT THE REDS APPARENTLY HOPE TO SPREAD ACROSS THE

WORLD THE IDEA THAT THEY WERE WINNING THE STALEMATED WAR WHEN IT ENDED. IT'S A MATTER OF FACE, OF PRESTIGE.

IN A WAR THAT WAS GOING SOME PLACE, POSSESSION OF THOSE WESTERN AND CENTRAL HILLS MIGHT HAVE BEEN OF SOME VALUE TO THE COMMUNISTS. BUT IN A WAR EXPECTED TO END IN AN ARMISTICE WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS, THOSE HILLS MEAN LITTLE OR NOTHING.

HAD THE CHINESE CAPTURED THEM--AT LAST REPORTS THEY DIDN'T--THEY STILL WOULD HAVE MADE NO CHANGE IN THE DEMARCATION LINE ALREADY DRAWN. YET THE CHINESE THREW THOUSANDS OF MEN IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE PROPAGANDA OUT OF POSSIBLY THE LAST MAJOR FIGHTING BEFORE A CEASE FIRE.

THE DEAD AND THE WOUNDED ARE THE VICTIMS TOO OF THE WEEKS OF CONFUSION OVER AN AMERICAN-SOUTH KOREAN AGREEMENT THROUGH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HOPED TO WIN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S COOPERATION IN OBSERVING AN ARMISTICE.

SOLDIERS SAY IF SOME JWUNPPP NORTH KOREAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS

OF WAR HAD NOT BEEN RELEASED BY ORDERS OF RHEE IN MID-JUNE AN ARMISTICE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SIGNED THEN.

THESE DEAD WOULD BE ALIVE. THOSE MEN IN THAT TENT JUST DOWN THE MUDDY PATH WOULD NOT BE BITING LIPS AND CLENCHING THEIR HANDS AGAINST THE PAIN OF GAPING WOUNDS.

THERE CAN BE LITTLE QUESTION THAT THE CONFUSION OVER THE AGREEMENT DELAYED AN ARMISTICE. SOME DAY HISTORY MAY RECORD WHERE THE FAILURE LAY.

BUT THAT HISTORY WILL BE TOO LATE FOR THESE MEN. THEY PASSED THROUGH A TWINKLING OF HISTORY TODAY AND ARE GONE. HH422PCSNM

B104KX (Q) (570)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

AT A SABRE JET BASE IN KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-AMERICA'S EIGHTH DOUBLE JET ACE STOPPED PACKING FOR HOME LONG ENOUGH TODAY TO SAY HE CONSIDERS THE SLEEK AMERICAN SABRE JET A BETTER ALL-AROUND

FIGHTER PLANE THAN THE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG15.
HOWEVER, CAPT. LONNIE R. MOORE QUICKLY ADDED: "WE MUST HAVE SOMETHING BETTER IN THE FUTURE" TO KEEP PACE WITH IMPROVED TECHNIQUES.

MOORE LEAVES KOREA TOMORROW ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS TRIP HOME TO FORT WALTON, FLA., AND HOUSTON, TEX., AFTER COMPLETING 100 COMBAT MISSIONS.

DURING THAT TIME HE RACKED UP 10 CONFIRMED JET KILLS AND ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED. HE IS THE 8TH SABRE PILOT OF THE KOREAN WAR TO WIN THE COVETED DOUBLE ACE DESIGNATION.

MOORE'S STATEMENT ABOUT THE SABRE WAS THE LATEST ENTRY IN THE

CONTROVERSY THAT HAS RAGED MONTHS OVER THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE SABRE AND MIG. THE SABRES HAVE RACKED UP BETTER THAN A 12-1 SCORE

OVER THE RED JETS. A NUMBER OF SABRE PILOTS WHO FLEW AGAINST THE MIGS IN KOREA HAVE CONTENDED THE MIGS HAD POINTS OF SUPERIORITY OVER THE SABRE AND THAT THE LOPSIDED SABRE-MIG SCORE WAS THE RESULT OF BETTER PILOT TRAINING

AND TECHNIQUES. MOORE CONFIRMS WHAT MANY OTHER SABRE PILOTS HAVE SAID -- THAT THERE IS A GREAT VARIATION IN THE SKILL AND APPARENT EXPERIENCE OF THE MIG PILOTS HE HAS MET IN COMBAT. BUT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE, AS SOME DO, THAT THE REDS HAVE A SYSTEM FOR ALTERNATING EXPERIENCED PILOTS WITH

GREENHORNS. HE SAID:
"THE SKILL AND EXPERIENCE LEVEL JUST DOESN'T FOLLOW A PATTERN. FROM THE RATIO OF THE MIG LOSSES TO SABRE LOSSES, I'M SURE THEY (MIG PILOTS) ARE SCARED OF US. AND ON DAYS FOLLOWING A PARTICULARLY

GOOD BAG OF MIGS, THEY STAY COMPLETELY OUT OF OUR WAY."

MOORE DOESN'T HAVE A LOT OF SUPERSTITIONS, BUT IF HE HAS AN

UNLUCKY NUMBER IT IS 54. A B26 PILOT IN WORLD WAR II, HE PARACHUTED

FROM HIS FLAK-RIDDLED BOMBER ON HIS 54TH MISSION OVER EUROPE. LATER, HE BAILED OUT OF HIS BURNING SABRE INTO THE YELLOW SEA -- ON HIS 54TH MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA.

A 5TH AIR FORCE RESCUE HELICOPTER PLUCKED HIM OUT OF THE SEA 15 MINUTES LATER. THAT WAS APRIL 30 THIS YEAR AND THE YELLOW SEA WAS

MIGHTY COLD. "MY HANDS AND LEGS WERE COMPLETELY NUMBER IN JUST THOSE 15 MINUTES."
HE HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE COPTER PILOTS WHO ALWAYS STAND BY, READY TO PICK UP A DOWNED PILOT IF IT IS POSSIBLE TO DO SO.
"THERE IT WAS," MOORE SAID, "JUST AT DUSK. I DIDN'T THINK THE
CHOPPER WOULD BE ABLE TO FIND ME, BUT IT DID."

TWO DAYS LATER MOORE WAS BACK FLYING AGAINST THE MIGS. MOORE SAID HE HAS BEEN "SHOT AT BY 30 TO 40 MIGS BUT NONE HAS

EVER HIT ME." THE DAY HE WAS FORCED TO BAIL OUT, A PART OF HIS JET TURBINE

WHEEL BROKE OFF. HIS PLANE CAUGHT FIRE. MOORE'S CLOSEST CALL FROM MIG ACTION CAME WHEN ABOUT 20 OF THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS ALMOST TRAPPED HIM DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

"WE WERE FLYING THROUGH A THIN OVERCAST. I SPOTTED TWO MIGS AND AS FAR AS I COULD SEE THEY WERE THE ONLY MIGS IN THE SKY. SO WE BOUNCED THEM. THEY DID A HARD LEFT TURN AND BY THE TIME I HAD TURNED ON

----THEIR TAIL SOMETHING LIKE 20 MIGS WERE FILLING THE SKY. THEY HAD COME OUT OF THE OVERCAST."

HE DIDN'T GET A MIG THAT DAY BUT HE GOT AWAY WITH A WHOLE SKIN AND A PLANE WITHOUT A SINGLE BULLET HOLE, A TESTIMONIAL TO HIS SKILL AT EVASION TACTICS WHEN THE NEED ARISES.

MOORE SAID HIS 12 YEAR OLD STEPSON, BOB, WAS "PRETTY PROUD WHEN I MADE ACE. THAT WAS A BIGGER THRILL FOR HIM THAN WHEN I MADE DOUBLE ACE."

MOORE'S WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN -- THE OTHERS ARE RAY, 5, AND TINA, LIVE AT FORT WALTON, FLA. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. J.B. MOORE

LIVE IN HOUSTON, TEXAS.

BEFORE COMING TO KOREA IN DECEMBER, 1952, MOORE WAS A TEST PILOT AT THE AIR PROVING GROUNDS IN FLORIDA. LAST YEAR HE SET A CROSS COUNTRY JET RECORD, FLYING AN F-84 THUNDERJET FROM FLORIDA TO SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AND RETURNED NON-STOP. HE MADE THE TRIP, INCLUDING IN-FLIGHT REFUELING, IN NINE AND HALF HOURS.

GM149PCS

A156FX

AIR (NY ASKT) SEOUL. JULY 25-(AP)-THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY THAT 10 ALLIED WARPLANES WERE LOST OVER NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK--SLIGHTLY OVER THE WEEKLY AVERAGE OF SEVEN.

TWO OF THE PLANES WERE SABRE JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN BY RED FLIERS IN

AIR BATTLES DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

AN UN OFFICIAL COUNT SHOWED 13 COMMUNIST MIGS WERE DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY KNOCKED DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED DURING THE SAME PERÍOD

ENDED FRIDAY. TWO OTHER SABRES, THE AIR FORCE SAIDN WERE DOWNED BY RED GROUND FIRE, AS WERE THREE THUNDERJETS AND TWO MARINE PANTHER JETS. A FIFTH SABRÉ WAS LOST TO UNEXPLAINED CAUSES, PROBABLY ENGINE FAILURE. HF855APD NM

(NY) UNDATED--THIRD ADD CONDENSED KOREAN WAR CHRONOLOGY (TOP ON AP NEWSFEATURES PREPAREDNESS PAGE MAILED APRIL 29; FIRST ADD A102 DAY JUNE 20: SECOND ADD A80 DAY JULY 16) X X X BREAKTHROUGH OF MAY 1951. JULY 18 - - SOUTH KOREANS, HAVING STALLED RED DRIVE, GAIN UP TO FIVE MILES ON EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

JULY 21 - - ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS MEET TO ARRANGE TRUCE DETAILS. COMMUNIST WORK BATTALIONS RUSH COMPLETION OF NEW

STRUCTURE AT PANMUNJOM FOR SIGNING CEREMONIES.

JULY 22 - - RHEE RENEWS DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM KOREA, AGAIN IMPERILS TRUCE. WASHINGTON REVEALS RHEE GAVE WORD IN WRITING TWICE TO ABIDE BY U.N. PEACE-SEEKING POLICIES, VOICES FAITH HE WILL STICK BY THEM.

JULY 23 - - ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS REPORTED NEAR ARMISTICE.

SN146AED

PUSAN. KOREA, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON CEASE-FIRE WAS FORMALLY DISSOLVED TODAY ON WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE EVE OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE. A192KX

IN A JOINT RESIGNATION STATEMENT ACCEPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY, THE 122-MAN COMMITTEE DECLARED THAT "DESPITE OUR UTMOST EFFORTS WE FOUND WE COULD NOT FULFILL WHAT THE LEGISLATURE EXPECTED OF US ...

THE COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED IN MAY AND SERVED PRINCIPALLY AS A LIAISON LINK BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND ASSEMBLY.

GM/BQ1242PCS

B42KX (Q TAIPEH FORMOSA, JULY 25 (AP)-GOVERNMENT CIRCLES HERE SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA HAS ASKED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE NEUTRAL REPATRIA-TION COMMISSION WHICH WILL HANDLE KOREAN WAR PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO

GO HOME AFTER AN ARMISTICE. SOURCES SAID THE NATIONALISTS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT SOME 14,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE POWS IN ALLIED PRISON CAMPS. AFTER THE TRUCE COMMUNIST AGENTS WILL CONFER WITH THE PRISONERS IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE

THEM TO RETURN TO RED CHINA. THE NATIONALISTS, THE SOURCES SAID, HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS THAT THEY BE ALLOWED TO DISTRIBUTE NATIONALIST READING MATERIAL AND MAKE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TO THE POWS.

FR616ACS

A113 SINGAPORE, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SINGAPORE COLONIAL GOVERNMENT CLOSED DOWN TODAY A DETENTION CAMP ON SAINT JOHN ISLAND IN SINGAPORE HARBOR. IT HAS BEEN USED SINCE 1948 TO CONFINE PERSONS SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST

ACTIVITY.

THE CLOSURE REFLECTED THE SUCCESS OF THE SINGAPORE AND THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA GOVERNMENTS IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN. AT ONE TIME IT IS BELIEVED MORE THAN 1,000 COMMUNIST SUSPECTS WERE HELD ON THE ISLAND UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS. AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID 24 PERSONS REMAINING ARE BEING TRANSFERRED TO OTHER PLACES. EF923AED

B47 (Q)

LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE SAID TODAY A STATEMENT BY THE BRITISH MILITARY ATTACHE IN CAIRO CONCERNING A MISSING AIRMEN WAS NOT MEANT TO IMPLY KNOWLEDGE OF THE MAN'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS. THE ATTACHE, BRIG.G.W.DUKE, TOLD REPORTERS LAST NIGHT WHEN HE ARRIVED IN LONDON FOR ROUTINE CONSULTATIONS AT THE WAR OFFICE: "WE ARE AWARE OF THE EXACT POSITION WHERE LEADING AIRCRAFTSMAN A.V. RIGDEN, WHO WAS KIDNAPED, IS BEING HELD. WE ARE QUITE SURE HE IS ALIVE.

RIGDEN DISAPPEARED JULY 9 AND THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY CLAIMED HE WAS KIDNAPED BY THE EGYPTIANS. THE EGYPTIANS DENIED THIS AND SAID

THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT RIGDEN.
THE WAR OFFICE STATEMENT TODAY SAID: "BRIG. DUKE, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY TO THIS COUNTRY FOR ROUTINE CONSULTATIONS, STATES THAT WHEN HE SPOKE TO A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AT THE AIRPORT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF IMPLYING THAT HE KNEW THE EXACT government "welcomes the news that an armistice agreement will be signed WHEREABOUTS OF RIGDEN, NOR THAT HE HAD ANY SPECIAL KNOWLEDGE CONCERNING HIS STATE OF HEALTH.

"HE INTENDED ONLY TO CONFIRM THAT THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN EGYPT ARE CONTINUING TO DO ALL THAT IS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN RIGDEN'S RELEASE. THE BRITISH COMMANDER IN EGYPT INSTITUTED A CHECK CONTROL OF TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF ISMAILIA AFTER THE EGYPTIANS DENIED KIDNAPING RIGDEN FROM A HOTEL THERE. THESE CONTROLS WERE LATER RELAXED.

LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY THE WESTERN PRO-RISKED "LOSING SUBSTANTIAL GAINS FOR ALL GERMANS AT THE COST OF SMALL

BENEFITS FOR SOME. THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT THINKING, SAID EDITORIALLY "AS TIME GOES ON, THE POLITICAL ASPECT OF THE ENTERPRISE MUST INCREASINGLY OVERSHADOW THE HUMANITARIAN. COUNTER MEASURES BY COMMUNISTS COULD INSURE THAT THE LIVES OF EAST GERMAN CITI-ZENS WILL BE HARDER AND NOT EASIER AS A RESULT.

"AT THE MOMENT WHEN THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE INVITING RUSSIA TO TAKE PART IN TALKS ABOUT GERMANY'S FUTURE, " THE NEWSPAPER

30.24 - 12925

CONTINUED, "IT SEEMS A MISTAKE TO EXACERBATE TEMPERS... WHILE THE ALTRUISTIC IMPULSE BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER OF FOOD CANNOT BE QUESTIONED, THE EDITORIAL SAID, IT COMES TOO HARD ON THE HEELS OF THE BERLIN RIOTS TO SEEM OTHER THAN A REWARD FOR THEM. THIS MAKES IT EASIER FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO SUPPORT THEIR PROPAGANDA MISINTERPRETATION OF THE EVENTS OF JULY 17. TIME TIMES SAID "THERE CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT IF THERE HAD BEEN NO RIOTS IN EAST BERLIN LAST MONTH, THE PRESENT ENTERPRISE FOR SENDING FOOD TO THE SOVIET ZONE WOULD NOT HAVE STARTED.

W959AED

london, july 26 (ap)-the chinese communist radio today carried without

comment a straight announcement that a full agreement had been reached

on a korean armisitice and it would be signed at panmunjom tomorrow.

the broadcast from peiping was monitored here.

0517 kl 01010

london, july 26 (ap)-a foreign office spokesman said today the brit

tomorrow at panmunion

"it is a result of long and patienat negotiations by the united

nations," the spokesman added.

PRECEDE MUNICH REGENSBURG, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE CZECH WIFE OF A U.S. ARMY VETERA ESCAPED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN TO FREEDOM TODAY IN A HOME-MADE ARMORED CAR. THE ESCAPE, WITH ST OTHER PERSONS, WAS MADE UNDER THE NOSES OF A

PRETTY LIBUSE CLOUD, 30, WIFE OF LENNART CLOUD OF 1200 NEWTON ST., SIOUX CITY, IOWA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT HER HUSBAND DOESN'T

YET KNOW SHE ESCAPED FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"I WANT TO GET TO THE UNITED STATES AS FAST AS POSSIBLE, " SHE SAID FOR A REUNION WITH THE HUSBAND SHE HASN'T SEEN SINCE 1949.

SHE SAID THEY MET IN 1945 WHEN CLOUD WAS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH THE

THEY HAD TWO MONTHS COURTSHIP, AND HE RETURNED IN 1949 TO MARRY HER. BUT THE COMMUNISTS ONLY ALLOWED HIM TO STAY THREE MONTHS AND HE HAD TO LEAVE HER BEHIND IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE ATTRACTIVE BLONDE RELATED.

THE DARING ESCAPE WAS ENGINEERED BY VACLAV UHLIK, 32 (CQ), CZECH MOTOR MECHANIC WHO HAD SECRETLY BUILT THE ARMORED CAR THAT COMPLETELY FOOLED CZECH GUARDS. HUDDLED IN THE VEHICLE WITH HIM WERE HIS WIFE 29, AND TWO YOUNG CHILDREN, TWO CZECH SOLDIERS, A 42-YEAR-OLD GARDENER

NAMED JOSEF PISARIK. AND LIBUSE. UHLIK WHO BUILT THE CAR AT HIS HOME IN PILSIN, DID SUCH A GOOD JOE THAT IT FOOLED EVERYONE. GERMAN BORDER GUARDS WHO WATCHED IT LUMBER ACROSS A FIELD FIRST THOUGHT IT WAS A TANK. A CZECH TOMMYGUN SQUAD STARED IN PUZZLEMENT AS WHAT SEEMED TO BE ONE OF THEIR OWN ARMY CARS

CRASHED THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE BORDER BARRIER.

THERE WAS NO SHOUT, NO HAIL OF BULLETS AS THE "FREEDOM TANK"
ROLLED ACROSS THREE ROWS OF BARBED WIRE. IT WAS ONE OF THE CLEANEST GETAWAYS IN THE LONG MONTHS SINCE CZECHS HAVE BEEN FLEEING THE RED DICTATORSHIP BY FOOT, PLANE AND EVEN BY A STOLEN TRAIN.

THE MOON-FACED UHLIK TOLD THE NEWSMEN THAT HE AND MRS. CLOUD HAD

BEEN PLANNING THE ESCAPE FOR TWO YEARS.

HE GOT POSSESSION OF AN OLD BRITISH HALF-TRACK RECONNAISSANCE VEHICLE WHICH HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE CZECHS IN 1945 FOR CONVERSION INTO A TRACTOR. THE CAR WAS ALMOST STRIPPED, BUT WORKING SECRETLY AT NIGHT, UHLIK FASHIONED HIS ESCAPE VEHICLE FROM SCRAP IRON AND PARTS FILCHED HERE AND THERE.

ALMOST MIRACULOUSLY IN THE METAL-STARVED POLICE STATE, HE GOT HOLD OF A DIESEL ENGINE AND ARMOR PLATE WHICH HE FITTED TO THE CAR. IT WAS THE ARMOR PLATE, ATTACHED TO THE FRONT AND SIDES, WHICH COMPLETELY HOODWINKED THE CZECH GUARDS WHO SALUTED WHAT THEY TOOK TO BE THEIR OWN MILITARY VEHICLE AND HELPFULLY DIRECTED THE DRIVER TO THE BORDER.

UHLIK SAID THE FLIGHT STARTED AT PILSEN, 35 MILES FROM THE BORDER, SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AND WAS WITHOUT INCIDENT. AT THE POINT WHERE THE HIGHWAY CAME NEAREST THE BORDER, HE TURNED THE ARMORED CAR OFF THE ROAD, RAISED THE WHEELS AND LOWERED THE TRACKS AND LURCHED TOWARD THE BARRIER AND SNORTED INTO WEST GERMAN TERRITORY AT 5 A.M. WHILE THE CZECH GUARDS GAPPED.

UHLIK, WHO TOLD OF HIS AMAZING FEAT MODESTLY AND ALMOST RELUCTANTLY, SAID HE HAD CHOSEN THE WALD-MUENCHEN AREA FOR THE CROSSING BECAUSE HE HAD WORKED IN THE AREA AS A LABOR TRANSPORT DRIVER AND WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE TERRAIN.

HE, PISARIK AND MRS. CLOUD WERE THE ONLY ONES AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

ALL EIGHT ARE IN THE HANDS OF U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE.

UHLIK SAID HE HOPES TO MAKE A GOOD LIVING SOMEWHERE IN THE WEST. PISARIK SAYS HE HOPES TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA OR AUSTRALIA. AS FOR MRS. CLOUD, SHE WANTS TO GET TO SIOUX CITY AS FAST AS SHE CAN. (NO PICKUP).

SN827PED

AMS BUDGET (360) NIGHT LEAD ESCAPE BY WOLF SCHNEIDER

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-A CZECH MECHANIC RIPPED THE IRON CURTAIN IN A HOMEMADE ARMORED CAR TODAY AND ESCAPED TO WEST GERMANY WITH SEVEN OTHER PERSONS UNDER THE NOSES OF A STUNNED COMMUNIST BORDER PATROL.

HUDDLED WITH HIM IN THE TANK-TREADED CAR HE BUILT SECRETLY AT HIS HOME IN PILSEN WERE HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, TWO CZECH SOLDIERS AND

A CIVILIAN MAN AND WOMAN.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD MECHANIC DID SUCH A GOOD JOB ON THE CAR THAT IT FOOLED EVERYBODY. GERMAN BORDER GUARDS WHO WATCHED IT LUMBER ACROSS A FIELD FIRST THOUGHT IT WAS A TANK. A CZECH TOMMYGUN SQUAD STARED IN PUZZLEMENT AS WHAT SEEMED TO BE ONE OF THEIR OWN ARMY CARS BASHED THE BARBED WIRE BORDER BARRIER.

THERE WAS NO SHOUT, NO HAIL OF BULLETS.

IT WAS ONE OF THE CLEANEST GETAWAYS IN THE LONG MONTHS SINCE

CZECHS BEGAN FLEEING THE RED DICTATORSHIP. THE MECHANIC MADE SURE HE WAS SAFE BEFORE HE "UNBUTTONED" HIS CAR. THEN, WHEN WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE APPROACHED, HE GOT OUT AND ANNOUNCED THAT HE AND HIS COMPANIONS SOUGHT HAVEN IN THE WEST. THE GERMAN POLICE TOOK THE GROUP FIRST TO NEARBY WALD-MUENCHEN,

BAVARIA, AND LATER TURNED THEM OVER TO U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS

IT PROBABLY WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE THE ARMY LETS ANYONE SEE THEM. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED AND THEY WERE LISTED ONLY AS BEING "SOMEWHERE IN BAVARIA" TONIGHT.

BUT A GERMAN BORDER POLICEMAN WHO TALKED WITH THE MECHANIC SAID

HE TOLD THIS STORY: HE WAS ALREADY FED UP WITH COMMUNISM IN 1951, WHEN CZECH OFFICIALS

INFORMED HIM HIS SHOP WAS BEING NATIONALIZED. HIS FUTURE, ALREADY CONSTRICTED, VANISHED.

HE DECIDED TO FLEE, ALONG WITH FOUR FRIENDS WHO ALSO HATED AND FEARED LIFE UNDER THE COMMUNISTS.

FOR TWO YEARS HE TOILED, FILCHING SCRAP IRON AND STEEL FOR HIS CAR. THIS WAS A FEAT IN ITSELF IN A METAL-HUNGRY POLICE STATE. IN THE SECRECY OF NIGHT HE FASHIONED HIS ARMORED CAR, BUILDING IT TO LOOK AS MUCH LIKE A CZECH ARMY VEHICLE AS POSSIBLE.

THIS WEEK THE JOB WAS FINISHED. SOON AFTER MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT, HE AND HIS PARTY LOADED UP, TAKING WITH THEM A TOMMYGUN AND PISTOL. THE CAR WAS DECKED WITH BRANCHES AND LEAVES AND SLEEPY POLICE PATROLS IN PILSEN, 35 MILES FROM THE FRONTIER, MUST HAVE TAKEN IT FOR A CAMOUFLAGED ARMY VEHICLE. NOBODY BOTHERED

A167

THEM.

THEY HEADED TOWARD THE WALD-MUENCHEN AREA BECAUSE THE CZECH WAS FAMILIAR WITH IT FROM HAVING WORKED THERE AS A LABOR TRANSPORT DRIVER.

AT 5 A.M. THEY ROLLED DOWN A ROAD WHICH CURVES CLOSE TO THE BARBED

WIRE OF THE FRONTIER.

THE MECHANIC SPUN THE WHEEL AND THE HEAVY CAR LURCHED TOWARD THE BARRIER. THE MOUTHS OF THE CZECH BORDER GUARDS DROPPED OPEN AS IT BURST THROUGH THE WIRE AND SNORTED INTO WEST GERMAN TERRITORY.

ALONG A BORDER OFTEN REDDENED BY THE BLOOD OF MEN AND WOMEN SHOT DOWN TRYING TO REACH FREEDOM, THE ESCAPE TOPPED A LIST OF FLIGHTS WHICH HAVE INCLUDED AN ENGINEER STEALING A TRAIN AND AN AIRPLANE COMMANDEERED IN THEIR AIR.

DELIGHTED GERMANS HAVE ALREADY DUBBED THE CZECH'S CAR "THE FREEDOM TANK."

EZ1251PED

FIRST LEAD ESCAPE

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-A HOME-MADE ARMORED CAR (CORRECT), SO SLEVERLY BUILT THAT IT FOOLED CZECH BORDER GUARDS, CRASHED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY BRINGING EIGHT (CORRECT) PEOPLE TO SAFETY IN THE WEST. WEST.

BAVARIAN BORDER POLICE SAID A 31-YEAR-OLD CZECH MECHANIC, HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO SMALL CHILDREN, TWO CZECH SOLDIERS AND THE ACIVILIAN MANY ROARED ACROSS TO FREEDOM NEAR WALD-MUENCHEN IN SOUTHERN BAVARIA. THEY ASKED ASYLUM.

THEY FIRST REPORTED THE VEHICLE TO BE A TANK, BUT SAID LATER IT WAS BEAUTIFULLY-BUILT ARMORED CAR WITH TANK TREADS, SO WELL DONE THAT THEY

HAD ASSUMED IT WAS A CZECH ARMY TANK.

IT WAS DECKED WITH FOLIAGE AS CAMOUFLAGE AND AS IT RAMMED THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE BARRIER NEAR WALD-MUENCHEN, A CZECH ARMY PATROL, HEAVILY ARMED. WATCHED IT OPEN-MOUTHED. THEY APARENTLY BELIEVED IT A CZECH ARMORED RECONNAISSANCE CAR AND HELD THEIR FIRE.

A GERMAN BORDER OFFICIAL DECLINED TO GIVE THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE OCCUPANTS. THEY WERE TAKEN TO CHAM, NEAR WALD-MUENCHEN, AND TURNED OVER TO U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS. IN SUCH CASES REFUGEES ARE NOT PERMITTED TO TALK WITH OUTSIDERS UNTIL INTERROGATION IS COMPLETED.

BUT A BORDER POLICEMAN WHO TALKED WITH THE GROUP SHORTLY AFTER THE EIGHT ESCAPED FROM THEIR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELAND, SAID THE

YOUNG MECHANIC, A NATIVE OF PILSEN, TOLD THIS STORY:

TWO YEARS AGO HE DECIDED TO FLEE, A CONVICTION WHICH SOLIDIFIED WHEN HIS MACHINE SHOP WAS CONFISCATED AND HE WAS FORCED TO OPERATE IT FOR THE

COMMUNIST STATE.

PAINFULLY, WEEK AFTER WEEK AND MONTH AFTER MONTH, HE COLLECTED PIECES OF SCRAP IRON AND STEEL. SECRETLY AND AT NIGHT, HE SLOWLY BUILT THE ARMORED CAR WHICH WAS TO BRING HIM TO FREEDOM. AFTER 24 MONTHS OF LABOR THE VEHICLE WAS READY, BUILT AS CLOSELY ALONG CZECH ARMY LINES AS POSSIBLE. HE FITTED IT WITH TANK TREADS.

THE TWO SOLDIERS AND THE TWO CIVILIANS WERE FRIENDS OF HIS AND THEY PLANNED WITH HIM. THE MECHANIC'S 29-YEAR-OLD WIFE WAS READIED AND SO WERE THEIR TWO CHILDREN. THEY SELECTED THE CROSSING NEAR WALD-MUENCHEN BECAUSE THE MECHANIC HAD BECOME FAMILIAR WITH THE AREA WHILE WORKING

AS DRIVER OF A LABOR TRANSPORT.

THEY GOT A PISTOL AND A TOMMYGUN AND AT 3 A.M. LEFT PILSEN. THE TWIGS AND BRANCHES SERVED TO DULL SUSPICIONS OF POLICE AND SOLDIERS AS THEY LEFT THE CZECH CITY, FOR IT APPEARED TO BE ONLY ANOTHER ARMY RECONNAISSANCE CAR OUT ON ASSIGNMENT.

THEY REACHED THE AREA OF WALD-MUENCHEN, AND DROVE ALONG THE FRONTIER WHERE THE ROAD ADJOINS THE HEAVY BARBED-WIRE BARRICADES SET UP BY CZECH ARMY PATROLS. THE YOUNG MECHANIC WRENCHED THE WHEEL AND THE TANK PLUNGED OFF THE ROAD AND HEADED TOWARD THE BARBED WIRE.

A CZECH ARMY SQUAD WATCHED, APPARENTLY PUZZLED AT THE SUDDEN VEERING OF THE CAR. THEY STILL HAD THEIR MOUTHS OPEN AS ITS METAL SNOUT RIPPED THE BARBED WIRE AND THE MACHINE RUMBLED TO FREEDOM. NOT CHALLENGE WAS MADE NOR A SHOT FIRED.

THE CZECH TOOLED HIS VEHICLE ACROSS A FIELD AND TO A ROAD WHERE WEST GERMAN BORDER GUARD APPEARED. HE STOPPED, GOT OUT AND ANNOUNCED

THAT HE AND HIS FRIENDS SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE WEST.

PREVIOUSLY REFUGEES SEEKING FREEDOM IN THE WEST HAVE BROKEN THROUGH CZECHOŚLOVAKIA'S IRON CURTAIN IN PLANES, A TRAIN, AND AFOOT BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME, ANY HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO ESCAPE IN A FREEDOM TANK.

THE ESCAPE APPARENTLY TOOK REGULAR CZECH BORDER PATROLS COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE FOR IT WAS MADE ON A TIGHTLY GUARDED FRONTIER WHERE ROVING CZECH ARMY SQUADS OPERATE ON "SHOOT TO KILL" ORDERS.

THE FIRST "FREEDOM TANK" ESCAPE FROM A COUNTRY WHOSE CITIZENS HAVE BRAVED BULLETS AND GRENADES TO FLEE FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY WAS ALSO ONE OF THE MOST BIZARRE AMONG A SERIES OF INGENIOUS FLIGHTS FROM FEAR IN -RED-RUN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN 1951 WESTERNERS WERE STARTLED WHEN A FREEDOM-LOVING CZECH ENGINEER STOLE A TRAIN AND CRASHED INTO THE WEST.

AND EARLY THIS YEAR A CZECH AIRLINER WAS COMMANDEERED IN THE AIR AND

FLOWN TO THE WEST. THERE HAVE EVEN BEEN CASES OF DESPERATE CZECHS ARMING THEMSELVES

AND SHOOTING THEIR WAY WEST.

BUT TODAY'S TANK-FLIGHT TOPPED THEM ALL.

ER806AED

A102DC

WITH REGENSBURG ESCAPE (250) SIOUX CITY. LOWA, JULY 25-(AP)-"IT'S WONDERFUL. IT'S WHAT WE'VE BEEN HOPING FOR FOUR YEARS."

THOSE WERE THE FIRST WORDS OF LEONARD (CO) CLOUD, 23, OF SIOUX CITY WHEN A NEWSMAN TOLD HIM OF HIS CZECH WIFE'S ESCAPE TO FREEDOM TODAY FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

CLOUD, A MEAT CUTTER FOR A SIOUX CITY GROCER, SAID HE LAST SAW HIS PRETTY 30-YEAR-OLD WIFE, WHOM HE CALLS LILA, WHEN HE LEFT HER AT THE CZECH-GERMAN BORDER LATE IN 1949.

HIS VISA HAD JUST EXPIRED AND HE HAD TO LEAVE HIS BRIDE OF ONLY A FEW WEEKS BEHIND IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE HAD MET LILA, AN EMPLOYE OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINE CORP., IN PRAGUE IN 1945 WHILE HE WAS STATIONED AT NEARBY PILSEN WITH THE U.S. 8TH ARMORED DIVISION. TWO MONTHS LATER HE WAS SENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR DISCHARGE.

BUT HE KEPT A PROMISE TO RETURN AND THEY WERE MARRIED NOV. 26,

1949, SHORTLY BEFORE CLOUD'S VISA EXPIRED.

FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS, CLOUD SAID HE HAS TRIED VARIOUS OFFICIAL CHANNELS IN ATTEMPTS TO GET HIS WIFE TO AMERICA. CZECH OFFICIALS, HE SAID, KEPT RETURNING HIS WIFE'S PASSPORT APPLICATION ON TECHNICALITIES. SHE NEVER MENTIONED ANY PLANS TO FLEE THE COUNTRY IN HER LETTERS

WHICH CLOUD RECEIVED REGULARLY, ONE OR TWO A WEEK.
"I TOLD HER NEVER TO TRY BECAUSE THE PENALTY WAS TOO SEVERE, CLOUD SAID. "BUT WHEN I HEARD A RADIO REPORT OF THE ESCAPE EARLIER TODAY I TOLD MYSELF I'D BE SO GLAD IF SHE WERE ONE OF THEM. "AND THEN THE WORD CAME TONIGHT THAT SHE WWAS. IT'S WONDERFUL."

RW344PCS NM

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (\$50)

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)-THE SHAKEUP WHICH UNSEATED POLICE BOSS WILHELM ZAISSER IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE VERY TOP OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SOON, GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.

ZAISSER WAS TEMPORARILY JOBLESS, BUT NOT NECESSARILY IN DISGRACE. HE MAY REBOUND INTO EVEN GREATER AUTHORITY AS MINISTER OF THE

INTERIOR, STUDENTS OF COMMUNIST POLITICS PREDICTED. A BITTER STRUGGLE FOR POWER WAS PLAINLY IN PROGRESS BEHIND EAST GERMANY'S IRON CURTAIN. EVER SINCE TWO MILLION WORKERS ROSE IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT JUNE 17, A MOSCOW-DIRECTED PURGE HAS BEEN UNDER WAY. MORE HEADS WILL ROLL BEFORE IT ENDS.

PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT WERE

REPORTED LOCKED IN A POLITICAL TUG- OF-WAR WHICH MAY COST ONE OF THEM

FEW IN WEST BERLIN DOUBTED THAT ULBRICHT WILL WIN. ALTHOUGH NO. 2
MAN IN THE GOVERNMENT, HE IS NO. 1 IN EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY
AS ITS GENERAL SECRETARY AND HIS MASTER GRIP ON THE PARTY APPEARS
HINSHAKEN.

THE OUTCOME MAY BE REVEALED SOON--PERHAPS NEXT WEDNESDAY WHEN PARLIAMENT MEETS TO RUBBER STAMP A POST-REVOLT REFORM PROGRAM.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF SAID GROTEWOHL WAS MARKED FOR THE AX AND PREDICTED HIS POLITICAL HEAD MIGHT ROLL TOMORROW. THE PAPER SAID SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER VLADIMIR SEMYENOV GAVE THE TIPOFF WHEN HE

RECENTLY REFUSED EVEN TO TALK TO GROTEWOHL.

IF GROTEWOHL GETS THE SACK, IT ALMOST SURELY MEANS A NEW REIGN
OF TERROR TO RESTORE THE KREMLIN'S GRIP ON REBELLIOUS EAST GERMANY.
GROTEWOHL WAS THE COUNSELLOR FOR APPEASEMENT. HE LED THE RETREAT OF
APOLOGY AND REFORM WHICH FOLLOWED THE JUNE 17 UPRISING.

ULBRICHT, ON THE OTHER HAND, SHOUTED FOR VENGEANCE AND DEMANDED WEEDING OUT OF "FASCISTS" AMONG THE WORKERS AND THE RUTHLESS SOVIETIZATION OF EAST GERMANY.

WITH TYPICAL COMMUNIST SECRECY SHROUDING THE FATE OF ZAISSER, WHOM GROTEWOHL RELIEVED LAST NIGHT AS MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, RUMORS RAN WILD. ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID HE WAS UNDER ARREST AND THAT HIS SUCCESSOR, ERNEST WOLLWEBER, IS ALREADY PURGING HIS STAFF OF 100,000 SECURITY AGENTS.

BUT TWO WELL-INFORMED ANTI-COMMUNIST AGENCIES IN WEST BERLIN DOUBTED THIS. THEY REGARDED IT AS MORE LIKELY THAT ZAISSER WILL EMERGE SOON IN A NEW POST, PROBABLY AS MINISTER OF INTERIOR AND PERHAPS ALSO AS DEPUTY PREMIER.

WILLIE STOPH, THE PRESENT INTERIOR MINISTER, HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS ON HIS WAY OUT. IN THE NEW SETUP, THE MINISTRY OF SECURITY WHICH ZAISSER HEADED IS NOW REDUCED IN RANK AND INCORPORATED WITHIN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY. WOLLWEBER IS NOT A MINISTER, BUT ONLY A STATE SECRETARY. IF ZAISSER SHOULD SUCCEED STOPH, HE WOULD BE WOLLWEBER'S SUPERIOR AND STILL BOSS THE SECRET POLICE WHICH HE BUILT INTO A POWERFUL REPLICA OF RUSSIA'S OWN.

EITHER WAY, NO ONE EXPECTED THE "RED GASTAPO" TO TURN SOFT.
WOLLWEBER IS A 54-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF RUTHLESS COMMUNIST WARFARE.
HE DIRECTED ANTI-NAZI SHIPPING SABOTAGE IN DENMARK IN WORLD WAR II AND IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TRAINING GERMANS FOR FOREIGN SABOTAGE IN HIS RECENT POST AS STATE SECRETARY FOR SHIPPING.

THEORIES THAT ZAISSER IS IN DISGRACE WERE BASED CHIEFLY ON HIS CLOSE RELATIONS WITH LAVRENTI P. BERIA, THE ARRESTED FORMER MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT ZAISSER WAS NOT ONLY A BERIA MAN. FOR YEARS HE WAS ONE OF MOSCOW'S MOST TRUSTED MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. HE WAS A LEFTIST HERO IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR UNDER THE NAME OF "GENERAL GOMEZ." HIS COMELY WIFE, ELSE, APPEARS STILL IN OFFICE AS EAST GERMANY'S EDUCATION MINISTER.

THERE WAS NO DENUNCIATION OF ZAISSER IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS

REMOVAL.

ONE BIG ARGUMENT FOR ZAISSER'S SURVIVAL IS HIS MILITARY BACKGROUND. THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY OF 125,000 MEN IS UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR. INSTEAD OF REDUCING THIS ARMY AS THEY PROMISED AFTER LAST MONTH'S REVOLT, THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW STRENGTHENING IT, ACCORDING TO SOLDIERS WHO RECENTLY DESERTED TO THE WEST.

FOOD CONCERNED MOST EAST GERMANS MORE THAN THE POLITICAL PURGE.
THOUSANDS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO BUY A SQUARE MEAL FOR WEEKS IN
BARE-SHELVED COMMUNIST FOOD STORES WAITED ANXIOUSLY FOR MONDAY. ON
THAT DAY A BIG WESTERN FOOD RELIEF PROGRAM IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN.
MILLIONS OF FREE FOOD PACKAGES ARE TO BE GIVEN AWAY TO ANY EAST

"COME AND GET IT" PLAN WAS DEVISED AFTER MOSCOW REFUSED TO LET THE UNITED STATES SHIP A 15 MILLION DOLLAR FOOD DONATION INTO EAST GERMANY.

BUT RED POLICE COULD BALK THE WHOLE SCHEME BY SIMPLY CONFISCATING THE FOOD WHEN THE RECIPIENTS START BACK ACROSS THE GUARDED BORDER.

COMMUNISTS' RAGE AT WHAT THEY CALL AMERICAN "FOOD PROPAGANDA" WAS HEIGHTENED TODAY WHEN A LITTLE STOPGAP RELIEF PLAN PROVED THAT--DESPITE COMMUNIST CLAIMS--THERE IS UNEMPLOYMENT IN EAST BERLIN. WILLY KRESSMANN, MAYOR OF THE WEST BERLIN BOROUGH OF KREUZBERG, OFFERED FOOD TO ANY UNEMPLOYED EAST BERLINER WHO VISITED HIS RELIEF CENTER. A TOTAL OF 1,374 SHOWED UP.

MONDAY'S FOOD RELIEF PROGRAM DREW AN ATTACK FROM ADN, THE OFFICIAL

COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY.

ADN CALLED IT AN ATTEMPT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS TO RECRUIT "AGENTS FOR THEIR FASCIST PROVOCATIONS" AIMED AT STIRRING A NEW REVOLT. IT WARNED EAST GERMANS THEY RISKED BEING COERCED INTO ESPIONAGE IF THEY SIGNED UP FOR THE GIFT PACKAGES.

COMMUNIST APPEALS FOR MORE PERSONS TO HELP WITH THE HARVEST
REFLECTED THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE FOOD SHORTAGE IN EAST GERMANY. ADN
SAID THOUSANDS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FROM SCHOOLS, FACTORIES AND KITCHENS,
"BUT THIS IS STILL NOT ENOUGH."
SF457PED

A58

PMS BUDGET ZASSIER (400)

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)-MYSTERY SURROUNDED THE OUSTER OF RED GESTAPO BOSS WILHELM ZAISSER TODAY. RUMORS HE IS UNDER SECRET ARREST IN EAST BERLIN, VICTIM OF A PERIA PURGE WERE OFFSET BY REPORTS HE WOULD COME BACK TO HEAD BOTH ARMY AND POLICE.

THE BULL-FACED GERMAN--THE "GENERAL GOMEZ" OF SPANISH CIVIL WAR FAME-WAS SUDDENLY REPLACED AS CHIEF OF STATE SECURITY BY ERNEST WOLLWEBER AND HIS 100,000 POLICE AGENTS WERE PUT UNDER CONTROL OF THE INTERIOR MIN-ISTRY.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST SHAKEUP IN THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S FOUR YEAR HISTORY.

RUMORS WERE THAT ZAISSER WHO OFTEN BRAGGED HE POSSESSED A DIRECT PIPELINE TO LAVRENTY P. BERIA--HAD NOW FORFEITED HIS LIBERTY BECAUSE OF HIS GENERATION-LONG FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PURGED SOVIET POLICE BOSS.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID WOLLWEBER, IN TAKING OVER ZAISSER'S OFFICE, HAD IMMEDIATELY BEGUN A DRASTIC INVESTIGATION OF ALL ZAISSER'S STAFF, SEEKING SCAPEGOATS WHO FAILED TO WEED OUT "FASCIST PROVOCATEURS" IN SOVIET ZONE INDUSTRY BEFORE THE JUNE 17 REVOLT OF WORKERS.

ZAISSER, WHO HAS SERVED RUSSIA AS A MILITARY MAN FOR 18 YEARS, WAS SUMMARILY RELIEVED AS SECURITY MINISTER YESTERDAY AND THE MINISTRY ITSELF WAS REDUCED TO A SECRETARIAT AND INCORPORATED IN THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR.

BOTH ZAISSER AND HIS CHIEF AIDE IN THE SECURITY MINISTRY, COMMUNIST ERICH MIELKE, HAVE VANISHED AT LEAST TEMPORARILY FROM PUBLIC VIEW IN THE CONTINUING GOVERNENTAL CRISIS.

HOWEVER, THE RUMORS THAT ZAISSER HAS BEEN JAILED-SPREAD MAINLY BY ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WEST BERLIN-WERE DISCOUNTED BY SEVERAL OFFICERS WHO HAD DESERTED FROM THE EAST GERMAN ARMY LAST WEEK. THEY SAID THAT ZAISSER IS MORE LIKELY TO MAKE A COMEBACK AS MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR CONTROLLING BOTH THE SECRET POLICE APPARATUS AND THE 125,000 MEN IN THE PEOPLE'S ARMY.

WILLI STOPH, PRESENT INTERIOR MINISTER AND MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE BECAUSE MANY GERMAN TROOPS WERE PROVEN "POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE" IN FIGHTING STRIKERS IN THE JUNE REBELLION. AS A MEMBER OF BOTH THE POLITURBO AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ZAISSER HAD OUTRANKED HIM IN THE PARTY.

ZAISSER, A STOUT, GRIM 60, WAS AN OFFICER IN THE KAISER'S ARMY IN

1918 WHO SAW THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION IN THE UKRAINE AND WAS CON-VERTED. HE ORGANIZED THE RED REVOLT AMONG COAL AND STEEL WORKERS IN HIS NATIVE RUHR IN 1920.

A59

THE HARD-JOWLED STEELY-EYED MAN BECAME NOTORIOUS AS A COMMANDER OF INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. HE WAS CALLED "GENERAL GOMEZ" THEN. IN WORLD WAR II HE AGAIN SERVED RUSSIA AND WAS GIVEN THE HONORARY RANK OF GENERAL IN THE SOVIET ARMY.

BECAUSE OF HIS LONG SERVICE TO THE SOVIET UNION HIS FATE MAY BE QUIET RETIREMENT. THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING HIS REPLACEMENT DID NOT LABEL HIM AN "ENEMY OF THE REPUBLIC" AS MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER WAS LABELLED LAST WEEK WHEN HE WAS FIRED AND JAILED.

A116

BERLIN. JULY 25 (AP)-HUNGRY, JOBLESS PERSONS FROM THE SOVIET SECTOR FLOCKED TODAY TO A NEW WEST BERLIN FOOD GIVE-AWAY. IT WAS ORGANIZED BY MAYOR WILLY KRESSMANN TO PROVE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER VLADIMIR SEMYENOV WAS WRONG IN CLAIMING "UNEMPLOYMENT DOES NOT EXIST IN EAST BERLIN."

THE KREUZBERG BOROUGH MAYOR PERSONALLY SUPERVISED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD GIFTS VALUED AT FIVE MARKS (\$1.19) EACH TO EASTERN APPLICANTS

WHO SHOWED THEIR UNEMPLOYMENT OR CHARITY CARDS.

THE AID FOR SOVIET SECTOR JOBLESS WAS SET UP BY KRESSMANN AFTER SEMYENOV DENOUNCED HIS "RELIEF MARKET" OF A WEEK AGO, SAYING IT WAS RUN BY AGENTS PLOTTING A NEW REVOLT AGAINST THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT. THE "RELIEF MARKET" HAD SOLD MILK, VEGETABLES AND FRUITS TO EAST GERMANS AT A FIFTH OF REGULAR PRICES.

A MILLION DOLLAR DISTRIBUTION OF FREE FOOD FOR SOVIET ZONE NEEDY WILL BEGIN MONDAY BY WESTERN CITY AUTHORITIES, BASED ON U.S. GOVERNMENT HELP. SEMYENOV'S PROTEST AGAINST FOOD GIFTS WAS REJECTED BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JAMES B. CONANT, WHO APPEALED TO HIM "NOT TO PLACE

ANY OBSTACLES IN THE WAY" OF C FURTHER DONATIONS.

KRESSMANN HANDED OUT TODAY AMERICAN-PRODUCED STAPLES GIVEN BY U.S.

CLUBWOMEN IN BERLIN. A 94-YEAR-OLD WOMAN EXPELLEE FROM POLISHOCCUPIED WEST PRUSSIA, NOW ON CHARITY ROLLS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR,

WHEN KRESSMANN CLOSED SHOP LATE TODAY, HE HAD GIVEN AWAY 1,374
PACKAGES OF FOOD--974 TO UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AND 400 TO OLD AGE

EACH PACKAGE CONTAINED SUGAR, RICE, MARGARINE, TINNED MEAT, RACEINS,

EF1120AED

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-LT.GEN.CHARLES L. BOLTE, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY HE IS STANDING FIRM ON HIS DECISION TO END THE PUBLISHING LICENSE OF THE NEWSPAPER "OVERSEAS

MRS.MARION VON ROSPACH, 27, OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE PAPER'S EDITOR AND PUBLISHER IS NOW IN WASHINGTON OPPOSING THE ARMY BAN. THE ARMY HAD OBJECTED TO "STORIES OF SEX AND PROSTITUTION" IN THE PAPER, WHICH HAS A CIRCULATION OF 40.000.

GEN. BOLTE'S HEADQUARTERS SAID AN INQUIRY ABOUT THE CANCELLATION OF THE PAPER'S CONTRACT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES IN GERMANY THROUGH STARS AND STRIPES BOOKSTALLS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON.

BUT HE ANNOUNCED: "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE DECISION TO

MRS. VON ROSPACH CHARGED THE ARMY WAS APPLYING CENSORSHIP TO HER PAPER AND SAID SHE WOULD CONTINUE PUBLICATION WITH GERMAN FACILITIES.

30.24= 12929

DENYING CENSORSHIP, THE ARMY SAID IT WAS MERELY RESERVING THE RIGHT FOR THE STARS AND STRIPES TO HANDLE PERIODICALS OF ITS OWN CHOOSING.

B37 (Q) (120)

PARIS. JULY 25 (AP)-DR. JOHN W. TAYLOR FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE, HAS RESIGNED AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO.

HIS RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY DR. LUTHER EVANS, NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

EVANS SAID THAT TAYLOR'S CONTRACT WITH UNESCO ENDS ON DEC. 31. HE WILL ACTUALLY STOP WORKING AROUND THE END OF SEPTEMBER, EVANS SAID, AS HE HAS ALREADY ACCUMULATED MORE THAN THREE MONTHS VACATION TIME DURING THE 2 1/2 YEARS HE HAS SERVED THE U.N. BODY.

EVANS, WHO BECAME DIRECTOR GENERAL ON JUNE 16, SAID, "I ASKED DR. TAYLOR TO REMAIN UNTIL DECEMBER BUT HE FELT THAT SIX MONTHS WAS NUMBER ONE AND TWO JOBS."

EVANS SAID THE UNESCO\_EXECUTIVE BOARD ALSO ASKED HIM TO

EJ755AED

PARIS. JULY 25-(AP)-THE TWO FINALY ORPHANS WHOSE DISAPPEARANCE INTO SPAIN TOUCHED OFF A QUARREL BETWEEN CATHOLICS AND JEWS IN FRANCE TOOK OFF FOR ISRAEL TONIGHT ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR AUNT, MRS. JUDITH ROSNER.

THE BROTHERS, ROBERT, 12, AND GERALD, 10, WERE LEFT IN A FRENCH ORPHANAGE IN 1944 BY THEIR JEWISH PARENTS WHO WERE BEING LED AWAY BY THE GESTAPO. THE PARENTS ARE PRESUMED DEAD. WHILE IN THE ORPHANAGE, THE TWO WERE BAPTIZED AS CATHOLICS, AN AFFAIR WHICH CREATED A RELIGIOUS ILD CONTROVERSY WHEN THEIR RELATIVES CAME FROM ISRAEL TO RECLAIM THEM.

DESPITE COURT ORDERS TO RETURN THEM TO THEIR JEWISH RELATIVES, THE TWO WERE SMUGGLED INTO SPAIN THROUGH A CHAIN OF CONVENTS AND MONASTERIES. FROM THERE THEY RECENTLY WERE RETURNED TO PARIS AFTER A FRIENDLY AGREEMENT BETWEEN JEWISH AND CATHOLIC LEADERS IN FRANCE.

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ACCORD THE TWO WERE PLACED IN THE CARE OF ANDRE WEILL, WEALTHY FRENCH JEW, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY REMAIN THERE UNTIL THEY REACHED THEIR MAJORITY. AT THAT TIME THEY WERE TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHICH RELIGION THEY PREFERRED. SHORTLY AFTER THEIR RETURN, HOWEVER, MRS. ROSNER CAME HERE FROM TEL

THERE IS NO QUESTION OF TAKING THEM ANYWHERE BUT TO TEL AVIV,"
MRS. ROSNER SAID RECENTLY, "SINCE I AM THEIR ONLY LEGAL GUARDIAN."

SN929PED

VIENNA, JULY 25-(AP)-ROMANIA IS SHORT OF FOOD, THE COMMUNIST PLANNING OFFICE SAID IN AN OFFICIAL REPORT RECEIVED HERE TODAY FROM BUCHAREST. VEGETABLE AND FRUIT SUPPLIES WERE "INSUFFICIENT" BECAUSE OF "COLD WEATHER IN SPRING, "SAID THE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN BOMANIANNEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TONIGHT.

ACCORDING TO THE REPORT, OVERALL PRODUCTION OF "SOCIALIST" INDUSTRY WAS OVERFULFILLED WITH 101.3 PERCENT IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE YEAR. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN FOR OVERALL PRODUCTION IN THE SECOND QUARTER IN WHICH MEAT, FISH AND MILK INDUSTRIES WERE LISTED AS LAGGING WITH PS-UX919PED.

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SUNDAY, JULY 26-(AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY
ANNOUNCED A GENERAL AMNESTY AND ABOLITION OF ALL CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN HUNGARY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID PARDONS WILL BE GRANTED TO ALL PERSONS SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS UP TO TWO YEARS. TERMS ABOVE TWO YEARS WILL BE REDUCED BY ONE-THIRD. AT THE SAME TIME THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE RELEASE OF

PERSONS SENTENCED TO "FORCIBLE RESIDENCE IN IMPROVEMENT CAMPS. THE GOVERNMENT DECREE SAID THAT FREED PERSONS "WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO USE THEIR RIGHTS AS CITIZENS AS GUARANTEED BY THE HUNGARIAN CONSTITUTION AND TO TAKE ACTIVE PART IN THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY.

IN DECLARING A GENERAL AMNESTY, THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF HUNGARY FOLLOWED A PATTERN SET FOR THE SOVIET SATELITES BY THE KREMLIN FOLLOWING

STALIN'S DEATH. THE NEW MOSCOW REGIME STARTED THE TREND LAST SPRING BY FREEING OR REDUCING THE PRISON TERMS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS NOT ACCUSED OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTS OR SERIOUS CRIMES SUCH AS MURDER. ROMANIA SOON FOLLOWED THE RUSSIAN EXAMPLE, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS NEXT TO EASE UP ON HER PRISONERS.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY'S DECREE WOULD NOT EXTEND TO WAR CRIMINALS, MURDERERS OR PERSONS SENTENCED ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON.

WOMEN WHO HAVE CHILDREN BELOW THE AGE OF 10, WOMEN OVER 50 AND MEN OVER 60 WILL BE RELEASED REGARDLESS OF THE LENGTH OF THEIR PRISON TERMS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IN ADDITION TO THE DISSOLUTION OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS, IT WAS DECLARED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED THE SUSPENSION OF "POLICE SUPERVISION" OF CERTAIN PERSONS. BOTH OF THESE MEASURES ARE TO BE COMPLETED BY NEXT OCT. 31, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT.

IN A SECOND MOVE TODAY TOWARD A SOFTER COMMUNIST POLICY IN HUNGARY, THE RED GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS ABOLISHING TAXES FOR FARMERS

WILLING TO WORK ON COLLECTIVE FARMS.
A DECREE SAID, "IN ORDER TO HELP THE FARMERS, ALL TAXES DUE BY DEC. 31, 1953, WILL BE ABOLISHED FOR PEASANTS WILLING TO WORK

COLLECTIVE FARMS UP TO THE END OF 1953." THE MEASURE WAS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO MASTER HUNGARY'S CRITICAL FOOD SITUATION. EARLIER THIS MONTH, TAXES FOR FARMERS WERE CUT AS MUCH AS 75 PER CENT OR ABOLISHED ENTIRELY IN REGIONS WHERE CROPS HAVE BEEN POOR .

(Q)

SN22OA ED

EF 134 PED

(130) CAUX, SWITZERLAND, JULY 25 (AP)-A THOUSAND DELEGATES FROM 47 COUNTRIES STOOD IN SILENCE AT THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF MORAL REARMAMENT TODAY TO NOTE THE MEETING OF THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

SPEAKERS FROM PAKISTAN AND INDIA TOLD OF FINDING A COMMON MEETING

GROUND IN THE PRINCIPLES OF MORAL REARMAMENT. "I HAVE FOUND HERE AN ANSWER TO THE HATRED I HAVE HAD TOWARD BRITAIN AND INDIA, " ABU SAEED ENVER, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST PAKISTAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY. "I WANT TO APOLOGIZE AND TO PLEDGE MYSELF TO BRING UNITY THROUGH THE CHANGE THAT HAS HAPPENED

A TELEGRAM SIGNED BY ALL 37 OF THE INDIAN AND PAKISTAN DELEGATION WAS SENT TO THE TWO PRIME MINISTERS. THE TELEGRAM SAID "YOUR HISTORIC MEETING WHICH WILL DECIDE THE FUTURE OF ONE FIFTH OF HUMANITY WILL BE AN EXAMPLE FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICTS OF THE WORLD.

(160)

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ASSAILED RECENT STATEMENTS BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND DENIED THERE IS ANY TRUTH IN AMERICAN ASSERTIONS THE SOVIET UNION THREATENS WESTERN EUROPE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REFERRED TO A RECENT TELEVISION ADDRESS

BY DULLES IN WHICH HE DECLARED EUROPEAN UNITY IS NECESSARY FOR ITSELF ALONE IRRESPECTIVE OF THREATS FROM THE OUTSIDE.

PRAVDA SAID DULLES' DECLARATION WAS "REMARKABLE BECAUSE IT CONTAINS THE FORCED RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT IN AFFIRMATIONS OF AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ON THE 'SO-CALLED THREAT TO WESTERN EUROPE FROM THE EAST' THERE HAS NEVER BEEN AND IS NOT ONE GRAIN OF TRUTH.

THE NEWSPAPER CONTENDED STRENGTHENED U.S. PRESSURE IS BEING PLACED ON WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO PUSH THROUGH THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

-- DA SH--DULLES IN HIS ADDRESS SAID: "SOME SEEM TO THINK THIS EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY HAS NO PURPOSE EXCEPT TO MEET THE THREAT FROM THE SOVIET UNION ... THE BASIC PURPOSE FOR EUROPEAN UNITY IS THAT DISUNITY, FOR 150 YEARS, HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF WARS WHICH HAVE DISASTROUSLY WEAKENED THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES AND HAVE INVOLVED OTHERS IN GRIEVOUS TROUBLE. THE U.S. IS AMONG THE SIFFERERS.

ER652AED

1123 MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CELEBRATED NAVY DAY TODAY WITH A CALL FOR "PERFECTION OF BATTLE SKILL" OF ITS NAVAL MEN. IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY DEFENSE MINISTER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WISHED THE RED NAVY'S SAILORS AND SHIPBUILDING WORKERS "NEW SUCCESSES IN THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF NAVAL FORCES OF THE SOVIET STATE AND IN THE HEIGHTENING OF THEIR MILITARY READINESS." SN12AED

A112 9(370)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-THE PROPAGANDA CHIEFS OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED TODAY ITS PRIME CONCERN MUST NOW BE, PEACE AND THE "MAXIMUM SATISFACTION OF THE CONSTANTLY GROWING DEMANDS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE PLEDGE WAS CONTAINED IN A LENGTHY, SIGNIFICANT DOCUMENT PUT OUT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND PUBLISHED IN LEADING MOSCOW NEWS-PAPERS. THE STATEMENT GAVE A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE SOTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS FOUNDING.

THE STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT POLICY STATEMENT ISSUED HERE SINCE PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV'S FUNERAL ORATION OVER

THE DOCUMENT WHICH STRESSED THE PARTY'S REVOLUTIONARY TRADITION AND ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST OPPORTUNISM, WAS PUBLISHED OVER THE SIGNATURE OF THE DIVISION OF AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE INSTITUTE OF MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN.
THE SIGNATURE WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT THE NAME OF THE INSTITUTE OF MARX, ENGELS AND LENIN HAD BEEN EXPANDED TO INCLUDE THE NAME OF

(THE PHRASING OF THE DOCUMENT GAVE IT THE FORCE OF A DIRECTIVE TO ALL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS).

THE DOCUMENT REFERRED TO THE PLENARY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHICH EXPELLED LAVRENTY P. BERIA FROM THE PARTY BUT IT DID NOT

IT SAID "THE RECENT JULY PLENUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DEMONSTRATED WITH NEW FORCE THE UNCRUSHABLE UNITY OF OUR COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS

BATTLE READINESS FOR FULFILLMENT OF TASKS WHICH STAND BEFORE IT IN THE FIELD OF INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICY." THE DOCUMENT CONCLUDED WITH A STATEMENT OF PARTY POLICY IN INTERNAL AND FOREIGN FIELDS. IT SAID THAT IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY, THE PARTY WILL PURSUE A POLICY OF "MAINTENANCE AND ASSURANCE OF PEACE, A POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS TIES WITH THEM ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR MUTUAL INTERESTS. THE STATEMENT SAID "ONLY A FIRM, LONG-TERM PEACE BETWEEN PEOPLES WILL CREATE NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR FURTHER UNINTERRUPTED DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALIST ECONOMY FOR THE ASSURANCE OF A HAPPY, PROSPEROUS LIFE OF THE WORKERS OF OUR COUNTRY." IN THE FIELD OF INTERNAL POLICY, THE DECLARATION STATED THAT THE PARTY CONSIDERS ONE OF ITS MOST IMPORTANT TASKS TO BE "THE MANIFESTATION OF INCESSANT CONCERN FOR THE MAXIMUM SATISFACTION OF THE CONSTANTLY GROWING DEMANDS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. "ON THE BASIS OF THE GROWTH OF ECONOMY, THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE WORKERS OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY WILL INCESSANTLY INCREASE AND THEIR

MATERIAL AND CULTURAL NEEDS WILL BE SATISFIED EVER MORE ABUNDANTLY

ADVOCATING A SPIRIT OF PROLETARIAT INTERNATIONALISM AND THE

ESTABLISHMENT OF BROTHERLY TIES WITH WORKERS OF ALL COUNTRIES, THE

STATEMENT SAID "IT IS NECESSARY TO STRUGGLE WITH MANIFESTATIONS OF

BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM AND AGAINST THE ROTTEN BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY.

WAS ABLE TO MAINTAIN ITS UNITY THROUGHOUT ITS HISTORY.

LEADERSHIP -- COLLECTIVITY OF LEADERSHIP.

AMS BUDGET (900)

THE DOCUMENT ATTACKED BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM WITH PARTICULAR VEHEMENCE

IN SURVEYING THE PARTY'S TASK, THE STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT\_IT WAS

THE DOCUMENT STRESSED THAT THE PARTY STOOD FOR LENINIST PRINCIPLES

ONLY BY STRUGGLING AGAINST OPPORTUNISM IN ALL ITS FORMS THAT THE PARTY

(THIS WAS SEEN AS A SLAP AT BERIA. AT THE TIME OF HIS OUSTER, HE WAS ACCUSED OF SEEKING TO VAULT HIMSELF TO POWER.)

IT SAID "THE SOVIET STATE IS A POWERFUL WEAPON FOR THE BUILDING

IST PARTY SET AS ITS TASK THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF A MULTINATIONAL

SOVIET STATE, THE STRENGTHENING OF THE ALLIANCE OF THE WORKING CLASS

AND THE PEASANTRY, THE FRIENDSHIP OF PEOPLES, THE INTENSIFICATION OF THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF OUR HOMELAND FROM THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF

INFORMATION FROM INFORMED SOURCES ABROAD, PLUS INDICATIONS IN

THE SOVIET PRESS, SUGGEST ANOTHER DRAMATIC UPHEAVAL IN THE OFFING FOR MOSCOW WHICH MAY PLACE THE SOVIET MILITARY IN POWER IN AN ALLIANCE

WITH THE DOMINANT WING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. MARSHAL GEORGI

ON FOLLOWERS OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R., APPEAR TO BE PUSHING A PURGE THROUGH ALL THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND ATTEMPTING TO INSPIRE

SIMILAR PURGE IN RED CHINA. SUCH A COURSE COULD BRING ABOUT A CLASH

THE RULING GROUP IN MOSCOW APPEARS TO HAVE ALLIED ITSELF WITH THE

"ARMY COMMUNISTS" TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POWER IN THE WAKE OF THE PURGE

OF LAURENTY P. BERIA, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER AND SECRET POLICE

AT THE SAME TIME THE MOSCOW COMMUNISTS, FEARFUL OF LOSING THEIR GRIP

"ITS GRANITE FOUNDATIONS WERE LAID BY THE GREAT LENIN. THE COMMUN-

THE STATEMENT CALLED FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE SOVIET

STATE AND "ACTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE ACTION OF THE

AND BROADLY, " IT SAID.

ENEMIES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

A COMMUNIST SOCIETY.

ITS ENEMY."

RUSSIANS

UX1126PED

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

K. ZHUKOV IS THE MAN TO WATCH.

WITH THE PEIPING COMMUNISTS.

30.24 = 12931

IS DEFINITELY ON THE RISE. HE MAY YET TURN OUT TO BE THE RED NAPOLEON OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

ZHUKOV, AS CHRONICLED IN PRAVDA JULY 16, LED A GROUP OF SOVIET MARSHALS AND GENERALS IN SWEARING THE ARMY TO SERVE AS THE AND FAITHFUL SUPPORT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY." THE LIST OF GENERALS WHO TOOK THIS PLEDGE THERE ARE SOME GLARING OMISSIONS, THE MOST NOTABLE BEING MARSHAL A. M. VASILEVSKY. HE RANKS WITH ZHUKOV AS A DEPUTY MINISTER UNDER THE POLITICAL MARSHAL, NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN, WHO IS MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

A FORMER CZARIST OFFICER WHOSE BACKGROUND IS FAR FROM PROLETARIAN, VASILEVSKY THUS IS NOT PUBLICLY COMMITTED TO SERVE THE PARTY FAITHFULL. NOR ARE A LARGE NUMBER OF OTHER PROMINENT MILITARY MEN, INCLUDING THE REDOUBTABLE MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV.

DOES THIS SUGGEST TWO FACTIONS WITHIN THE ARMY? THE NAMES OF VASILEVSKY AND KONEV FIGURED IN THE FANTASTIC DOCTORS' PLOT. THEY HAD ALLEGEDLY BEEN MARKED FOR DEATH. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY--AFTER ITS POST-STALIN REORGANIZATION--DECLARED THE PLOT A FABRICATION. IF THIS HAD NOT BEEN DONE, VASILEVSKY AND THE OTHER ARMY FIGURES WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE INTO PUBLIC HEROES.

VASILEVSKY'S ABSENCE FROM THE JULY 16 MEETING OF MINISTRY OF DEFENSE COMMUNISTS MAY MEAN THAT HE HAS BEEN PUSHED ASIDE AS A DANGER TO THE RULING POWER OF THE PARTY. IF THIS WAS DONE, IT HAD TO BE WITH THE AID AND CONSENT OF ZHUKOV AND BULGANIN. THE DEVELOPMENT SEEMS TO PLACE ZHUKOV IN A MOST POWERFUL POSITION.

THE SITUATION NOW BEGINS TO LOOK LIKE A COMBINATION OF THE OLD RUSSIAN ARMY IMPERIALISM AND COMMUNIST EXPANSIONISM, ONE DEPENDENT UPON THE OTHER. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV, UP TO NOW THE APPARENT VICTOR IN THE KREMLIN POWER STRUGGLE, IS IN DANGER OF BEING ECLIPSED AND PUSHED ASIDE BY THE ARMY COMMUNISTS. BUT IT WOULD ALSO MEAN THAT THE ARMY COMMUNISTS WOULD CONTINUE TO USE THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET POWER. THUS, THERE IS NO CONTRADICTION BETWEEN THE SHIFTING LEADERSHIP IN MOSCOW AND THE APPARENTLY CONTINUOUS LINE OF EXTERNAL POLICY AND STRATEGY.

THE LANGUAGE OF AN ARTICLE IN THE JULY 18 EDITION OF PRAVDA, OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SUGGESTS A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO HOLD PARTY RANKS ABROAD INTACT IN THE WAKE OF THE BERIA PURGE.

BERIA MAY BE DEAD. WHETHER HE IS OR NOT, HIS ELIMINATION WAS STRONG MEDICINE FOR COMMUNISTS ABROAD TO SWALLOW, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE POWER HE EXERCISED THROUGH AN INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF POLICE. THE POWER STRUGGLE SEEMS TO BE SHAKING THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE AND EMBOLDENING ELEMENTS WHICH-ESPECIALLY IN ASIA--MIGHT WANT TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE DOMINATION OF THE GREAT RUSSIANS (CAPS G, R).

THE JULY 18 ARTICLE TELLS OF ARRESTS OF "BANDS OF PLOTTERS AND DIVERSIONISTS" IN EVERY COMMUNIST COUNTRY. THE WORDS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE USED IN DENUNCIATIONS OF BERIA. THE ARTICLE, ENTITLED "CONCERNING CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT" WAS WRITTEN BY A MAN NAMED KHARLAMOV, WHO APPEAARS TO BE A MILITARY MAN. IT WAS PRINTED ACROSS THE BOTTOM OF PAGE 3, A SPOT OFTEN DEVOTED TO INSTRUCTING COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R.

IT CALLS ON COMMUNISTS TO REMEMBER "THE IMPERIALISTS WILL SEND TO COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP THEIR AGENTS, SPIES AND DIVERSIONISTS, BOSS. THE STAR OF MARSHAL ZHUKOV. UP TO NOW REGARDED AS A PARTY GENERAL, USE ALL MEANS OF MAKING MISCHIEF AMONG FREE PEOPLES TO IMPEDE THEIR

PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION." THE ARTICLE TELLS OF RECENT TRIALS IN POLAND OF "BANDS OF SPIES AND DIVERSIONISTS" ALLEGEDLY PAID BY AMERICANS. IT TELLS OF THE RECENT "ROUT AND LIQUIDATION OF CONSPIRATORY DIVERSIONIST BANDS" IN ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY AND HUNGARY. IT ALSO SAID THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS CONDUCT ACTIVE UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, "ADDING THAT THE CHINESE HAVE UNCOVERED "NOT A FEW ANTI-PEOPLE ORGANIZATIONS SET UP BY THE ENEMIES OF THE FREE CHINESE PEOPLE."

BESIDES SUGGESTING A STRUGGLE TO HOLD MOSCOW LINES THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE ARTICLE ALSO REFLECTED ANOTHER SOVIET WORRY-THE PROXIMITY OF WESTERN BASES TO THE U.S.S.R. THIS IS MILITARY THINKING. IN TERMS OF ATOM WARFARE AND CLOSENESS OF TARGETS. OF A SOVIET HOME FRONT EXPOSE TO ATOM BOMBING IN THE EVENT OF ANY SOVIET

MILITARY ADVENTURE ABROAD.

THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET IN MOSCOW MAY THROW MORE LIGHT ON THE MYSTERY OF SOVIET WORRIES. ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED JULY 28, IT WAS POSTPONED WEDNESDAY UNTIL AUG. 5. THERE PROBABLY WAS A MOST URGENT REASON BEHIND THE POSTPONEMENT OF A MEETING WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED TO PLACE AN OFFICIAL STAMP OF APPROVAL ON DEEDS ALREADY DONE.

SF145PED

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU-ALI

BY ZAMIR SIDDIQI KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 25 (AP)-JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND MOHAMMED ALL GOT TOGETHER HERE TODAY FOR THREE DAYS OF TALKS ON THREE SORE SUBJECTS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. THESE ARE KASHMIR'S FUTURE, THE MINORITIES QUESTION AND REFUGEES' PROPERTY.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FLEW TO KARACHI FROM NEW DELHI IN AN INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE. PRIME MINISTER ALI GREETED HIM AT THE AIRPORT FOR THE 11-MILE DRIVE TO THE GOVERNOR GENERAL'S RESIDENCE. THOUSANDS

CHEERED ALONG THE ROUTE.

THE FIRST OF THEIR CONFERENCES LAST 2 HOURS, 10 MINUTES. SECRETARIES REPORTED THE TWO LOOKED VERY CHEERFUL WHEN THEY EMERGED. BUT THE ONLY AUTHORIZED ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT THEY HAD HELD A GENERAL DISCUSSION ON VARIOUS SUBJECTS AND WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

ALI HELD A RECEPTION IN NEHRU'S HONOR TONIGHT. THE INDIAN LEADER WAS PRESENTED A BUST OF HIMSELF, CREATED BY BRITISH SCULPTOR JACOB EPSTEIN IN 1946, ON BEHALF OF PAKISTAN'S GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE. THE

BUST HAS BEEN IN THE LAHORE MUSEUM.

THE FACE-TO-FACE CONSULTATION OF THE HIGHEST FIGURES IN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS MAY EASE SIX YEARS OF CONTROVERSY THAT HAS KEPT DEFENSE COSTS HIGH IN THE BUDGETS OF THESE NEIGHBORS. MOST OBSERVERS EXPECTED LITTLE IMMEDIATE RESULTS, HOWEVER. OTHER CONSULTATIONS ARE SCHEDULED AT NEW DELHI NEXT MONTH.

CINDIAN AND PAKISTANI DELEGATES TO THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF MORAL REARMAMENT AT CAUX, SWITZERLAND, SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE PRIME MINISTERS SAYING: "YOU HISTORIC MEETING, WHICH WILL DECIDE THE FUTURE OF ONE-FIFTH OF HUMANITY, WILL BE AN EXAMPLE FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE

CONFLICTS OF THE WORLD.

OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN PAKISTAN PLACE THE MOST EMPHASIS ON KASHMIR. THE DISPUTED BORDER STATE. KASHMIRI PEOPLE, LIKE THE PAKISTANIS, ARE LARGELY MOSLEM. KASHMIR'S PREMIER, SHEIK ABDULLAH, HAS SUGGESTED THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN MIGHT DIVIDE THE BULK OF THE STATE AND LEAVE THE CELEBRATED VALE OF KASHMIR INDEPENDENT.

"FAILURE ON KASHMIR WOULD MEAN FAILURE OF THE TALKS," A PAKISTANI

SOURCE SAID.

THE INDIANS, HOWEVER, CONSIDER REFUGEES' PROPERTY AND THE MINORITIES QUESTION OF PRIME IMPORTANCE AND INSIST ON THEIR SETTLEMENT LONG WITH A DECISION ON THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR.

THE MILLIONS OF MOSLEMS WHO LEFT INDIA AND THE MILLIONS OF MINED S THO LEFT PAKISTANI TERRITORY AFTER THE PARTITION OF INDIA INTO TWO INDEPENDENT NATIONS IN 1947 LEFT BEHIND MUCH OF THEIR PROPERTY. THERE IS A SNARL OVER COMPENSATION PAYMENTS.

INDIAN SPOKESMEN DECLARE THE PROPERTY LEFT BY THE HINDUS TOTALS IORE THAN 20 BILLION RUPEES (\$4,200,000,000), AGAINST A SUM LESS HAN HALF AS LARGE FOR FORMER INDIAN MOSLEMS.

RELIGIOUS EXTREMISTS IN BOTH COUNTRIES CHARGE THAT MINORITY RIGHTS IN THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BORDER HAVE NOT BEEN PROTECTED ADEQUATELY. SN844PED

A62

(200)KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 25 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FLEW HERE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI THAT MAY EASE THEIR NATIONS' 6-YEAR-OLD CONTROVERSY OVER THE BORDER STATE OF KASHMIR.

MOST OBSERVERS WERE SKEPTICAL, HOWEVER, THAT ANY AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED SOON IN THE BITTER DISPUTE, WHICH HAS KEPT THE TWO YOUNG, POVERTY-RIDDEN COUNTRIES ARMED AGAINST EACH OTHER AT GREAT COST.

NEHRU, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SISTER, MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, AND SEVEN OFFICIALS ARRIVED IN AN INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE. THEY WERE GREETED PERSONALLY BY PRIME MINISTER ALI. THOUSANDS CHEERED THE INDIAN LEADER AS HE WAS DRIVEN ALONG THE 11-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE GOVERNOR GENERAL'S RESIDENCE.

REPORTS FROM SRINAGAR, KASHMIR'S CAPITAL, THAT NEHRU FINALLY MIGHT ACCEPT A COMPROMISE SOLUTION WHICH WOULD MAKE A PART OF KASHMIR AN INDEPENDENT "SWITZER LAND OF THE EAST" WERE GENERALLY DISCOUNTED HERE. THE PROPOSED SOLUTION WAS PUT FORWARD BY PREMIER SHEIKH ABDULLAH OF KASHMIR. HE SUGGESTED THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN DIVIDE SOME AREAS OF THE NORTHERN STATE BETWEEN THEM BUT AGREE TO INDEPENDENCE FOR THE SCENIC LAKE COUNTRY CALLED THE VALE OF KASHMIR.

THE UNITED NATIONS VIRTUALLY HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE KASHMIR DISPUTE

AFTER FAILURE OF REPEATED ATTEMPTS AT MEDIATION.

IN ADDITION TO THE FUTURE STATUS OF KASHMIR, PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED BY NEHRU AND ALI ARE A 1950 AGREEMENT SETTING FORTH THE RIGHTS OF THE HINDU MINORITY IN KASHMIR AND THE EVACUEE PROPERTY PAYMENT TANGLE ARISING FROM THE 1947 PARTITION OF OLD BRITISH INDIA. SC513AED

A109 (240) BY ZEIN NAGATI

CAIRO. FGYPT. JULY 25 (AP) PRESIDENT MOHAMED NAGUIB SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS MORE ANXIOUS TO SEE BRITISH TROOPS EVACUATE THE SUDAN THAN TO SEE THEM PULL OUT OF SUEZ.

THE PRESIDENT ADDRESSED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS ON THE OCCASION OF A PARACHUTE JUMP BY 36 MEMBERS OF THE ARMY'S FIRST PARATROOP BATTALION. THE MILITARY EXERCISE WAS PART OF THE COUNTRY'S 4-DAY CELEBRATION OF AN ARMY COUP, LED BY NAGUIB, WHICH OUSTED EX-KING FAROUK I FROM HIS THRONE A YEAR AGO.

NAGUIB SPOKE FROM THE GRANDSTAND OF THE HELIOPOLIS RACE TRACK IN SUBURBAN CAIRO, WHERE THE PARATROOPERS MADE THEIR JUMP. HE INDICATED CLEARLY THAT EGYPT WANTS BRITISH TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM THE WHOLE NILE

VALLEY. THERE ARE ABOUT 80,000 OF THEM IN THE CANAL ZONE ALONE. EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAVE SHARED IN ADMINISTERING THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN UNDER A CONDOMINIUM GOVERNMENT. EARLY THIS YEAR CAIRO AND LONDON CONCLUDED AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY INHABITANTS OF THE 10-MILLION SQUARE-MILE SUDAN WILL DECIDE THE OWN POLITICAL FUTURE AT ELECTIONS WITHIN THREE YEARS.

WE ARE STRONGER IN EGYPT THAN THE SUDANESE ARE IN THEIR COUNTRY," NAGUIB SAID. "WE IN EGYPT HAVE THE MEANS TO THROW THE BRITISH OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE ANY TIME WE WANT."

HE CONCEDED THAT THE BRITISH "HAVE MORE PRETEXTS TO STAY IN THE SUDAN

THAN THEY HAVE TO REMAIN IN THE SUEZ. BUT WE WILL NOT FEEL SECURE IN EGYPT SO LONG AS THE BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES ARE IN THE SUDAN. AFTER THE PARATROOPERS MADE THEIR 300-FOOT JUMP, THEY PARADED IN JEEPS BEFORE NAGUIB, THE ARMY'S REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL, MORE THAN 120 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, AND THOUSANDS OF CHEERING EGYPTIANS.

LATER NAGUIB AND THE FOREIGN NEWSMEN LEFT FOR ALEXANDRIA, WHERE THE

CELEBRATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE PRESENT REGIME CONTINUED.

EF906AED

A87 (120)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 25-(AP)-EGYPT'S GUIDANCE MINISTER SALAH SALEM DECLARED TONIGHT THAT UNLESS THE BRITISH GET OUT OF EGYPT, THE ARAB STATES WILL NOT LIFT A FINGER TO HELP ANGLO-AMERICAN DEFENSE OF THE VITAL MIDDLE EAST.

SALEM -- SPEAKING IN THE PRESENCE OF PRESIDENT MOHAMED NAGUIB -- TOLD MORE THAN 100 VISITING FOREIGN NEWSMEN "NO COOPERATION SHOULD BE EXPECTED FROM THE ARAB NATIONS AND NO MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION OF ANY SORT CAN BE FORMED WITHOUT PRIOR SETTLEMENT OF

THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE" OVER THE SEUZ CANAL BASE.
SALEM ADDED THAT EGYPT "HAS NOT SIGHTED ANY INDICATION OF BRITISH DESIRE TO REACH AGREEMENT" IN THE PROLONGED DISPUTE OVER THE STRATEGIC

SALEM DECLARED THAT BRITISH AND AMERICAN FORCES CANNOT DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST AGGRESSION WITHOUT COOPERATION FROM THE ARAB STATES.

"THE WEST SHOULDN'T EXPECT ANY COOPERATION FROM OUR SIDE, AS LONG AS THERE ARE BRITISH OCCUPATION TROOPS ON EGYPTIAN SOIL, " HE SAID. "WE WENT A LONG WAY TOWARDS MEETING THE BRITISH IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD," SALEM ASSERTED. "THE U.S. MADE GREAT EFFORTS TO BRING THE TWO COUNTRIES CLOSER. BUT BRITAIN SO FAR HAS NOT MOVED ONE STEP TOWARDS SETTLEMENT.

LT. GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, ARRIVED IN CAIRO LAST SUNDAY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS WHICH BROKE DOWN MAY S OVER THE USE OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS TO KEEP THE SUEZ BASE IN GOOD

THE VISITING NEWSMEN ARE HERE AS GUESTS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE FOUR-DAY CELEBRATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONING OF KING FAROUK.

SN934PED

B48 (Q)

(190) ATHENS. GREECE, JULY 25 (AP)-AN EX-CHIEF OF THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF'S
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE TOLD A MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY THE SOVIET-DOMINATED OF EVIDENCE "CLEARLY REVEALS THAT PROBABLE CAUSE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED OF EVIDENCE "CLEARLY REVEALS THAT PROBABLE CAUSE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED OF EVIDENCE "CLEARLY REVEALS THAT PROBABLE CAUSE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED OF EVIDENCE "CLEARLY REVEALS THAT PROBABLE CAUSE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED OF MAJ. WILLMAL CEN PETPOS NICHOLOGOWICE TO "INTENSE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY."

MAL CEN PETPOS NICHOLOGOWICE TO "INTENSE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY."

TAM V. HOLOHAN" IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944. MAJ. GEN. PETROS NICHOLOPOULOS, WHO RAN THE GENERAL STAFF'S
INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS FROM 1949 TO 1952, TESTIFIED AT THE TRIAL OF NICHOLAS PLOUMBIDES. PLOUMBIDES IS CHARGED WITH HEADING THE OUT-LAWED GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY'S UNDERGROUND APPARATUS.

NICHOLOPOULOS WAS CHIEF WITNESS AT A TRIAL WHICH SENT NICHOLAS (NICO) BELOYANNIS, RANKING GREEK COMMUNIST, AND THREE OTHERS BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD FOR ESPIONAGE LAST YEAR.

THE FORMER INTELLIGENCE HEAD TESTIFIED THAT "GREECE FINDS HERSELF IN A REGION OF INTENSE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY" DIRECTED BY THE COMINFORM. HT CHARGED THAT PLOUMBIDES WAS THE "CHIEF OF THE COMINFORM'S ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IN GREECE" AND HAD ASKED NICHOLAS ZACHARIADES, THE REDS' SECRETARY GENERAL, TO RECOGNIZE HIM AS SUCH. NICHOLOPOULOS ADDED THAT ZACHARIADES WOULD NOT PUT ANY ONE MAN IN THE POSITION PLOUMBIDES COVERED, PREFERRING TO HAVE SUCH POWER INSIDE GREECE SPLIT AMONG COMMITTEES.

PLOUMBIDES LISTENED QUIETLY TO NICHOLOPOULOS' TESTIMONY. WHEN THE TRIAL BEGAN YESTERDAY, THEODORE RAKINTZIS, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF SECURITY FOR THE ATHENS AREA, TOLD THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL 30.24= 12933

THAT PLOUMBIDES HAD OPERATED WITH A BUDGET OF 50 MILLION DRACHMAE (\$1,650,000) ALLOCATED BY ZACHARIADES' COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION. SC841AED

A82 DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA, JULY 25 (AP)-SEVEN 48-TON BRITISH-MADE CENTURION TANKS INTENDED TO HELP SOUTH AFRICA EQUIP A FULLY MOBILE ARMORED DIVISION ARE EXPECTED HERE NEXT WEEK. THEY WILL BE THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF A BIG ORDER UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO GIVE THE DIVISION ALL MODERN WAR EQUIPMENT. THEY COME UNDER A 40-MILLION-POUND (112-MILLION-DOLLAR) DEFENSE BUDGET COVERING THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

A147 NAIROBI. KENYA, JULY 25 (AP)-A 20-STRONG ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU GANG ATTACKED AN AIR STRIP ON A WHITE FARM IN THE NAIVASHA AREA TODAY, SETTING FIRE TO A TWO-SEATER PLANE USED BY THE KENYA POLICE RESERVE. THE AIRCRAFT WAS USED AS A SPOTTER PLANE AND AS A PATHFINDER FOR BOMBERS ATTACKING MAU MAU FOREST HIDE-OUTS. IT WAS WRECKED.

THE GANG ALSO FIRED A TENT USED BY AFRICAN POLICE AND SEIZED CLOTHING AND SOME AMMUNITION. IN NAIROBI TODAY THREE KIKUYU TRIBESMEN WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR

MURDERING AN AFRICAN LAST MARCH. EF1115AED

A169WX (BJT) KADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, JULY 25) WARTIME SLAYING BY RUSSELL BRINES

A STORY OF WARTIME INTRIGUE AND MURDER, REPORTED TODAY THERE IS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO INDICT TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR THE SENSATIONAL HOLOHAN SLAYING BUT SAID THERE IS NO LEGAL WAY TO PROS-ECUTE THEM.

JOHN J. COURTNEY, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, DEFINED "PROBABLE CAUSE" AS A LEGAL TERM MEANING SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE FOR INDICTMENT. AN INDICT-MENT DOES NOT ESTABLISH GUILT, HOWEVER, UNTIL ALL THE FACTS HAVE BEEN WEIGHED BY A JURY.

ICARDI, OF PITTSBURGH, PA., A LIEUTENANT, AND LO DOLCE, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., A SERGEANT, PARACHUTED WITH THE NEW YORK MAJOR BEHIND GERMAN

LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY IN SEPTEMBER, 1944.
THEIR SECRET MISSION, FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, WAS TO DETERMINE WHICH OF SEVERAL ITALIAN PARTISAN GROUPS, INCCLUDING COM-MUNISTS, SHOULD BE AIDED WITH SUPPLIES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SAID HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN BY POISON AND PISTOL SHOT, IN A MOVIE-LIKE CLIMAX TO A CONTROVERSY WITH ICARDI OVER GIV-ING THE COMMUNISTS MORE ARMS. HOLOHAN REFUSED TO SUPPLY RED PARTISANS BUT "ICARDI FELT THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUN-IST GROUP.

HOLOHAN'S BULLET-RIDDEN BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM THE ICY WATERS OF LAKE ORTA IN SEPTEMBER 1950.

FROM THE SERVICE. THROUGH A LOOPHOLE IN THE LAW, SINCE CLOSED, THIS MEANS THEY CANNOT BE TRIED IN THE UNITED STATES OR EXTRADITED TO ITALY FOR THE TRIAL, THE REPORT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT ICARDI PROBABLY COULD BE TRIED FOR EMBEZZLEMENT OF PERHAPS THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS BUT SAID A CONVICTION ON THIS CHARGE

WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN.

ICARDI, WHO HAS APPLIED FOR A LICENSE TO PRACTICE LAW IN PENNSYLVANIA, APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND DENIED ANY PART

BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING SEVERAL TIMES TO HAVE

HOLOHAN KILLED AND OF ENGINEERING THE FINAL PLAN.

LO DOLCE, ACCUSED OF HAVING FIRED THE FATAL SHOTS, REFUSED THREE INVITATIONS TO TESTIFY, THE REPORT SAID, AND LAST WAS REPORTED BY HIS ATTORNEY TO BE RECOVERING FROM WARTIME BACK AND LEG INJURIES IN THE VETERANS' MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, BUFFALO, N.Y.

THE REPORT ENDED A 2-YEAR PROBE OF THE BIZARRE STORY BY CHAIRMAN

W.STERLING COLE (R-NY) AND REP. KILDAY (D-TEX).

THEY GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF HOLOHAN'S LAST DAY: THE MAJOR HAD DECIDED TO MOVE THE SMALL GROUP'S HEADQUARTERS AND

SET DEC. 6, 1944 AS THE DAY. "THAT AFTERNOON I CARDI THEN APPROACHED TWO OTHER ITALIAN PARTISANS WHO HAD BEEN WORKING WITH THE GROUP, GUISEPPI MANINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI, STATING THAT PARTICULAR DAY WOULD BE A GOOD TIME TO GET RID OF HOLOHAN. HE ORDERED MANINI TO SECURE POISON WHICH COULD BE PLACED IN HOLOHAN'S SOUP FOR DINNER THAT NIGHT .....

BEFORE THE SUPPER WAS SERVED, A QUANTITY OF CYANIDE OF POTASSIUM WAS PLACED INTO THE SOUP THAT WAS SERVED TO MAJOR HOLOHAN BY MANINI. HOLOHAN REMARKED THAT THE SOUP TASTED SOUR OR BITTER;

HOWEVER, HE DRANK ALL OF IT. "HE QUICKLY BECAME ILL AND WENT UPSTARIS TO LIE DOWN. AFTER THE OTHER MEMBERS HAD FINISHED DINNER THEY BEGAN PLAYING SCAPONE, AN ITALIAN CARD GAME ... THEY COULD HEAR HOLOHAN UPSTAIRS

GROANING AND RETCHING. "FEARING THAT THE POISON WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT HOLOHO MIGHT DISCOVER THE PLOT, ICARDI DECIDED THAT THE MAJOR WOULD HAVE TO

BE SHOT ... WERE DRAWN BY I CARDI AND LO DOLCE. LO DOLCE DREW THE LOW

CARD AND LOST, LEAVING IT UP TO HIM TO DO THE KILLING. \*LO DOLCE ASKED MANINI TO HAND HIM HIS BARETTA AUTOMATIC PISTOL. LO DOLCE, TAKING THIS PISTOL, PROCEEDED UPSTAIRS FOLLOWED BY THE OTHERS WHO WERE AFRAID HE MIGHT LOSE HIS NERVE.

LO DOLCE WENT INTO THE ROOM ALONE AND PLACED THE PISTOL AGAINST

HOLOHAN'S HEAD AND FIRED TWICE .... "ICARDI THEN EXTRACTED A ROLL OF CURRENCY FROM HOLOHAN'S HAVERSACK,"
UNDERTERMINED PART OF PERHAPS \$131,000 CARRIED INTO ITALY BY THE GROUP. THE GROUP THEN BUNDLED HOLOHAN IN HIS SLEEPING BAG AND LOWERED HIM, WEIGHTED BY A ROCK, INTO THE LAKE. THEN, THE REPORT SAYS, ICARDI STAGED A MOCK BATTLE TO BACK UP A STORY THAT "ENEMY FORCES ATTACKED THE MISSION" AND THAT HOLOHAN HAD DISAPPEARED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, JULY 25)

WR107PED NM

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY,

WITH WASHINGTON HOLOHAN (ADVANCE), MILAN, ITALY, JULY 25 (AP)-TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF THE WARTIME SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN ARE SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED IN ITALY IN ABSENTIA. NO DATE FOR THE TRIAL THE SOLDIERS ARE ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND CARL LO DOLCE HAS BEEN SET.

OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF KILLING HOLOHAN WHILE ON A SECRET MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN 1944.

THREE ITALIANS, ALL OF THEM PRESENTLY IN PRISON, ARE CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN THE CASE AND WILL BE TRIED ALONG WITH THE TWO AMERICANS. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, JULY 25).

BD520PED

(550) AMS BUDGET MCCARTHY-POLITICS

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 25- (AP)-SEN-MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IS BLANNING TO SHIFT HIS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE'S EMPHASIS SOON FROM ALLEGED COMMUNISM TO CHARGES OF CORRUPTION UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. FACED WITH THE NECESSITY OF OPERATING WITH AN ALL-REPUBLICAN GROUP, THE WISCONSIN SENATOR IS SAID TO BELIEVE THAT THERE IS A FERTILE FIELD FOR INVESTIGATION INTO WHAT HE TERMS CORRUPTION. HE WILL TRY TO MAKE DEMOCRATS WINCE AS THEY PREPARE FOR NEXT YEAR'S CONGRESSIONAL

ELECTIONS. MCCARTHY APPARENTLY IS BEING ENCOURAGED IN THIS PROSPECTIVE NEW ENDEAVOR BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND OTHERS WHO HAVE ABOUT CONCLUDED THAT THERE IS ALMOST NO HOPE OF RECONCILIATION WITH THE THREE DEMO-CRATS WHO WALKED OFF THE INQUIRY GROUP WHEN REPUBLICANS VOTED TO GIVE THE WISCONSIN SENATOR EXCLUSIVE HIRING AND FIRING AUTHORITY.

THE DEMOCRATS WHO QUIT, SENS. MCCLELLAN OF ARKANSAS, SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI AND JACKSON OF WASHINGTON, HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF RETURNING. OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE SHUNNED APPOINTMENT TO THE COMMITTEE.

NIXON AND OTHER PEACEMAKERS APPARENTLY HAVE GIVEN UP ATTEMPTS AT RECONCILIATION. THEY REPORT THAT THE DEMOCRATS WON'T STAND FOR ROY COHN, CHIEF COUNSEL, AND DAVID A.SCHINE, UNPAID CHIEF CONSULTANT FOR THE COMMITTEE.

BOTH HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED CAUSTICALLY BY SENS. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) AND LEHMAN (D, LIB-NY) AND DEFENDED VIGOROUSLY BY MCCARTHY.

WITH THE DÉMOCRATS ABSENT, SOME REPUBLICANS ARE HOPING THAT MCCARTHY WILL BE A LITTLE LESS ACTIVE IN TEARING INTO EXISTING GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, IN BATTLING WITH EISENHOWER APPOINTEES AND IN DEMANDING THE RIGHT TO INVESTIGATE SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

HE HAS CLASHED OPENLY WITH ALLEN DULLES, HEAD OF THE CIO; UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH; MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR

HAROLD E.STASSEN AND OTHERS.

WITH DEMOCRATS ON HAND, THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES ON THIS SCORE WERE OFFICIALLY BI-PARTISAN. WITH ONLY REPUBLICANS AS MEMBERS, SUCH OPERATIONS WOULD BE INTERPRETED GENERALLY AS A GOP ATTACK ON THE GOP ADMINISTRATION.

A184WX

THIS IS JUST WHAT NIXON AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO AVOID, IN THEIR DIFFICULT TASK OF KEEPING PEACE BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE WISCONSIN SENATOR. THEY HAVE ENCOURAGED MCCARTHY TO TAKE ON DEMOCRATS AND HE SEEMS TO RELISH THE JOB.

MCCARTHY HAS BECOME INVOLVED IN A FIGHT WITH SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS THAT IS DEFINITELY SERIOUS BUSINESS. THE SOUTHERNERS HAVE BEEN AROUND A LONG TIME, THEY HAVE ELEPHANTINE MEMORIES AND WHERE THEY CONSIDER THEIR HONOR IS IMPUGNED THEY ARE THE MOST EFFECTIVE FIGHTERS IN CONGRESS.

IN RAPID SUCCESSION, MCCARTHY HAS IRKED SENS.MCCLELLAN, BYRD OF VIRGINIA, ROBERTSON OF VIRGINIA, ELLENDER OF LOUISIANA, AND FULBRIGHT OF ARKANSAS. DIXIE SENATORS USUALLY HANG TOGETHER AND PRETTY GENERALLY VIEW AN ATTACK ON ONE AS AN ATTACK ON ALL.

THIS MEANS THAT MCCARTHY HAS LOST MUCH OF THE TACIT SOUTHERN DEMO-CRATIC SUPPORT WHICH IN THE PAST HAS GIVEN HIM SOME OF THE STRENGTH

TO OVERRIDE A PALPABLE DIVISION AMONG THE REPUBLICANS OVER HIS ACTIVITIES. IT COULD BE DECISIVE IN SOME FUTURE TEST OF WHETHER THE SENATE CARES TO LIMIT THE FIELD OF INVESTIGATION BY HIS COMMITTEE. AS A HEADLINE FIGURE, MCCARTHY DOESN'T HAVE TO WORRY TOO MUCH ABOUT SOME KINDS OF SILENT REVENGE THAT IRKED COLLEAGUES CAN TAKE ON A FELLOW MEMBER. IT WOULDN'T NECESSARILY BE VERY DAMAGING TO HIM IF A KNIFE WERE INSERTED IN AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL TO SLICE OUT A PET WISCONSIN PROJECT.

BUT ENMITY CAN TAKE A THOUSAND FORMS AND THERE IS NO GAINSAYING THE FACT THAT MCCARTHY HAS BEEN PILING UP MUCH OF IT RECENTLY IN THE SENATE.

WR218PED

B2WX (Q)

(250) FORMOSA WASHINGTON. JULY 25 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE HAS TOLD SENATORS THAT THE FREE WORLD WOULD HAVE "A VERY BAD TIME" IN THE FAR EAST IF

FORMOSA EVER FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

CHASE, WHO HEADS AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO THE CHINESE CATIONALIST ISLAND, TESTIFIED IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE APPRO-PRIATIONS COMMITTEE. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

ASSERTING THAT FORMOSA HAS GREAT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE, CHASE TOLD

THE SENATORS:

"I BELIEVE THAT FORMOSA, WITH ITS JET AIR STRIPS, WITH ITS HARBORS AND WITH A SIZEABLE ARMY THAT HAS A HIGH POTENTIAL MUST CERTAINLY STAY ON THE NON-COMMUNIST SIDE.

"WE WOULD HAVE A BAD TIME, A VERY BAD TIME, IN THE FAR EAST IF THE REDS HAD THEIR MIGS ON THE FORMOSA AIR STRIPS AND HAD THEIR NAVAL UNITS IN THOSE FINE HARBORS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLY THIS YEAR RAISED RESTRICTIONS ON THE 7TH FLEET WHICH WOULD HAVE PREVENTED ANY RAIDS AGAINST THE MAINLAND

BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

CHASE SAID THE NATIONALIST ARMY IS "A VERY DEFINITE

ASSET AS A STRATEGIC RESERVE" AND AN ASSET TO AMERICAN DEFENSES.

"IT IS NOT NECESSARILY TO ATTACK THE MAINLAND BUT CERTAINLY

BY BEING ON THIS ISLAND, THEY HAVE THE POTENTIAL THERE OF GOING IN ANY

DIRECTION, " CHASE SAID. "IN ADDITION TO THEIR POTENTIAL FOR DEFENSE OF THAT ISLAND, THEY ACT AS A STRATEGIC DETERRENT TO THE REDS IN ANY MOVE. IN GREAT FORCE, SAY, INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA."

CHASE SAID THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE "HAS A HIGH POTENTIAL" BUT NEEDS

PLANES, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

HE SAID THE NATIONALISTS HAD NOT YET RECEIVED ALL OF THE MIL
ITARY EQUIPMENT WHICH HAS PROMISED THEM IN THE FISCAL YEARS OF 1951, 1952 AND 1953.

DC420PED

(100) WASHINGTON, JULY 25- (AP)-CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY ANY TRUCE SIGNED IN KOREA IS BOUND TO BE "VERY SHAKY." HE SAID IT MAY BE ONLY A BREATHING SPELL BEFORE RESUMPTION OF FIGHTING.

WILEY URGED HIS COLLEAGUES TO DEMONSTRATE TO RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT LETTING ITS GUARD DOWN BY VOTING PRESIDENT EISEN-HOWER'S FULL REQUEST FOR \$5,138,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS,

PREVIOUSLY CUT \$1,100,000,000 BY THE HOUSE. THIS ACTION WOULD SIGNIFY THAT CONGRESS RECOGNIZES THAT THE SIGNING OF A TRUCE DOES NOT USHER IN THE MILLENNIUM EITHER IN KOREA OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN ASIA OR IN THE WORLD," WILEY SAID IN A STATEMENT. LT659PED

30.24= 12935

A54WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JULY

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 67 KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES IN A NEW LIST (NO. 862) THAT INCLU-DED 12 KILLED, 53 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING AND ONE INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY,

JA432AED

A39WX

(200) MSA

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-HOW EMILY POST'S LATEST BOOK ON ETIQUETTE GOT TO BANGKOK UNDER MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA) SPONSORSHIP INTRIGUED SENATORS TODAY.

AND DEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) WANTS TO KNOW WHY IT WAS NECESSARY TO BUY ANAGRAMS, PLAY-BLOCKS, CRAYONS, CHINESE VILLAGE CUTOUTS "AND GOODNESS KNOWS WHAT ALL FOR THATLAND.

ALL OF THIS CAME OUT IN TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THE TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN AT CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

IT SHOWED THAT SAMUEL P. HAYES, JR., ASSISTANT MSA DIRECTOR FOR THE FAR EAST, WAS SOMEWHAT PUZZLED HIMSELF ABOUT THE SITUATION. BUT HE DEFENDED THE MSA'S RIGHT TO HIRE SOCIAL SERVICE ADVISERS, ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND OTHERS TO HELP EDUCATE THE PEOPLE THE AGENCY IS AIDING. DIRKSEN SAID HE NOTICED THAT MSA HAD HELPED ESTABLISH THE BANGKOK AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

WHAT WAS SENT OUT INCLUDES SUCH CURIOUS ITEMS AS EMILY POST'S LATEST BOOK ON ETIQUETTE, "HE OBSERVED.

HAYES PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THAT.

DIRKSEN SAID THE MSA HAD ACQUIRED 700 OR MORE ALUMINUM FISH FRY CANS (CQ) AT A COST OF \$200,000 AND THEY COULD NOT READILY BE USED AND ULTIMATELY THEY WERE MARKETED ELSEWHERE.

HAYES SAID HE WAS NOT ACQUAINTED WITH THE ITEM. BUT LATER IN THE HEARINGS IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE BANGKOK OFFICE OF THE MSA HAD ASKED FOR THE 700 CANS TO TRANSPORT FISH FRY OR YOUNG FISH FOR STOCKING PONDS AND LAKES. THE CANS WERE TO BE EQUIPPED WITH OXYGEN-ATING APPARATUS.

THE UNITED STATES FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE RECOMMENDED AGAINST THE

USE OF THE ALUMINUM CANS BECAUSE OF THE COST.

DIRKSEN SAID THE BANGKOK OFFICE LATER RAISED ITS REQUEST FROM 700 TO 1.000 CANS.

HAROLD STASSEN, NOW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THAT THE MSA WASHINGTON OFFICE CONSIDERED THE COST OF ALUMINUM CANS EXCESSIVE AND ARRANGED FOR THE PROCUREMENT OF 700 PLASTIC CONTAINERS "AT CONSIDERABLY LESS COST THAN FOR ALUMINUM."

"TO MAKE THE RECORD VERY VERY CLEAR THAT MOST OF THESE ITEMS WERE EFFECTUATED ONE WAY OR ANOTHER LONG BEFORE" STASSEN BECAME ADMINIS-TRATOR.

JK1136PED

B6WX (SEG)

(240) COOK'S GUN BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS FILED AWAY FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE

RE-EXAMINATION THE LIGHT AUTOMATIC WEAPON FIRST DEMONSTRATED IN GERMANY LAST YEAR BY ITS INVENTOR, WARRANT OFFICER LOREN C. COOK.

THE ARMY PLACED COOK'S MODELS AND DRAWINGS IN ITS INDEFINITE FUTURE FILE AFTER TESTS BY EXPERTS AND A REVIEW OF FINDINGS BY ARMY FIELD

FORCES HEADQUARTERS, FORT MONROE, VA.
COOK WAS BROUGHT OVER FROM GERMANY FOR THE TESTS, CONDUCTED LAST
MONTH. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AID HE WAS "GIVEN EVERY COURTESY AND HEARING" IN HIS EFFORT TO DEMONSTRATE THAT HIS PISTOL SIZE SUBMACHINEGUN AND CALIBER-MODIFYING ATTACHMENTS WERE BETTER THAN THOSE NOW IN USE. THE OFFICIAL VERDICT WAS THAT COOK'S SUBMACHINEGUN HAD "TOO LIMITED

THE FIELD FORCES HEADQUARTERS ALSO SAID COOK'S DEVICES TO CONVERT THE AGREMENT BETWEEN GEN. DOUGLAS MCARTHUR AND PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN AND GUN INTO A SMALLER CALIBER HAND-PISTOL WERE "NO BETTER THAN THOSE NOW.

IN USE, MORE COSTLY TO MANUFACTURE AND LESS ACCURATE. COOK IS NO STRANGER TO ARMY OFFICIALS CONCERED WITH MAKING BETTER WEAPONS AND IMPROVING EXISTING ONES. HE HAS BEEN ATTACHED FOR BRIEF PERIODS TO THE SPRINGFIELD, MASS., ARSENAL AND HAS SUCCESSFULLY WORKED ON AT LEAST ONE PROJECT THAT THE ARMY IS KEEPING A SECRET.

COOK'S GUN WAS FIRST BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF ORDNANCE OFFICIALS

IN WASHINGTON LAST DECEMBER IN A CLIPPING FROM THE ARMY NEWSPAPER

STARS AND STRIPES.

THE CLIPPING WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON BY COL. GEORGE W. WHITE, CHIEF ORDNANCE OFFICER IN EUROPE, WHO DESCRIBED THE COOK'S GUN AS OF "EXTREMELY SIMPLE AND RUGGED CONSTRUCTION, EASILY ADAPTABLE TO INEXPENSIVE MASS PRODUCTION."

SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE ARMY HAS SHOWN A DIMINISHING INTEREST IN SUBMACHINEGUNS. EMPHASIS HAS BEEN ON ALL-PURPOSE HAND WEAPONS, SUCH AS CARBINES, RIFLES AND STANDARD SIZE MACHINE GUNS.

JA319AED

A194WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

TRUCE BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 25- (AP)-THE LONG DISPUTE BETWEEN SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OVER KOREAN TRUCE TERMS HAS MADE ONE FACT STAND OUT LIKE A SORE THUMB:

THERE IS NO FIRM AGREEMENT ON A CENTRAL QUESTION WHICH IN

RHEE'S MIND IS THE TRULY CRITICAL ONE.

THE ISSUE RHEE HAS POSED IS THIS: IF A POLITICAL CONFERENCE HAS FAILED AFTER 90 DAYS OF NEGOTIATION TO PRODUCE UNIFICATION OF KOREA WILL THE UNITED STATES BE WILLING TO JOIN SOUTH KOREA IN RESUMING THE WAR? OR WILL IT GIVE "MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT" IF SOUTH KOREA RESUMES IT ALONE?

THE LACK OF AGREEMENT ON THIS MEANS THAT DESPITE THE CONCLUSION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE IMMINENCE OF A CEASE FIRE AN ELEMENT OF UNCERTAINTY BECLOUDS THE TRUCE. NO ONE CAN FORETELL WHAT STEPS RHEE WILL TAKE. HE MAD ABIDE BY AGREEMENTS WHICH WASHINGTON ASSERTS HE HAS MADE TO GO ALONG WITH THE TRUCE. BUT HE HAS LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR CHARGING THAT HE HAS BEEN DOUBLECROSSED AND FOR ASSERTING THAT HE NEED NOT BE BOUND.

THUS THE APPARENTLY FINAL STAGE OF THE KOREAN WAR IS DEVELOPING AMID BITTERNESS, CONTROVERSY AND UNCERTAINTY. THIS IS PERHAPS INEVITABLE IN A FIGHT NEITHER SIDE IS PRESSING ON TO VICTORY BECAUSE FOR THE DOMINANT COMBATANTS THE COST OF AN ALL-OUT EFFORT IS NOT CON-SIDERED WORTH THE PRIZE THAT MIGHT BE WON.

IT IS A STALEMATE TRUCE AS IT HAS BEEN A STALEMATE WAR. WHAT RHEE FEARS MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE IS THAT IT WILL BE A STALEMATE PEACE TOO, LEAVING HIS COUNTRY INDEFINITELY DIVIDED AND CONSTANTLY UNDER THE THREAT OF SOME NEW AND BLOODY UPHEAVAL. RHEE'S MAJOR PURPOSE, WHETHER BY NEGOTIATION OR BATTLE, IS TO GET KOREA UNIFIED. IT WAS AT ONE TIME A MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE UNITED

STATES TOO. THAT WAS IN THE FALL OF 1950 BEFORE RED CHINA ENTERED

THE WAR ON A MASSIVE SCALE.

WASHINGTON EVENTUALLY DECIDED THAT THE CHINESE INTERVENTION MADE THE COST OF SUCH A VICTORY TOO HIGH AND THE RISK OF GREATER INVOLVEMENT -- A WAR WITH RED CHINA THROUGHOUT ASIA -- TOO GREAT. OUT OF THIS THINKING CAME THE CONCLUSION, EVEN MORE ARDENTLY DESIRED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAN BY THE UNITED STATES, TO FIGHT THE KOREAN STRUGGLE FOR THE MINIMUM PURPOSE OF DEFEATING THE RED CONQUEST OF SOUTH KOREA.

THAT DECISION GENERATED THE CONTROVERSY WHICH LED TO THE DIS-EVENTUALLY TO MCARTHUR'S DISMISSAL. IT WAS INVOLVED TOO IN THE GREAT DEBATE IN CONGRESS, OVER KOREAN STRATEGY AND THE DANGERS OF SPREADING THE WAR IN THE FAR EAST.

THROUGHOUT THESE CONTROVERSIES BOTH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND THE SIX MONTHS OLD EISENHOWER REGIME HAVE HELD CONSISTENTLY TO THE POLICY OF MAKING A TRUCE IN KOREA WHICH WOULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY DIVIDED AND THEREAFTER SEEKING ITS UNIFICATION BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

TO THIS END, TRUMAN AND MORE RECENTLY EISENHOWER HAVE PATIENTLY TRIED TO WORK OUT AN ARMISTICE WHICH THEY COULD HOLD UP TO THE WORLD AS "HONORABLE." THEY GENERALLY IGNORED, UNTIL QUITE RECENTLY, THE STRIDENT WARNINGS OF OLD SYNGMAN RHEE THAT WHAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS U.N. ALLIES MIGHT CONSIDER HONORABLE AND ACCEPTABLE WAS NOT SO FOR SOUTH KOREA.

WHEN ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON CONCLUDED TWO WEEKS OF TALKS WITH RHEE JULY 11, THE BEST HE WAS ABLE TO GET IN THE WAY OF A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT WITH RHEE WAS A VAGUE STATEMENT. IT REFERRED TO THE PROPECT OF AN ARMISTICE AS ONE WHICH RHEE WOULD ACCEPT AND TOLD WHAT THE UNITED STATES GENERALLY PROPOSED TO DO FOR SOUTH KOREA IN THE POST ARMISTICE PERIOD.

IT WAS OFFICIALLY STATED IN WASHINGTON, THAT RHEE HAD GIVEN UN-CONDITIONAL ASSURANCES THAT HE WOULD NOT OBSTRUCT A TRUCE. THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SO INFORMED THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM AND THIS CLEARED THE WAY FOR FINAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.N. AND THE REDS. BUT APPARENTLY IT CLEARED UP VERY LITTLE FOR SYNGMAN RHEE.

HE HAS CHARGED THAT HE HAS HAD NO FINAL WORD FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THE QUESTION OF A POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF THE WAR AFTER THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. HE HAS SAID HE WAS PROMISED A FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEM BY ROBERTSON WHEN ROBERTSON RETURNED TO WASHINGTON.

ROBERTSON AND OTHERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD RHEE REPEATEDLY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT AGREE TO RESUMPTION OF THE WAR ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE WILLING TO WALK OUT OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE AFTER 90 DAYS IF THE REDS WERE NEGOTIATING IN BAD FAITH AND WORKING ACTIVELY TO DESTROY SOUTH KOREA. BUT THE U.S. POSITION, RHEE HAS BEEN TOLD, IS THAT THE DECISION ON WHAT TO DO WOULD BE A MATTER FOR CONSULTATION AT THAT TIME.

RHEE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE U.S. STATEMENT AS FINAL AND INSISTED THAT ROBERTSON TAKE IT UP AGAIN. THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT HAS BEEN

POUNDING THE ISSUE PUBLICLY EVER SINCE, JUST AS IF THERE HAD NEVER BEEN AN AGREEMENT WITH ROBERTSON TO GO ALONG WITH THE TRUCE. WR259PED NM

DESIGNATED TO BE -

BY ELTON C. FAY (WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 25 (AP)-ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY,
NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF DESCRIPTE, TOLD THE MILITARY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY
THE UNITED STATES MUST RETAIN CONTROL OF THE SEAS IN ANY WAR WITH RUSSIA BECAUSE IF THAT WAS LOST THE WAR WOULD BE LOST.

HE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO THE MENACE OF . THE GROWING SOVIET

SUBMARINE FLEET. GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, EMPHASIZED THAT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE MORE VULNERABLE TO AIR ATTACK THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF DIRECT ATTACK. HE PICTURED AIR POWER AS THE GREATEST DETERRENT TO WAR--BUT ALSO THE GREATEST PUNISHING FACTOR FOR AN AGGRESSOR IF WAR COMES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO ARRIVED AT QUANTICO YESTERDAY AFTERNOON FOR THE MILITARY DISCUSSIONS, SAT BESIDE DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON THROUGHOUT THIS MORNING'S SESSION, BUT TOOK NO PART IN IT,

A SPOKESMAN SAID.

WILSON TOLD THE 120 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS OF HIS OFFICE AND THE ARMED FORCES THAT HE BELIEVES THE CONFERENCE HE CALLED IS AN OUTSTANDING SUCCESS AND HOPED TO HOLD SIMILAR ONES IN THE FUTURE. THE BUSINESS SESSION ENDED SHORTLY BEFORE NOON AND THE CONFEREES WENT TO A PARADE GROUND WHERE THE MARINES SALUTED HIM WITH GUNS, A

BAND AND MARCHING TROOPS. ABOUT 1,600 MARINE TROOPS STOOD AT RIGID ATTENTION WHILE THE PRESIDENT DROVE PAST THEM IN A JEEP, THEN PARADED PAST HIM AS HE STOOD AT ATTENTION BESIDE T.GEN.CLIFTON B. CATES, COMMANDANT OF THE

BASE.

THE SECRETARY WANTS NO WRANGLES OVER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND BOMBERS, SUCH AS THE ONE A FEW YEARS BACK. LOOKING OVER HIS SHOULDER IS THE PRESIDENT, HIMSELF AN OLD SOLDIER AND AN OLD HAND AT DEALING WITH INTER-SRVICE FEUDS.

IF THE AIR FORCE HAD ANY INTENTION OF MAKING AN ISSUE OF THE FIVE-BILLION-DOLLAR CUTS IN ITS BUDGET ORDERED BY WILSON, OR OF OPENLY CHALLENGING APPROVAL TO BUILD A THIRD SUPERSIZE NAVY CARRIER -- THE

OPPORTUNITY PRESENTED ITSELF TODAY.

BUT THE CHANCES WERE AGAINST THAT. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HAROLD TALBOTT HAS ADHERED CAREFULLY TO THE POLICIES LAID DOWN BY THE PRESIDENT AND WILSON. GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LET THE ISSUES DROP WHEN HE TOOK OVER COMMAND FROM GEN, HOYT VANDENBERG, WHO FOUGHT A LUSTY BUT VAIN BATTLE TO BLOCK THE AIR FORCE CUTBACKS BEFORE HE RETIRED A FEW WEEKS AGO. LIKE TALBOTT, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY ROBERT ANDERSON HAS DISPLAYED DISPOSITION TO REVIVE THE FEUD CARRIED ON BY SOME OF HIS PREDECESS-

THE TALKS BY THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HEADS TODAY FOLLOW SIMILAR DIS-CUSSIONS YESTERDAY BY ARMY OFFICIALS AND BY WILSON'S DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

ASSISTANTS. EISENHOWER WAS EXPECTED TO ATTEND A LUNCHEON TODAY, BUT THERE WAS

UNCERTAINTY WHETHER HE WOULD MAKE A SPEECH. THE PRESIDENT MOTORED THE 30 MILES FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AFTER-NOON. HE WAS OUT ON THE FIRST TEE OF THE 18-HOLE GOLF COURSE HERE

WITHIN MINUTES AFTER HIS ARRIVAL. HE BANGED OUT A TEE SHOT SATISFACTORY ENOUGH TO ENCOURAGE HIM TO

"I HOPE TO COME IN WITH AN 80." BUT WHETHER HE DID REMAINS UNKNOWN. THE PRESIDENTIAL GOLF SCORE

IS A SECRET.

FOR YESTERDAY AFTERNOON'S ROUND, EISENHOWER WAS IN A FOURSOME MADE UP OF TALBOTT, TWINING AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, CHIEF OF STAFF

EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS HIS BEST SCORE FOR THIS SEASON WAS AN 83, BUT DIDN'T SAY ON WHAT COURSE HE MADE THAT MARK. YESTERDAY WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD PLAYED THE QUANTICO COURSE.

30.24 = 12937

LAST NIGHT, AFTER A DINNER FOR ALL CONFEREES GIVEN BY TALBOTT, EISENHOWER WENT TO A THREATER ON THE BASE TO WATCH A VARIETY SHOW.

A8WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MARINES-CONFERENCE

(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JULY 25 (AP)-THE 3RD MARINE DIVISION IS

SHIPPING OUT FOR THE FAR EAST, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BUT WHETHER IT IS TO RELIEVE THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION, WHICH HAS BEEN IN THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE SINCE EARLY IN THE WAR, OR TO AUGMENT U. S. STRENGTH THERE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE, IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' INQUIRIES, BY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY WHO ACCOMPANIED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HERE ON HIS VISIT TO A MILITARY HIGH COMMAND CONFERENCE.

THE FACT THAT THE MOVEMENT OF TROOPS WAS ANNOUNCED BEFORE THEIR ARRIVAL IN A WAR ZONE WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THAT THE ADMINISTRA-TION IS CONFIDENT THE BATTLE OF KOREA IS NEAR AN END.

IF THE 3RD DIVISION, WHICH WAS ACTIVATED AS PART OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AFTER START OF THE KOREAN WAR, IS AT FULL STRENGTH, ABOUT 22,000 LEATHERNECKS ARE HEADED FOR THE FAR EAST.

IN ADDITION TO THE INFANTRY ORGANIZATION, AN AIR GROUP OF 72 JET

FIGHTER PLANES WILL GO TO THE WAR ZONE.

GEN. LEMUEL SHEPHERD, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, SAID THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION, VETERANS OF SUCH ACTIONS AS THE INCHON LANDING AND THE CHOSEN RESERVOIR WINTER BATTLE, "EVENTUALLY" WILL BE RELIEVED FROM ITS FAR EAST TASK, BUT ADDED THE TIME FOR THAT WILL BE UP TO GEN. MARK CLARK, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES THERE.

THE MAJOR PART OF THE 3RD DIVISION NOW IS LOADING FOR DEPARTURE FROM ITS CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., BASE. ABOUT 900 MEN AND OFFICERS OF THE DIVISION WHO HAVE BEEN AT MARINE SCHOOLS HERE WILL JOIN THE DIVISION ON THE WEST COAST SHORTLY. THEY BEGAN LEAVING LATE TODAY. MEN WHOSE ENLISTMENTS EXPIRE IN THE NEXT FIVE MONTHS ARE BEING TRANS-FERRED FROM THE 3RD DIVISION TO OUTFITS REMAINING STATES-SIDE.

PRESENT OVERALL U. S. STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST IS EIGHT DIVISIONS -- SEVEN ARMY AND ONE MARINE. SIX DIVISIONS, INCLUDING THE MARINE OUT-FIT, ARE IN KOREA, ONE IN JAPAN. THERE HAS BEEN NO INCREASE IN U. S. DIVISIONAL STRENGTH SINCE 1951 WHEN TWO FEDERALIZED NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS WENT TO JAPAN FOR GARRISON DUTY.

XWef

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MOVE CAME BY COINCIDENCE DURING THE HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE OF OVER 100 CIVILIAN AND UNIFORMED MILITARY CHIEFS BROUGHT HERE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

THE SERIES OF TALKS HAVE TWO PURPOSES: (1) TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AMONG THE SERVICES; (2) TO GIVE THE NEW CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WHO CAME INTO OFFICE WITH THE CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION AN EDUCATION IN MILITARY

TODAY THE CONFEREES, WITH EISENHOWER AN INTERESTED LISTENER, HEARD NAVY AND AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN EXPLAIN WHY THEIR SERVICES COULD BE DECISIVE FACTORS IN DEFEATING RUSSIA IF THE KREMLIN MAKES WAR.

ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, ONE OF THE NEW JOINT CHIEFS TO TAKE OVER SOON, SAID CONTROL OF THE SEA MUST BE MAINTAINED IN THE FACE OF GROW-ING SOVIET SEAPOWER, ESPECIALLY POWER IN ITS SUBMARINE FLEET. IF THAT CONTROL SHOULD BE LOST, CARNEY SAID, A WAR COULDN'T BE WON.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, NEW USAF CHIEF, LOOKED ON THE RUSSIAN PROBLEM FROM THE AIR. THE UNITED STATES, AS WELL AS RUSSIA, ARE MORE VULNER-

BGWX (SEG) (SHU) COURSE CHIM

ABLE TO AIR ATTACK THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF DIRECT ATTACK, HE CONTEND-ED. WHILE AIR POWER IS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION, HE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD ATTACK AIR POWER WOULD BECOME THE GREATEST PUNISH-ING FACTOR.

AS THE CONFERENCE DREW TOWARD ITS CLOSE TOMORROW NOON, WILSON EX-PRESSED SATISFACTION WITH RESULTS AND TALKED OF HOLDING SIMILAR GET-

TOGETHERS IN THE FUTURE. EISENHOWER SAT THROUGH THE BUSINESS SESSION TODAY, AN ATTENTIVE LISTENER BUT TAKING NO PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS. HOWEVER, HE DID ADDRESS THE CONFEREES AT A LUNCHEON. A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS TALK WAS

OFF THE RECORD. EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON EISENHOWER HEADED OUT FOR THE GOLF COURSE TO PLAY THE SECOND ROUND SINCE HE ARRIVED AT QUANTICO YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

RZ44 OPED

A52WX

(WX)...QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 25-(AP)-DEFENSE CHIEFS GOT SOME UNSCHEDULED EXERCISE YESTERDAY WHEN PLANS TO MEET PRESIDENT EISEN-HOWER WENT AWRY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND HIS TOP AIDES WERE WAITING AT THE APPROACH TO THE QUANTICO RESERVATION WHEN WORD ARRIVED THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE LATE IN JOINING THE EXTRAORDINARY "GET-TOGETHER" OF

PENTAGON BRASS HERE. THE WELCOMING PARTY RETURNED TO THEIR QUARTERS -- AND EISENHOWER PROMPTLY ARRIVED, GREETED ONLY BY SENTRIES AND NEWSMEN. THE WELCOMERS THEN HURRIED TO MEET THEIR CHIEF, BUT HE PASSED THEM ON HIS WAY TO THE HOUSE WHERE HE WAS TO STAY OVERNIGHT.

THE PARTY FINALLY CAUGHTUP WITH EISENHOWER -- WHILE HE WATCHED LAUGH-

INGLY--WHEN THEY TROTTED UP A HILL TO THE HOUSE.

JA429AED

A 160WX

(120)

I KE-CHURCH (WX) QUANTICO. VA., JULY 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE JOINED BY MOST MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET AT CHURCH SERVICES IN WASHINGTON

TOMORROW. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY AS EISENHOWER TOOK PART AT THIS MARINE BASE IN MILITARY CON-FERENCES ATTENDED BY THE NATION'S DEFENSE LEADERS.

HAGERTY GAVE NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE CABINET MEMBERS WILL ACCOM-PANY THE PRESIDENT AND MRS.EISENHOWER TO 10 A.M., EST, SERVICES AT THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE CAPITAL. BUT THE APPARENT IMMINENCE OF A TRUCE SIGNING IN KOREA SEEMED TO BE THE REASON. EISENHOWER PLANS TO DRIVE BACK TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT, ARRIVING

PROBABLY ABOUT 8 P.M., EST. WR1208PED

A211WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-GERMAN
(WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER
SAID TODAY THE RIOT-SHAKEN COMMUNIST REGIME IS BANKRUPT. HE RENEWED A DEMAND FOR FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AS A STEP TOWARD UNIFYING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

IN A LENGTHY, EXTRAORDINARY LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY, THE PRESIDENT SAID ANTI-RED OUTBREAKS IN THE EASTERN

ZONE POINT TO THE DOWNFALL OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE.

"FUTURE HISTORIANS, IN THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES WHICH WILL HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE, WILL SINGLE OUT THOSE BRAVE EAST GERMANS WHO DARED TO RISE AGAINST THE CANNONS OF TYRANNY WITH NOTHING BUT THEIR BARE HANDS AND THEIR HINDED THE THORAT OF COMPANY STOUT HEARTS, AS A ROOT CAUSE."

THE LETTER, DATED JULY 23, WAS RELEASED BY THE PRESIDENT WHILE HE WAS AT THIS BIG MARINE BASE FOR A CONFERENCE OF MILITARY AND CIVI-LIAN DEFENSE LEADERS.

EISENHOWER COUNSELED WEST GERMANY AGAINST WAVERING IN ITS SUPPORT OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AND ADOPTING ANY POLICY

"DEFENSELESS NEUTRALIZATION."

THE PEACE WE ALL SO DEARLY SEEK CANNOT BE MAINTAINED THROUGH

WEAKNESS," HE SET FORTH.

THE LETTER WAS PEGGED TO THE CONTINUING ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRA-TIONS IN BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY AND TO THIS MONT'S WASHINGTON CONFER-CNE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS.

IT SERVED AS A NO-COMPROMISE NOTICE TO MOSCOW ON WESTERN AIMS FOR GERMANY'S FUTURE, IN THE EVENT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING WITH RUSSIA IS HELD THIS FALL. IT APPEARED CALCULATED ALSO TO STRENGTHEN THE HANDS OF ADENAUER AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN THE SEPT. 6 WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS.

IN FACT, THE LETTER BROUGHT A QUICK PROTEST FROM ADENAUER'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION. IN A STATEMENT AT BONN THE SOCIALISTS SAID IT AMOUNTED TO INTERVENTION TO AID ADENAUER IN HIS RE-ELECTION

FIGHT.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THE LETTER WAS IN POOR TASTE BECAUSE IT "PROPABANDISTICALLY COMBINED" THE HEROISM OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLTS IN EAST GERMANY WITH THE IDEA OF GERMANY JOINING THE WESTERN DEFENSE FRONT -- WHICH ADENAUER FAVORS. THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND THAT IF WEST GERMANY JOINS THE EUROPEAN ARMY THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER

PERMIT THE COUNTRY TO BE UNIFIED.
"IT SEEMS TO ME," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT CERTAIN DEFINITE PATTERNS ARE EMERGING FROM THE SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES -- PATTERNS WHICH WILL UNQUESTIONABLY HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT UPON THE FUTURE, INCLUDING THE PROPOSED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MENISTERS OF THE FOUR POWERS."

A212WX

HERE, HE SPOKE OF FUTURE HISTORIANS RECORDING THE PART PLAYED BY THE EAST GERMAN FIGHTERS AGAINST COMMUNISM, AND CONTINUED:

I THINK ALSO THAT THOSE SAME HISTORIANS WILL RECORD YOUR OWN EXTRAORDINARY STEADFASTNESS IN THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN PEACE AND

FREEDOM OVER MANY, MANY YEARS.
"IT HAS ALWAYS SEEMED TO ME--AND THESE RECENT EVENTS, TO ME AT LEAST, CLEARLY CONFIRM THE THOUGHT--THAT THERE CAN BE NO SOLUTION WITHOUT FREE ELECTIONS AND THE FORMATION OF A FREE ALL-GERMAN

GOVERNMENT, LEADING TO UNIFICATION.

FROM THAT POINT ON CAN FLOW A LOGICAL ORDERLY SEQUENCE OF EVENTS, CULMINATING IN AN HONORABLE PEACE TREATY AND THE RE-EMERGENCE OF A NEW UNITED GERMAN REPUBLIC, DEDICATED TO THE WELFARE OF ITS OWN PEOPLE, AS A FRIENDLY AND PEACEFUL MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN FAMILY OF NATIONS.

"TO THIS FIRST STEP OF FREE ELECTIONS, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO LEND THE FULL FORCE OF ITS POLITICAL,

DIPLOMATIC AND MORAL SUPPORT."

EISENHOWER STRESSED THE SAME POINT MADE BY THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THEIR JULY 15 COMMUNIQUE: THAT GERMANY'S MEMBER-SHIP IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY DID NOT CONFLICT WITH UNIFI-CATION.

HE SAID THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY, WOULD EHANCE PROSPECTS FOR PEACEFUL UNIFICATION "BY INCREASING THE ATTRACTIVE POWER OF THIS PROSPEROUS WESTERN GERMANY." HE NOTED THAT ITS ATTRACTIVENESS HAS ALREADY BEEN DEMONSTRATED BY THE STEADY STREAM OF REFUGEES FROM THE EAST AND BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

"THIS INCREASING CONTACT BETWEEN WESTERN AND EASTERN GERMANY, THE LATTER WITH ITS BANKRUPT AND IMPOVERISHED ECONOMY, WILL IN THE

OCCUPATION, " THE PRESIDENT SAID.

ON THE POINT OF REARMAMENT, EISENHOWER SAID HE COULD HARDLY IMAGINE A FUTURE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT "WOULD SEEK THE PATH OF COMPLETE AND PREMATURE DISARMA MENT IN THE PRESENCE OF OTHER NATIONS STILL

HEAVILY ARMED. "THOSE WHO IN GERMANY BELIEVE THEY CAN SUGGEST AN EASY, SAFE SOLU-TION THROUGH DEFENSELESS NEUTRALIZATION SHOULD CAREFULLY PONDER THE TRUE WISDOM AND SAFETY OF SUCH A COURSE," HE SAID.

DC353PED

B57WX (TEXT) Q WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT EISEN-HOWER'S LETTER TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AS RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WAS DATED JULY 23, 1953. (ABOUT 1,200)

MY DEAR MR. CHANCELLOR: DURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. SEC-RETARY OF STATE AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT OCCURRED TO ME THAT IT MIGHT BE HELPFUL IF I WERE TO WRITE YOU A LETTER IN AMPLIFICATION OF THE THOUGHTS SO TIGHTLY COMPRESSED IN THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE.

IT SEEMS TO ME THAT CERTAIN DEFINITE PATTERNS ARE EMERGING FROM THE SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES --PATTERNS WHICH WILL UNQUESTIONABLY HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT UPON THE FUTURE, INCLUDING THE PROPOSED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE

FOUR POWERS.

I THINK, THEREFORE, THAT IT WILL BE USEFUL FOR ME TO SHARE MY THOUGHTS WITH YOU IN SOME DETAIL AT THIS TIME.

GREAT HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS, SUCH AS THE RECENT BERLIN AND EAST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS, RARELY HAVE SINGLE ROOTS. NEVERTHELESS, I AM QUITE CERTAIN THAT FUTURE HISTORIANS, IN THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES WHICH WILL HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE, WILL SINGLE OUT THOSE BRAVE EAST GERMANS WHO DARED TO RISE AGAINST THE CANNONS OF TYRANNY WITH NOTHING BUT THEIR BARE HANDS AND THEIR STOUT HEARTS, AS A ROOT CAUSE. I THINK ALSO THAT THOSE SAME HISTORIANS WILL RECORD YOUR OWN EXTRAORDINARY STEADFASTNESS IN THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN PEACE AND FREEDOM OVER MANY, MAY YEARS. IN ANALYZING THESE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, THERE APPEAR TO BE FIVE

POINTS OF GREATEST SIGNIFICANCE.

FIRST, THIS ERUPTION AGAINST COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WAS SPONTANEOUS.
I KNOW THAT I NEED NOT GO INTO ANY ELABORATE DENIAL WITH YOU OF THE FANTASTIC EXPLANATION PUT OUT BY MOSCOW THAT THE UPRISING WAS CAUSED BY AMERICAN PROVOCATEURS. NO PROVOCATEUR OF ANY NATIONALITY CAN PERSUADE HUMAN BEINGS TO STAND UP IN FRONT OF RUMBLING TANKS WITH STICKS AND STONES. SOME ACTION COMES FROM THE HEART AND NOT FROM ANY FOREIGN PURSE.

SECOND, THIS UPRISING WAS NOT JUST A MOMENTARY FLASH OF DES-PERATION. THE CONTINUING NEWS OF DISORDERS IN EASTERN GERMANY IN-DICATES A FUNDAMENTAL AND LASTING DETERMINATION TO BE FULLY AND FINALLY

FREE, DESPITE LONG YEARS OF STERN SOVIETIZATION.

THIRD, NOWHERE WERE THE RIOTERS "BOURGEOIS, REACTIONARIES" OR "CAPITALIST WARMONGERS." THEY WERE WORKERS. THEREFORE THE MARTYRS WHO FELL BEFORE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST GUNS WERE THE VERY SAME WORKERS IN WHOSE NAME THE KREMLIN HAS FALSELY AND CYNICALLY BUILT THEIR EMPIRE OF OPPRESSION, THEIR FAR-FLUNG "WORKERS PARADISE.

B58WX (Q) FOURTH, THE FACT OF THE UPRISING, THE CONDUCT OF THE GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS DURING THE EVENT AND THEIR ACTIONS SINCE THE EVENT, ALL

INDICATE THE COMPLETE POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY OF THE SED. FIFTH, AND TO ME OF UTMOST SIGNIFICANCE, WHEN THE RIOTS DEVELOPED IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN THE WORKERS' CHANT WAS, "WE WANT FREE ELECTIONS." IN THIS PHRASE, THE PEOPLE CLEARLY AND SIMPLY SUMMED UP

THEIR YEARNING FOR THE ALEVIATION OF THEIR GRIEVANCES AND SUFFERINGS. THE COMBINATION OF THESE FIVE FACTS ACTUALLY FORMS THE BACKGROUND FOR THAT PORTION OF THE JULY 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS' COMMUNIQUE DEALING WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION AND FREE ELECTIONS. AND THE COMMUNIQUE ITSELF, AS YOU KNOW, IS ACTUALLY THE DIPLOMATIC CONFIRMATION OF YOUR OWN EARLIER STATEMENTS, OF MY JUNE 26 CABLE TO YOU, AND MOST IMPORTANT, OF THE RESOLUTION OF THE GERMAN BUDESTAG OF JUNE 10.

FOR THE PAST MANY MONTHS THERE HAVE BEEN ENDLESS ARGUMENTS AND DEBATES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC OVER THE RESPECTIVE
PRIORITIES OF SUCH WORDS AND PHRASES AS "UNIFICATION," "PEACE TREATY,"
"FREE ELECTIONS," "WITHDRAWL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS," ETC.

IT HAS ALWAYS SEEMED TO ME--AND THESE RECENT EVENTS, TO ME AT

LEAST, CLEARLY CONFIRM THE THOUGHT--THAT THERE CAN BE NO SOLUTION
HITHOUT FREE FLECTION AND THE FORMATION OF A FREE ALL CERMAN COVERNMENT

WITHOUT FREE ELECTION AND THE FORMATION OF A FREE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, LEADING TO UNIFICATION. FROM THAT POINT ON CAN FLOW A LOGICAL, ORDERLY SEQUENCE OF EVENTS, CULMINATING IN AN HONORABLE PEACE TREATY AND THE RE-EMERGENCY OF A NEW UNITED GERMAN REPUBLIC, DEDICATED TO THE WELFARE OF ITS OWN PEOPLE, AS A FRIENDLY AND PEACEFUL MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN FAMILY OF NATIONS.

TO THIS FIRST STEP OF FREE ELECTIONS, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO LEND THE FULL FORCE OF ITS POLITICAL,

DIPLOMATIC, AND MORAL SUPPORT.

THERE ARE SINCERE PEOPLE IN GERMANY, IN THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE, AND EVEN IN MY OWN COUNTRY, WHO HAVE COME TO BELIEVE THAT FREE ELECTIONS, AND THEREFORE THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, CONTRADICT AND POSSIBLY EXCLUDE THE CONCEPT OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY WHICH HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY BOTH YOUR HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AND IS NOW BEFORE YOUR CONSTITUTIONAL COURT. I DO NOT AND HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THIS THEORY THAT THE EDC AND UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ARE MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE. QUITE THE CONTRARY.

AS THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS STATED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THEIR RECENT MEETING IN WASHINGTON, SINCE THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY CORRESPONDS TO THE LASTING NEEDS OF ITS MEMBERS AND THEIR PEOPLE FOR PEACE, SECUR-ITY AND WELFARE, IT IS LOOKED UPON AS NECESSARY IN ITSELF AND NOT

LINKED UP WITH EXISTING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

B59WX (Q) IT HAS LONG BEEN MY CONVICTION THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, THROUGH ADOPTION OF THE EDG, THE CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS AND FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE INTEGRATION OF WESTERN EUROPE, CAN ONLY ENHANCE THE PROSPECTS FOR THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BY INCREASING THE ATTRACTIVE POWER OF THIS PROSPEROUS WESTERN GERMANY VIS-A-VIS THE SOVIET ZONE, AN ATTRACTIVE POWER WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN DEMONSTRA-TED BY THE STEADY STREAM OF REFUGEES IN RECENT MONTHS, AS WELL AS THE DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH BEGAN ON JUNE 17. THIS INCREASING CONTRACT BETWEEN WESTERN AND EASTERN GERMANY, THE LATTER WITH ITS BANKRUPT RE-GIME AND EMPOVERISHED ECONOMY, WILL IN THE LONG RUN PRODUCE CONDI-TIONS WHICH SHOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE LIQUIDATION OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP AND OF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION.

WHILE A FUTURE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT MUST OBVIOUSLY BE FREE TO CHOOSE THE DEGREE TO WHICH IT WISHES TO ENTER INTO DEFENSIVE AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS COMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, I CAN HARDLY IMAGINE THAT IT WOULD SEEK THE PATH OF COMPLETE AND PREMA-TURE DISARMAMENT IN THE PRESENCE OF OTHER NATIONS STILL HEAVILY ARMED. I BELIEVE THIS IS A MATTER WORTHY OF SERIOUS ATTENTION. THOSE WHO IN GERMANY BELIEVE THEY CAN SUGGEST AN EASY, SAFE SOLUTION THROUGH DEFENSELESS NEUTRALIZATION SHOULD CAREFULLY PONDER THE TRUE WISDOM

AND SAFETY OF SUCH A COURSE. SPEAKING FOR AMERICA, AND I BELIEVE THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD SHARES THIS VIEW, I CAN SAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN ENOUGH BLOODSHED AND ENOUGH MISERY AND ENOUGH DISTRUCTION IN THE PAST FIFTY YEARS, TO DETER ANY PEOPLE OR ANY GOVERNMENT OF THE WEST FROM ANY IDEAS OF MILITARY AGGRESSION. BUT THE PEACE WE ALL SO DEARLY SEEK CANNOT BE MAIN-TAINED THROUGH WEAKNESS. EDC WILL BE THE SIMPLEST, MOST UNEQUI-VOCAL, AND MOST SELF-EVIDENT DEMONSTRATION OF STRENGTH FOR PEACE. NO ONE CAN FORETELL WHAT THE UNFOLDING MONTHS WILL BRING,
BUT IT CAN CERTAINLY BE SAID THAT THE WORKERS OF BERLIN'S SOVIET
SECTOR AND THE WORKERS OF EAST GERMANY, WITH THE WORKERS OF CZECHOSLOVA(IA, HAVE STARTED SOMETHING THAT WILL HAVE AN IMPORTANT PLACE ON THE PAGES OF HISTORY. MAY THE CONCLUDING CHAPTER OF THAT HISTORY RECORD THE RE-EMERGENCE OF FREEDOM, OF PEACE, AND OF HAPPINESS. WITH KINDEST PERSONAL REGARD, SINCERELY, DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

(END TEXT)

SU/DC1130AED

A209

WITH QUANTICO-EISENHOWER

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY LAUDING THE CHANCELLOR AND AGAIN URGING GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY WAS ASSAILED TONIGHT BY ADENAUER'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION. THEY TERMED IT INTERVENTION

TO AID THE CHANCELLOR IN HIS FIGHT FOR RE-ELECTION.
A SOCIALIST STATEMENT DECLARED EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS IN POOR TASTE, WHICH WOULD OFFEND MILLIONS OF GERMANS, BECAUSE IT "PROPAGANDISTICALLY COMBINED" THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLTS IN EAST GERMANY, IN WHICH SCORES OF GERMANS GAVE THEIR LIVES, WITH THE THEME OF GERMANY JOINING THE WESTERN DEFENSE FRONT -- ONE OF ADENAUER'S MAIN

IN HIS 1,000-WORD LETTER THE PRESIDENT LAUDED THE HEROIC BERLIN

AND EAST GERMAN UPRISINGS AND DECLARED:

"I AM QUITE CERTAIN THAT FUTURE HISTORIANS, IN THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES WHICH WILL HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE, WILL SINGLE OUT THOSE BRAVE EAST GERMANS WHO DARED TO RISE AGAINST THE CANNON OF TYRANNY WITH NOTHING BUT THEIR BARE HANDS

AND THEIR STOUT HEARTS, AS A ROOT CAUSE.

"I THINK ALSO," EISENHOWER CONTINUED, "THAT THESE SAME
HISTORIANS WILL RECORD YOUR OWN EXTRAORDINARY STEADFASTNESS IN THE

CAUSE OF EUROPEAN PEACE AND FREEDOM OVER MANY, MANY YEARS."
THEN THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO URGE GERMANY TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) BECAUSE HE WAS CONVINCED THIS ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST WOULD NOT PREVENT GERMANY'S UNIFICATION AND WOULD SERVE PEACE. THE SOCIALISTS BITTERLY DISAGREE WITH THAT THEORY. THEY CLAIM THAT IF WEST GERMANY JOINS THE EUROPEAN ARMY THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER PERMIT REUNIFICATION.

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO HOPE TO OVERTHROW ADENAUER IN THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS ON THE UNIFICATION ISSUE, WERE ANGERED WHEN THE EISENHOWER

LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE.

FRITZ HEINE, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AS WELL AS ITS PRESS CHIEF, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "THIS LETTER IS ONE OF THE WORST PROPAGANDISTIC COMBINATIONS OF THE HEROISM OF THE MANY HUNDREDS OF MURDERED GERMANS (IN THE EAST ZONE REVOLTS) WITH THE EDC POLICY OF THE CHANCELLOR WHICH MILLIONS OF

GERMANS REJECT. "A PROPAGANDA LETTER OF THIS SORT BY THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT CAN ONLY HAVE THE EFFECT OF MAKING THE MAJORITY OF GERMAN VOTERS MORE DISTRUSTFUL TOWARD THE POLICY OF THE CHANCELLOR WHICH RECEIVES SO MUCH PRAISE (FROM EISENHOWER).

THIS WAS THE SHARPEST BLAST YET BY THE SOCIALISTS AT WHAT THEY TERM "AMERICAN INTERVENTION" IN THE GERMAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN ON ADENAUER'S BEHALF. AS LONG AGO AS APRIL, THE SOCIALISTS ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT ADENAUER'S POLICY "HAS GRADUALLY BECOME ALMOST AN INTEGRAL PART OF AMERICAN POLICY."

FEARING SUCH ATTACKS, EVEN SOME OF ADENAUER'S WELL-WISHERS HERE HAVE BEEN PRIVATELY EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT WASHINGTON WILL "GO EASY" IN TRYING TO HELP ADENAUER WIN RE-ELECTION LEST SUPPORT FROM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC BOOMERANG. THEY SAY AMERICAN INFLUENCE IN EUROPE ISN'T WHAT IT USED TO BE AND THAT NATIONALISM AND ANTI-AMERICANISM ARE

RISING.

ONE GERMAN OBSERVER SAID:
"I HOPE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND ITS PSYCHOLOGICAL PEOPLE WILL HAVE LEARNED FROM THE ITALIAN ELECTIONS THAT AMERICAN INTEREST ON BEHALF OF A CANDIDATE OR PARTY CAN SOMETIMES BE LESS THEN HELPFUL. SOME TWO YEARS AGO THE LATE SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN KURT SCHUMACHER CALLED ADENAUER 'THE CHANCELLOR OF THE ALLIES'. IT WILL HURT THE OLD MAN (ADENAUER) PLENTY IF HIS OPPOSITION CAN PINE SOME LABEL LIKE 'THE AMERICAN CHANCELLOR' ON HIM IN THIS CRITICAL ELECTION. HE HAS ENOUGH

QUANTICO, VA., JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CANCEL-SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG TO INTERPRET THE DECISION AS A BREAK DOWN OF TRUCE ARRANGEMENTS.

THE PRESIDENT HAD PLANNED TO COME BACK TO THE CAPITAL TONIGHT AFTER

CONFERRING WITH MILITARY LEADERS AT THE BIG MARINE BASE HERE.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN EISEN-HOWER WILL GO BACK TO THE CAPITAL LATE TOMORROW AFTERNOON. HIS ORIGINAL PLAN TO RETURN TONIGHT COINCIDED WITH REPORTS EARLIER THAT A TRUCE WOULD BE SIGNED IN KOREA EARLY TOMORROW.

EISENHOWER WAS ON THE GOLF COURSE THIS AFTERNOON WHEN HAGERTY CALLED NEWSMEN TOGETHER AND ANNOUNCED THE CHANGE OF PLANS. ASKED FOR EXPLANATION, HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT GO INTO THAT. "DOES IT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE TRUCE PROSPECTS?" A REPORTER

ASKED.

"NO COMMENT," HAGERTY REPLIED. ANOTHER REPORTER ASKED WHETHER IT MEANT "EVERYTHING IS OFF" SO FAR AS A QUICK TRUCE WAS CONCERNED. "YOU WOULD BE COMPLETELY WRONG IF YOU TOOK THAT INTERPRETATION,"

HAGERTY SAID.

THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO ATTEND CHAPEL TOMORROW MORNING AT 7 O'CLOCK, EST, AT THE MARINE AIR STATION CHAPEL HERE. IT WILL BE AN EPISCOPAL SERVICE AND WILL BE ATTENDED BY A LARGE GROUP OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN GOVERNMENTS LEADERS WHO, LIKE EISENHOWER, ARE ATTENDING A CONFERENCE CALLED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. LT726PED

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED TODAY THAT FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC MOLNAR HAS BEEN APPOINTED PRESIDENT OF THE COUNTRY'S SUPREME COURT. MOLNAR WAS DROPPED FROM THE CABINET WHEN HUNGARIAN PREMIER

IMRE NAGY ORGANIZED A NEW GOVERNMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH.

SN221AED

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HEADS A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE. MCCARTHY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AFTER MUCH CRITICISM OF THE

ARTICLE.

REFERRING TO THE ARTICLE BISHOP SHERRILL DECLARED:
"WE DON'T WANT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE CLERY AND WE DON'T

THE ARTICLE WAS THOROUGHLY IRRESPONSIBLE FROM BEGINNING TO END. IT MENTIONS THE RT. REV. WILLIAM SHORT OF IOWA, A NON-EXISTENT PERSON. THERE NEVER WAS A BISHOP SHORT OF IOWA. IT ALSO NAMED BISHOP WALKER OF ATLANTA WHO HAS BEEN DEAD FOR YEARS."

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, I KNOW OF NO COMMUNISTS IN THE CLERGY,"
HE ADDED. "I THINK THE CLERGY TO BE THE GREAT ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM." "IF THERE ARE COMMUNISTS AMONG THE CLERGY, WE OUGHT TO BE GIVEN THEIR NAMES," HE CONCLUDED.

BISHOP SHERRILL IS HERE FOR TODAY'S CONSECRATION OF THE REV. DUDLEY B. MCNEIL OF THE EPISCOPAL DIOCESE OF WESTERN MICHIGAN. RK418AES NM

1133 NEW YORK, JULY 25 (AP)-SCHEDULED RELIGIOUS MISSIONS TO KOREA HAVE BEEN ORDERED POSTPONED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE OF THE PROSPECTS OF A TRUCE, THE VERY REV. DR. JAMES A. PIKE SAID TODAY. HIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CLEARED THROUGH MAJ. GEN. IVAN L. BENNETT, CHIEF OF ARMY CHAPLAINS.

DR. PIKE, DEAN OF THE CATHEDRAL OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE, (EPISCOPAL) SAID HIS OWN PLANNED DEPARTURE FOR KOREA AUG. 3 HAD BEEN "INDEFINITELY

DELAYED" UNDER THE ORDER. REASON FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CALLING OFF ALL SUCH TRIPS, HE SAID, WAS THAT EASTERN ARMY AUTHORITIES ARE TOO BUSY WITH TRUCE

ARRANGEMENTS TO HANDLE MORE TRAVELING MINISTERS. DR. PIKE HAD PLANNED TO CONDUCT A SERIES OF RETREATS AT ARMY,
Y, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CHAPELS IN KOREA. NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CHAPELS IN KOREA.

SF233PED

NORFOLK, VA., JULY 25-(AP)-THE NEW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET MARINE FORCE SAYS THAT CONGRESS--NOT THE MILITARY SERVICES -- IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF THE "RED TAPE" IN PURCHASING

BY THE ARMED FORCES. "THERE ARE A LOT OF REGULATIONS COMING DOWN THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO GET RID OF OURSELVESNZ SAYS LT. GEN. OLIVER P. SMITH, USMC, WHOSE THREE-STAR RANK WAS CONFIRMED ONLY LAST THURSDAY BY THE SENATE. GEN. SMITH COMMENTED TO REPORTERS YESTERDAY IN REFERENCE TO AN ACCUSATION BY HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT THE ARMED SERVICES ARE TRYING

TO HIDE EVIDENCE OF WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT IN SECRECY AND "RED TAPE." GC137AES NM

30.24= 12941

B82C0 Q

(220) CINCINNATI, JULY 25 (AP) -W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TONIGHT THERE HAS BEEN A "PRECIPITOUS DOWNWARD DIVE" OF AMERICAN PRESTIGE OVER-SEAS IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS AND BLAMED REPUBLICAN POLICIES FOR IT. HARRIMAN, FORMER MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, ASSERTED THAT EVER SINCE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "THREATENED" FOREIGN PEOPLES WHEN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION FIRST TOOK OVER, THERE HAS BEEN "LESS CONFIDENCE IN OUR COUNTRY" AMONG FOREIGN NATIONS.

THE NEW YORKER, UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE FOR THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SPOKE DURING A TESTIMONIAL DINNER HERE FOR GEORGE M. HARRISON, PRESIDENT OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILWAY CLERKS, AFL. THE APPROXIMATELY 600 DINERS WERE CELEBRATING HARRISON'S 25 CON-SECUTIVE YEARS AS HEAD OF THE BROTHERHOOD, THE WORLD'S LARGEST WHITE COLLAR UNION.

HARRIMAN SAID THE ATTITUDE RESPONSIBLE FOR DECLINE OF AMERICAN PRES-TIGE IS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHHOLD FOREIGN AID IF OTHER COUNTRIES DO NOT CONFORM TO ITS POLICIES.

THE PROPER POINT OF VIEW, HE INSISTED, IS THAT "WE ARE ONLY HELPING THOSE PEOPLE HELP THEMSELVES."

HARRIMAN ADDED, "THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM CAN GO FORWARD WITH THE RIGHT KIND OF DIRECTION FROM WASHINGTON. WE ARE NOT GOING FORWARD IF THE TIGHT MONEY POLICY IS MAINTAINED BY THE TREASURY. "

THE FORMER MSA DIRECTOR CALLED FOR CONTINUED ECONOMIC EXPANSION STATING, "IF WE HAVE A SERIOUS RECESSION, WE SHALL BE IMPOTENT IN THE PRESENT WORLD CONFLICT."

\_EP1217AES NM

(300) PG CX CLEVELAND, TENN., JULY 25 (AP)-MRS. TOM KINDER OF CLEVELAND SAID TODAY SHE HAS MAILED THE FOLLOWING LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER: THIS IS A PERSONAL APPEAL TO YOU FROM THE MOTHER OF AIRMAN 1/C
THOMAS L. KINDER, UNDER LIFE SENTENCE BY A KOREAN COURT MARTIAL.
"TOM'S FATHER DIED MARCH 25 OF THIS YEAR. I AM A WIDOW WITH TWO OTHER CHILDREN, AGED 9 AND 2 RESPECTIVELY. I AM LIVING ON MY HUSBAND'S SOCIAL SECURITY.

"HUNDREDS OF NEIGHBORS CAN TESTIFY THAT MY SON WAS A BOY OF THE HIGHEST CHARACTER WHEN HE ENTERED THE SERVICE. OUR MINISTER, HIS TEACHERS, FORMER EMPLOYERS, MEN WHO WORKED WITH HIM, INCLUDING A COLORED MAN, HAVE GONE ON RECORD IN HIS BEHALF.

"MR. PRESIDENT, TOM WAS ONLY 18 WHEN THIS HAPPENED.
"I THINK THAT, IN VIEW OF HIS YOUTH, AND A GOOD REPUTATION, NO
TENNESSEE COURT WOULD EVER GIVE HIM SUCH A SEVERE SENTENCE.
"MAY I APPEAL TO YOU, SIR, TO REVIEW THIS CASE IN THE LIGHT OF THE FOREGOING INFORMATION. THANKING YOU FROM THE DEPTHS OF MY HEART FOR ANY HELP YOU MAY

GIVE ME, SINCERELY MRS. TOM KINDER

YOUNG KINDER WAS CONVICTED LAST WEEK IN TAEGU, KOREA, OF THE MURDER OF BANG SOON KIL, A KOREAN CIVILIAN, SEPT. 12, 1952. TWO OTHER MEN, 2ND LT. GEORGE SHREIBER OF HOLLYWOOD, ILL., AND FORMER SGT. ROBERT W. TOTH OF PITTSBURGH, PA. PARE AWAITING COURT MARTIAL IN

DETAILS OF KINDER'S COURT MARTIAL ARE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT THE AIR

FORCE SAID THIS APPARENTLY WAS WHAT HAPPENED:

KINDER WAS ON GUARD DUTY IN AN AMMUNITION DUMP WHEN HE ARRESTED THE KOREAN. LATER, TOTH AND KINDER TOOK THE KOREAN OUT, ON DIRECT OR INDIRECT ORDERS FROM SHREIBER, AND TOTH PISTOL-WHIPPED HIM AND KINDER THEN SHOT HIM TO DEATH.

YESTERDAY, FREDERICK BOONE OF GREENEVILLE, THE., WHO SAID HE WAS SERVING IN KINDER'S OUTFIT AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING, GAVE A

DIFFERENT VERSION.

THE CLEVELAND DAILY BANNER QUOTED BOONE AS SAYING:

"KINDER TOLD ME HE SAW THE CIVILIAN PROWLING AROUND ON 'THE HILL'
(AMMUNITION DUMP AREA) AND THAT HE SHOT AT HIM FROM A DISTANCE OF 300
YARDS. I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE AUTHORITIES DID NOT PERMIT THE MEN
IN KINDER'S SQUADRON, WHO KNEW ALL THE FACTS, TO TESTIFY IN THIS CASE."
MANY LOCAL INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS HAVE JOINED IN A CAMPAIGN
TO OBTAIN A REVIEW OF THE CASE. STATE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS AND
AMERICAN LEGION OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ASK FOR A REVIEW AND
THE HEAD OF THE TENNESSEE BAR ASSOCIATION HAS PLEDGED LEGAL COUNSEL.

BOTH TENNESSEE SENATORS HAVE SAID THEY WILL HELP IN EVERY WAY THEY

KL1050PED

B4KX (Q)

MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE, WASH., JULY 25 (AP)-ELEVEN SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN WERE HONORED DURING REVIEWS AT MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE AND OTT LEWIS TODAY FOR HEROIC DEEDS IN KOREA.

LT.DANIEL O'BRIEN, 28-YEAR-OLD SON OF WILLIAM C.O'BRIEN, CHIEF ATTORNEY FOR THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, RECEIVED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS. O'BRIEN, WHO COMPLETED 101 MISSIONS OVER THE KOREAN AREA FROM NOVEMBER 1950 TO OCTOBER 1952, IS NOW WITH THE 43RD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON AT MCCHORD.

DURING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN KOREA, HIS SQUADRON IN THE THIRD RESCUE GROUP WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RESCUE OF MORE THAN 3,000, MANY OF WHOM

WERE WOUNDED, FROM BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

AIR MEDALS WERE AWARDED TO AIRMAN SECOND CLASS HENRY B.MARCOTTE,
DEVIL'S LAKE, N.D. AND CAPT. WOODROW B.WILSON, POINT MARION, PA.
BRONZE STAR WITH "V" DEVICE FOR VALOR WENT TO MASTER SERGEANT
JAMES W.NIX, LITTLE BOCK, ARK., AND SERGEANT FIRST CLASS ROBERT E.
REED, INDIANOLA, MISS.
GM234PCS

A204 (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 25 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAS RETAINED TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AS LEGAL ADVISERS ON SPECIAL MATTERS CONCERNING RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THEY ARE ERNEST A. GROSS, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND JAMES N. HYDE, A FORMER POLITICAL OFFICER OF THE U.S. MISSION. BOTH LEFT THE U.S. SERVICE AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TOOK

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT MATTERS HE HAD IN MIND FOR GROSS AND HYDE TO ADVISE HIM ON, BUT INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE NEW ADVISERS WILL DEAL WITH SUCH QUESTIONS AS LOYALTY CHECKS, VISA DIFFICULTIES, AND NEW U.S. LEGISLATION AFFECTING THE U.N. THE U.N. HAS BEEN CONSULTING WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THESE QUESTIONS FOR SOME MONTHS, AND IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HAMMARSKJC ELT THE CONSULTATIONS COULD BE CARRIED ON MORE EFFICIENTLY BY L. EXPERTS WHO ARE NOT ONLY FAMILIAR WITH THE U.N. BUT ALSO WITH AMER

CUSTOMS AND PROCEDURES.
SF318PED

AP5FX

SECOND LEAD TRUCE

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, SUNDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND COMMUNISTS REACHED FINAL AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE IN THE KOREAN WAR AT 2:05 P.M. TODAY (12:05 A.M. SUNDAY, EST).

IT IS SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM AT 10 A.M. MONDAY (8

P.M. SUNDAY, EST).

CLARK WAS ENROUTE TO KOREA BY PLANE WHEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE.
NEITHER GENERAL CLARK NOR THE TWO COMMUNIST COMMANDERS, NORTH KOREAN
MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND RED CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, WILL SIGN AT
PANMUNJOM.

THE SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATES, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON OF THE U.S. ARMY AND NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL WILL SIGN AT PANMUNJOM THEN THE AGREEMENT WILL BE SENT TO THE OVERALL COMMANDERS FOR THEIR

CLARK WILL SIGN T MUNSAN, THE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP A FEW MMILES SOUTH

THE EXACT HOUR WHEN CLARK WILL SIGN THE FATEFUL DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

WHERE THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS WILL SIGN WAS NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY.
BUT MOST LIKELY THEY WILL SIGN AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT HIT THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT WITH ELECTRIFYING IMPACT. TROOPS, WEARY OF HARD FIGHTING RIGHT UP TO THE MOMENT, COULD
HARDLY BELIEVE IT.

AP6FX

SHOTS STILL ROARED ON SECTIONS OF THE FRONT AS THE NEWS SPREAD LIKE WILDFIRE THROUGH THE KOREAN HILLS.

COMPANY COMMANDERS ALERTED THEIR MEN. BUT NONE LEFT THE LINE

IMMEDIATELY.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS, CLARK SAID:
"IN ORDER TO SPEED THE CONCLUSION OF THE ARMISTICE AND THUS PREVENT
ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES WHICH WOULD RESULT FROM FURTHER DELAY, AND BECAUSE OF UNACCEPTABLE RESTRICTIONS DEMANDED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A
CONDITION TO THE APPEARANCE AT PANMUNJOM OF THEIR COMMANDERS, IT HAS
BEEN AGREED THAT NONE OF THE COMMANDERS WILL SIGN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM. INSTEAD, BOTH SIDES HAVE AUTHORIZED THEIR SENIOR DELEGATES TO SIGN THE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM AT 10 O'CLOCK, MONDAY, 27
JULY. TWELVE HOURS FROM THAT TIME THE ARMISTICE WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE.
"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREED UPON PROCEDURE, THE DOCUMENTS SIGNED
BY THE DELECATES AT PANMUNJOM AND THE PROCEDURE, THE DOCUMENTS SIGNED

BY THE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM WILL BE DISPATCHED IMMEDIATELY TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE RESPECTIVE MILITARY COMMANDERS FOR THEIR SIGNATURES. I SHALL SIGN THE DOCUMENTS AT MY ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN-NI."

WITHIN 12 HOURS X X X FOURTH GRAF FIRST LEAD A67.
JL1228APD

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END JULY 25, 1953

# BEENNING ULY 26 1953

# TRUCE IS SIGNED, ENDING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA P.O. W. EXCHANGE NEAR; RHEE GETS U. S. PLEDGE; EISENHOWER BIDS FREE WORLD STAY VIGILANT

FOUR TH LEAD TRUCE

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS FINALLY SIGNED THE HARD-BARGAINED KOREAN ARMISTICE TODAY, ENDING 37 MONTHS OF WAR, BUT BOTH TOP COMMANDS QUICKLY WARNED THEIR TROOPS THAT A TRUCE DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN A PEACE.

THESE DISCORDANT NOTES SOUNDED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY: THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN PEIPING BROADCAST A CLAIM THAT THE REDS HAD WON "A GLORIOUS VICTORY."

GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, POINTEDLY STATED THAT HIS FORCES REMAINED "TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOTEA AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR, " AND "I CANNOT FIND IT IN ME TO EXULT IN THIS HOUR."

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE REMINDED THE WORLD THAT THERE WAS A SIX-MONTH TIME LIMIT ON HIS COMPLIANCE AND HE STILL INTENDED "TO RECLAIM AND REDEEM OUR PROVINCES AND OUR PEOPLE IN THE NORTH.

BY TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNED AT 10:01 A.M. TODAY

(8:01 P.M. SUNDAY, EST), THE GUNS WERE TO CEASE FIRING NOT LATER THAN 10 P.M. TONIGHT (8 A.M. MONDAY, EST.).

THE MAIN CEREMONY WAS A COLD, 10-MINUTE
FORMALITY IN PANMUNJOM BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, AMERICAN 53
REPRESENTING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, AND GEN. NAM IL OF NORTH KOREA, REPRESENTING THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, GEN. MARK W. CLARK, UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER, COUNTERSIGNED THE 18 DOCUMENTS, -- NINE COPIES FOR EACH SIDE--AND ISSUED A WARNING STATEMENT TO HIS FORCES. CLARK SAID THE ARMISTICE COES "NOT MEAN AN IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAWAL" FROM KOREA.

"IT DOES MEAN THAT OUR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE ARE HEIGHTENED AND INTENSIFIED RATHER THAN DIMINISHED, " HE SAID.

"THE CONFLICT WILL NOT BE OVER UNTIL THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE

REACHED A FIRM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. "MEANWHILE, WE REMAIN-IN STRENGTH-A REMINDER TO THE ENEMY AND HIS EMISSARIES THAT OUR MIGHT AND POWER STAND BEHIND THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.

THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS "JUST A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, WHICH MAY OR

MAY NOT BE PREPARATORY TO PERMANENT PEACE."

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS, GEN. PKAHUAI AND MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, WERE DUE TO COUNTERSIGN THE TRUCE DOCUMENTS SOMEWHERE IN NORTH KOREA. MEANWHILE THE PEIPING RED RADIO BROADCAST
THE RED COMMANDBKOF THE DAY TO CEASE FIRING AT 10 P.M.
THE ORDER SAID THE REDS HAD WON "A GLORIOUS VICTORY" BUT WARNED THEM

"GUARD AGAINST AGGRESSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER SIDE."

IGNORING THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF THE SOUTH ON JUNE 25, 1950, AND THE CHINESE INTERVENTION OCT. 25, 1950, THE COMMUNIST ORDER OF THE DAY SAID THE RED TROOPS HAD FOUGHT HEROICALLY FOR THREE YEARS AGAINST AGGRESSION AND IN DEFENSE OF PEACE.

THE FORMAL SIGNING CEREMONY BY HARRISON AND NAM IL WAS A COLD AND SILENT ONE IN THIS HAMLET NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHERE THE WAR BEGAN AND NEAR WHICH THE STALEMATED APPAILES HAVE BEEN LOCKED FOR TWO YEARS

NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAS HUMMED STEADILY AND STILL CAMERAS CLICKED AT INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE CEREMONY.

THE PRISONERS OF WAR--ALL WHO WANT TO GO HOME--MUST BE EXCHANGED AT THIS HISTORIC LITTLE MUD-HUT VILLAGE WHERE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. THESE INCLUDE ABOUT 3,500 AMERICANS, 3,000 SOUTH KOREANS AND ABOUT 1,000 FROM OTHER ALLIED NATIONS. THE EXCHANGE SHOULD START WITHIN THE

PRISONERS WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION -- THERE ARE ABOUT 14,500 CHINESE AND 3,000 NORTH KOREANS -- WILL BE GIVEN EXPLANATIONS BY COUNTRYMEN DE-SIGNED TO ALLAY THEIR FEARS. THEN IF THEY STILL RESIST AFTER 90 DAYS

THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WILL BE HANDED THE PROBLEM. THAT'S ONE MORE TOUGH NUT FOR THE CONFERENCE, AND IF IT CANNOT CRACK IT IN 30 DAYS, THE PRISONERS WILL BE RELEASED TO CIVILIAN STATUS IN SOUTH KOREA, WITH THE RIGHT TO GO TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES OF THEIR CHOICE.

REPRESENTATIVES OF FOUR NEUTRAL NATIONS -- SWEDEN, SWITZER-LAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- ARE CHARGED WITH OBSERVING THE ARMI-STICE. A FIFTH, INDIA, WILL JOIN THESE FOUR IN SUPERVISING PRISONERS WHO RESIST REPATRIATION, AND INDIA WILL SUPPLY GUARDS.

THE PROBLEM OF WHAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA WOULD DO--AFTER A PERIOD OF SIX MONTHS GRACE HE HAS GRANTED THE ALLIES -- HUNG LIKE A SPECTER OVER THE PROSPECT FOR PERMANENT PEACE.

RHEE WANTS A UNIFIED KOREA, AND MAY DECIDE TO FIGHT FOR IT IF THE CONFERENCE CANNOT REALIZE HIS AMBITION.

THOSE ARE THE VISTAS OPENED AND THE BURDENS SUMMONED BY THE ARMI-

STICE WHICH WAS SIGNED TODAY.

THEY MET IN A JERRY-BUILT BUT ORNATE STRUCTURE WITH AN ORIENTAL PAGODA ROOF IN THIS WAR-RUINED WAYSIDE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM WHICH THE KOREANS CALLED, "THE INN WITH THE WOODEN DOOR."

THEY BEGAN AT 10:01 A.M. (8:01 P.M., EST, SUNDAY) AND FINISHED EXACTLY 10 MINUTES LATER. THEY SEPARATED IN SILENCE, BUT NOT BEFORE

EXCHANGING ONE LONG, SEARCHING LOOK.

THREE HOURS LATER, AT 1:01 P.M. (11:01 P.M., EST, SUNDAY), GEN. MARK W. CLARK SIGNED AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN AND

SENT THE COPIES OFF TO NORTH KOREA.

THE RED CHIEFS, CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI AND NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, WERE TO SEND THEIR SIGNED COPIES DOWN TO CLARK. THESE WERE ANTICLÍMACTIC SIGNATURES.

UNABLE TO AGREE ON MEETING AT PANMUNJOM, THE TOP COMMANDERS HAD AGREED THAT HARRISON AND NAM IL WOULD DO THE SIGNING THAT SET THE

ARMISTICE IN MOTION.

THE STROKES OF THEIR PENS ON THE 13 COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE DOCU-MENT TOUCHED OFF REACTIONS AROUND THE WORLD, FROM THE HILLY BATTLE-FIELDS OF KOREA WHERE TROOPS HAVE FOUGHT IN MUD AND DUST AND SNOW, TO THE WORLD CAPITALS WHERE DIPLOMATS HAVE PONDERED THE KOREAN CRISIS AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A RADIO-TELEVISION ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM WASHINGTON HAILED THE ARMISTICE WITH THANKSGIVING. HE DECLARED THE UNITED NATIONS HAD MET THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION WITH "DEEDS OF DECISION" AND WARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES

MUST REMAIN VIGILANT.

A211FX

NORTH KOREAN MARSHALL KIM IL SUNG IN A BROADCAST TO HIS TROOPS ORDERED THE FIRING TO CEASE AT 10 P.M.

IN NEW YORK, LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. . GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID THE ASSEMBLY WOULD MEET AUG. 17 TO CONSIDER

PLANS FOR A KOREAN POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

BEFORE THAT CONFERENCE IS CONVENED TO WORK ON THE TREMENDOUS PROBLEMS WRAPPED UP IN THE FUTURE OF A KOREA DIVIDED AND FOUGHT OVER BY THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS, OTHER EVENTS DECREED BY THE ARMISTICE

MUST COME TO PASS. THE FIGHTING MEN OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND KOREA ON ONE SIDE AND SOUTH KOREA, THE UNITED STATES AND 15 OTHER ALLIED NATIONS ON THE OTHER MUST PULL BACK FROM THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, LEAVING A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

ALONG THEIR NEW LINE THEY MUST DIG IN AND WAIT WHILE OTHERS DECIDE

WHETHER THE ARMISTICE WILL RESOLVE INTO PERMANENT PEACE.

THE SIGNING WENT LIKE CLOCKWORK, IN CONTRAST WITH MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF BITTER DEBATE THAT LED UP TO IT.

MINUTES AFTER THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT WAS SIGNED AND BLOTTED AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE ANNOUNCED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD PROMISED TO RETURN 3,500 AMERICAN PRIEONERS OF WAR IN A POW EXCHANGE TO BEGIN IN

A WEEK OR LESS. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WHICH OPPOSES A TRUCE THAT LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED WITH CHINESE RED TROOPS IN THE NORTH, WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE SIGNING. THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED IN A PAGODA-LIKE STRUCTURE HASTILY BUILT BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THIS WIDE PLACE IN THE ROAD NEAR

THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT WAS THAT HISTORIC PARALLEL WHICH THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY CROSSED AT DAWN ON JUNE 25, 1950, IN A SURPRISE ASSAULT AIMED AT UNIFYING KOREA BY FORCE UNDER THE RED FLAG.

A163FX

WHEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WARRING SIDES ENTERED THE BUILDING THE 13 COPIES OF THE TRUCE DOCUMENT WERE PLACED ON AN EMPTY TABLE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ONE LARGE ROOM.

GENERAL HARRISON SIGNED IN A BUSINESSLIKE MANNER, WITH COL. J.C. MUBBAY, VETERAN II.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER. HANDING HIM THE DRAFTS.

HARRISON SIGNED NINE OF THE 18 DOCUMENTS AND NAM SIGNED NINE. THEN THEY EXCHANGED SETS AND EACH SIGNED THE DOCUMENTS ALREADY SIGNED BY THE OTHER.

EACH CHIEF DELEGATE USED ONLY ONE PEN ON EACH DOCUMENT.

NEITHER SHOWED ANY EMOTION.

A164FX

HARRISON QUESTIONED ONE OF THE COPIES. AFTER A BRIEF CONSULTATION OF SUBORDINATES HE SIGNED IT. THE U.N. COMMAND INTERPRETER FOR CHINESE SAID LATER HARRISON SIMPLY WANTED TO MAKE SURE WHAT WAS THE PROPER PLACE TO SIGN.

A RIPPLE OF LAUGHTER BROKE OUT AT ONE POINT AMONG NORTH KOREANS

IN THE HALL, BUT THE CHINESE WATCHED IMPASSIVELY.

COMBINED RADIO NETWORKS BROADCAST A DESCRIPTION OF THE MOMENTOUS

CEREMONY.

NO WORDS WERE SPOKEN BETWEEN THE CHIEF DELEGATES DURING THE CEREMONY. THEY EXCHANGED ONE LONE LONG LOOK AFTER THE SIGNING THEN NAM GOT UP AND LEFT. HARRISON THEN ROSE AND WALKED OUT OF THE BUILDING.

A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN ASKED HARRISON OUTSIDE THE SIGNING HALL, "ANY

COMMENT?"

"YOU KNOW I DON'T DO THAT," HARRISON REPLIED.

AT 10:19 A.M., THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION CLIMBED INTO RUSSIAN-MADE

JEEPS AND DROVE NORTHWARD.

HARRISON EMERGED FROM THE U.N. COMMAND STAFF TENT AT 10:23 A.M. WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION AND POSED FOR PICTURES. HE SMILED AND EXCHANGED PLEASANTRIES WITH ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS.

THEN HE STRODE TOWARD HIS HELICOPTER, TALKING OVER HIS SHOULDER

WITH MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION.

HARRISON RETURNED THE SALUTE OF THE U.N. HONOR GUARD LINING THE PATH TO THE 'COPTER, THEN CLIMBED IN AND TOOK OFF FOR MUNSAN.

BACK INSIDE THE ARMISTICE BUILDING, COLONELS MURRAY AND JU WERE IN SESSION WITH THEIR STAFFS UNTIL 10:33 A.M. THEN THEY DEPARTED. MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD BROUGHT IN PORTABLE FLOOD-LIGHTS TO TAKE CLOSE-UPS OF THE SIGNED DOCUMENTS.

FR742PPD

(550) TRUCE PROVISIONS

MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-HERE ARE THE MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT:

1. ALL HOSTILITIES ON LAND, SEA AND IN THE AIR CEASE WITHIN 12

HOURS.

2. ALL TROOPS WITHDRAW WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT WITHIN 72 HOURS FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE DRAWN ALONG THE BATTLELINE. THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS ARMIES BOTH MUST PULL BACK TWO KILOMETERS (ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES) FROM THE LINE TO FORM THE BUFFER ZONE WHICH WILL SEPARATE ALLIED TROOPS FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES.

3. ALLIES WITHDRAW WITHIN FIVE DAYS FROM ISLANDS HELD OFF THE

NORTH KOREAN COASTS.

4. NO BLOCKADE OF KOREA IS ALLOWED. 5. A FREEZE IMMEDIATELY TAKES EFFECT ON REINFORCEMENT OF TROOPS OR EQUIPMENT IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. EACH SIDE MAY ROTATE UP TO 35,000 MEN A MONTH ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS, BUT NEITHER MAY RAISE THE LEVEL OF MEN OR ARMS THEY HAD IN KOREA AT THE TIME OF THE ARM-ISTICE.

6. A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TAKES CONTROL OF SUPERVISING THE TRUCE AND SETTLING ANY VIOLATIONS. THE COMMISSION IS COMPOSED OF FIVE U.N. AND FIVE COMMUNIST OFFICERS, AT LEAST THREE FROM EACH

SIDE OF GENERAL OR ADMIRAL RANK.

7. TEN JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST OBSERVER TEAMS ARE ORGANIZED FOR THE COMMISSION TO POLICE THE BUFFER ZONE AND THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY.
8. FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY ARE DESIGNATED IN NORTH KOREA AND FIVE IN

SOUTH KOREA THROUGH WHICH MEN AND ARMS MAY ENTER AND LEAVE.

9. A NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION OF FOUR NATIONS IS
CREATED WITH OFFICERS FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THIS COMMISSION HAS 20-NEUTRAL NATIONS INPSECTION TEAMS. ONE TEAM
WILL BE STATIONED IN EACH PORT OF ENTRY AND 10 MOBILE TEAMS HELD IN
RESERVE. THESE TEAMS WILL OVERSEE ALL TROOP AND EQUIPMENT MOVEMENT
THROUGH THE DESIGNATED PORTS.

10. ALL PRISONERS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR WHO DESIRE TO RETURN HOME WILL BE EXCHANGED WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

11. A NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION OF FIVE NATIONS IS FORMED TO HANDLE THOSE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION. THIS COMMISSION IS COMPOSED OF ONE MEMBER EACH FROM INDIA, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. INDIA WILL ACT AS COMMISSION CHAIRMAN AND UMPIRE. INDIA WILL FURNISH THE ONLY TROOPS USED TO GUARD THE PRISONERS. THESE TROOPS MAY CARRY ONLY MILITARY POLICE SMALL

ARMS.

A22FX

12. THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION WILL TAKE CONTROL OF THESE PRISONERS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

13. FOR 90 DAYS, THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO VISIT THE CAMPS IN SOUTH KOREA AND INTERVIEW ALL THE PRISONERS TO STRESS THEIR "FULL FREEDOM TO RETURN HOME TO LEAD A PEACEFUL LIFE."

THE ALLIES LIKEWISE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW RELUCTANT PRISONERS IF THE OCCASION AROSE. BUT THUS FAI THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATIONS THAT ANY ALLIED PRISONERS BALKED AT RETURNING HOME.

14. THE FATE OF THOSE PRISONERS STILL REFUSING REPATRIATION AFTER 90 DAYS WILL BE HANDED TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THIS CONFERENCE MAY DISCUSS DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS FOR 30 DAYS. IF ANY PRISONERS ARE STILL IN CAMPS AFTER THIS DEADLINE, THEY WILL BE RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS AND BE ALLOWED TO GO TO A NEUTRAL NATION. AFTER THE 30-DAY LIMIT, THE NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION WILL BE DISBANDED.

THAT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE CONVENE WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE TRUCE SIGNING. THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT SAYS THIS CONFERENCE SHOULD "SETTLE THROUGH NEGOTIATION THE QUESTIONS OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA, THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION..."

EB1032APD NM

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1953

BULLETIN

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS SIGNED AN ARMISTICE AT 10 A.M. TODAY TO END THE KOREAN WAR. THE SHOOTING WILL STOP AT 10 A.M. (8 A.M. MONDAY, EST).

## 30.24-12945

LT.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND
TRUCE DELEGATE, SIGNED AT 10:01 A.M. (3:01 P.M., EST, SUNDAY).
THE SIGNED DOCUMENTS WERE PLACED ON AN EMPTY TABLE IN THE MIDDLE
OF THE ROOM.

HARRISON WENT ABOUT SIGNING IN A BUSINESS-LIKE MANNER, WHILE COL.

J.C. MURRAY HANDED HIM COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND

POINTED OUT EACH PLACE TO SIGN.

AFTER HARRISON SIGNED, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL SIGNED.
A LIEUTENANT COLONEL BLOTTED THE STILL WET SIGNATURES.
HARRISON WAS ONLY USING ONE PEN ON EACH DOCUMENT AND SO WAS NAM

THE TWO SENIOR DELEGATES WERE EXPRESSIONLESS AS THEY SIGNED THE

HISTORIC DOCUMENT.

HARRISON AT ONE POINT QUESTIONED ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS AND A LIEUTENANT COLONEL CALLED OVER FROM A NEARBY SEAT ARMY LT. KENNETH WU, OF PITTSBURG, CALIF., U.N. COMMAND CHINESE INTERPRETER. THE COLONEL AND WU HELD A BRIEF CONSULTATION AND HANDED THE DOCUMENT TO HARRISON TO SIGN.

AT ONE POINT IN THE CEREMONY A RIPPLE OF LAUGHTER BROKE OUT AMONG THE NORTH KOREANS IN THE HALL. THE CHINESE WATCHED IMPASSIVELY.

ASSISTING NAM IL IN THE SIGNING WAS NORTH KOREAN COL. JU AND CHINESE COL. PU SHAN. NAM IL FINISHED SIGNING THE DOCUMENTS AT 10:06 A.M., HARRISON A MINUTE LATER.

THEN THEY BEGIN SIGNING EACH OTHER'S COPIES FOR EXCHANGE. THERE

ARE 18 DOCUMENTS ALTOGETHER.

AS THE SIGNING CEREMONY PROGRESSED THERE WAS A STEADY HUM OF NEWSREELS AND TELEVISION CAMERAS AND THE CLICK OF STILL CAMERAS. COMBINED RADIO NETWORKS BROADCAST DESCRIPTIONS OF THE SIGNING. HARRISON FINISHED SINING THE LAST ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AT 10:09 A.M. THEN HE SAT WITH HANDS FOLDED ON THE TABLE AND WAITED FOR ANOTHER DOCUMENT TO BE PLACED ON THE TABLE. HE SIGNED THREE COPIES OF THIS DOCUMENT.

AT 10:10 A.M. HE APPARENTLY HAD FINISHED SIGNING AND HELD A BRIEF CONVERSATION WITH WU AND THE LIEUTENANT COLONEL WHILE MURRAY STOOD BY.

NAM IL FINISHED AT 10:11 A.M.

1953

NO WORDS WERE SPOKEN BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATES DURING THE CEREMONY. THERE WAS ONE LONG LOOK EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE TWO BEFORE NAM ROSE AND LEFT.

THE CHINESE WALKED OUT OF THE HALL SOLEMNLY. THE DOCUMENTS WERE LEFT ON THE CENTER TABLE WITH COMMUNIST SECURITY OFFICERS STANDING

NAM LOOKED ANXIOUSLY AT HIS WATCH, THEN ROSE ABRUPTLY TO HIS FEET AND STALKED FROM THE ARMISTICE HALL WITHOUT GLANCING AT HARRISON.

HARRISON ROSE AND ALSO LEFT THE BUILDING.
HE PAUSED BRIEFLY TO SHAKE HANDS WITH ONE U.N. REPRESENTATIVE.

A159FX

WHEN HARRISON LEFT THE HALL, A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN ASKED, "ANY COMMENT?" HARRISON REPLIED:
"YOU KNOW I DON'T DO THAT."
EB629PPD

BULLETIN MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK TODAY SIGNED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND DISPATCHED THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT BACK

TO PANMUNJOM FOR RELAY TO THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER SIGNED THE DOCUMENT AT 1:01 P.M.

THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS WILL BE TAKEN INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY FOR SIGNING BY NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG

SOUTH KOREA'S BRIG. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN -- WHO HAD BOYCOTTED THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARMISTICE -- WATCHED

CLARK SIGN 13 COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT.

ALSO PRESENT WERE VICE ADM. ROBERT BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST NAVY FORCES; GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES; GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, COMMANDER OF THE STH ARMY; LT.GEN. SAMUEL ANDERSON, COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE: AND VICE ADM. J.J. CLARK. IT TOOK CLARK FOUR MINUTES TO SIGN ALL THE COPIES. HE USED SEVERAL PENS.

GEN. CHOI WAS SEATED DIRECTLY BEHIND CLARK.

PHOTOGRAPHERS SWARMED AROUND THE TABLE IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD. CLARK SIGNED THE ARMISTICE IN THE UNITED NATIONS BASE CAMP THEATER. HE WAS SEATED AT A LONG TABLE FACING A BANK OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

CLARK READ THIS STATEMENT "WE HAVE STOPPED THE SHOOTING. THAT MEANS MUCH TO THE FIGHTING MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES, AND IT WILL ALLOW SOME OF THE GRIEVOUS WOUNDS OF KOREA TO HEAL, THEREFORE I AM THANK-

"IT IS, HOWEVER, ONLY A STEP TOWARD WHAT MUST YET BE DONE. THE TASK NOW IS TO PUT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT INTO FULL EFFECT AS QUICKLY AS WE CAN AND GET DOWN TO WORKING OUT AN ENDURING SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

"I CANNOT FIND IT IN ME TO EXULT IN THIS HOUR. RATHER, IT IS A TIME FOR PRAYER THAT WE MAY SUCCEED IN OUR DIFFICULT ENDEAVOR TO TURN THIS ARMISTICE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF MANKIND. IF WE EXTRACT HOPE FROM THIS OCCASION, IT MUST BE DILUTED WITH RECOGNITION THAT OUR SALVATION REQUIRES UNRELAXING VIGILANCE AND EFFORT.

EB955PPD

AP46FX

SECUL, JULY 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FIERY FOREIGN MINISTER PROMISED TONIGHT THAT NEITHER THE PEOPLE NOR THE ARMY OF SOUTH KOREA WILL RESIST THE IMPENDING ARMISTICE "AT THIS TIME."

PYUN YUNG TAI, WHEN TOLD OF GEN. MARK CLARK'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TRUCE WOULD BE SIGNED IN PANMUNJOM TOMORROW, DECLARED: "WE EXPECTED IT ALL THE TIME. WE DO NOT LIKE IT BUT WE WILL

NOT OBSTRUCT THE ARMISTICE AT THIS TIME. HE ALSO DECLARED THAT THE THORNY QUESTION OF INDIAN TROOPS COMING TO KOREA TO GUARD PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SETTLED TO THE

SATISFACTION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT. PYUN SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAD PROMISED THAT THE INDIAN TROOPS WOULD GO DIRECTLY TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WHERE THE GUARDING WOULD BE DONE.

THAT, HE SAID, MADE IT ALL RIGHT. EARLIER ROK GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAD DECLARED THE ENTRY OF INDIAN

TROOPS WOULD BE MET WITH FORCE.

FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS OF THE U.N. COMMAND."

THE TROOPS, PYUN SAID, WILL "NOT TAKE MATTERS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS.

IF THIS GOVERNMENT ORDERED THEM TO OBSTRUCT, THEY WOULD OBSTRUCT. THEY WOULD FOLLOW OUR ORDERS IF WE CHOSE TO TAKE THEM OUT FROM UNDER THE U.N. COMMAND, WHICH WE DO NOT INTEND TO DO AT THE PRESENT TIME."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO DECLARED THE KOREAN PEOPLE WOULD CAUSE NO.

TROUBLE OVER THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE. CR659APD NM 50) KOREAN TRUCE REACTION

SY FRED WATERS AND WILLIAM C. BARNARD PROMISED LAST NIGHT THAT NEITHER THE PEOPLE NOR THE ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL REVOLT AGAINST THE ARMISTICE "AT THIS TIME."

PYUN YUNG TAI, SLIPPERED AND IN SHIRT SLEEVES, WAS CALM AND SMILING LATE SUNDAY WHEN TWO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS TOOK HIM THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD THAT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM TODAY.

PYUN READ GEN. MARK CLARK'S OFFICIAL STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE

ARMISTICE CAREFULLY. HIS SMILE VANISHED AND HE SAID: "WE EXPECTED IT ALL THE TIME. WE DO NOT LIKE IT BUT WE WILL

NOT OBSTRUCT THE ARMISTICE AT THIS TIME. HE REFERRED THEN AGAIN TO HIS CONTENTION THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS PROMISED ONLY THAT IT WILL NOT OPPOSE THE TRUCE UNTIL THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WHICH FOLLOWS AN ARMISTICE SIGNING HAS BEEN GIVEN 90 DAYS

TO BRING ABOUT UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. IN THE INTERVIEW PYUN SAID THE QUESTION OF ENTRY OF INDIAN TROOPS INTO SOUTH KOREA TO GUARD PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SETTLED TO THE

SATISFACTION OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

SOUTH KOREA'S BALKY GOVERNMENT PREVIOUSLY STATED THAT ENTRY OF INDIAN TROOPS WOULD BE MET WITH FORCE. BUT PYUN SAID THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD PROMISED THAT INDIAN TROOPS WOULD GO DIRECTLY TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THAT THEIR GUARDING OF THE PRISONERS WOULD BE DONE THERE.

"WE DO NOT MIND THEM GOING DIRECTLY INTO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE,"

PYUN SAID.

IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE NEW ARRANGEMENT FOR THE HANDLING OF THE INDIAN TROOPS AND THE HOLDING OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE DEMILITAR-IZED ZONE WAS MADE IN EXECUTIVE SESSION OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES WILL BE TAKEN TO INCHON, SEOUL'S PORT, BY BOAT AND THEN UP THE INJIM RIVER TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IF THE INDIAN TROOPS TRIED TO LAND IN SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH KOREANS WOULD NOT PERMIT IT, " PYUN DECLARED. "I THINK THERE WOULD BE SOME BAD FIGHTS."

PYUN SAID THE ROK ARMY, WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, "WILL FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

THE ROK TROOPS WILL BE ORDERED TO FALL BACK 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE PRESENT LINE -- THE SAME ORDERS WHICH WILL BE GIVEN ALL U.N. AND COMMUNIST TROOPS.

THE ROK TROOPS, PYUN SAID, WILL "NOT TAKE MATTERS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS. IF THIS GOVERNMENT ORDERED THEM TO OBSTRUCT, THEY WOULD OBSTRUCT. THEY WOULD FOLLOW OUR ORDERS IF WE CHOSE TO TAKE THEM OUT FROM UNDER THE U.N. COMMAND, WHICH WE DO NOT INTEND TO DO AT THE PRESENT TIME.

A18FX PYUN SAID THE KOREAN PEOPLE WOULD CAUSE NO TROUBLE OVER THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE. "THEY KNOW THE GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE ARMISTICE FOR A CERTAIN TIME LIMIT. MOST PEOPLE WILL CONCUR IN THE REASONABLENESS OF THAT STAND. MOST OF THE PEOPLE WILL WAIT AND SEE WHAT WILL COME ABOUT IN THE TIME LIMIT."

THE 61-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN MINISTER SAID PRECAUTIONS BY THE U.N. COMMAND AGANST POSSIBLE VIOLENCE BY SOUTH KOREANS WOULD BE UNNECESS-

"WE ARE IN A WAY COMPELLED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE. IF THE TIME LIMIT (OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE) DOES NOT BRING RESULTS, THAT IS WHEN WE SHOULD VOICE OUR POSITION," HE DECLARED.

"WHAT WILL SOUTH KOREA DO IF RESULTS ARE NOT SATISFACTORY?" PYUN

WAS ASKED.

# Text of the Korean Armistice Agreement Between the United Nations and

WASHINGTON, July 26 (AP)-Following is an unofficial text of the Korean armistice agreement, as made public by the State Department today:

### Text of Draft-Armistice Agreement on Korea

#### PREAMBLE

Volunteers, on the other hand, in Korea.

Agreement between the Com-the interest of stopping the Komander in Chief, United Nations rean conflict, with its great toll of Command, on the one hand, and the Supreme Commander of the Supreme Commander of the Supreme Commander of the establishing an armistice which Korean People's Army and the will insure a complete cessation of Commander of the Chinese Peo-hostilities and of all acts of armed ple's Volunteers, on the other force in Korea until a final peacehand, concerning a military armi- ful settlement is achieved, do individually, collectively, and mutually, agree to accept and to be bound and governed by the conditions The undersigned, the Command- and terms of armistice set forth er in Chief, United Nations Com- in the following articles and paramand, on the one hand, and the graphs, which said conditions and Supreme Commander of the Ko-terms are intended to be purely rean People's Army and the Com- military in character and to permander of the Chinese People's tain solely to the belligerents in

#### ARTICLE I

## Military Demarcation Line and Demilitarized Zone authorized by either side exceed

(The maps and the annexes referred to below are not included one thousand (1,000) persons at in the present document.]

- shall be fixed and both sides shall estuary shall be open to civil shipwithdraw two kilometers from this ping of both sides wherever one line so as to establish a demilitarized zone between the opposing forces. A demilitarized zone shall be established as a buffer zone to prevent the occurrence of incidents which might lead to a resumption of hostilities
- 2. The military demarcation line is located as indicated on the attached may (Map 1).
- 3. This demilitarized zone is defined by a northern and a southern hostile act within, from, or against boundary as indicated on the at the demilitarized zone. tached map (Map 1).
- sion hereinafter established. The the Military Armistice Commission. commanders of the opposing sides S. No person, military or civilian, shall have suitable markers erected in the demilitarized zone shall be erection of all markers placed whose territory entry is sought. along the military demarcation line 9. No person, military or civilian, and along the boundaries of the shall be permitted to enter the de-
- 1. A military demarcation line 5. The waters of the Han River bank is controlled by one side and the other bank is controlled by the other side. The Military Armistice Commission shall prescribe rules for the shipping in that part of the Han River estuary indicated on the attached map (Map 2). Civil shipping of each side shall have unrestricted access to the land under the military control of that
- 7. No person, military or civilian, 4. The military demarcation line shall be permitted to cross the shall be plainly marked as directed military demarcation line unless by the Military Armistice Commis- specifically authorized to do so by
- along the boundary between the permitted to enter the territory demilitarized zone and their respec- under the military control of either tive areas. The Military Armistice side unless specifically authorized Commission shall supervise the to do so by the commander into

militarized zone except persons concerned with the conduct of civil administration and relief and persons specifically authorized to enter by the Military Armistice

10. Civil administration and relief in that part of the demilitarized zone which is south of the military demarcation line shall be the responsibility of the Commander in Chief. United Nations. Command; and civil administration and relief in that part of the demilitarized zone which is north of the military demarcation line shall be the joint responsibility of the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers. The number of persons, military or civilian, from each side who are permitted to enter the demilitarized zone for the conduct of civil administration and relief shall be as determined by the respective commanders, but any one time. The number of civil police and the arms to be carried by them shall be as prescribed by the Military Armistice Commission. Other personnel shall not carry arms unless specifically authorized to do so by the Military

Armistice Commission, 11. Nothing contained in this article shall be construed to prevent the complete freedom of movement to, from, and within the demilitarized zone by the Military Armistice Commission, its assistants, its joint observer teams with their assistants, the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission hereinafter established, its assistants, its neutral nations inspection teams with their assistants, and of any other persons, materials, and equipment specifically authorized to enter the demilitarized zone by the Military Armistice Commission. Convenience of movement shall be permitted through the territory under the military control of either side over any route necessary to move between points within the demilitarized zone where such points are not connected by roads lying completely within the demilitarized zone.

#### ARTICLE II

#### Concrete Arrangements for Cease-Fire and Armistice

#### A. General

- bility of the military armistice so as to facilitate the attainment of a peaceful settlement through the holding by both sides of a political time when this armistice agree date. Reports concerning arrivals conference of a higher level, the ment becomes effective, were con- in and departures from Korea of commanders of the opposing sides trolled by the other side on 24 military personnel shall be made
- equipment from the demilitarized zone except as otherwise provided herein. All demolitions, minefields, wire entanglements and other hazards to the safe movement of personnel of the Military Armistice Commission or its joint observer terms, known to exist within the demilitarized zone after the withdrawal of military forces therefrom, together with lanes known to be free of all such hazards, shall be reported to the M. A. C. by the commander of the side whose forces emplaced such hazards. Subsequently, additional safe lanes shall be cleared, and eventually, within forty-five days after the termination of the seventy-twohour period, all such hazards shall be removed from the demilitarized zone as directed by and under the supervision of the M. A. C. At the termination of the seventy-twohour period, except for unarmed troops authorized a forty-five-day period to complete salvage operations under M. A. C. supervision, such units of a police nature as may be specifically requested by the M. A. C. and agreed to by the on a temporary duty basis, and replacement purposes, reports concommanders of the opposite sides, and personnel authorized under Paragraphs 10 and 11 hereof, no personnel of either side shall be shall be permitted within the reports shall include statements permitted to enter the demilitarized scope prescribed below.

(b) Within ten (10) days after of entry enumerated in Paragraph 12. The commanders of the op-posing sides shall order and enforce effective, withdraw all of their ducted on a man-for-man basis;

People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's vision and inspection of the rotation of units and personnel authorgroups of Paengyong-do (37 degrees 58 minutes N. 124 degrees ized above, at the ports of entry 40 minutes E). Taechong-do (37 enumerated in Paragraph degrees 50 minutes N, 124 degrees hereof. 42 minutes E), Sochong-do (37 degrees 46 minutes N, 124 degrees Korea of reinforcing combat air-46 minutes E), Yonpyong-do (37 craft, armored vehicles, weapons, degrees 38 minutes N. 125 degrees and ammunition; provided, how-40 minutes E) and U-do (37 de- ever, that combat aircraft, argrees 36 minutes N, 125 degrees mored vehicles, weapons, and am-58 minutes E) and which shall re- munition which are destroyed, main under the military control of damaged, worn out, or used up the Commander in Chief, United during the period of the armistice Nations Command. All the islands may be replaced on the basis of on the west coast of Korea lying piece-for-piece of the same effecsouth of the above-mentioned tiveness and the same type. Such boundary line shall remain under combat aircraft, armored vehicles, the military control of the Com- weapons, and ammunition shall be mander in Chief, United Nations introduced into Korea only Command. (See Map 3.)

(c) Cease the introduction into erated in Paragraph 43 hereof. In Korea of reinforcing military per- order to justify the requirements sonnel provided, however, that the for combat aircraft, armored verotation of units and personnel, hicles, weapons, and ammunition the arrival in Korea of personnel to be introduced into Korea for the return to Korea of personnel cerning every incoming shipment after short periods of leave or of these items shall be made to temporary duty outside of Korea the M. A. C and N. N. S. C.; such

placement of units or personnel by other units or personnel who are commencing a tour of duty in Korea. Rotation personnel shall be introduced into and evacuated from Korea only through the ports

a complete cessation of all hostili- military forces, supplies, and provided, however, that no more ties in Korea by all armed forces equipment from the rear and the than 35,000 persons in the military under their control, including all coastal islands and waters of service shall be admitted into under their control, including all units and personnel of the ground, naval and air forces, effective twelve (12) hours after this armistice agreement is signed. (See Paragraph 63 hereof for effective date and hour of the remaining provisions of this armistice agreement.)

13. In order to insure the stability of the military armistice so constal islands, as used above, cumulative total of the military personnel of that side who have departed from Korea since that shall:

(a) Within seventy-two hours after this armistice agreement becomes effective, withdraw all of their military forces, supplies and conjument from the other side on 24 military personnel shall be made daily to the M. A. C. and the N. N. S. C.; such reports shall innorth and west of the provincial clude places of arrival and departure and the number of persons do and Kyonggi-do shall be under arriving at or departing from each arriving at or departing from each the military forces. the military control of the Su-such place. The N. N. S. C., preme Commander of the Korean through its neutral nations inspec-

through the ports of entry enumregarding the disposittion of the "Rotation" is defined as the re- items being replaced. Items to be

## Communists

replaced which are removed from Korea shall be removed only through the ports of entry enumerated in Paragrahp 43 hereof. The N. N. S. C., through its neutral nations inspection teams, shall conduct supervision and inspection of the replacement of combat aircraft, armored vehicles, weapons. and ammunition authorized above. at the ports of entry enumerated

in Paragraph 13 hereof.

(e) Insure that personnel of their respective commands who violate any of the provisions of this armistice agreement are ads-

quately punished. (f) In those cases where places of burial are a matter of record and graves are actually found to exist, permit graves registration personnel of the other side to enter, within a definite time limit after this armistice agreement becomes effective, the territory of Korea under their military control, for the purpose of proceeding to such graves to recover and evacuate the bodies of the deceased military personnel of that side, including deceased prisoners of war. The specific procedures and the time limit for the performance of the above task shall be determined by the Military Armistice Commission. The commanders of the opposing sides shall furnish to the other side all available informa-

sonnel of the other side. (g) Afford full protection and all possible assistance and cooperation to the Military Armistice Commission, its joint observer teams, the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, and its neutral nations inspection teams, in the carrying out of their functions and responsibilities hereinafter assigned; and accord to the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, and to its neutral nations inspection teams, full convenience of movement between the headquarters of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission and the ports of entry enumerated in Paragraph hereof over main lines of com-

tion pertaining to the places of

burial of the deceased military per-

tion agreed upon by both Map 4), and between the of the Neutral Na-Commission and 'ation's of this armistice agreement have ported to have occurred. In order B. Military Armistice to prevent unnecessary delays, the use of alternate routes and means of transportation will be permitted whenever the main lines of communications are closed or im- mission is hereby established. passable

(h) Provide such logistic supand transportation facilities, as may be required by the Military Commander in Chief, United Na-Armistice Commission and the tions Command, and five (5) of Neutral Nations Supervisory Com- whom shall be appointed jointly by mission and their teams.

commission may determine.

other personnel of the Neutral Na- or their equivalent. tions Supervisory Commission and facilities necessary for the proper exercise of their functions, includlomatic personnel under international usage.

14. This armistice agreement shall apply to all opposing ground of either side, which ground forces military control of the opposite

15. This armistice agreement shall apply to all opposing naval forces, which naval forces shall respect the waters contiguous to the lemilitarized zone, and to the land area of Korea under the military control of the opposing side, and shall not engage in blockade of any of the senior members of both kind of Korea.

16. This armistice agreement shall apply to all opposing air forces, which air forces shall respect the air space over the demil- four (4) nor more than six (6) ltarized zone and over the area officers of field grade, half of of Korea under the military control whom shall be appointed by the of the opposing side, and over the Commander in Chief, United Na-

waters contiguous to both. within their respective commands all measures and procedures nec- of the joint observer teams. essary to insure complete compliance with all of the provisions hereof by all elements of their commands. They shall actively cooperate with one another and with he Military Armistice Commission and the Neutral Nations Superobservance of both the letter and the spirit of all of the provisions of this armistice agreement.

18. The costs of the operations of the Military Armistice Commis-Supervisory Commission and of their teams shall be shared equally by the two opposing sides.

### Commission

#### 1. Composition

19. A Military Armistice Com-

20. The Military Armistice Commission shall be composed of ten including communications (10) senior officers, five (5) of whom shall be appointed by the (i) Each construct, operate, and maintain a suitable airfield in their respective parts of the demilitarized zone in the vicinity of head-quarters of the Military Armistice.

Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers. Of the ten members, three (3) from each side countries of the Military Armistice.

Korean People's Army and the demilitarization zone and to the Han River estuary.

(e) Direct the operations of the commanders of the operations of the operations of the commanders of the operations of quarters of the Military Armistice shall be of general or flag rank. joint observer teams. Commission, for such uses as the The two (2) remaining members (j) Insure that all members and als, brigadier generals, colonels, agreement.

21. Members of the Military of the Neutral Nations Repatria- Armistice Commission shall be all reports of investigations of violished shall enjoy the freedom and

22. The Military Armistice Coming privileges, treatment, and im- mission shall be provided with the Neutral Nations Supervisory Communities equivalent to those ordinarily enjoyed by accredited dip- nel to establish a secretariat charged with assisting the commission by performing recordkeeping, secretarial, interpreting, and such other functions as the commission may assign to it. Each forces under the military control side shall appoint to the secretariat a secretary and an assistant secshall respect the demilitarized zone retary and such clerical and speand the area of Korea under the cialized personnel as required by the secretariat. Records shall be kept in English, Korean, and Chinese, all of which shall be equally authentic

23. (a) The Military Armistice Commission shall be initially provided with and assisted by ten (10) joint observer teams, which number may be reduced by agreement sides on the Military Armistice Commission.

(b) Each joint observer team shall be composed of not less than tions Command, and half of whom 17. Responsibility for compliance shall be appointed jointly by the with and enforcement of the terms | Supreme Commander of the Koand provisions of this armistice rean People's Army and the Comagreement is that of the signa- mander of the Chinese People's tories hereto and their successors Volunteers. Additional personnel in command. The commanders of such as drivers, clerks and interthe opposing sides shall establish preters shall be furnished by each side as required for the functioning

#### 2. Functions and Authority

24. The general mission of the Military Armistice Commission shall be to supervise the implementation of this armistice agreement and to settle through negotiations visory Commission in requiring any violations of this armistice Commission may be dispatched at agreement.

25. The Military Armistice Commission shall:

(a) Locate its headquarters in

degrees 40 minutes 00 seconds E). at another point within the demilisenior members of both sides on been reported to have occurred. the commission.

(b) -Operate as a joint organization without a chairman.

(c) Adopt such rules of procedure as it may, from time to time, deem necessary.

(f) Settle through negotiations of each side may be major gener- any violations of this armistice mission shall meet daily. Recesses equal to the number of members

> (g) Transmit immediately to the lations of this armistice agreement and all other reports and records of proceedings received from the either side.

(h) Give general supervision and direction to the activities of the committee for repatriation of prisoners of war and the committee for assisting the return of dis-

that the foregoing shall not be required by the commission. desire to employ.

the performance of its mission.

Military Armistice Commission in mission may make recommendasupervising the carrying out of the tions to the commanders of the provisions of this armistice agree- opposing sides with respect to ment pertaining to the demili- amendments or additions to this tarized zone and to the Han River armistice agreement. Such recom-

27. The Military Armistice Commission, or the senior member of more effective armistice. either side thereof, is authorized to C. Neutral Nations dispatch joint observer teams to investigate violations of this armistice agreement reported to have occurred in the demilitarized zone vided, however, that not more than lished, one-half of the joint observer teams which have not been dis-

any one time by the senior memsion.

28. The Military Armistice Com-

Supervisory Commission to conduct special observations and insion may relocate its headquarters spections at places outside the demilitarized zone where violations tarized zone by agreement of the of this armistice agreement have

29. When the Military Armistice Commission determines that a violation of this armistice agreement has occurred, it shall immediately report such violation to the commanders of the opposing sides.

30. When the Military Armistice (d) Supervise the carrying out Commission determines that a viothe Supreme Commander of the of the provisions of this armi- lation of this armistice agreement (i) Each construct, operate, and Korean People's Army and the stice agreement pertaining to the has been corrected to its satisfaction and to the has been corrected to its satisfaction.

> of not to exceed seven (7) days present from the neutral nations may be agreed upon by the senior nominated by the other side. commanders of the opposing sides members of both sides; provided, that such recesses may be termi- tions Supervisory Commission shall nated on twenty-four (24) hour be permitted to use staff assistants notice by the senior member of furnished by the neutral nations as

> > proceedings of all meetings of the members of the commission. Military Armistice Commission 39. The neutral nations shall be shall be forwarded to the com- requested to furnish the Neutral manders of the opposing sides as Nations Supervisory Commission soon as possible after each meet- with the necessary administrative

placed civilians, hereinafter estab- shall make periodic reports to the mission by performing necessary Military Armistice Commission as (i) Act as an intermediary in required by the commission and, transmitting communications be- in addition, shall make such spetween the commanders of the op- cial reports as may be deemed as the commission may assign to it. posing sides; provided, however, necessary by them or as may be

construed to preclude the com- 34. The Military Armistice Comj) Provide credentials and dis- is authorized to maintain duplicate on the Military Armistice Commistinctive insignia for its staff and files of such other reports, records, cles, aircraft, and vessels used in eventual dissolution of the com-26. The mission of the joint ob- shall be turned over to each side.

erver teams shall be to assist the 35. The Military Armistice Commended changes should generally be those designed to insure a

## Supervisory Commission

1 Composition

36. A Neutra! Nations Superor in the Han River estuary; pro- visory Commission is hereby estab-

37. The Neutral Nations Superpatched by the Military Armistice posed of four (4) senior officers, two (2) of whom shall be appointed by neutral nations nominated ber of either side on the commis- by the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, namely, Sweden and Switzerland, and two (2) of the vicinity of Panmunjom (37 de- mission, or the senior member of whom shall be appointed by neuof the Military Armistice Commis-sion and of the Neutral Nations grees 57 minutes 29 seconds N. 126 either side thereof, is authorized the Supreme Commander of the to request the Neutral Nations Korean People's Army and the

Commander of the Chinese People's be formed as circumstances re-Volunteers, namely, Poland and Czechoslovakia. The term "neutral nations" as herein used is defined as those nations whose combatant forces have not participated in the hostilities in Korea. Members appointed to the commission may be from the armed forces of the appointing nations. Each member shall designate an alternate member to attend those meetings which for any reason the principal member is unable to attend. Such alternate members shall be of the same nationality as their principals. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission may take action whenever the number of members present from the neutral na-31. The Military Armistice Com- tions nominated by one side is

38. Members of the Neutral Narequired. These staff assistants 32. Copies of the record of the may be appointed as alternate

personnel to establish a secretariat 33. The joint observer teams charged with assisting the com-

record-keeping, secretariat, interpreting, and such other functions

40. (a) The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall be initially provided with, and assisted manders of both sides from com- mission shall maintain duplicate by, twenty (20) neutral nations municating with each other by files of the reports and records of inspection teams, which number any other means which they may proceedings required by this armi- may be reduced by agreement of stice agreement. The commission the senior members of both sides sion. The neutral nations inspecits joint observer teams, and a etc., as may be necessary in the tion teams shall be responsible to. distinctive marking for all vehi- conduct of its business. Upon shall report to, and shall be subject to the direction of, the Neutral mission, one set of the above files Nations Supervisory Commission

> b) Each neutral nations inspection team shall be composed of not less than four (4) officers, preferably of field grade, half of whom shall be from the neutral nations nominated by the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, and half of whom shall be from the neutral nations nominated jointly by the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers. Members appointed to the neutral nations inspection teams may be from the armed forces of the appointing nations. In order to facilitate the functioning of the teams, sub-teams composed of not less than two (2) members, one of whom shall be from a neutral nation nominated by the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, and one of whom shall be from a neutral nation nominated jointly by the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the graph 43 hereof located in the ter-

quire. Additional personnel such as drivers, clerks, interpreters, and communications personnel, and such equipment as may be required by the teams to perform their missions, shall be furnished by the commander of each side, as required, in the demilitarized zone and in the territory under the military control. The neutral Nations Supervisory Commission may provide itself and the neutral nations inspection teams with such of the above personnel and equipment of its own as it may desire; provided, however, that such personnel shall be personnel of the same neutral nations of which the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission is composed.

#### 2. Functions and Authority

41. The Commission of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall be to carry out the functions of supervision, observation, inspection, and investigation, as stipulated in sub-paragraphs 13 (C) and 13 (D) and Paragraph 28 hereof, and to report the results of such supervision, observation, inspection, and investigation to the Military Armistice Commission.

42. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall:

(a) Locate its headquarters in proximity to the headquarters of the Military Armistice Commis-

(b) Adopt such rules of procedure as it may, from time to time, deem necessary.

(c) Conduct, through its members and its neutral nations inspection teams, the supervision and inspection provided for in subparagraphs 13 (C) and 13 (D) of this armistice agreement at the ports of entry enumerated in Paragraph 43 hereof, and the special observations and inspections provided for in Paragraph 28 hereof at those places where violations of this armistice agreement have been reported to have occurred. The inspection of combat aircraft, armored vehicles, weapons, and ammunition by the neutral nations inspection teams shall be such as to enable them to properly insure that reinforcing combat aircraft, armored vehicles, weapons, and ammunition are not being introduced into Korea; but this shall not be construed as authorizing inspections or examinations of any secret designs or characteristics of any combat aircraft, armored vehicle, weapon, or ammunition.

(d) Direct and supervise the operations of the neutral nations inspection teams.

(e) Station five (5) neutral nations inspection teams at the ports of entry enumerated in Paragraph 43 hereof located in the territory under the military control of the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command; and five (5) neutral nations inspection teams at the ports of entry enumerated in Para-Chinese People's Volunteers, may ritory under the military control

of the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers, and establish initially ten (10) mobile neutral nations inspection teams in reserve, stationed in the general vicinity of the headquarters of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, which number may be reduced by agreement of the senior members of both sides on the Military Armistice Commission. Not more than half of the mobile neutral nations inspection teams shall be dispatched at any one time in ac-

cordance with requests of the senior member of either side on the Military Armistice Commission.

(f) Subject to the provisions of the preceding sub-paragraphs, conduct without delay investigations of reported violations of this armistice agreement, including such investigations of reported violations of this armistice agreement as may be requested by the Military Armistice Commission or by the senior member of either side of the commission.

(g) Provide credentials and distinctive insignia for its staff and its neutral nations inspection teams, and a distinctive marking for all vehicles, aircraft, and vessels, used in the performance of its mission.

43. Neutral nations inspection teams shall be stationed at the following ports of entry:

Territory under the military control of the United Nations Command:

Inchon ... (37° 28' N, 126° 38' E) Taegu .... (35° 52' N, 128° 36' E) Pusan .... (35° 06' N, 129° 02' E) Kangnung. (37° 45' N, 128° 54' E) Kunsan ...(35° 59' N, 126° 45' E)

Territory under the military control of the Korean People's Army and the Chinese People's Volunteers:

Sinuiju ... (40° 06' N, 124° 24' E) Chongjin . (41° 46' N, 129° 49' E) Hungnam. (39° 50' N, 127° 37' E) Manpo ... (41° 09' N, 126° 18' E) Sinanju ... (39° 36' N, 125° 36' E)

These neutral nations inspection teams shall be accorded full convenience of movement within the areas and over the routes of communication set forth on the attached map (Map 5).

#### 3. General

44. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall meet daily. Recesses of not to exceed seven (7) days may be agreed upon by the members of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission; provided, that such recesses may be terminated on twenty-four (24) hour notice by any member.

45. Copies of the record of the proceedings of all meetings of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall be forwarded to the Military Armistice Commission as soon as nossible after each meet-

46. The neutral nations inspection teams shall make periodic reports concerning the results of their supervisions, observations, inspections, and investigations to the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission as required by the commission and, in addition, shall make such special reports as may be deemed necessary by them, or may be required by the commission. Reports shall be submitted by a team as a whole, but may also be submitted by one or more individual members thereof; provided, that the reports submitted by one or more individual members thereof shall be considered as in-

formation only. 47. Copies of the reports made by the neutral nations inspection teams shall be forwarded to the Military Armistice Commission by the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission without delay and in the language in which received. They shall not be delayed by the process of translation or evaluation. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall evaluate such reports at the earliest practicable time and shall forward their findings to the Military Armistice Commission as a matter of priority. The Military Armistice Commission shall not take final action with regard to any such report until the evaluation thereof has been received from the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission. Members of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission and of its teams shall be subject to appearance before the Military Armistica Commission, at the request of the senior member of either side on the Military Armistice Commission, for clarification of any report sub-

48. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission shall maintain duplicate files of the reports and records of proceedings required by this armistice agreement. The commission is authorized to maintain duplicate files of such other reports, records, etc., as may be necessary in the conduct of its business. Upon eventual dissolution of the commission, one set of the above files shall be turned over to each side.

49. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission may make recommendations to the Military Armistice Commission with respect to amendments or additions to the armistice agreement, Such recommended changes should generally be those designed to insure a more effective armistice.

50. The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, or any member thereof, shall be authorized to communicate with any member of the Military Armistice Commis-

#### ARTICLE III

### Arrangements Relating to Prisoners of War

of all prisoners of war held in the this time limit each side undercustody of each side at the time takes to complete the repatriation this armistice agreement becomes effective shall be effected in conformity with the following pro- practicable time. visions agreed upon by both sides the place where prisoners of war prior to the signing of this armistice agreement.

this armistice agreement becomes effective each side shall, without offering any hindrance, directly repatriate and hand over in groups all those prisoners of war in its custody who insist on repatriation to the side to which they belonged at the time of capture. Repatriation shall be accomplished in accordance with the related provisions of this article. In order to expedite the repatriation process of such personnel, each side shall, prior to the signing of the armistice agreement, exchange the total numbers, by nationalities, of personnel to be directly repatriated. Each group of prisoners of war delivered to the other side shall be accompanied by rosters, prepared by nationality to include, name, rank (if any), and internment or military serial number.

(b) Each side shall release all those remaining prisoners of war, who are not directly repatriated, armistice agreement relating to from its military control and from the repatriation of prisoners of its custody and hand them over to war. It shall be the duty of this the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission for disposition in accordance with the provisions in the annex hereto. "Terms of Reference for Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission.

(c) So that there may be no misunderstanding owing to the equal use of three languages, the act of delivery of a prisoner of war by one side to the other side shall, for the purposes of this armistice agreement, be called "repatriation" in English, "Song Hwan" in Korean, and "Ch'ien Fan" in Chinese, notwithstanding the nationality or place of residence of such prisoner of war.

52. Each side insures that it will not employ in acts of war in the Korean conflict any prisoner of war released and repatriated incident to the coming into effect of this armistice agreement.

53. All the sick and injured prisoners of war who insist upon repatriation shall be repatriated with priority. In so far as possible, there shall be captured medical personnel repatriated concurrently

with the sick and injured prisoners of war, so as to provide medical care and attendance en route.

54. The repatriation of all of the prisoners of war required by subparagraph 51 (a) hereof shall be completed within a time limit of 60 days after this armistice agree-

51. The release and repatriation ment becomes effective. Within of war in its custody at the earliest

55. Panmunjom is designated as will be delivered and received by both sides. Additional place(s) (a) Within sixty (60) days after of delivery and reception of prisoners of war in the demilitarized zone may be designated, if necessary, by the Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War.

56. (a) A Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War is heneby established. It shall be composed of six (6) officers of field grade, three (3) of whom shall be appointed by the Commander in Chief United Nations Command, and three (3) of whom shall be appointed jointly by the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers. This committee shall, under the general supervision and direction of the Military Armistice Commission, be responsible for coordinating the specific plans of both sides for the repatriation of prisoners of war and for supervising the execution by both sides of all of the provisions of this committee to coordinate the timing of the arrival of prisoners of war at the places of delivery and reception of prisoners of war from the prisoners of war camps of both sides; to make, when necessary, such special arrangements as may be required with regard to the transportation and welfare of sick and injured prisoners of war; to coordinate the work of the joint Red Gross teams, established in Paragraph 57 hereof, in assisting in the repatriation of prisoners of war: to supervise the implementation of the arrangements for the actual repatriation of prisoners of war stipulated in Paragraphs 53 and 54 hereof; to select, when necessary, additional places of delivery and reception of prisoners of war; to arrange for security at the places of delivery and reception of prisoners of war, and to carry out such other related functions as are required for the repatriation of prisoners of war.

(b) When unable to reach agreement on any matter relating to its responsibilities, the Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War shall immediately refer such matter to the Military Armistice Commission for decision. The Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War shall maintain its headquarters in proximity to the

(c) The Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War shall be dissolved by the Military Armistice of sixty (60) members, namely, thirty (30) representatives from

the program of repatriation of prisoners of war.

57. (a) Immediately after this armistice agreement becomes effective, joint Red Cross teams composed of representatives of the national Red Cross societies of the countries contributing forces to the United Nations Command on the one hand, and representatives of the national Red Cross society of the People's Republic of Korea and representatives of the Red Cross society of the People's Republic of China on the other hand, shall be established. The joint Red Cross teams shall assist in the execution by both sides of those provisions of this armistice agreement relating to the repatriation of all the prisoners of war specified in Sub-paragraph 51 (a) hereof, who insist upon repatriation, by the performance of such humanitarian services as are necessary and desirable for the welfare of the prisoners of war. To accomplish this task, the joint Red Cross teams shall provide assistance in the delivering and receiving of prisoners of war by both sides at the place(s) of delivery and reception of prisoners of war, and shall visit the prisoner-of-war camps of both sides to comfort the prisoners of war and to bring in and distribute gift articles for the comfort and welfare of the prisoners of war. The joint Red Cross teams may provide services to prisoners of war while en route from prisoner-of-war camps to the places of delivery and reception of prisoners of war.

(b) The joint Red Cross teams shall be organized as set forth

(1) One team shall be composed of twenty (20) members, namely, ten (10) representatives from the national Red Cross societies of each side, to assist in the delivering and receiving of prisoners of war by both sides at the place(s) of delivery and reception of prisoners of war. The chairmanship of this team shall alternate daily between representatives from the Red Cross societies of the two sides. The work and services of this team shall be coordinated by the Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War.

(2) One team shall be composed of sixty (60) members, namely, thirty (30) representatives from the national Red Cross societies of each side, to visit the prisonerof-war camps under the administration of the Korean People's Army and the Chinese People's Volunteers. This team may provide services to prisoners of war while en route from the prisoner-of-war camps to the places(s) of delivery and reception of prisoners of war. since the effective date of the data A representative of the Red Cross last exchanged. Society of the Democratic People's (2) In so far as practicable, in-Republic of Korea or of the Red formation regarding name, na-

the national Red Cross societies of each side, to visit the prisoner-ofwar camps under the administration of the United Nations Command, This team may provide

and reception of prisoners of war. A representative of a Red Cross society of a nation contributing forces to the United Nations Command shall serve as chairman of this team.

services to prisoners of war while

en route from the prisoner-of-war

(4) In order to facilitate the functioning of each joint Red Cross team, sub-teams composed of not less than two (2) members from the team, with an equal number of representatives from each side. may be formed as circumstances require.

(5) Additional personnel such as drivers, clerks, and interpreters, and such equipment as may be required by the joint Red Cross teams to perform their missions, shall be furnished by the commander of each side to the team operating in the territory under his

military control.

(6) Whenever Jointy agreed upon by the representatives of both sides of any joint Red cross team, the size of such team may be increased or decreased, subject to confirmation by the Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War.

(c) The commander of each side shall cooperate fully with the joint Red Cross teams in the performance of their functions, and undertakes to insure the security of the personnel of the joint Red Cross team in the area under his military control. The commander of each side shall provide such logistic, administrative, and communications facilities as may be required by the team operating in the territory under his military control.

(d) The joint Red Cross teams shall be dissolved upon completion of the program of repatriation of all the prisoners of war specified in sub-paragraph 51 (a) hereof, who insist upon repatriation.

58. (a) The commander of each side shall furnish to the commander of the other side as soon as practicable, but not later than ten (10) days after this armistice agreement becomes effective, the following information concerning prisoners of war:

(1) Complete data pertaining to the prisoners of war who escaped

headquarters in proximity to the headquarters of the Military Armistice Commission.

(c) The Committee for Repatria
Cross Society of the People's Retionality, rank, and other identification data, date and cause of
death, and place of burial of the

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(b) If any prisoners of war escape or die after the effective date of the supplementary information specified above, the detaining side shall furnish to the other side, through the Committee for Repatriation of Prisoners of War, the camps to the place(s) of delivery data pertaining thereto in accordance with the provisions of Subparagraph 58 (a) hereof. Such data shall be furnished at 10-day intervals until the completion of the program of delivery and reception of prisoners of war.

(c) Any escaped prisoner of war who returns to the custody of the detaining side after the completion of the program of delivery and reception of prisoners of war shall be delivered to the Military Armistice Commission for disposition.

59. (a) All civilians who, at the time this armistice agreement becomes effective, are in territory under the military control of the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, and who, on 24 June 1950, resided north of the military demarcation line established in this armistice agreement shall, if they desire to return home,

be permitted and assisted by the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, to return to the area north of the military demarcation line and all civilians who, at he time this armistice agreement becomes effective, are in territory inder the military control of the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Comnander of the Chinese People's Volunteers, and who, on 24 June 1950, resided south of the military demarcation line established in this armistice agreement shall, if they desire to return home, be permitted and assisted by the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the hinese People's Volunteers to return to the area south of the military demarcation line. The Commander of each side shall be responsible for publicizing widely throughout the territory under his military control the contents of the provisions of this sub-paragraph, and for calling upon the appropriate civil authorities to give necessary guidance and assistance to all. such civilians who desire to return (b) All civilians of foreign na-

tionality who, at the time this armistice agreement becomes effective, are in territory under the military control of the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Chinese People's Volunteers shall, of foreign nationality who, at the time this armistice agreement be-

comes effective, are in territory under the military control of the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, shall, if they desire to proceed to territory under the military control of the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers, be permitted and assisted to do so. The commander of each side shall be responsible for publicizing widely throughout the territory under his military control the contents of the provisions of this sub-paragraph, and for calling upon the appropriate civil authorities to give necessary guidance and assistance to all such civilians of foreign nationality who desire to proceed to

territory under the military control of the commander of the other side.

(c) Measures to assist in the return of civilians provided for in Sub-paragraph 59(A) hereof and the movement of civilians provided for in Sub-paragraph 59(B) hereof shall be commenced by both sides as soon as possible after this armistice agreement becomes effective.

(d) (1) A Committee for Assisting the Return of Displaced Civilians is hereby established. It shall be composed of four (4) officers of field grade, two (2) of whom shall be appointed by the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, and two (2) of whom shall be appointed jointly by the Supreme Commander of the Korean Peopl's Army and the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers. This committee shall, under the general supervision and direction of the Military Armistice Commission, be responsible for coordinating the specific plans of both sides for assistance to the return of the above-mentioned civilians, and for supervising the execution by both sides of all the provisions of the armistice agreement relating to the return of the above-mentioned civilians. It shall be the duty of this committee to make necessary arrangements, including those of transporation, for expediting and coordinating the movement of the above-mentioned civilians; to select the crossing points through which the above-mentioned civilians will cross the military demarcation line; to arrange for security at the crossing points; and to carry out such other functions as are required to accomplish the return Army and the Commander of the of the above-mentioned civilians.

(2) When unable to reach agreeif they desire to proceed to terri- ment on any matter relating to tory under the military control of its responsibilities, the Committee the Commander in Chief, United for Assisting the Return of Dis-Nations Command, be permitted placed Civilians shall immediately and assisted to do so; all civilians refer such matter to the Military

the Return of Displaced Civilians shall maintain its headquarters in proximity to the headquarters of the Military Armistice Commis-

(3) The Committee for Assisting the Return of Displaced Civilians shall be dissolved by the Military Armistice Commission upon fulfillment of its mission.

#### ARTICLE IV

#### Recommendations to the Governments

armistice agreement is signed and tion, etc.

60. In order to insure the peace- becomes effective, a political conful settlement of the Korean ques- ference of a higher level of both tion, the military commanders of sides be held by representatives both sides hereby recommend to appointed respectively to settle through negotiation the questions the Governments of the countries of the withdrawal of all foreign concerned on both sides that, with- forces from Korea, the peaceful in three (3) months after the settlement of the Korean ques-

#### ARTICLE V Miscellaneous

to this armistice agreement must Paragraph 12, shall become effecbe mutually agreed to by the commandam of the opposing sides.

tive at 2200 hours on July 27,
1953, Korean time (estimated) manders of the opposing sides, time).

62. The articles and paragraphs Done at Panmunjom, Korea, at of this armistice agreement shall 1000 hours on the 27th day of July remain in effect until expressly 1953, in English, Korean, and superseded either by mutually ac- Chinese, all texts being equally ceptable amendments and additions authentic (estimated time). or by provision in an appropriate KIM IL SUNG, Marshal, Democratic agreement for peaceful settlement People's Republic of Korea, Suat a political level between both

61. Amendments and additions armistice agreement, other than

preme Commander, Korean People's Army. 63. All of the provisions of this PENG TEH-HUAI, Commander of the

Chinese People's Volunters. MARK W. CLARK, Genera, United States Army, Commander in Chief, United Nations Command. PRESENT

NAM IL, General, Korean People's Army, Senior Delegate, Delegation of the Korean People's Army and Chinese People's Volunteers Delegation.

WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., Major General, United States Army, Senior Delegate, United Nations Command Delegation.

# Truce Accord on Plans for the Disposition of Prisoners

of War as Signed at Panmunjom WASHINGTON, July 26 (P)-Following is the text of the agreement signed at Panmunjom on repatriation of prisoners of war in Korea, as made public today by the State Department:

Within two months after the views. armistice agreement becomes ef- 2. Sufficient armed forces and forces of the detaining side shall and generally in accord with Arfective both sides shall, without any other operating personnel refective both sides shall, without quired to assist the Neutral Nathe locations specified in the pretions Repatriation Commission in ceding paragraph shall be taken oners of war. patriate and hand over in groups carrying out its functions and re- over completely by the armed. (c) All explanations and interall those prisoners of war in its sponsibilities shall be provided ex- forces of India.

Commission for disposition in ac-

cordance with the following pro-

Terms of Reference for Neutral

1. General

1. In order to insure that all

prisoners of war have the opportu-

nity to exercise their right to be

repatriated following an armistice,

Sweden, Switzerland, Poland,

Czechoslovakia and India shall

appoint a member to a Neutral

Nations Repatriation Commission

which shall be established to take

custody in Korea of those prison-

ers of war who, while in the cus-

tody of the detaining powers, have

not exercised their right to be re-

Repatriation Commission shall

establish its headquarters within

the demilitarized zone in the vicin-

ity of Panmunjom, and shall sta-

tion subordinate bodies of the

same composition as the Neutral

Nations Repatriation Commission

at those locations at which the Re-

patriation Commission assumes

custody of prisoners of war. Rep-

resentatives of both sides shall be

permitted to observe the opera-

tions of the-Repatriation Commis-

sion and its subordinate bodies to

include explanations and inter-

Nations Repatriation

Commission

armistice agreement. In order to and executive agent of the Neutral expedite the repatriation process Nations Repatriation Commission. and for preventing and restraining side shall be accompanied by ros- of the neutral nations is absent of war are in custody. ters, prepared by nationality, to in- for some reason, that representarepresentative of his own nationality to exercise his functions and Both sides agree to hand over all authority. The arms of all personthose remaining prisoners of war nel provided for in this paragraph who are not directly repatriated to shall be ilmited to military policethe Neutral Nations Repatriation type small arms.

3. No force or threat of force temporary jurisdiction. shall be used against the prisoners of war specified in Paragraph 1 above to prevent or effect their repatriation, and no violence to enjoined on and entrusted to the mission. This commission shall ensure that prisoners of war shall at all times be treated humanely in

each be requested by both sides to accordance with the specific provisions of the Geneva Convention, and with the general spirit of that convention.

#### 2. Custody of Prisoners of War

4. All prisoners of war who have patriated. The Neutral Nations not exercised their right of repa- homelands, particularly of their triation following the effective full freedom to return, home to date of the armistice agreement shall be released from the military control and from the custody of the detaining side as soon as practicable and, in all cases, within exceed seven (7) per thousand sixty (60) days subsequent to the prisoners of war held in custody effective date of the armistice by the Neutral Nations Repatriaagreement to the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission at locations in Korea to be designated by the detaining side.

tions Repatriation Commission as- have access to the prisoners shall sumes control of the prisoners of be as determined by the Neutral

war installations, the military Nations Repatriation Commission,

6. Notwithstanding the provito the side to which they belonged clusively by India, whose represions of Paragraph 5 above, the deat the time of capture. Repatria- sentative shall be the umpire in taining side shall have the respontion shall be accomplished in ac- accordance with the provisions of sibility for maintaining and ensurcordance with the related provi- Article 132 of the Geneva Convensions of Article III of the draft tion, and shall also be chairman prisoners of war are in custody

of such personnel, each side shall, Representatives from each of the any armed forces (including irregprior to the signing of the armistice agreement, exchange the total numbers, by nationalities, of personnel to be repatriated direct. not to exceed fifty (50) each, disturbance and intrusion against Each group delivered to the other When any of the representatives the locations where the prisoners

7. Notwithstanding the proviclude name, rank (if any) and instrued as derogating from the authority of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission to exercise its legitimate functions and responsibilities for the control of all prisoners of war are concenthe prisoners of war under its trated in one location, in which

#### 3. Explanation

8. The Neutral Nations Repatri- tions personnel. their persons or affront to their ation Commission, after having redignity or self-respect shall be per- ceived and taken into custody all mitted in any manner for any pur- those prisoners of war who have ties to make representations and pose whatsoever (but see Para- not exercised their right to be re- communications to the Neutral Nagraph 7 below). This duty is patriated, shall immediately make tions Repatriation Commission and arrangements so that within to representatives and subordinate Neutral Nations Repatriation Com- ninety (90) days after the Neutral bodies of the Neutral Nations Nations Repatriation Commission Repatriation Commission and to takes over the custody, the nations inform them of their desires on to which the prisoners of war be- any matter concerning the prisonties to send representatives to the ance with arrangements made for Thereafter, according to the applilocations where such prisoners of the purpose by the Neutral Na-lication of each individual, those war are in custody to explain to tions Repatriation Commission. all the prisoners of war depending upon these nations their rights and to inform them of any matters relating to their return to their while in the custody of the Neutral of India. This operation shall be

> lead a peaceful life, under the following provisions:

(a) The number of such explaining representatives shall not tion Commission: and the minimum authorized shall not be less than a total of five (5).

(b) The hours during which the 5. At the time the Neutral Na- explaining representatives shall

views shall be conducted in the presence of a representative of each member nation of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission and a representative from the detaining side.

(d) Additional provisions governing the explanation work shall be prescribed by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission. and will be designed to employ the principles enumerated in Paragraph 3 above and in this para-

(e) The explaining representatives, while engaging in their work. shall be allowed to bring with them necessary facilities and personnel for wireless communications personnel shall be limited to one team per location at which ex- ence recommended to be convened plaining representatives are in residence, except in the event that case, two (2) teams shall be permitted. Each team shall consist of mission shall continue to retain not more than six (6) communica-

9. Prisoners of war in its custody shall have freedom and faciliong shall have freedom and facili- ers of war themselves, in accord- sion has assumed their custody.

#### 4. Disposition of Prisoners of War

made, it shall be considered immediately by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission or one of its subordinate bodies so as to determine immediately by majority vote the validity of such application. Once such an application is made to and validated by the com-

mission or one of its subordinate. bodies, the prisoner of war concerned shall immediately be transferred to and accommodated in the tents set up for those who are ready to be repatriated. Thereafter, he shall, while still in the custody of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, be delivered forthwith to the prisoner of war exchange point at Panmunjom for repatriation under the procedure prescribed in the armistice agree-

11. At the expiration of ninety (90) days after the transfer of custody of the prisoners of war to the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, access of representatives to captured personnel as provided for in Paragraph 8 above. shall terminate, and the question of disposition of the prisoners of war who have not exercised their tions. The number of communica- right to be repatriated shall be submitted to the political conferin Paragraph 60, draft armistice agreement, which shall endeavor to settle this question within thirty (30) days, during which period the Neutral Nations Repatriation Comcustody of those prisoners of war. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall declare the relief from the prisoner of war status to civilian status of any prisoners of war who have not exercised their right to be repatriated and for whom no other disposition has been agreed to by the political conference within one hundred and twenty (120) days after the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commiswho choose to go to neutral nations shall be assisted by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Com-10. Any prisoner of war who, mission and the Red Cross Society Nations Repatriation Commission, completed within thirty (30) days, decides to exercise the right of re- and upon its completion, the Neupatriation, shall make an applica- tral Nations Repatriation Comtion requesting repatriation to a mission shall immediately cease its body consisting of a representative functions and declare its dissoluof each member nation of the Neu- tion. After the dissolution of the tral Nations Repatriation Commis- Neutral Nat ins Repatriation Com-Once such application is mission, wod ever and wherever who is the ve-mentioned civil-who is the relieved from

the related from the related from the related from the fatherlands, the related from the re risor .

#### 5. Red Cross Visitation

12. Essential Red Cross service for prisoners of war in custody of determination between the Neutral the Neutral Nations Repatriation Nations Repatriation Commission Commission shall be provided by and the detaining side in each India in accordance with regulations issued by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission.

#### 6. Press Coverage

13. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall ensure tion within its area, as set forth freedom of the press and other news media in observing the entire Nations Repatriation Commission, operation as enumerated herein, in

established by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission.

### 7. Logistical Support for Prisoners

14. Each side shall provide logistical support for the prisoners of war in the area under its military control, delivering required support to the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission at an agreed delivery point in the vicinity of each prisoner of war installation.

15. The cost of repatriating prisoners of war to the exchange point at Panmunjom shall be borne by the detaining side and the cost from the exchange point by the side on which said prigoners depend, in accordance with Article 118 of the Geneva Convention.

16. The Red Cross Society of India shall be responsible for providing such general service personnel in the prisoner of war installations as required by the Neutral Nations Repatriation

17. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall provide medical support for the prisoners of war as may be practicable. The detaining side shall provide medical support as practicable upon the request of the Neutral Nations Rapatriation Commission and specifically for those cases requiring extensive treatment or hospitali-

The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall maintain custody of prisoners of war during such hospitalization. The detaining side shall facilitate such custody. Upon completion of treatment, prisoners of war shall be returned to a prisoner of war installation

as specified in Paragraph 4 above. 18. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission is entitled to obtain from both sides such legitimate assistance as it may require in carrying out its duties and tasks, but both sides shall not under any name and in any form interfere or exert influence.

#### 3. Logistical Support for the Neutral Nations Repairiation Commission

19. Each side shall be responsible for providing logistical support for the personnel of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission stationed in the area under its military control, and both sides shall contribute on an

equal pasis to such support within and remaining at the end of each the demilitarized zone. The precise | week arrangements shall be subject to case

20. Each of the detaining sides shall be responsible for protecting the explaining representatives from the other side while in and Chinese, all texts being equaltransit over lines of communicain Paragraph 23 for the Neutral to a place of residence and while accordance with procedures to be in residence in the vicinity of but not within each of the locations where the prisoners of war are in

> custody. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall be responsible for the security of such representatives within the actual limits of the locations where the prisoners of war are in custody.

> 21. Each of the detaining sides shall provide transportation, housing, communication, and other agreed logistical support to the explaining representatives of the ther side while they are in the area under its military control. Such services shall be provided on reimbursable basis.

#### 9. Publication

22. After the armistice agreement becomes effective, the terms of this agreement shall be made known to all prisoners of war who, while in the custody of the detaining side, have not exercised their right to be repatriated.

#### 10. Movement

23. The movement of the personnel of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission and repatriated prisoners of war shall be over lines of communication as determined by the command(s) of the opposing side and the Neutral Nations Repatriations Commission, A man showing these lines of communication shall be furnished the command of the opposing side and the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, Movement of such personnel, except within locations as designated in Paragraph 4 above, shall be under the control of, and escorted by, personnel of the side in whose area the travel is being undertaken; however, such movement shall not be subject to obstruction and coercion.

#### 11. Procedural Matters

24. The interpretation of this agreement shall rest with the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, and/or any subordinate bodies to which functions are delegated or assigned by the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, shall operate on the pasis of majority vote.

25. The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission shall submit a weekly report to the opposing commanders on the status of prisoners of war in its custody, indicating the numbers repatriated

26. When this agreement has been acceded to by both sides and by the five powers herein, it shall become effective upon the date the armistice becomes effective.

27. Done at Panmunjom, Korea, at 1400 hours on the 8th day of June, 1953, in English, Korean, ly authentic.

NAM IL, General, Korean People's Army, Senior Delegate, delegation of the Korean People's Amy and the Chinese People's Volunteers.

WILLIAM K. HARRISON, Jr., Lieutenant General, United States Army, Senior Delegate, United Nations Command Delegation.

# 30.24= 12951

## Supplemental Provisions About Captives

day by the State Department:

In order to meet the require- custody, ence for Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, the Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army and the Commander of the Chinese People's Volunteers, on the one hand, and the Commander in Chief, United Nations Command, on the other hand, in pursuance of the provisions in Paragraph 61, Article 5 of the agreement concerning a military armistice in Korea, agree to conclude the following temporary agreement supplementary to the armistice agreement:

Tight to designate the area in the vicinity of Panmunjom between the military demarcation line and the western and northern boundaries of the demilitarized zone, as the area within which such prisoners of the control of their own side. C. The personnel of the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission and its subordinate bodies, the armed forces of India, the Red Cross Society of India, the Red Cross Society of India, the explaining representatives and observation representatives of both sides, as well as the required material and equipment, for exercising the function provided for in the terms of reference for the Neutral armistice agreement:

graphs 4 and 5, Article II of the mand side of the approximate fig- shall be specifically authorized by terms of reference for Neutral Naures by nationality of such prisonthe military armistice commission terms of reference for Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, the United Nations Command has the right to designate the area between the military demarcation line and the eastern and southern boundaries of the demilitarized boundaries of the demilitarized into the street of the custody of prisoners of war.

It is minitary arimstice commission, the ers of war.

3. In accordance with Parameter of the above-mentioned areas designated the above-mentioned areas designated in the above-mentioned a south from Okum-ni on the north-east (the main road leading south-stice commission to enter the from the privileges enjoyed by east from Panmunjom not in- above-mentioned area designated those personnel mentioned above cluded), as the area within which by their own side to perform nec- under Paragraph 11, Article I of the United Nations Command will essary construction operations, the armistice agreement, turn over the prisoners of war, None of such personnel shall re- 5. This agreement shall be abwho are not directly repatriated main in the above-mentioned areas rogated upon the completion of and whom the United Nations upon the completion of the contraction provided for in the Compand has the responsibility for struction operations. Command has the responsibility for struction operations. keeping under its custody, to the Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission. Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission. Done at Panmunjom, Korea, at

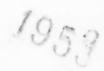
WASHINGTON, July 26 (A) ment, inform the side of the Ko-tary armistice commission to be The following is the text of a sup- rean People's Army and the Chi- escorted respectively by a certain plemental agreement on Korean nese People's Volunteers of the ap-number of armed forces of the prisoners of war made public to- proximate figures by nationality of detaining sides to the abovesuch prisoners of war held in its mentioned areas of custody desig-

nated respectively by both sides to ments of the disposition of the prisoners of war not for direct repatriation in accordance with the provisions of the terms of reference for Neutral Nations Repatriation. Sepatriation of the terms of reference for Neutral Nations Repatriation. Sepatriation commission and the armed forces of India for custody. After the prisoners of war nese People's Volunteers have the right to designate the area in the forces of the detailed. tion Commission, the Supreme right to designate the area in the forces of the detaining sides shall

1. Under the provisions of Parainform the United Nations ComNations Repatriation Commission

zone between the Imjin River on into effect, unarmed personnel on the south and the road leading each side shall be specifically graph 3C of this agreement shall

mission and the armed forces of sides, who are in the respective 1000 hours on the 27th day of July, India for custody. The United Na- custody of both sides and who are 1953, in Korean, Chinese, and Engtions Command shall, prior to the not directly repatriated, shall be lish, all texts being equally auigning of the armistice agree-specifically authorized by the mili-thentic.



CADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 MIDNIGHT, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY -- TIME SET BY SOURCE)

SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK, IN A MESSAGE TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA, SAID TODAY THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREE-MENT JUST SIGNED DOES NOT MEAN AN IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAW-

THE GENERAL SAID, "IT DOES MEAN THAT OUR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBIL-ITIES DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE ARE

HEIGHTENED AND INTENSIFIED, RATHER THAN DIMINISHED. "THIS IS WHY, " HE CONTINUED, "AN ARMISTICE IS A MILITARY AGREEMENT BETWEEN OPPOSING COMMANDERS TO CEASE FIRE AND TO PERMIT THE OPPOSING SIDES TO ATTEMPT A SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT BY POLITICAL CONFERENCES.

THE U.N. COMMANDER POINTED OUT THAT UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ISTICE, "THE COMMANDERS OF EACH SIDE HAVE AGREED TO RECOMMEND TO THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS THAT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE BE HELD WITH-IN THREE MONTHS, AT WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM

"BUT, " HE CONTINUED, "I MUST, AT THE SAME TIME, MAKE IT PLAIN THAT ALTHOUGH THE THUNDER OF THE GUNS DIES DOWN AND A WELCOME SILENCE DESCENDS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD, THE CONFLICT WILL NOT BE OVER UNTIL THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE REACHED A FIRM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

"MEANWHILE, WE REMAIN -- IN STRENGTH -- A REMINDER TO THE ENEMY AND HIS EMISSARIES THAT OUR MIGHT AND POWER STAND BEHIND THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR."

THE TEXT OF CLARK'S MESSAGE: TO ALL PERSONNEL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND: THREE YEARS OF AGONIZING CONFLICT, ACCOMPANIED DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS BY DETERMINED AND FRUSTRATING NEGOTIATIONS, HAVE AT LAST BROUGHT AN ARMISTICE TO THE VALIANT PEOPLE OF SOUTH KOREA AND HER

THIS ARMISTICE IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE WHOLE WORLD. IT IS IMPORTANT IN A HIGHLY PERSONAL WAY TO YOU AND ME AS INDIVIDUALS -- TO YOUR LIVES AND CAREERS -- TO OUR FAMILIES AND OUR FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS BACK HOME. IT IS SO IMPORTANT THAT I AM TAKING THE MOST DIRECT MEANS POSSIBLE TO EXPLAIN TO ALL OF YOU EXACTLY WHAT IT MEANS AND WHAT IT DOES NOT MEAN.

FIRST, I MUST TELL YOU AS EMPHATICALLY AS I CAN THAT THIS DOES NOT

MEAN AN IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA.

SECOND, I MUST TELL YOU AS EMPHATICALLY AS I CAN THAT THIS DOES NOT MEAN AN IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA.

SECOND, IT DOES MEAN THAT OUR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE ARE HEIGHTENED AND INTENSIFIED, RATHER THAN DIMINISHED.

THIS IS WHY: AN ARMISTICE IS A MILITARY AGREEMENT BETWEEN OPPOSING COMMANDERS TO

CEASE FIRE AND TO PERMIT THE OPPOSING SIDES TO ATTEMPT A SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT BY POLITICAL CONFERENCES.

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE, THEREFORE, THE COMMANDERS OF EACH SIDE HAVE AGREED TO RECOMMEND TO THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS THAT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE BE HELD WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AT WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM WILL BE SOUGHT. NOW, THE FIRST VERY NATURAL AND VERY HUMAN REACTION TO THE NEWS THAT WE HAVE REACHED AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WILL BE ONE OF REJOICING, AND I JOIN WITH YOU AND YOUR LOVED ONES IN THE HOPE THAT THE ARMI-STICE WILL INDEED PROVE TO BE A STEP TOWARD PEACE.

BUT I MUST, AT THE SAME TIME, MAKE IT PLAIN THAT ALTHOUGH THE THUNDER OF THE GUNS DIES DOWN AND A WELCOME SILENCE DESCENDS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD, THE CONFLICT WILL NOT BE OVER UNTIL THE GOVERN-MENTS CONCERNED HAVE REACHED A FIRM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

MEANWHILE, WE REMAIN IN STRENGTH -- A REMINDER TO THE ENEMY AND HIS EMISSARIES THAT OUR MIGHT AND POWER STAND BEHIND THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AGAINST ANY

WE CANNOT TURN OUR BACKS ON THE CONFLICT AND GO HOME. THAT WOULD BE RECKLESS AND DANGEROUS. WE MUST FACE THE FACT, THE STERN REALITY, THAT THIS IS NOT PEACE, BUT A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES. IT IS MY FERVENT HOPE THAT THIS SUSPENSION OF THE FIGHTING WILL LEAD TO PEACE. BUT BITTER EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT US THAT WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

IF THERE EVER WAS A TIME WHEN WE MUST STAND FIRM AND ALERT, THIS IS IT. WE MUST BE DOUBLY ON OUR GUARD AGAINST RELAXING OUR VIGI-

LANCE. WE MUST MAINTAIN OUR STRENGTH.

B55KX

THERE HAVE BEEN PAST OCCASIONS WHEN WE LOWERED OUR GUARD, REDUCED OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, DISSIPATED OUR STRENGTH -- ALL BECAUSE WE PUT TOO MUCH TRUST AND FAITH IN PROMISES THAT LATER PROVED TO BE FAITH-

LESS AND UNTRUSTWORTHY. WE WILL NOT REPEAT THAT MISTAKE.

I PRAY, WITH YOU, THAT THE TIME WILL COME WHEN WE CAN RESUME OUR
PEACEFUL LIVES-IN A WORLD AT PEACE. BUT UNTIL THAT TIME WE MUST REMAIN ON GUARD. THE CORRECT CONDUCT OF EVERY ONE OF US DURING THE ARMISTICE WILL HAVE FAR REACHING EFFECT UPON THE SUCCESS OF FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS. YOUR COMMANDERS WILL EXPLAIN TO YOU IN DETAIL WHAT IS EXPECTED OF YOU DURING THIS PERIOD. AS SO MUCH IS AT STAKE, I CHARGE EACH OF YOU WITH GIVING YOUR BEST PERFORMANCE OF DUTY, CONSTANTLY ALERT TO THE SPECIAL PROBLEMS WHICH NOW FACE US.

MEANWHILE, I SEND TO EVERY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MY PROFOUND THANKS FOR THE LOYALTY AND COURAGE WITH WHICH YOU HAVE MET THE ENEMY'S CHALLENGE, AND FOR YOUR MAGNIFICENT ACHIEVEMENTS DURING THESE THREE GRIM YEARS.

I SALUTE OUR HEROIC DEAD, HUMBLY, I PRAY THAT THESE WHO HAVE SUFFERED THE ULTIMATE TRAGEDY OF WAR, THESE WHO HAVE LOST THEIR LOVED ONES IN THE FIELD OF HONOR, WILL FIND STRENGTH AND CONSOLATION IN THE FIRM KNOWLEDGE THAT THROUGH THESE SACRIFICES THE CAUSE OF HUMANITY MARCHES ON.

IN THIS HISTORIC CAUSE, CONSECRATED BY OUR COMMON SUFFERING AND SACRIFICES, WE PROPOSE, WITH THE HELP OF ALMIGHTY GOD, TO REMAIN STEADFAST AND FIRM--FAITHFUL TO OUR PLEDGES IN THE CAUSE OF HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM.

(END TEXT)

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SIGNING SIDEBAR BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED TODAY BY TWO MEN WHO SAID NOT A WORD TO ONE ANOTHER AND WORKED BRISKLY FOR JUST ABOUT 11 MINUTES TO FINISH THE JOB.

SOFT-SPOKEN SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON STRODE INTO THE FRAME HALL BUILT BY THE COMMUNISTS PROMPTLY ON SCHEDULE.

HE SAT DOWN IMMEDIATELY AND WENT TO WORK.

THERE WAS NO SENSE OF DRAMA. IT EVEN SEEMED THAT HARRISON DID NOT PARTICULARLY LIKE HIS JOB. HE USED HIS PERSONAL FOUNTAIN PEN

FOR ALL 36 SIGNATURES REQUIRED IN THE 11 MINUTES. WHEN HE LEFT THE HALL, HE SMILED FAINTLY, SHOOK HANDS WITH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMANDER ON THE WAY OUT, AND THEN WENT BACK TO THE DELEGATION TENT WHERE THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM STAYS FOR A FEW MINUTES BEFORE EVERY MEETING.

HARRISON WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT TO NEWSMEN.

HE LEFT THE NEUTRAL ZONE JUST AN HOUR AFTER HE ARRIVED BY HELI-COPTER.

THE SCENE INSIDE THE STRAW MAT AND FRAME BUILDING BUILT BY THE

REDS WAS BUSINESSLIKE AND CALM.

THE THREE GREEN COVERED TABLES LINED UP IN THE MIDDLE OF THE LONG

HALL WERE THE ONLY SIGN OF COLOR.

ON THE COMMUNIST TABLE WAS A NORTH KOREAN FLAG. A UNITED NATIONS FLAG ADORNED THE TABLE HARRISON USED. EACH HUNG LIMPLY FROM A SHINY

AT EACH END OF THE THREE TABLES SAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND

COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATES.

BEHIND THEM, AT EACH END OF THE HALL WERE METAL CHAIRS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES AND NEWSMEN. THE COMMUNISTS SAT AT THE NORTH END OF THE BUILDING.

AN AMERICAN MP AND A COMMUNIST MILITARY POLICEMAN STOOD BY

THE WALLS. IT WAS DIFFICULT TO REALIZE THAT THE SIGNING WOULD BRING ABOUT AN END TO THE SHOOTING IN KOREA. THERE WAS AN ATMOSPHERE THAT ALTHOUGH THE SHOOTING MIGHT STOP THE MEN AT OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE HALL TODAY STILL WERE ENEMIES AND THE BIG PROBLEM WOULD NOT BE SOLVED TODAY.

THE ARMISTICE HALL BEGAN FILLING UP HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THE

SIGNING BEGAN. UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES FILLED THE SEATS AT EACH END OF THE HALL AND NEWSREEL AND STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS LINED ONE SIDE.

THE COMMUNISTS SAT IN TWO GROUPS -- THE CHINESE ON THE LEFT AND THE

NORTH KOREANS ON THE RIGHT.

THE CHINESE WORE SHAPELESS OLIVE DRAB UNIFORMS WITH NO INSIGNIA. THE NORTH KOREANS SPORTED KHAKI COATS WITH GOLD BUTTONS AND SHOULDER BOARDS WITH BLUE TROUSERS WITH FLASHY RED STRIPES DOWN THE SIDES. A FEW ARTILLERY SHELLS COULD BE HEARD EXPLODING FAR OUT IN THE

LOW HILLS SURROUNDING PANMUNJOM. IT WAS A NORMAL SOUND FOR THIS NO MAN'S LAND NEUTRAL ZONE AND NO ONE PAID ANY ATTENTION.

THE FIRST UMN. REPRESENTATIVE TO WALK INTO THE HALL WAS MAJ. GEN. M. M. A. R. WEST, THE YOUTHFUL LOOKING COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. HE STRODE IN QUICKLY, THUMPING A LARGE CANE ON THE CRUDE WOODEN FLOOR AND SAT LOOKING COLDLY ACROSS THE ROOM AT THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SHOWED HIS CANE--A GIFT FROM THE FRENCH CANADIAN BATTALION AND MADE FROM THE WOOD OF A BATTERED TREE ON BLOODY LITTLE GIBRALTAR. "YOU CAN HARDLY CALL IT A CANE. IT'S A BLOODY GREAT STICK," HE

SAID TO A NEWSMAN AND THEN TURNED BACK TO STARE AT THE REDS. REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL UNITED NATIONS UNITS FIGHTING IN KOREA CAME

IN AND SAT DOWN ON THE FRONT THREE ROWS OF SEATS.

FOR A FEW MINUTES THE SEATED REPRESENTATIVES HAD TO WALL. THE COMMUNISTS SAT SILENTLY ON THEIR SIDE. THEY SELDOM MOVED. THE U.N. PEOPLE TALKED EASILY AND HANDKERCHIEFS CAME OUT TO WIPE AWAY PERSPIRATION. THE JULY SUN BREAKING THROUGH THE CLOUDS MADE

THE HALL OPPRESSIVELY HOT. ON THE TABLE RESTED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE CHINESE HAD

NINE COPIES DONE UP IN A FANCY BROWN LEATHER COVER. THE UNITED

NATIONS COMMAND HAD NINE SIMILAR COPIES IN BLUE COVERS.

THE BOOKS WERE FOR "SHOW." THEY MEASURED ABOUT THREE FEET BY THREE

FOR THE ACTUAL SIGNING, SMALLER COPIES WERE USED, EACH BOUND IN THE SAME COLORED COVERS AS THE LARGER AGREEMENT.

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EACH SIDE HAD NINE COPIES OF THE MAIN AGREEMENT AND NINE COPIES OF "TENTATIVELY SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT" WHICH PRESUMABLY COVERED DETAILS OF HOW THE ARMISTICE WILL BE PUT INTO EFFECT.

HARRISON AND HIS COUNTERPART, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HAD TO

SIGN ALL COPIES.

GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER, LATER SIGNED THE TRUCE AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN MINSAN.

MYSTERIOUS COMMUNIST COMMANDERS NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE ARMY COMMANDER PENG TEH-HUAI, ARE SUPPOSED TO SIGN IN THE PRIVACY OF THEIR CAMP AT KAESONG.

JUST BEFORE THE SIGNING CEREMONY U.S. MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, WHO HAS WORKED ON THE ARMISTICE DELEGATION FOR TWO YEARS, MET IN THE CENTER OF THE HALL WITH NORTH KOREAN COL KU WON.

THEY GATHERED WITH INTERPRETERS AND DECIDED EACH SIDE OF STREADY TO GET ON WITH THE SIGNING THAT TOOK TWO YEARS TO ARRANGE. AS THEY SPOKE, ANOTHER RUMBLE OF ARTILLERY SOUNDED IN THE DISTANCE. IT WENT UNNOTICED.

THE THREE AMERICAN MEMBERS OF HARRISON'S ARMISTICE TEAM WALKED IN AND SAT DOWN FACING THE LONG TABLES.

THEY WERE REAR ADM. JOHN C. DANIELS, AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. GEORGE FINCH AND ARMY BRIG. GEN. RALPH OSBORNÉ.

THE FOURTH MAN--SOUTH KOREAN BRIGADIER GENERAL CHOI DUK SHIN--WAS ABSENT AS HE HAS BEEN FOR MONTHS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARMISTICE SOUTH KOREA DOES NOT WANT.

PROMPTLY AT TEN O'CLOCK, HARRISON AND STOCKY NAM IL WALKED INTO THE HALL FROM OPPOSITE SIDES. THERE WAS A SCUFFLE OF CHAIRS AS EVERY-ONE STOOD UP.

HARRISON SALUTED THE MILITARY POLICE AT THE ENTRANCE AND STRODE QUICKLY TO THE TABLE SOME 30 FEET FROM THE DOOR. HE REMOVED HIS TRIM IT WAS A PERSONAL FOUNTAIN PEN HE OWNED FOR 10 YEARS. (MORE

QUICKLY TO THE TABLE SOME 30 FEET FROM TH DOOR. HE REMOVED HIS TRIM GARRISON CAP, SAT DOWN AND TOOK HIS PEN FROM HIS POCKET. IT WAS A PERSONAL FOUNTAIN PEN HE OWNED FOR 10 YEARS.

HE STARTED SIGNING DOCUMENTS IMMEDIATELY. MURRAY STOOD AT HIS SIDE TURNING THEM OVER STEADILY.

NAM IL, WEARING A BERIBBONED KHAKI JACKET, WALKED IN AND ALSO STARTED SIGNING IMMEDIATELY. COLONEL JU YON STOOD WITH HIM. HE AND HARRISON EXCHANGED GLANCES BUT NO WORD WAS PASSED BETWEEN

THEM. MIDWAY IN THE SIGNING, A STAFF OFFICER BEHIND HARRISON CALLED FOR LT. KENNETH WU, PITTSBURG, CALIF., TO COME OVER AND QUICKLY SCAN THE DOCUMENT FOR LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES.

MURRAY AND JU YON HANDED COPIES BACK AND FORTH AS HARRISON AND NAM IL COMPLETED THEM.

THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATES WATCHED INTENTLY. THE COMMUNISTS ARMI-STICE TEAM TALKED IN LOW VOICES.

IN ABOUT 11 MINUTES IT WAS ALL OVER. MURRAY AND JU YON WALKED TO THE MIDDLE OF THE TABLE AND AGREED

THAT ALL THE COPIES HAD BEEN PROPERLY SIGNED.

MURRAY TURNED TO HARRISON AND WITHOUT A WORD THE SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE GOT UP AND STARTED OUT. HE PAUSED ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO SHAKE HANDS WITH BRITISH GENERAL

WEST, THEN WITH A FAINT SMILE ON HIS FACE, HARRISON LEFT THE HALL. HE HAD LEFT THE SAME WAY FROM MANY MEETINGS WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST YEAR. THE BIBLE-QUOTING SENIOR DELEGATE MAKES NO EFFORT TO HIDE HIS DISGUST WITH THE COMMUNISTS. HIS THOUGHTS AS HE LEFT THE HALL WERE HIS OWN, BUT AFTER DEALING FOR 12 MONTHS WITH THE REDS, HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THINKING: "WHAT NEXT?"

CV1037PPD NM

#(360) WITH TRUCE MUNSAN, JULY 26 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS BOTH MADE CONCESSIONS ALONG THE ROCKY PATH TO A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. WITH THE TWO-YEAR-LONG TRUCE TALKS AT AN END, HERE ARE THE MAIN POINTS CONSIDERED AS CONCESSIONS:

COMMUNIST: 1. DROPPING OF DEMAND THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS BE DIS-

CUSSED IN ARMISTICE TALKS (JLY, 1951). AGREEMENT THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD FOLLOW THE BATTLE

LINE AND NOT THE 38TH PARALLEL (OCTOBER, 1951). 3. AGREEMENT TO BEIND-LINE INSPECTION ON MAIN LINES OF

MUNICATION AND AT PORTS OF ENTRY (DECEMBER, 1951).

4. AGREEMENT TO PERMIT ROTATION OF TROOPS UP TO 35,000 A MONTH 1953 COMMUNICATION AND AT PORTS OF ENTRY (DECEMBER, 1951).

(FEBRUARY, 1952). 5. AGREEMENT ON FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY INSTEAD OF THREE AS REDS

ASKED (MARCH, 1952). 6. AGREÉMENT TO DROP SOVIET RUSSIA AS A NEUTRAL NATION TO PROVIDE

ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAMS (MAY, 1952). 7. AGREEMENT TO FORMULA FOR RETURNING OF PRISONERSOF WAR, WITH

NO PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE REPATRIATED WITHOUT CONSENT (JUNE'S, 1953).

1. AGREEMENT TO A FINAL ITEM ON ARMISTICE AGENDA PROVIDING FOR

RECOMMENDATION TO GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED (JULY, 1951).

2. AGREEMENT THAT INSPECTION TEAMS CONFINE ACTIVITIES TO PORTS OF ENTRY AND MAIN COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS (DECEMBER, 1951).
3. AGREEMENT THAT INSPECTION TEAMS BE PROVIDED BY "NEUTRAL NATIONS" AND NOT BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BELLIGERENTS OF KOREAN

WAR (DECEMBER, 1951). 4. AGREEMENT TO GIVE UP ISLANDS NORTH OF DEMARCATION LINE WITHIN

THREE-MILE LIMIT (DECEMBER, 1951).

5. AGREEMENT THAT AFTER AN ARMISTICE A CERTAIN NUMBER OF AIR FIELDS IN NORTH KOREA MIGHT BE REPAIRED TO MEET "CIVILIAN" NEEDS (DECEMBER, 1951).

6. SURRENDER OF DEMANDS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF NORTH KOREA

DURING A TRUCE (DECEMBER, 1951).

7. AGREEMENT THAT ROTATION OF TROOPS BE 35,000 A MONTH RATHER THAN 70,000 A MONTH AS THE ALLIES FIRST PROPOSED (DECEMBER, 1952). 3. AGREEMENT TO FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY ON EACH SIDE (MARCH, 1952).

9. AGREEMENT THAT NO RESTRICTION BE PLACED ON REPAIR AND CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIR FIELDS AFTER AN ARMISTICE (APRIL; 1952).

EB1022APD

1116FX

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE EXPECTED SOME TIME AFTER & P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, JULY 26)

(GUARD AGAINST PREMATURE PUBLICATION)

FIRST LEAD TRUCE BUDGET (140)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) PANMINJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THE COMMUNISTS SIGNED AN ARMISTICE TODAY, ENDING THREE YEARS AND ONE MONTH OF DEADLY UNDECLARED WARFARE IN KORÉA.

THE SIGNING CEREMONY, BEGINNING AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. SUNDAY, EST) WAS PERFORMED BY THE CHIEF NEGOTIATORS AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE

OPPOSING SUPREME COMMANDERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES AND THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS.

WITHIN 12 HOURS -- AT 10 P.M. MONDAY (3 A.M., EST) ALL FIRING MUST CEASE ON THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT WHICH SPANS THE RUGGED KOREAN PENINSULA ABOUT ITS MIDSECTION--NEAR THE 33TH PARALLEL WHERE

THE NORTH KOREANS BEGAN THEIR INVASION JUNE 25, 1950.
THUS DREW TO A CLOSE THE STALEMATED CONFLICT WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS ENTERED AS A "POLICE ACTION" AGAINST

COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

WITHIN THREE DAYS TO A WEEK PRISONERS WILL BEGIN TO FLOW HOMEWARD.

THE MOMENTOUS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE COMMUNISTS HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE AFTER 2 YEARS, 17 DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS WAS MADE IN TOKYO LAST NIGHT BY GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N.

THE ARMISTICE CALLS FOR TROOPS OF SOUTH KOREA AND 16 ALLIED NAT-IONS, THE CHINESE REDS AND THE NORTH KOREANS TO PULL BACK ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE FRONT WITHIN 60 ADDITIONAL HOURS. THIS WILL LEAVE A JAGGED, 2 1/2-MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE 150-MILE WAIST OF KOREA WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE CONSIDERS THE FUTURE OF THE BATT-ERED PENINSULA.

A54FX

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS AGREED ON THE SIGNING DATE AT 2:05 P.M. (12:05 A.M. EST) SUNDAY, COMPLETING PERHAPS THE LONGEST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN HISTORY.

BECAUSE OF RED DEMANDS, THEY FAILED, HOWEVER, TO REACH AGREEMENT ON BRINGING THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS FACE TO FACE FOR THE HISTORIC CEREMONY IN A NEW T-SHAPED BUILDING THE REDS CONSTRUCTED HERE.

THE CHIEF TRUCE NEGOTIATORS, U.S. LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, A
BAPTIST LAY PREACHER OF WASHINGTON, D.C., AND NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, A DANDIFIED SCHOOL TEACHER, WERE DESIGNATED TO SIGN AND EXCHANGE 18 COPIES OF THE CEASE-FIRE IN A SIMPLE CEREMONY.

THE DOCUMENTS THEN WERE TO BE RUSHED TO CLARK AT HIS ADVANCE BASE AT MUNSAN AND TO THE RED COMMANDERS AT THEIRS NEAR PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, FOR IMMEDIATE SIGNING. BUT IT WAS AGREED THAT THE FATEFUL LAST 12 HOUR PERIOD OF THE FIGHTING WOULD BE TIMED FROM THE

10 A.M. SIGNING BY HARRISON AND NAM IL.
CLARK SAID THIS WAS DECIDED UPON "TO SPEED THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE AND THUS PREVENT FURTHER ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES . . . AND BECAUSE OF UNACCEPTABLE RESTRICTIONS DEMANDED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A CONDITION TO THE APPEARANCE AT PANMUNJOM OF THEIR COMMANDERS.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE REDS, IN A MOVE TO MAKE IT RESEMBLE A U.N. SURRENDER, HAD INSISTED ON BARRING NEWSMEN IF THEIR MILITARY CHIEFS, NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI. CAME HERE.

AN OFFICIAL ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE RECORD OF THE MONTHS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

NO REPRESENTATIVE OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS EXPECTED TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF A TRUCE WHICH LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED. PYUNO YUNG-TAI, RHEE'S FIERY REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FOREIGN MINISTER, PROMISED IN A STATEMENT THAT NEITHER THE ROK PEOPLE NOR THE ARMY WILL REVOLT AGAINST AN ARMISTICE "AT THIS TIME.

BUT PYUNG REITERATED TO NEWSMEN THE CONDITIONAL ROK STAND THAT IT HAD PROMISED THE U.S. NOT TO OPPOSE A TRUCE ONLY UNTIL THE POST-ARM-ISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE HAS HAD 90 DAYS TO UNIFY KOREA.

THE U.S. HAS ASSURED THE REDS IT IS IMPOSING NO SUCH TIME LIMIT. CLARK INDICATED THE ORDEAL OF 12,000 RED-HELD WAR PRISONERS --

2,938 AMERICANS, 8,000 KOREANS AND ABOUT 1,000 FROM OTHER ALLIED NATIONS -- WILL END IN A FEW DAYS.

HE TOLD A REPORTER IF THE REDS COOPERATE PRISONER EXCHANGE MAY BEGIN WITHIN A WEEK OR SOONER AND THE FIRST FREED AMERICANS WILL BE HOME IN FROM TWO TO THREE WEEKS.

EVEN AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON A CEASE-FIRE, SMALL COMMUNIST UNITS ATTACKED ALLIED OUTPOSTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, BUT WERE REPULSED, THE U.S. 3TH ARMY REPORTED. THE RED ATTACKS CAME AFTER THE COMMUNISTS MOMENTARILY STEPPED UP ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLING.

ALLIED WARPLANES BOMBED AS USUAL, WHILE THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY BOMBARDED WONSAN, THE EAST COAST RED PORT BATTERED BY 2-1/2 YEARS OF

SHELLING.

ALLIED AIR AND GROUND COMMANDERS WERE GIVEN ORDERS EMPOWERING THEM TO DO WHATEVER NECESSARY TO MINIMIZE CASUALTIES IN THE FINAL, DELICATE HOURS OF THE WAR.

U.S. 3TH ARMY DIVISION COMMANDS HAD PERMISSION TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGMENT ON OFFENSIVE ACTION, WITH THE GENERAL INTENT OF NOT FORCING ACTION ON THE REDS UNLESS THEY ASKED FOR IT. SECRET ORDERS, PRESUMABLY ALONG THE SAME LINES, WERE ISSUED TO THE U.S. 5TH AIR

OTHER SEALED ORDERS, PRESUMABLY FOR AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE, WERE

GIVEN ALLIED TROOP COMMANDERS.

AS OF LAST WEDNESDAY, 24,965 AMERICANS HAD DIED IN THE THREE-YEAR WAR. ANOTHER 13,285 WERE MISSING AND 103,760, INCLUDING 2,392 WHO LATER DIED, WERE WOUNDED.

FOR THE ALLIES THE HUMAN COST WAS 72,000 KILLED IN COMBAT, 250,-000 WOUNDED, 34,000 CAPTURED OR MISSING. RED LOSSES WERE ESTIMATED

"I HOPE THE END OF HOSTILITIES WILL FORESHADOW THE BEGINNING OF A PEACE FOR THE WORLD AS WELL AS FOR RAVISHED KOREA, " CLARK SAID, IN ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT.

HE WARNED THAT "A LONG AND DIFFICULT ROAD STILL LIES AHEAD, 53 A57FX THERE ARE NO SHORTCUTS.

THE U.N. COMMANDER ISSUED HIS STATEMENT EN ROUTE TO KOREA FROM

OFFICIAL COMMUNIST BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, IN RED CHINA, AND FROM NORTH KOREA, ANNOUNCED THE AGREEMENT AND ADDED:
WHEN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED TOMORROW, THE FIRST TEST
OF AMERICAN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE IS WHETHER ALL U.N.
FORCES, INCLUDING THE SYNGMAN RHEE TROOPS, WILL CEASE FIRE AND WITH-

DRAW FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN THE STIPULATED TIME." THE BROADCASTS SAID THE REDS HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IN "IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE."

PYUN SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT NOW IS SATISFIED WITH A U.N. PROMISE THAT INDIAN TROOPS WHO WILL GUARD ALLIED-HELD WAR PRISONERS UNWILLING TO RETURN TO COMMUNISM WILL GO DIRECTLY TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. HIS GOVERNMENT HAD THREATENED TO OPPOSE WITH FORCE THE ENTRY OF INDIAN TROOPS INTO SOUTH KOREA.

A58FX

IN NEW DELHI, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID SOME 4,000 CRACK INDIAN INFANTRYMAN WILL BE ASSEMBLED FOR THE GUARD DUTY AS SOON AS THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

IN LONDON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN CALLED NEWS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT "WONDERFUL" AND SAID "IT WILL OPEN UP POSSIBILITIES, PROVIDED WE CAN ALL HOLD TOGETHER, FOR FURTHER PROGRESS

### 30.24 - 12955

IN NEGOTIATIONS TOWARDS PEACE."

INVITED TO WATCH THE PANMUNJOM CEREMONY HERE WERE THE TOP COMMAN-DERS FROM ALLIED NATIONS WITH COMBAT FORCES IN KOREA AND FIVE NATIONS WITH NON-COMBAT UNITS.

THE TRUCE BROUGHT A HALT TO THE WAR ROUGHLY WHERE IT BEGAN. THE TRUCE LINE THAT WILL DIVIDE OPPOSING FORCES RUNS MOSTLY NORTH OF THE 33TH PARALLEL EXCEPT ON THE WESTERN END WHERE IT DIPS A FEW MILES SOUTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

A59FX

THE TRUCE AGREEMENT CAME AFTER PERHAPS THE LONGEST ARMISTICE

NEGOTIATIONS IN HISTORY.

IT WAS ON JULY 10, 1951, THAT FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING THE BELLIGERENTS SAT DOWN TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN A BULLET-POCKED

TEA HOUSE IN KAESONG, THE RED ADVANCE BASE.
THEY CAME TO AN END YESTERDAY IN PANMUNJOM IN A WEATHER WORN

CONFERENCE HUT, BUILT BY THE COMMUNISTS.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT GREETED THE NEWS OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT WITH A MIXTURE OF RELIEF AND HOPE BUT WITH LITTLE ENTHUSIASM. MOST HOPED THEY WOULD GET HOME SOON BUT THEY LONG AGO WERE TOLD BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHERS HIGH IN THE GOVERNMENT THAT A TRUCE WOULD NOT MEAN THEY COULD LEAVE IMMEDIATELY.

AT MUNSAN TRUCE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ALLIED COMMAND, THE NEWS

WAS REGARDED AS ANTI-CLIMACTIC.

SOMETIME THIS WEEK, POSSIBLY WITHIN THREE DAYS THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR WILL GET UNDER WAY.

THE REDS WILL RETURN BETWEEN 12,000 AND 13,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING SOME 3,000 AMERICANS AND 8,000 SOUTH KOREANS. THE OTHERS INCLUDE ABOUT 900 BRITISH AND SMALL GROUPS FROM OTHER NATIONS.

THIS EXCHANGE -- TO BE KNOWN AS "OPERATION BIG SWITCH" -- WILL NOT

FORCE REPATRIATION OF THOSE 22,500 RED PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT

TO GO HOME.

THE ALLIES WILL SEND BACK TO COMMUNISM SOME 75,000 PRISONERS,

NEARLY 70,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 5,000 CHINESE.

FOR PRÉSIDENT RHEE AND HIS COUNTRYMEN IN SOUTH KOREA THE DAY WAS NOT A HAPPY ONE. RHEE ONLY A MONTH AGO DELAYED AND NEARLY WRECKED THE ARMISTICE HE OPPOSES SO BITTERLY BY RELEASING 27,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS FROM ALLIED STOCKADES IN SOUTH KOREA. HE HAS PROMISED NOT TO OBSTRUCT A TRUCE.

WITHIN TEN DAYS, ALLIED TROOFS ARE TO EVACUATE VITAL ISLANDS OFF

NORTH KOREA. AN IMPORTANT PROVISION OF THE TRUCE CALLS FOR A POLITICAL CONFER-ENCE OF THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED IN THE KOREAN WAR WITHIN SO DAYS. THE TASK OF THIS CONFERENCE WILL BE TO "SETTLE THROUGH NEGOTIATION THE QUESTIONS OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA, THE

PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, ETC. MANY WHO HAVE WATCHED EVENTS UNFOLD IN THE FAR EAST IN RECENT YEARS WERE FEARFUL THAT THE LITTLE ABBREVIATION "ETC." COULD OPEN THE WAY

FOR BIG PROBLEMS.

AMONG OTHER MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE TRUCE ARE: 1. A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WILL TAKE OVER SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE AND ARBITRATE VIOLATIONS. FIVE ALLIED AND FIVE COMMUNIST

OFFICERS OF HIGH RANK WILL MAKE UP THE COMMISSION. 2. A NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION OF OFFICERS FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL SERVE AS "WATCH-

DUG" OF A TRUCE. IT WILL HAVE 20 OBSERVER TEAMS. FIVE WILL BE STATIONED AT PORTS OF ENTRY IN NORTH KOREA AND FIVE IN SOUTH KOREA AND 10 TEAMS WILL BE MOBILE. THIS COMMISSION IS TO REPORT TRUCE VIO-LATIONS TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF TOP OFFICERS OF THE OPPOSING ARMIES.

3. ALL PRISONERS DESIRING REPATRIATION WILL BE EXCHANGED WITHIN

60 DAYS. 4. A NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION COMPOSED OF ONE MEMBER EACH FROM INDIA, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WILL HANDLE PRISONERS REFUSING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRIES. INDIA WILL ACT AS CHAIRMAN AND UMPIRE.

THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION WILL TAKE CONTROL OF UNWILLING CAPTIVES WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE SIGNING. FOR THE NEXT 90 DAYS, THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO THE PRISONERS TO TRY TO PERSUADE THEM TO RETURN HOME. NO ALLIED PRISON-ERS WERE REPORTED BALKING AT GOING HOME.

6. THE FATE OF THOSE PRISONERS STILL REFUSING REPATRIATION AFTER 90 DAYS WILL BE HANDED TO THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WHICH WILL DEBATE THE MATTER FOR 30 DAYS. AFTER THIS DEADLINE, REMAINING PRISONERS WILL BE CLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS AND WILL BE ALLOWED TO GO TO A NEUTRAL NATION OF THEIR CHOICE.

A234FX

BULLETIN

EB136PPD

SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED TODAY AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WOULD NOT DISTURB THE TRUCE FOR "A LIMITED TIME" WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE ATTEMPTS TO LIBERATE AND UNIFY KOREA.

THE WHITE-HAIRED SOUTH KOREAN LEADER SAID IN A STATEMENT THE REPUB-LIC STILL HOLDS THIS PROMISE FOR HER COUNTRYMEN IN NORTH KOREA: "DO NOT DESPAIR. WE SHALL NOT FORGET NOR NEGLECT YOU. THE FUNDAMENTAL AIM OF THE KOREAN NATION REMAINS AND WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED -- TO RECLAIM AND REDEEM OUR PROVINCES AND OUR PEOPLE IN THE NORTH -- WITH THE DEFINITE PLEDGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COOPER-ATION TO THIS END.

"WE SHALL NOT DISTURB THE ARMISTICE WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE UNDERTAKES WITHIN A LIMITED TIME TO SOLVE PEACEFULLY THE PROBLEM OF THE LIBERATION AND RE-UNIFICATION OF KOREA, " RHEE WENT ON.

"OUR UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES INSURES EFFECTIVE COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS IN MAINTAINING THE SECURITY OF THE AREA OF OUR MUTUAL INTERESTS.

"REHABILITATION OF SOUTH KOREA WILL PROCEED PROMPTLY AND EFFECT-

WILL THE COMMUNISTS DO AS MUCH FOR THE NORTH?"

RHEE RECALLED HIS LONG CONTROVERSY WITH HER ALLIES OVER WHETHER KOREA COULD BEST BE UNIFIED BY WAR OR THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS. "I HAVE OPPOSED THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE BECAUSE OF MY CONVICTION THAT IT WILL PROVE TO BE THE PRELUDE TO MORE WAR, NOT LESS; TO MORE SUFFERING AND RUIN; TO FURTHER COMMUNIST ADVANCES BY WAR AND BY SUBVERSION," RHEE SAID.

"NOW THAT IT IS SIGNED, I PRAY THAT MY JUDGMENT OF ITS EFFECTS MAY TURN OUT TO BE WRONG.

THEN HE MADE HIS PROMISE "TO OUR SUFFERING BRETHREN WHO REMAIN FOR

THE WATER OF THE WATTONS FOURTS AND THE A TIME UNDER THE COMMUNIST TYRANNY" THAT THEY WOULD EVENTUALLY BE FREED.

THE 78 YEAR OLD PRESIDENT SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ISSUE SOME-TIME LATER "A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF WHY WE HAVE ADOPTED THIS CHANGED POLICY OF NOT DISRUPTING THE TRUCE." EB1105PPD NM

AP36FX

FIRST LEAD RED RADIO AP20

PRECEDE LONDON AP23

TOKYO, JULY 26 (AP)-BOTH PEIPING AND NORTH KOREAN RADIOS TODAY BROADCAST A STRAIGHT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AGREEMENT ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN REACHED AND WOULD BE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM TOMORROW.

PEIPING THEN FOLLOWED WITH A REPORT FROM A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" AT KAESONG, THE RED TRUCE CAMP, SAYING:

"THE ARMISTICE CAN STILL BE OBSTRUCTED BECAUSE OF SYNGMAN RHEE'S WRECKING ACTIVITIES AND AMERICAN CONNIVANCE.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID "AMERICAN ASSURANCES THAT THE ARMISTICE TERMS WILL BE FULLY IMPLEMENTED REMAIN TO BE CARRIED OUT." HE ADDED:

"WHEN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED TOMORROW MORNING, THE FIRST TEST OF AMERICAN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS IS WHETHER ALL UNITED NATIONS FORCES, INCLUDING THE SYNGMAN RHEE TROOPS, WILL CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAW FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN THE STIPULATED TIME.

"THE KOREAN AND CHINESE SIDE HAS PLEDGED TO IMPLEMENT ALL PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ONCE IT IS SIGNED AND BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

"BUT, AS GEN. NAM IL HAS SAID, IT WILL ALSO, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND THE ASSURANCES GIVEN BY THE U.N. COMMAND, HAVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTIONS AGAINST DIVERSIONS IN SELF-DEFENSE TO SAFEGUARD THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE AS MONITORED HERE SAID: "DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES HAVE REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AND AGREED TO SIGH IT AT 10 A.M. TOMORROW.

"GEN. NAM IL AND LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON WILL SIGN IT. "THE SIGNED DOCUMENTS WILL BE DISPATCHED TO MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI AND GEN. MARK W. CLARK FOR SIGNING. THE TIME OF THE SIGNING BY THE SENIOR DELEGATES WILL BE CONSIDERED FORMAL, AND THAT THE TRUCE WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE AT 10 P.M. TOMORROW.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO DID NOT SAY WHERE KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI WOULD SIGN THE DOCUMENTS. CY207APD

A224FX

BULLETING
TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY CHINESE AND
NORTH KOREAN FORCES IN KOREA HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STOP SHOOTING AT
10 P.M. TONIGHT AND ASSERTED THE REDS HAD WON "A GLORIOUS VICTORY."

THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST HEARD HERE CARRIED THE TEXT OF AN ORDER FROM MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI TO THE COMMUNIST ARMIES.

IT WARNED THE RED SOLDIERS TO REMAIN "HIGHLY VIGILANT AND GUARD AGAINST AGGRESSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER SIDE."

THE COMMUNIST ORDER SAID: THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS "AFTER FIGHTING" HEROICALLY FOR THREE YEARS AGAINST AGGRESSION AND IN DEFENSE OF PEACE, AND AFTER PERSEVERING FOR TWO YEARS IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, HAVE WON A GLORIOUS VICTORY OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AND SIGNED A KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT

THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY KYODO NEWS AGENCY IN TOKYO. "THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD THE SETTLEMENT BY PEACEFUL MEANS OF THE KOREAN QUESTION AND IS THEREFORE BENEFICIAL TO THE PEACE OF THE FAR EAST AND OF THE WORLD, " SAID THE

PENG AND KIM TOLD THEIR TROOPS THE ARMISTICE HAS "MADE ALL THE PEACE

LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD ELATED WITH JOY." THEY ORDERED THEIR SOLDIERS TO:

1. CEASE FIRING ALONG THE ENTIRE KOREAN FRONT BEGINING AT

10 P.M. WITHDREW TWO KILOMETERS ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT AT 10 P.M. THURSDAY, 72 HOURS LATER, AND "NOT AGAIN CROSS EVEN ONE STEP INTO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

3. "REMAIN HIGHLY VIGILANT, AND FIRMLY HOLD YOUR POSITION, AND GUARD AGAINST ANY AGGRESSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER

SIDE."

4. WELCOME, PROTECT AND "GIVE ENTHUSIASTIC ASSISTANCE" TO THE ALLIED-RED MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND JOINT OBSERVER TEAM, THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION AND THE JOINT RED CROSS TEAM WHICH MAY ENTER COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO CARRY OUT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE ORDER ADDED: "BUT ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THERE ARE STILL SOME BELLICOSE ELEMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE, WHO ARE GREATLY DISPLEASED WITH THE REALIZATION OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA, AND ARE THEREDORE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. HENCE ALL COMRADES OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS MUST TIGHTEN THEIR VIGILANCE

A139FX

DQ KOAHOOOUUUU

TRUCE SIGNING (RUNNING) PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS GATHERED IN THIS DUSTY WESTERN KOREAN VILLAGE TODAY TO SIGN AN ARMIS-TICE IN THE BITTER AND COSTLY THREE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE HISTORIC MOMENT ARRIVED, HELICOPTERS WERE SHUTTLING BETWEEN THIS TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE AND UNITED NATIONS

COMMAND ARMISTICE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN TO THE SOUTH.

THE 'COPTERS BROUGHT THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION AND ITS STAFF. THE PICKED U.N. HONOR GUARD PLATOON -- WITH SNAPPY UNIFORMS AND GLEAMIGNG HELMETS -- MARCHED BRISKLY TO THE ARMISTICE SIGNING BUILDING AT 9 A.M. (7 P.M., EST, SUNDAY) -- ONE HOUR BEFORE THE CERE-MONY.

ABOUT 40 COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS SHOWED UP, MOST OF THEM CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS. THE GROUP INCLUDED SIX OR MORE EUROPEANS, INCLUD-

ING A RUSSIAN, AN ITALIAN, A BRITON AND AN AUSTRALIAN. TWO OF THE CORRESPONDENTS -- ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, AND WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS L'HUMANITE -- HAVE BEEN COVERING MOST OF THE TRUCE SESSIONS BEGINNING JULY 10,

LT.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., SENIOR ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIA-TOR, ARRIVED AT 9:30 A.M. HE GOT OUT OF A HELICOPTER AND WALKED PAST THE U.N. HONOR GUARD WHICH REPRESENTED ALL THE ALLIED UNITS AND SERVICES IN KOREA.

HARRISON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY REAR ADM. JOHN C. DANILEN A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION. THEY SALUTED THE HONOR GUARD AND WENT DIRECTLY TO

THE U.N.C. STAFF TENT TO AWAIT THE SIGNING HOUR. THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION HAD ARRIVED IN JEEPS FIVE MINUTES EARLIER. EVEN AS THE CHIEF DELEGATES ARRIVED, JUNIOR OFFICERS WERE IN SESSION TO THRESH OUT LAST-MINUTE DETAILS.

30.24= 12957

A144FX

UNITED NATIONS SECURITY GUARDS BROUGHT INTO THE ARMISTICE HALL AT ABOUT 9:40 A.M. NINE COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ENCASED IN A HARD CARDBOARD BLUE COVER. THEY WERE ABOUT 2 FEET BY 1 1/2 FEET IN

ON TOP OF THE UNITED NATIONS TABLE WAS A UNITED NATIONS FLAG WHICH FOR TWO YEARS HAD STOOD BEFORE THE U.N. DELEGATION IN THE

ARMISTICE HUT.

ON THE COMMUNIST TABLE WAS THE NORTH KOREAN FLAG WITH ITS RED STAR.

AT 9:44 A.M. ALLIED SECURITY GUARDS ALLOWED U.N. CORRESPONDENTS TO ENTER THE HALL.

STATIONED AT INTERVALS AROUND THE WALLS OF THE 940-SQUARE-METER HALL WERE U.N. AND COMMUNIST HONOR GUARDS.

THE U.N. GUARDS, ARMED WITH .45 AUTOMATIC PISTOLS, ALL WERE OFFI-

COMMUNIST OBSERVERS ENTERED THE HALL AT THE SAME TIME AS THE U.N. GUESTS. . CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAT ON ONE SIDE OF THE COMMUNIST HALF OF THE BUILDING AND NORTH KOREANS SAT OPPOSITE.

THERE WAS A RELAXED AIR ABOUT THE HALL DESPITE THE EXPECTANCY OF THE MOMENT. THE ONLY NOISE WAS THE SOUND OF NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN SETTING UP THEIR EQUIPMENT.

UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES' GUESTS INCLUDED TURKEY, THAILAND, NETH-ERLANDS, FRANCE, THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND COLOMBIA. EB623PPD

APIFX

BULLETIN TOKYO, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK ANNOUNCED TODAY A TRUCE HAS BEEN AGREED UPON IN KOREA AT 2:05 F.M., IT WILL BE SIGNED AT 10 A.M. MONDAY (3 P.M. SUNDAY EST) AT PANMINAJOM.

NONE OF THE COMMANDERS WILL SIGN THE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM, HE SAID. CLARK SAID "IN ORDER TO SPEED THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE AND THUS PREVENT ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES WHICH WOULD RESULTS IN FURTHER DELAY AND BECAUSE OF UNACCEPTABLE RESTRICTIONS DEMANDED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A CONDITION TO THE APPEARANCE AT PANMUNJOM BY THEIR COMMANDERS, IT HAS BEEN AGREED THAT NONE OF THE COMMANDERS WILL SIGN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM.

"INSTEAD, BOTH SIDES HAVE AUTHORIZED THEIR SENIOR DELEGATES TO SIGN THE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM AT 10 MONDAY, 27 JULY. TWELVE HOURS FROM THAT TIME THE ARMISTICE WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE, " CLARK SAID

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREED UPON PROCEDURE, THE DOCUMENTS SIGNED BY THE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM WILL BE DISPATCHED IMMEDIATELY TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE RESPECTIVE MILITARY COMMANDERS FOR THEIR SIGNATURES. "I SHALL SIGN THE DOCUMENTS AT MY ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN. THE SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT AT 10 A.M. MONDAY MEANS ALL SHOOTING IN THE THREE YEARS, ONE MONTH AND TWO DAYS OLD KOREAN WAR WILL STOP AT 10 P.M., 12 HOURS AFTER THE SIGNING.

MIGHTY ARMIES OF BOTH SIDES ARE TO BE WITHDRAWN A MILE AND A QUARTER FROM THE BATTLELINE WITHIN 72 HOURS.

THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS BY BOTH SIDES MAY BEGIN AS EARLY AS THURSDAY AND PROBABLY NO LATER THAN FRIDAY. JL1212PPD NM

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER,
ARRIVED IN SEOUL FROM TOKYO BY PLANE LATE TODAY.

AT HIS MUNSAN HEADQUARTERS TOMORROW CLARK WILL SIGN THE HISTORIC TRUCE DOCUMENT WHICH WILL BRING AN END TO 37 MONTHS OF BITTER BATTLE ACROSS THIS WAR-RAVAGED PENINSULA.

HE WILL AFFIX HIS SIGNATURE AFTER THE CHIEF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON AND GEN. NAM IL SIGN THE TRUCE AGREEMENT

AT PANMUNJOM.

AT THE AIRFIELD TO MEET CLARK WERE GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, U.S. BTH ARMY COMMANDER, VICE ADM. J. J. CLARKE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO KOREA ELLIS O. BRIGGS.

EN ROUTE TO KOREA GENERAL CLARK GAVE THIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN WHO

ACCOMPANIED HIM:

"TODAY AT PANMUNJOM REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MILITARY FORCES WHICH HAVE FOUGHT EACH OTHER SO BITTERLY FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS HAVE AGREED UPON AN ARMISTICE WHICH WILL HALT THE BLOODSHED AND DESTRUCTION

"I HOPE THE END OF HOSTILITIES WILL FORESHADOW THE BEGINNING OF

A PEACE FOR THE WORLD AS WELL AS FOR RAVISHED KOREA.

"MY THOUGHTS AT THIS MOMENT ARE ON THE FUTURE AND MY PRAYERS ARE WITH THOSE WHO, WITH BLOOD, PHYSICAL STRENGTH AND MORAL COURAGE HAVE BLOCKED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND UPHELD THE PRINCIPLES

OF FREE MEN. "IT IS GOOD TO HAVE THE BLOODSHED END BUT A LONG AND DIFFICULT GOAD STILL LIES AHEAD. THERE ARE NO SHORTCUTS. IF WE ARE TO HONOR THE GREAT SACRIFICES WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE NAME OF FREEDOM: IF WE ARE TO ACHIEVE PEACE, IF WE ARE TO UPHOLD THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND HUMAN DIGNITY, WE MUST CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS TOWARD PEACE -- AND WE MUST BE READY TO DEFEND THESE PRINCIPLES WHENEVER AND WHEREVER THEY ARE CHALLENGED. CD551APD

CLARK PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SIGNING OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE TODAY WILL ALLOW GENERAL MARK CLARK TO FULFILL HIS ARDENT DESIRE TO BE BEST MAN AT HIS SON'S WEDDING AUGUST 3.

BARRING A LAST MINUTE CRISIS, CLARRE WILL FLY TO THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE WEDDING OF MAJ. WILLIAM CLARE IN NEW ORLEANS. CLARK MISSED HIS DAUGHTER'S WEDDING LAST YEAR BECAUSE OF HIS DUTIES IN THE FAR EAST.

WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES CLARK ALSO WIBBLWLIT WASHINGTON FOR HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES.

JS512PPD

A63FX

WITH TRUCE PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-LT.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON PLANS TO USE ONLY ONE FOUNTAIN PEN TO SIGN ALL 18 COPES OF THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT TODAY, SAYS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

BUT THE COMMAND DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR INTENDS TO DO WITH THE PEN AFTER THE CEREMONY. "IT'S JUST HIS OWN PEN," COMMENTED A COMMAND SPOKESMAN.

EB137PPD

PANMUNJOM, JULY 26 (AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICER TEAMS AP17FX WHICH IRONED OUT LAST DETAILS OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE RECESSED AT 4 P.M. TODAY UNTIL 10 A.M. MONDAY (3 P.M. SUNDAY EST) -- THE TIME SET FOR THE SIGNING OF THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT. CV123APD NM

A 30FX

(600) GI REACTION BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEQUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-ALLIED FIGHTING MEN RECEIVED THE OFFIC-IAL, LONG AWAITED NEWS OF AN ARMISTICE SIGNING TODAY JUBILANTLY AND SOMETIMES GRAVELY.

IN DOWNTOWN SEOUL THERE WERE A FEW WHOOPS OF JOY BUT MOSTLY THE MEN ONLY GRINNED AND SAID "WHEN DO WE GO HOME?"

AT A FRONT LINE MEDICAL AID STATION A WOUNDED MARINE CORPORAL SAID "THE TRUCE CAME A COUPLE OF DAYS TOO LATE FOR ME."

NAVY LT. ARTHUR GORE OF 2530 PRINCE ALBERT DR., RIVERSIDE, CALIF., DOCTOR SERVING WITH THE MARINES, SAID "ABOUT THE ONLY FEELING I HAVE IS THE ONLY FEELING A SURGEON COULD HAVE. IT'S ABOUT TIME THIS THING

GORE HAD BEEN WORKING CONSTANTLY FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS GETTING

ONLY 90 MINUTES SLEEP IN 43 HOURS.

"I'M TIRED OF SEEING THE DEAD OR HAVING TO TAKE MEN'S ARMS AND LEGS OFF, " HE SAID.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, MARINES WHO WERE HIT BY HEAVY CHINESE ATTACKS IN THE PAST TWO NIGHTS, TOOK THE NEWS OF THE AGREEMENT VERY QUIETLY BUT KEPT THEIR EYES ON THE COMMUNISTS TO THE NORTH.

THERE WAS NO CELEBRATION AND NO LOUD SHOUTS OF JOY ALTHOUGH

MOST OF THE MEN EXPRESSED A DEEP AND QUIET HAPPINESS.

NAVY CORPSMAN ARDEN HUFF OF 932 SE MILLER ST., PORTLAND, ORE., ALSO SERVING WITH THE MARINES, TOOK TIME OUT FROM PILING UP BLOOD STAINED STRETCHERS TO SAY, "THE NEWS IS NUMBER ONE, MAYBE MORE SKOSH (PRETTY SOON) ALL WILL BE OVER.

MARINES AT THE AID STATION WHO HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN WOUNDED ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER HEARD FINE NEWS ON THE RADIO. OTHERS COMING BACK FROM THE FRONT WERE STOPPED BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS WHO TOLD THEM THE NEWS AND BEGAN TAKING THEIR PICTURES.
"BOY, THAT'S THE ONLY WAY I WANT TO BE SHOT AT," ONE OF THEM

SHOUTED.

"SHOWN THE OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRUCE, ANOTHER REMARKED "ARE YOU SURE THIS ISN'T ONE OF THOSE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS THEY DROP ON THE FRONTLINES?"

"IT'S ABOUT TIME," SAID PFC FRANK A. PARAMSKI OF LOWELL AVE. AND SPRING BAY ROAD, WAUKEGAN, ILL. HIS BROTHER, CPL. WALTER PARAMSKI, SAME ADDRESS, SAID "I SURE AM GLAD IT'S OVER."

THE BROTHERS ARE BOTH WITH THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION. CPL. LEON COX OF ALEXANDRIA, IND., WHO HAS BEEN IN KOREA SIX MONTHS ID, "IT'S A MIGHTY GOOD THING TO HAVE AN ARMISTICE, A MIGHTY GOOD THING.

A CANADIAN, PVT. PHILLIP PRINCE OF TOMAHAWK, ALBERTA, SAID, "I'M MIGHTY GLAD ABOUT THIS. MAYBE WE WILL BE GOING HOME SOONER."

ONE SOLDIER, INFORMED OF THE ARMISTICE BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRED WATERS, GRIPPED WATERS' HAND AND YELLED: "THIS IS THE BEST NEWS I 'VE HEARD IN MY WHOLE LIFE AND I

WANT TO KNOW YOUR NAME!" IN NEIGHBORING ITEM COMPANY, WHICH ALSO FOUGHT HARD LAST NIGHT, SGT.

1.C. WILLIAM MORAN, 727 MCMAKIN AVE., CINCINNATI, OHIO, TOOK THE

NEWS CALMLY.

"THE GUYS WILL BE HAPPY FOR THE FIRST FEW MINUTES. I'M HAPPY. BUT IT WILL ALL WAR OFF. THE NEXT THING THEY'LL THINK ABOUT IS ROTATION -- ARE TO WE GOING TO GET HOME QUICK NOW OR IS IT GOING TO TAKE LONGER? BUT THIS IS GOOD NEWS JUST THE SAME.

A31FX LT. FRANCIS J. NESTER, BELL ST., MIDDLETOWN, CONN., SAID "WE'RE GOING TO FIND IT A LITTLE HARD TO BELIEVE, ESPECIALLY IF THE CHINKS KEEP SHOOTING AT US FOR THE NEXT FEW HOURS. "THE FOLKS AT HOME ARE GOING TO BE HAPPY ABOUT THIS, THOUGH, AND DON'T THINK WE ARE NOT -- WE'RE SO DAMN HAPPY RIGHT NOW WE'RE READY TO BLOW OUR STACKS. I JUST WISH THE NIGHT WAS OVER. "IT'S WONDERFUL," SAID MARINE S. SGT. HAROLD A. BARKLEY, WICHITA, OUT OF THEM."

"IT IS JUST THREE YEARS AND MANY LIVES TOO LATE," SADLY SAID SGT. WILLIAM A. ZETH, OF NEW YORK CITY.

"IF THIS POLICE ACTION HAS ACTUALLY STOPPED COMMUNIST AGGRESSON"
SAID SGT. PATRICK KENNEDY, OF AMHERST, MASS., "IT HAS BEEN WORTH IT.
BUT I DOUBT IF WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED OUR PURPOSE"

PVT. JOHN L. OGGIANO OF WELLAND, CANADA, SAID: "IF THE PEACE COMES, FOR ONCE THE MEN WILL BE ABLE TO WRITE HOME THE TRUTH-THAT THEY ARE EB/MH1128APD

A195FX

O(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY

-- RELEASE TIME SET BY SOURCE)

TAYLOR (150) ARMY COMMANDER, WARNED TODAY THAT THE ARMISTICE SIGNED THIS MORNING AT PANMUNJOM "IS NOT A DEFINITE END OF THE WAR."

"IT IS JUST A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AN INTERRUPTION OF THE

SHOOTING, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE PREPARATORY TO A PERMANENT PEACE," HE CONTINUED.

"IT IS SIMPLY AN AGREEMENT BY BOTH SIDES TO STOP ALL HOSTILE ACTS WHILEL ATTEMPTING THROUGH POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS TO REACH A PEACEFUL

SOLUTION." HE SAID. TAYLOR SAID THE ARMISTICE PERIOD WOULD BE "A STERN TEST FOR THE DISCIPLINE AND SOLDIERLY QUALITIES OF EVERY MAN IN THE 3TH ARMY. TAYLOR WARNED HIS SOLDIERS THAT "WE MUST CONSTANTLY BE ON THE ALERT AND READY FOR A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN CASE THE POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS BREAK DOWN OR THE ENEMY BREACHES THE TERMS OF THE ARMIS-

HE ADDED: "THERE MUST BE NO THOUGHT OF GOING HOME UNTIL PERMANENT PEACE AND STABILITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA. THE ARMISTICE DOES
NOT MEAN THAT THE 8TH ARMY CAN QUIT AND GO FISHING."
THE TEXT OF TAYLOR'S STATEMENT:

THE TEXT OF TAYLOR'S STATEMENT:

I HAVE OFTEN BEEN ASKED HOW THE EIGHTH ARMY FEELS ABOUT THE ARMISTICE.

NO ONE IS REALLY QUALIFIED TO SPEAK WITH AUTHORITY FOR THE ALMOST 700,000 MEN REPRESENTING THE 16 DIFFERENT NATIONS WHICH MAKE UP THE 8TH ARMY. LET ME REMIND YOU OF THE NATIONS CONTRIBUTING COMBAT FORCES: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, COLOMBIA, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, LUXEMBOURG, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES. THERE IS NO SIMPLE WAY TO DESCRIBE THE FEELINGS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE OF SOLDIERS FROM SO MANY NATIONS ABOUT SO COMPLEX A SUBJECT RAISING SO MANY CONFLICTING CONSIDERATIONS. I WOULD SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS NO STRONG FEELING THAT OUR PROBLEMS HERE ARE OVER, NOR THAT THE ARMISTICE IS AN OCCASION FOR UNRESTRAINED REJOICING.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT EVERY MAN IN THE ARMY IS MOST HAPPY OVER THE INTERRUPTION OF CASUALTIES WHICH THE ARMISTICE BRINGS. NO ONE WILL MISS WITH REGRET THE WHINE OF INCOMING ARTILLERY, THE ALL-NIGHT ALERT ON THE EXPOSED OUTPOST, THE ATTACK AND COUNTERATTACK OF SHELLTORN PEAKS AND RIDGES. ESPECIALLY AFTER THE HEAVY FIGHTING IN JUNE
AND JULY, COMMANDERS AND MEN ALIKE WILL WELCOME THE REMOVAL OF THE
STRAIN AND TENSION WHICH INEVITABLY ACCOMPANY VIOLENT MILITARY ACTION.
WE WELCOME THE ARMISTICE ALSO BECAUSE IT MEANS THAT THE COMMUNISTS
HAVE BEEN FORCED TO DENOUNCE THEIR ATTEMPT TO CONDUED KORFA BY MILITAR

HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RENOUNCE THEIR ATTEMPT TO CONQUER KOREA BY MILITARY FORCE. THAT THEY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO THIS RENUNCIATION IS IN A LARGE MEASURE THE WORK OF THE 8TH ARMY, SUPPORTED BY THE AIR FORCE AND

## 30.24= 12959

THE SEVENTH FLEET. THE TRACE OF THE BATTLELINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IS VISUAL EVIDENCE OF THE COMMUNIST FAILURE TO ACHIEVE BY FORCE THEIR AGGRESSIVE AIMS IN KOREA.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PICTURE, THE 8TH ARMY RECOGNIZES THAT THE ARMISTICE IS NOT A DEFINITE END OF THE WAR. IT IS JUST A SUS-PENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AN INTERRUPTION OF THE SHOOTING, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE PREPARATORY TO A PERMANENT PEACE. IT IS SIMPLY AN AGREEMENT BY BOTH SIDES TO STOP ALL HOSTILE ACTS WHILE ATTEMPTING THROUGH POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

THE ARMISTICE PERIOD WILL PROVIDE A STERN TEST FOR THE DISCIPLINE AND SOLDIERLY QUALITIES OF EVERY MAN IN THE 8TH ARMY. WE MUST SHOW PATIENCE AND GOOD JUDGMENT WHILE AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF THE POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. AT THE SAME TIME WE MUST BE CONSTANTLY ALERT AND READY FOR A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN CASE THE POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS BREAK DOWN OR THE ENEMY BREACHES THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE. EVERY COMMANDER MUST STRESS CONSTANT READINESS FOR COMBAT UPON OUR BATTLE STATIONS THROUGHOUT THIS CRITICAL PERIOD. THERE MUST BE NO THOUGHT OF GOING HOME UNTIL PERMANENT PEACE AND STABILITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA. THE ARMISTICE DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE 8TH ARMY CAN QUIT AND GO FISHING.

THROUGHOUT THIS PERIOD THE 8TH ARMY WILL CONTINUE TO NEED THE UNDERSTANDING SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE AT HOME. I HOPE THAT THEY, TOO, WILL NOT MISCONSTRUE THE ARMISTICE AND CONSIDER IT A PERMANENT PEACE. THE MORALE OF OUR ARMY WILL LARGELY DEPEND ON THE CONTENTS OF THE MAIL BAG, TO WHICH MANY OF YOU CONTRIBUTE.

I INVITE ALL WHO HAVE SOLDIERS IN THIS ARMY TO HELP US REMAIN

STRONG IN OUR DETERMINATION TO SEE THE KOREAN JOB THROUGH TO A FINISH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF OUR NATION AND OUR ALLIES. (END TEXT)

AR1010PCS

A95FX (ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM, EXPECTED CLARK-REDS (620)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

(ADVANCE) MUNSAN MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-WHEN THE ARMISTICE TALKS
BEGANTHE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO MAKE IT LOOK LIKE A UNITED NATIONS SURR-

AND WHEN THE TALKS ENDED THEY STILL WERE TRYING TO DO THE SAME THING.

THAT IS THE STORY BEHIND THE STORY AS TOLD BY GEN. MARK W. CLARK AS THE FAR EAST MILITARY COMMANDER ' PLANE WAS SKIMMING OVER THE CLOUDBANKS FROM TOKYO TOWARD THE HISTORIC MOMENT HERE WHICH SHOULD BRING AT LEAST A TEMPORARY HALT TO THE KOREAN WAR.

THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS: FIRST THE REDS SAID THEY WOULDN'T COME DOWN TO SIGN AT ALL," CLARK SAID, SETTLING BACK IN HIS SEAT IN HIS SLEEK CONSTELLATION.

THEY SAID THE SOUGH KOREANS HAD ALREADY ABROGATED THE ARMISTICE

BY TURNING LOOSE THOSE 27,000 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS. THEY SAID THE ARMISTICE WASN'T WORTH SIGNING.
"SO THEY SUGGESTED THAT I SIGN THE ARMISTICE AT MY HEADQUARTERS IN

TOKYO AND (PREMIER) KIM IL SUNG AND (CHINESE GEN.) PENG TEH-HUAI

WOULD SIGN IN THEIRS."

IT IS BELIEVED THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE ARMY LEADERS HAVE

THEIR HEADQUARTERS NEAR PYONGYANG. WE WERE ZIPPING OVER BANKS OF WHITE CLOUDS IN A PLANE THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN CARRYING US FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK. BUT WE WERE RIDING TOWARD A MOMENT THAT WOULD TURN OVER TO HISTORY ANOTHER WAR IN WHICH

AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD BLED AND DIED.

"I TOLD GEN. HARRISON TO TELL THEM WE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE MORE AUTHENIC IF THE COMMANDERS ALL SIGNED FACE TO FACE. CLARK SAID, "THEY FINALLY AGREED TO THAT, BUT WITH EXCEPTIONS."

"FIRST OF ALL THEY SAID THEY DIDN'T WANT ANY ROKSS (SOUTH KOREANS)

BUT, HE EXPLAINED, THIS WAS NO PROBLEM BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, SYNGMAN RHEE, HAD ALREADY SAID HE DIDN'T WANT ANYONE THERE REPRESENTING HIM.

"SECOND THEY DIDN'T WANT ANY U.N. COMMAN CORRESPONDENTS ON HAND

AND THIRD THEY DIDN'T WANT ANY ROK CORRESPONDENTS.

"I TOLD THEM NO. I TOLD THEM THAT EITHER I WOULD DECIDE WHO WENT WITH ME TO PANMUNJOM OR I WASN'T GOING."

VLARK POINTED OUT THAT AT ABOUT THIS TIME IN THE TALKS, THE REDS PAINTED PICASSO'S PEACE DOVE -- A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SYMBOL

-- ON THE ARMISTICE SIGNING HUT.
"I TOLD THEM THE DOVES HAD TO COME DOWN TOO," CLARK SAID. "THEY WERE TRYING THEIR BEST TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT I WAS GOCNG UP THERE TO SURREDER."

IN THE EARLY DAN'S OF THR TALKS THE REDS TRIED THE SAME TACTICS ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, REFUSING TO LET UNITED NATIONS CORRES-PONDENTS ATTEND THE TALKS AT KAESONG AND COVERING THE WALLS OF THE BUILDINGS WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA INSINUATING U.N. FORCES HAD COME TO SURRENDER. RIDGWAY ORDERED THE SIGNS DOWN AND HAD NEWSMEN ADMITT-ED TO KAESONG.

"THEY INSISTED RIGHT ALONG THAT THERE WOULD BE NO UNG COMMAND OR

ROK CORRESPONDENTS ON HAND," CLARK SAID.

WHO THE POOL MEN WOULD BE. "SO WE OFFERED ANTALTERNATE PLAN. I SUGGESTED WE ALLOW POOLER MEN " A96FX IN AND THAT I DECIDE SELECTED SO WE FELL BACK TO PLAN B. THAT IS, GEN. HARRISON AND GENERAL NAM IL SIGN AT PANMUNJOM, THEN I WOULD SIGN AT MUNSAN AND KIM AND PENE THAT'S THE FASTEST WAY. BUT I TOLD HARRISON IF THEY TRIED TO RESTRICT THE WITNESSES

IN THE TENT TO BRING THE ARMISTICE OUTSIDE AND SIGN IT. CLARK LOOKED OUT THE WINDOW AT THIS MOMENT AND HE SEEMED RELAXED AND VERY MUCH AT EASE. THE BIG MAN HAD WALKED THROUGH THE HISTORY BOOKS BEFORE AND THIS SEEMED NO MORE EXCITING TO HIM THAN

OTHER MOMENTS HE HAD KNOWN IN AFRICA, ITALY OR AUSTRIA.,

CLARK TOLD ME AND TWO OTHER NEWSMEN ABOARD THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN

ANOTHER REASON THE RED LEADERS DIDN'T WANT TO COME TO PANMUNJOM: PERHAPS THEY WERE AFRIAD OF AN INCIDENT, AFRAID SOMEBODY WOULD

TAKE A SHO AT KIM. I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY WERE TRYING TO FULL. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER ARMISTICE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM,

EXPECTED ABOUT 8 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 26)

EB327PPD

AP25FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 26 (AP)-THE ALLIED DELEGATE WHO WILL SIGN THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT HALTING 37 MONTHS OF WAR ON THIS BATTERED ASIAN PENINSULA SPENT A BUSY DAY TODAY CONFERRING WITH FELLOW TRUCE

LT. GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON JR. DECLINED COMMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE LONG-AWAITED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TRUCE WILL BE SIGNED AT 10 A.M. MONDAY.

HE SPENT MOST OF THE DAY AT HIS TENT HEADQUARTERS, MEETING WITH TRUCE DELEGATES AND ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS. OTHERS AT THIS UNITED NATIONS TRUCE CAMP SMILED HAPPILY AT THE

NEWS BUT KEPT RIGHT ON WORKING.

"I'M NOT STANDING ON MY HEAD," REMARKED CAPT. CHARLES R. WHITE OF 2730 GRACELAND DR., ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., TOP ALLIED SECURITY OFFICER

"I'LL BELIEVE IT WHEN THEY ACTUALLY WALK INSIDE THERE TO THE TABLE AND SIGN X X X " WHITE SAID, POINTING TO THE BUILDING WHERE THE

ARMISTICE WILL BE SIGNED.

WHITE'S AIDE, LT. LOUIS L. ALENT OF SOMERVILLE, N.J., "I'M STILL SKEPTICAL. IT IS GOOD NEWS, BUT EVERYONE IS CALM AND COLLECTED.

SEOUL WERE JUBILANT, BUT MOST ASKED: "WHEN DO WE GO HOME?"
"IT'S ABOUT TIME," SAID PFC FRANK A. PARAMSKI OF LOWELL AVENUE AND SPRING BAY ROAD, WAUKEGAN, ILL. HIS BROTHER, CPL. WALTER PARAMSKI, SAME ADDRESS, CHIMED IN "I'M SURE GLAD IT'S OVER." ARE WITH THE U.S. 7TH DIVISION.

AP26FX

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH TOLD A
SOLDIER THE WES.

"YOU'RE KIDDING," REPLIED PVI. JAMES R. BRIGHT, 489 N. ORIANNA
ST., PHILADELPHIA, A PLATOON RUNNER IN AN AMERICAN INFANTRY REGIMENT WHICH SAW BATTLE ONLY LAST NIGHT.

"YOU MEAN THEY ARE REALLY GOING TO SIGN IT TOMORROW?", BUT WHO IS GOING TO TELL THOSE B----- OVER THERE?" HE ASKED, SIGNALLING HIS THUMB TOWARD CHINESE LINES LESS THAN A MILE AWAY.

"I'LL BELIEVE IT WHEN I SEE IT-THEY'VE RAISED OUR HOPES SO MANY TIMES BEFORE, " SAID CPL. AUGUST R. FIUMOFREDDO OF 266 FAIRMONT AVE., NEWARK, N. J., AN INFANTRY SIGNAL MAN WITH EIGHT MONTHS' SERVICE ON THE FRONT.

"HOW ARE THEY GOING TO TELL THE CHINKS? WHAT ABOUT OLD SYNGMAN RHEE? IT LOOKS TO ME THAT THEY GOT PLENTY OF TIME TO MESS US UP YET. I'M NOT GOING TO BELIEVE IT UNTIL THE CHINKS STOP SHOOTING. AND IF ANY OF THOSE ----- COME UP TO THOSE LINES, WE ARE GOING TO CUT THEM DOWN."

THE CORPORAL STOPPED A MINUTE, THEN IN A SOFT VOICE, HE SAID:
"I'VE GOT ALMOST 40 (ROTATION) POINTS -- MAYBE I'LL GET TO SEE MY SISTER'S WEDDING AFTER ALL.

PFC CLARENCE SHEPHERD, BOX 215 SAINT MARYS, IDAHO, LOOKED SHOCKED, THEN SMILED, SLOWLY, BUT HAPPILY.

"I'M GOING TO SIT DOWN AND WRITE A LETTER TO MY WIFE, " HE SAID. CY328APD NM

BULLETIN

SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. 8TH ARMY TODAY GAVE U.S. DIVISIONS AT THE FRONT PERMISSION TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGMENT ON OFFENSIVE ACTION IN THE FINAL HOURS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE GENERAL INTENT OF THE INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED WAS TO NOT FORCE ACTION ON THE CHINESE OR NORTH KOREAN REDS UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO FORCE IT ON U.N. TROOPS.

THE ORDERS DID NOT SPECIFICALLY TELL COMMANDERS EXACTLY WHAT THEY COULD OR COULD NOT DO, BUT ALLOWED COMMANDERS TO MAKE DECISIONS TO FIT THE SITUATIONS FACING THEM.

EIGHTH ARMY HAS HAD DETAILED STANDBY ORDERS IN THE HANDS OF DIVISION COMMANDERS FOR MORE THAN A MONTH. THEY COVER IN DETAIL ALLIED ACTION BETWEEN THE FINAL SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE AND THE FORMAL

CEASE FIRE THAT WILL COME 12 HOURS LATER.

THE ORDERS ISSUED TODAY, HOWEVER, ARE MUCH LESS SPECIFIC AND WILL APPLY ONLY TO THE INTERVAL BETWEEN NOW AND THE FINAL SIGNING. IT IS NECESSARY TO GIVE COMMANDERS WIDE VICAJVNN IKVMLOHZ FRONT

BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENT ACTION CONDITIONS IN DIFFERENT SECTORS. IN THE LAST 24 HOURS THE U.S. MARINES ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AS WELL AS SEVERAL ROK DIVISIONS, HAVE BEEN IN HEAVY ACTIONS WITH THE CHINESE.

OTHER DIVISIONS HAVE HAD LITTLE OR NO CONTACT OF ANY KIND. ALTHOUGH DETAILS WERE NOT RELEASED, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE ORDERS WILL ALOW DIVISION COMMANDERS TO CANCEL ALLIED ATTACKS, COMBAT PATROLS, PRISONER RAIDS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRING.

FOR SAFETY'S SAKE, RECONNAISSANCE AND WARNING PATROLS WILL PROBABLY

HAVE TO BE CONTINUED IN ALL SECTORS RIGHT UP TO THE FINAL

MOMENT .

AP13FX

THE ORDERS WERE A HUMANE EFFORT TO ALLOW FRONT LINE COMMANDERS TO USE THEIR BEST JUDGMENT IN THE DELICATE INTERLUDE BETWEEN WAR AND TRUCE.

COMBAT OFFICERS ARE IN THE AWKWARD POSITION NOW OF WANTING TO SPARE THEIR TROOPS ALL POSSIBLE CASUALTIES AND AT THE SAME TIME ASSURE AGAINST ANY LAST MINUTE COMMUNIST TREACHERY OR FANATICISM.

DIVISIONS THAT WERE HIT LAST NIGHT ARE SPECIALLY WARY, PARTICULARLY WHERE RECONNAISSANCE REPORTS SUGGEST THE ENEMY MAY BE MASSING

FOR ONE FINAL EFFORT TONIGHT.

ALONG MANY PORTIONS OF THE FRONT, HOWEVER, THE USUAL HEAVY HARASSING FIRE FROM THE ALLIED SIDE HAS DROPPED TO A WHISPER WITH

ONLY A FEW OCCASIONAL OUTGOING ROUNDS TO BE HEARD.

THE PERMISSIVE ORDERS WERE APPARENTLY AN ATTEMPT TO AVOID THE CONFUSION THAT CAME ON NOVEMBER 28, 1951 WHEN DETAILED WRITTEN ORDERS FOR A "HOLD-FIRE" WERE SENT OUT BY EIGHTH ARMY AND WERE MISTAKEN BY MANY FRONT-LINE TROOPS FOR AN ACTUAL CEASE FIRE. TODAY'S ORDERS APPARENTLY HAD THE SAME INTENT BUT WERE DELIBERATELY FLEXIBLE SO THAT THEY COULD BE ADJUSTED TO CIRCUMSTANCES.

U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE SAID SPECIAL ORDERS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE VARIOUS COMBAT WINGS IN KOREA, COVERING THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN DURING THE LAST NERVOUS HOURS BETWEEN THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE AND THE END OF

THE SHOOTING WAR.

DETAILS OF THE ORDERS WERE CLASSIFIED. BUT AIR FORCE COMMANDERS WERE OBVIOUSLY TOLD TO TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT CASUALTIES AND LOSSES DURING THE FINAL DAY. CR611APD NM

A152FX

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAD PROMISED TO RETURN 3,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE TO BEGIN IN A WEEK OR LESS.

THE COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES LAST WEEK EXCHANGED REVISED LISTS OF WAR PRISONERS, WHICH INCLUDED THOSE CAPTURED SINCE ORIGINAL LISTS WERE EXCHANGED IN DECEMBER, 1951.

A 155FX

NATIONS.

THE TOTAL THE REDS SAID THEY WOULD RETURN WAS APPROXIMATELY

12,200 THIS SOURCE SAID. OF THE NEW LIST OF PRISONERS TO BE RETURNED BY THE COMMUNISTS, JUST UNDER 1,000 ARE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS WITH THE REMAINING 7,700 ALL SOUTH KOREANS, EXCEPT FOR A SCATTERING OF SMALL GROUPS OF OTHER

### 30.24= 12961

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK. THE RATE OF DELIVERY HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HAD IT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULDL RETURN 500 ALLIED PRISONERS A DAY AND THE ALLIES WOULD SEND THE COMMUNISTS ABOUT 1,300 A DAY. EB630PPD

AP33FX

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JULY 26 (AP)-THREE STAFF OFFICERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MET HERE TONIGHT FOR THE SECOND TIME WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE TWO COLONELS AND ONE NAVY CAPTAIN ENTERED A CONFERENCE TENT AT 7:10 P.M. THE GROUP CONFERRED WITH THE REDS FOR THE FIRST TIME

THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF TOP OFFICERS FROM BOTH THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES, WILL TAKE CHARGE OF THE ARMISTICE AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONY TOMORROW. THE COMMISSION'S DUTIES INCLUDE CONTROL OF THE BUFFER ZONE WHICH WILL SEPARATE THE U.N. AND COMMUNISTS FORCES. IT MUST ARBITRATE VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE THREE COMMISSION STAFF OFFICERS NEGOTIATING WITH THE REDS ARE NAVY CAPT. B. M. COLEMAN, COL. SAMUEL L. METCALFE AND COL. JOHN K.

AT THE FIRST CONFERENCE LAST WEEK, CAPTAIN COLEMAN SAID THE U.N. SIDE PRESENTED SUGGESTED ARRANGEMENTS FOR GETTING THE COMMISSION WORK UNDERWAY AND THE COMMUNISTS LIKELY WOULD REPLY LATER.

CR527APD NM

AP14FX

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 26 (AP)-THE THOUSANDS OF U.N. MEN WHO HAVE DIED, BEEN TAKEN PRISONER, OR WOUNDED, ARE THE MEN WHO "PAID THE HIGHEST PRICE IN BRINGING ABOUT THIS CEASE-FIRE," MAJ. GEN. RANDOLPH MCCALL TATE, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION SAID TODAY.

GENERAL TATE, TOLD THAT A TRUCE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED AND WOULD

BE SIGNED TOMORROW, SAID:

WE ARE DEEPLY THANKFUL THAT THE FIGHTING AND BLOODSHED WHICH ACCOMPANIES IT IS COMING TO AN END. ALL OF US IN THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION ARE EARNESTLY HOPING THAT THIS CEASE-FIRE WILL BE PERMANENT, NOT ONLY IN KOREA BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"AT THE SAME TIME WE ARE NOT FORGETTING THE MORE THAN 29,000 MARINES WHO HAVE DIED, OR ARE MISSING IN ACTION, OR WHO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED WHILE FIGHTING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT HERE. THEY PAID THE HIGHEST PRICE IN BRINGING ABOUT THIS CEASE FIRE. LET US HOPE THAT THEIR SACRIFICES HAVE NOT BEEN IN VAIN.

CV114APD NM



A130FX (CQ)

TRUCE GUARD (200) MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TRUCE CAMP TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THE SOLDIERS WHO WILL FORM A U.N. PLATOON HONOR GUARD AT THE TRUCE SIGNING CEREMONIES AT PAN-MUNJOM.

THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A SQUAD OF SOLDIERS, AIRMEN, NAVY MEN

AND MARINES IN THE HONOR GUARD.

THE NAMES OF THE SOLDIERS FROM THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA ARE:

PVT. MAX PERKINS OF MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA. PVT. OSAR L. SEMAL OF FLEURUS, BELGIUM.

LANCE CPL. STEWART D. LORD OF VANCOUVER, CANADA.

PVT. HONORIO OSPINA OF SAMANA, COLOMBIA.

GUNNER COLIN HUGH OF MARLOW, ENGLAND. CPL. HYLU ABBOTOLD OF ADDIS ABBABA, ETHIOPIA.

CPL. ANDRE NEPOTE-CIT CHEF, CHOLET, FRANCE. CPL. KARGKOS KOSTANTINOS OF ATHENS, GREECE. PVT. HARRY KASPERS OF AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS. GUNNER BEN API OF WHANGAREI, NEW ZEALAND.

CPL. EUSEBIO ELECCION OF URDANETA, PANGASINAN, PHILIPPINES. PVT. SUPANNE V. BHEIPITYA OF BANGKOK, THAILAND.

SGT. ADIL KAYHAN OF RIZE, TURKEY. JS517PPD

MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA WHO HAVE BEEN INVITED TO WITNESS THE TRUCE SIGNING CERE-MONIES .

THE COMMAND SAID MOST OF THEM LIKELY WILL SEE BOTH THE SIGNING AT PANMUNJOM BY THE SENIOR TRUCE DELEGATES AND THE LATER SIGNING BY

THE NAMES FOLLOW: BRIGADIER J. G. N. WILTON, AUSTRALIA; BRIG. GEN. SIRRI ACAR, TURKEY; MAJ. GEN. MICHAEL M. ALSTON-ROBERTS WEST, THE UNITED KINGDOM

COMMANDER OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

BRIG. JEAN V. ALLARD, CANADA; (9..9\$943 (-8 £-..348:£, DENMARK; BRIG. GEN. GEORGE VLASES, GREECE; COL. GASPON J. DAELMASN, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBRUG; CAPT. VICTOR F. MAINCENT, FRANCE; COL. CHAN ANSUCHOTE, THAILAND; COL. NICANOR JIMINEZ, THE PHILIPPINES; COL. DANIEL DUTOIT, SOUTH AFRICA; COL. EGIL MOE, NORWAY; LT. COL. C. M. SCHILPERWOOD, THE NETHERLANDS; LT. COL. CARLOS ORTIZ, COLOMBIA; LT. COL. WODLE YOKANNIS SHITA, ETHIOPIA AND MAJ. FABIO PENNACCHI, ITALY. JS503PPD

A126FX

WITH TRUCE (110)

MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-ONLY TWO MEMBERS OF THE ORIGINAL UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE STAFF WERE STILL HERE TODAY FOR THE TRUCE

THEY ARE MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY OF WASHINGTON, D.C., SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER AND ONE OF THE STAFF OFFICERS, AND ARMY LT. KENNETH W. WU OF PITTSBURG, CALIF., CHINESE LANGUAGE INTERPRETER FOR THE DELEGATION.

BOTH WERE PRESENT FOR THE FIRST MEETING OF THE DELEGATIONS AT

MURRAY, WHO PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE IN THE CLOSING WEEKS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, ALSO WAS ONE OF THREE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO KAESONG ON JULY 3, 1951, TO ARRANGE FOR THE FIRST FULL DELEGATION MEETING TWO DAYS LATER. JS503PPD

AP21FX

PANMUNJOM, JULY 26-(AP)-SENIOR ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS

TODAY INSPECTED FOR 30 MINUTES THE PAGODA-LIKE "ARMISTICE HALL"

IN WHICH TOMORROW'S TRUCE SIGNING CEREMONY WILL BE HELD. THE LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE BEEN CONFERRING SECRETLY MOST OF THE DAY. ABOUT 3:30 P.M. THEY LEFT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE HUT, WALKED ACROSS ABOUT 25 YARDS OF MUDDY ROAD AND WENT INSIDE THE NEW STRUCTURE ERECTED LAST WEEK BY COMMUNIST LABORERS.

NO REPORTERS OR PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ALLOWED INSIDE, HOWEVER. AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE STANDING GUARD SAID THE LIAISON OFFICERS STILL WERE MEETING IN "EXECUTIVE SESSION."

A SPECIAL STAFF OFFICERS CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND REDS WAS IN SESSION FOR TWO HOURS. COL. L.C. FRIEDERSDORFF HEADED THE U.N. SIDE IN THIS MEETING, WHICH WAS BELIEVED WORKING OUT PLANS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS WHICH WILL FOLLOW CLOSELY THE TRUCE

IN ANOTHER TENT, 7.N. AND RED INTERPRETERS HELD A SPECIAL MEETING FOR SEVERAL HOURS, APPARENTLY CLEARING UP ALL THE LOOSE ENDS BEFORE

TOMORROW'S SIGNING CEREMONY.

CY211APD NM

A196FX

(370) TRUCE TOWN BY SAM SUMMERLIN

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE SIGNED TODAY WILL TURN THIS TINY VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM -- "THE INN OF THE WOODEN DOOR" -- INTO THE FASTEST GROWING AND ONE OF THE MOST COSMOPOLITAN SPOTS IN THE WORLD.

FATE PLUCKED THIS MUD-HUT VILLAGE OUT OF ANCIENT OBSCURITY AND MADE PANMUNJOM A NAME KNOWN AROUND THE WORLD. A TRUCE WILL BRING A

REAL ESTATE BOOM LIKE NOTHING EVER SEEN BEFORE IN KOREA.

THE TONGUES OF A SCORE OF LANDS WILL BE HEARD HERE. AND THIS TOWN, WITH A NORMAL POPULATION OF ABOUT SIX FAMILIES BEFORE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN TWO YEARS AGO, WILL BULGE WITH THOUSANDS OF MEN.
AN AIRFIELD WILL BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE CORN AND MILLET FIELDS WHERE

KOREAN FARMERS AND THEIR WOMEN EVEN NOW STILL WORK THE LAND.

NEW BUILDINGS WILL MUSHROOM. TENTS WILL BE THROWN UP IN THE OPEN

THE REMNANTS OF OLD PANMUNJOM CRUMBLED INTO DUST A MONTH AGO. COMMUNIST WORKMEN DEMOLISHED FOUR MUD-WALL, THATCHED-ROOF HUTS WHICH STOOD BY THE ROADSIDE ACROSS THE WAY FROM THE CONFERENCE HUT AND TENTS.

PANMUNJOM WILL BE THE HUB OF ALL ARMISTICE ACTIVITY. THE TRUCE DOCUMENT SAYS IT WILL BE THE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION CHARGED WITH CONTROLLING THE BUFFER ZONE AND ARBITRATING TRUCE DISPUTES; THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WHICH MUST WATCH FOR TRUCE VIOLATIONS; THE NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION, HANDED THE TASK OF DECIDING THE FATE OF THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVES WHO VOW THEY WOULD RATHER DIE THAN BE SENT BACK TO RED CHINA OF NORTH KOREA.

THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS WILL DWARF ALL OTHER ACTIVITIES AT PANMUNJOM. FROM STOCKADES IN NORTH KOREA ARE EXPECTED TO FLOW 12,000 OR MORE ALLIED CAPTIVES, ABOUT 3,000 OF THEM AMERICANS. TO THE NORTH WILL GO ABOUT 75,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS -- 70,000 NORTH KOREANS

AND NEARLY 6,000 CHINESE.

THROUGH THE "GATS TO FREEDOM" WILL COME CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS,
SAILORS, MARINES AND AFRMIN. SOUTH KOREANS WILL FORM THE BULK OF
THE RETURNING CAPTIVES. THERE ARE ABOUT 8,000 OF THEM. THERE ALSO
WILL BE ABOUT 1,000 COMMONWEALTH PRISONERS AND SMALL NUMBER FROM MOST

OF THE OTHER NATIONS WITH COMBATANT FORCES IN KOREA. TO THESE TONGUES, WILL BE ADDED THE LANGUAGES OF SWEDEN,

SWITZERLAND, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA.

THOSE COUNTRIES WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO SERVE ON THE SUPER-VISORY COMMISSION AND THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION. ALL THE COMMISS-IONS AND SUPPORTING UNITS WILL NEED BUILDINGS, TENTS AND OTHER FACILITIES.

IT LOOKS LIKE A REAL BOOM--A GOOD PLACE FOR SOMEONE TO OPEN A HOT

DOG STAND. EBS12PPD

A139FX

WITH TRUCE

OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TODAY.

THEY WERE MRS. RALF LAMBORN OF A STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER, AND SUZANNE VIVARIO, REPRESENTING A BELGIAN NEWSPAPER; AND TWO CHINESE CORRES-PONDENTS WHOSE NAMES COULD NOT BE LEARNED. EB74 OPPD

WCLARK-RHEE SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA THAT AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE SIGNED LESS THAN 30 MINUTES BEFORE THE ACTUAL SIGNING CEREMONY IN PANMUNJOM. CLARK VISITED THE RHEE HILLTOP MANSION AT 9:30 A.M. THERE WAS NO OF-FICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR DISCUSSION, BUT REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERN-MENT PERSONNEL SAID CLARK TOLD RHEE OF THE SIGNING DURING THEIR 35-MINUTE SESSION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER; AND SOUTH KOREA'S PREMIER PAIK TOO CHIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI SAT IN ON THE MEETING.

JL/EB940PPD

A192FX

(130) WITH TRUCE

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-ABOUT 150 NEWS CORRESPONDENTS FROM 11 NATIONS ROLLED INTO THIS TRUCE VILLAGE FROM MUNSAN TODAY IN A 1/4-MILE LONG MOTOR CONVOY AN HOUR BEFORE THE SIGNING OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

IT WAS THE GREATEST CROWD TO COVER A TRUCE MEETING SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

THE NEWSMEN WHO APPROACHED FROM THE SOUTH IN 27 JEEPS, 5 BUSES AND

1 TRUCK WERE FROM:

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, CANADA,
TURKEY, SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, NATIONALIST CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA AND SWEDEN.
COMMUNIST NEWSMEN FROM THE NORTH ALSO WERE ON THE SCENE IN INCREAS-ED NUMBERS. THERE WERE AT LEAST TWO RUSSIANS AND SEVERAL RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN NEWSMEN IN ADDITION TO ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, L'HUMANITE. EB747PPD

4118FX

TRUCE CEREMONIES (550)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE IS BEING SIGNED IN THREE PLACES -- AN ORIENTAL PACODA, A DRAB ARMY MOVIE THEATER AND AT A MYSTERY SPOT BEHIND THE COMMUNISTS' BAMBOO CURTAIN. WESTERN EYES WILL VIEW ONLY TWO ACTS OF THE THREE-PART DRAMA, THE SIGNING HERE BY CHIEF RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AND THE SIGNING LATER AT MUNSAN BY GENERAL MARK CLARK, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER. THE COMMUNISTS ARE KEEPING SILENT ABOUT WHERE THEIR TOP COMMANDERS WILL SIGN. PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE AT RED MILITARY HEAD-QUARTERS NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITOL OF PYONGYANG. THE REDS STRIPPED EXPECTED COLOR FROM THE CEREMONY WHEN THEY

# 30.24 = 12963

BALKED AT DISPLAYING THEIR MILITARY BOSSES, NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEN-HUAI, LEADER OF 1,000,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE PERFORMANCE OPENS IN THIS TINY ROADSIDE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM, WHERE HUNDREDS OF SWEATING RED SOLDIERS THREW UP A GRAND "PEACE PAGODA" FOR THE CEREMONY, COMPLETE WITH FLYING EAVES AND FANCY TRIMS.

AMERICAN MARINES ARE DUG IN ON ONE SIDE OF THE NEUTRAL VALLEY AND

CHINESE INFANTRYMEN ON THE OTHER.

ACCORDING TO THE SCRIPT, KHAKI-CLAD U.S. LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON OF WASHINGTON, D.C., PROBABLY WITHOUT A NECKTIE, WALKS IN ONE ENTRANCE OF THE HALL AND ACROSS THE WAY ENTERS NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, WEARING FLASHY GREY JACKET, BLUE PANTS WITH RED STRIPES AND SHINING BLACK BOOTS.

HARRISON WILL ARRIVE IN A HELICOPTER, NAM IL VERY LIKELY IN HIS

SHINY BLACK AMERICAN SEDAN.

BRIGHT LIGHTS WILL FLOOD THE THREE HIGHLY VARNISHED TABLES FURNISHED BY THE REDS. THE U.N. EXPECTS ONLY TWO FLAGS WILL ADORN THEM, THE SAME ONES WHICH HAVE RESTED BETWEEN THE NEGOTIATORS FOR TWO YEARS: THE BLUE AND WHITE U.N. BANNER AND THE NORTH KOREAN BANNER WITH ITS RED STAR.

NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERS WILL GRIND AND STILL CAMERAS CLICK

AS THE PENS SCRATCH ACROSS THE PAPER.

THESE TWO MEN SIGN 18 COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT IT TOOK TWO YEARS

TO WRITE. HARRISON WILL USE HIS OWN FOUNTAIN PEN.

THEY WILL SCRIBBLE SILENTLY AND SPEEDILY. IT SHOULD ALL BE OVER

IN 15 MINUTES, A CEREMONY CONDUCTED IN COLD FORMALITY.

THREE HOURS LATER, GEN. CLARK WILL SIT DOWN AND SIGN THE
DOCUMENTS IN A "TROPICAL HUT" TYPE MOVIE THEATER NESTLED IN THE OLD APPLE ORCHARD AT MUNSAN, THE BASE CAMP FOR THE U.N. TRUCE DELE-GATION.

A119FX WHEN CLARK FINISHES HIS WORK, THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE FLOWN IN A

HELICOPTER BACK TO PANMUNJOM. WHEN KIM AND PENG WILL SIGN ISN'T YET KNOWN. THE FORMAL SIGNING WILL CLOSE WHEN THE TWO RED LEADERS RETURN TO PANMUNJOM THE DOCUMENTS BEARING THEIR SIGNATURES.

MORE THAN 100 U.N. CORRESPONDENTS WILL RELAY STORIES AND PICTURES OF

THE OCCASION TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AND CLOSE BY, NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE NEWSMEN WILL WRITE FOR COMMUNIST READERS. EVEN A RUSSIAN REPORTER FOR PRAVDA IS EXPECTED. SEATED ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE HALL WILL BE TOP BRASS FROM THE MANY U.N. FORCES PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THESE MEN LIKEWISE WILL WITNESS GENERAL CLARK'S SIGNING LATER AT MUNSAN. ENLISTED SOLDIERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL FORM HONOR GUARDS,

ALONG WITH AMERICAN SOLDIERS, MARINES, AIRMEN AND NAVY MEN.

JS450PPD

(650) WITH TRUCE

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-AFTER THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT IS SIGNED TODAY, THEN WHAT?

FIRST OF ALL -- AND MOST IMPORTANT TO THE MEN AT THE FRONT --

ALL SHOOTING MUST STOP WITHIN 12 HOURS.

WITHIN ANOTHER 60 HOURS, TROOPS MUST PULL BACK WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT 1 1/4 MILES, FORMING A 2 1/2 MILES BUFFER STRIP SEPARATING ALLIED AND RED FORCES. REINFORCEMENT OF TROOPS OR EQUIPMENT WILL BE BANNED.

WHEN ALL THE ALLIED FORCES WILL LEAVE KOREA MAY BE A MAILED OR MONTHS, MAYBE EVEN YEARS. THE CEASE-FIRE IS MERELY A PRELUDE TO A POSSIBLE PERMANENT PEACE. THAT QUESTION WILL BE TAKEN UP AT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO BE SET UP WITHIN 90 DAYS.

HOWEVER, ROTATION OF TROOPS AT A RATE OF 35,000 A MONTH WILL BE

PERMITTED.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS HELD PRISONER IN NORTH KOREAN CAMPS, THE TRUCE

DOCUMENT SAYS, MUST BE EXCHANGED WITHIN 60 DAYS.

SOME MAY BE HOME WITHIN A FEW WEEKS, SAID GEN. MARK W. CLARK. THE U.N. COMMANDER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPED TO BEGIN MOVING RED PRISONERS NORTH FOR THE EXCHANGE "WITHIN A FEW DAYS," MORE THAN 1,000 AT A TIME. IT IS BELIEVED THE REDS WILL DELIVER ABOUT 500 POWS DAILY AT

THEY HOLD ABOUT 12,000 PRISONERS -- 3,000 AMERICANS, 8,000 KOREANS, AND 1,000 OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS. THESE FIGURES ARE UNOFFICIAL AS THE REDS HAVEN'T DISCLOSED DETAILED TOTALS SINCE DECEMBER OF 1951.

GEN. CLARK SAID SICK AND WOUNDED AMERICAN PRISONERS WILL BE FLOWN TO JAPAN FOR HOSPITAL CARE. THOSE WELL AND HEARTY WILL BE SENT HOME

BY SHIP FROM INCHON.

PRISONERS RELUCTANT TO GO HOME -- THAT PRESUMABLY INCLUDES 3,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE COMMUNISTS -- WILL BE HANDED OVER FOR DISPOSTION TO A NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION. THE ALLIES HOLD ABOUT 22,500 RED CAPTIVES WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

WITH THE FREEZE OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES UNDER WAY, TWO OTHER

COMMISSIONS WILL SWING INTO ACTION.

A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION (MAC) COMPOSED OF FIVE ALLIED AND FIVE COMMUNIST OFFICERS, WILL SUPERVISE THE TRUCE AND SETTLE VIOLATIONS. WORKING UNDER THE COMMISSION WILL BE 10 ALLIED-RED OBSERVER TEAMS WHO WILL POLICE THE BUFFER ZONE AND THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY.

A NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WILL POST 10 INSPECTION TEAMS IN THE FIVE SOUTH KOREAN AND FIVE RED KOREAN PORTS THROUGH WHICH MEN AND SUPPLIES WILL ENTER AND LEAVE. THE TEAMS, BACKED BY 10 RESERVE MOBILE TEAMS, WILL SUPERVISE ALL TROOP AND EQUIPMENT MOVEMENT. OFFICERS FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND CZECHO-SLOVAKIA STAFF THE

COMMISSION.

AP23FX THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM INDIA, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WILL TAKE CONTROL OF THE BALKY PRISONERS WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING.

IF THE POWS REFUSE TO GO HOME AFTER ANOTHER 90 DAYS, DURING WHICH COMMUNISTS WILL BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW THEM, THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WILL DECIDE THEIR FATE. IF THE CONFERENCE CANNOT DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH THEM AFTER 30 MORE DAYS, THE PRISONERS WILL BE RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS AND PERMITTED TO GO TO A NEUTRAL NATION OF THEIR CHOICE.

MEANWHILE, THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS ARE TO RECOMMEND THEIR GOVERNMENTS SET UP THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING. THE DUTIES OF THAT CONFERENCE ARE DEFINED VAGUELY IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND SAY ONLY: "SETTLE THROUGH NEGOTIATION THE QUESTIONS OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA, THE PEACE-FUL SETTLEMENT OF THE MOREAN QUESTION, ETC."

JUST WHAT THE "ETC." MAY ENTAIL, TIME ONLY WILL TELL. IT WAS

RTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA HAS PLACED AN ARBITRAY TO SELIMIT OF 90 DAYS ON THE CONFERENCE DELIBERATIONS AND DECLARED HE TAKE INDEPENDENT ACTION IF THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA AND WITHDRAWA FOREIGN TROOPS IS NOT SETTLED WITHIN THAT TIME.

BUT HE HAS PLEDGED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE TRUCE UNTIL THEN. THE

CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO START BY OCT. 27 OR SOONER.

APSSEX APD

BULLETIN BY ROBERT EUNSON

ABOARD GEN. CLARK'S PLANE EN ROUTE TO KOREA, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN.
MARK W. CLARK SAID TODAY IT IS HOPED THAT EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR WILL BEGIN WITHIN A WEEK IF THE REDS COOPERATE.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT ON HIS WAY TO KOREA TO SIGN THE ARMISTICE TOMORROW WHICH WILL END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

WE HOPE TO BEGIN MOVING OUR PRISONERS NORTH WITHIN A FEW DAYS, " THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER SAID.

THE FIRST AMERICAN PRISONERS WILL BE HOME IN FROM TWO TO

THREE WEEKS, HE SAID.

VICE ADM. ROBERT BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES, FAR EAST, WHO WAS ALSO ABOARD THE PLANE, SAID LST CRAFT WOULD MOVE MOST OF THE NORTH KOREAN POWS TO INCHON.

FROM INCHON THEY WILL BE MOVED NORTH TO PANMUNJOM AND THE EXCHANGE POINT BY RAIL AND TRUCK.

BRISCOE SAID THE TRIP TO INCHON WOULD TAKE ABOUT 24 HOURS. IT IS BELIEVED THE REDS WILL DELIVER ABOUT 500 PRISONERS DAILY AT

PANMUNJOM. GENERAL CLARK SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WOULD BE ABLE TO

DELIVER MORE THAN 1,000 PRISONERS PER DAY. THEY WOULD HAVE TO AVERAGE 1,300 DAILY TO GET ALL THE POWS DELIVERED IN THE REQUIRED TIME OF TWO MONTHS.

SICK AND WOUNDED AMERICAN PRISONERS, CLARK SAID, WILL BE FLOWN TO JAPAN FOR HOSPITAL CARE. THOSE WELL AND HEARTY WILL BE SENT HOME BY SHIP FROM INCHON

AP40FX

"WE DON'T KNOW WHEN WE WILL GET DEAN BACK," CLARK SAID WHEN ASKED IF HE KNEW WHEN TO EXPECT MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN COMMANDER OF THE 24TH U.S. DIVISION WHO WAS CAPTURED AT TAEJON IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE

ALSO ABOARD THE PLANE WAS GENERAL O. P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER.

CLARK SAID THAT HE HAD INFORMED GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR,

EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, FRIDAY NIGHT THAT THE ARMISTICE COULD BE SIGNED

AS EARLY AS SUNDAY.

"THE FIRST THING I DID WHEN WE GOT THE WORD FROM HARRISON TODAY THAT THE SIGNING WAS GOING TO BE TOMORROW WAS TO CALL MAX (TAYLOR)
AND TELL HIM, " CLARK SAID.

THERE WAS EVERY POSSIBILITY THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD DWINDLE TO ALMOST NOTHING.

AFTER TALKING WITH A HANDFUL OF CORRESPONDENTS ABOARD HIS PLANE, CLARK SAID, "I AM GOING TO GET OUT OF HERE, I AM AWFULLY TIRED."
HE HAS BEEN WORKING NIGHT AND DAY WITH VERY LITTLE SLEEP SINCE THE TALKS HIT THE HOME STRETCH LAST SUNDAY.

ABOUT A HALF HOUR AFTER WE ROLLED DOWN THE RUNWAY AT HANEDA, CLARK RETIRED TO HIS PRIVATE COMPARTMENT WITH WEYLAND, BRISCOE AND REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF ON CLARK'S STAFF FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS.

MAJ. JOHN E. COMBS, CRACK AIRLINES PILOT FROM MIAMI, FLA., FLEW CLARK TO SEOUL FOR THE SIGNING AT CLARK'S ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN.

30.24= 12965

AF41FX ABOARD THE PLANE WAS THE MAN WHO WAS DETAILED BY THE ARMY NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO TO INVESTIGATE THE DEATH OF BILL MOORE, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFFER KILLED COVERING THE FIRST RETREAT OF U.N. FORCES. CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER ROASAIRE GIROUX, THEN A CASUALTY OFFICER WITH THE 25TH DIVISION, TOLD HOW BILL MET HIS DEATH UNDER A BRIDGE. BETWEEN HAMAN AND CHINJU IN AUGUST, 1950.

"THE LIEUTENANT WAS HIT AND JUST THEN EVERYTHING FELL APART,"
SAID GIROUX, WHO IS FROM SOUTH BRIDGE, MASS., "ONLY A FEW OF THEM GOT AWAY. OTHERS ABOARD THE PLANE WERE COL. K. A. BAHMKE, USMC, FROM FORT

COLLINS, COLO., SECRETARY TO THE GENERAL STAFF; LT. COL. B. M. THOMPSON, MUSKOGEE, OKLA.; COMMANDER E. T. SULLIVAN, EXCELSIOR, MINN., MAJ. B. W. ROGERS, FAIRVIEW, KAS.; AND LT. COL. RODGER BANKSON OF SPOKANE, WASH., DEPUTY PIO.
TWO HOURS OUT GENERAL CLARK PUT ON A MAROON SPORT SHIRT AND A

PAIR OF CIVVY SLACKS AND CAME BACK TO TALK TO US. HE SEEMED GREATLY RELAXED. HE SAT DOWN WITH US AND TALKED OF HIS SON'S WEDDING FOR A MINUTE. CLARK SAID HE PLANNED TO LEAVE THE FAR EAST BY THE END OF THE MONTH IN ORDER TO BE IN THE U.S. BY AUGUST 3 WHEN HE IS TO BE BEST MAN AT THE CEREMONY.

SOUTH KOREAN TRUCE REACTION (370)

CR630APD

AN ARMISTICE WITH MIXED EMOTIONS OF RELIEF AND FEAR.

THEIR GOVERNMENT OPPOSES ANY ARMISTICE BUILDINGS.

OF KOREA. BUT THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES ARE TIRED FROM THREE YEARS OF FIGHTING.

THEY WANT REST.

THE SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT AND THEIR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS IN THE REAR FRANKLY SAY, "WE CAN AT LEAST TAKE SOME REST NOW."

THEY ADD, THOUGH, "THE FEAR OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION STILL EXISTS

AND WE DO NOT BELIEVE WE CAN BE IN RESTFUL MIND TOO LONG. GOVERNMENT LEADERS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI THE MOST VIOLENT OPPONENT OF AN ARMISTICE, SAY, "WE HAVE NOT ACCEPTED AN ARMISTICE LEAVING THE COUNTRY DIVIDED."

ARMISTICE LEAVING THE COUNTRY DIVIDED. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAYS HE HAS PROMISED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE

ARMISTICE BUT ONLY FOR A CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME. RHEE CONTENDS THAT AS LONG AS CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE ALLOWED TO STAY IN KOREA AND THE COUNTRY LEFT DIVIDED THE KOREAN PEOPLE CANNOT

"WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT BECAUSE WE

HAVE NO ROOM IN IT, FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN SAID.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID, WE CANNOT TRUST THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY WILL NOT HONOR THE ARMISTICE ANY WAY. PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN STRESSED THAT THE WAR DEVASTATED ECONOMY OF HIS COUNTRY MUST BE REBUILT WITH U.S. AID "REGARDLESS OF

THE ARMISTICE. THE HOME MINISTRY PREDICTED LARGE NUMBER OF RED GUERRILLAS WOULD

INFILTRATE INTO SOUTH KOREA AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

SOUTH KOREAN BUSINESS CIRCLES SHOWED QUICK REACTION TO THE TRUCE. THEY BUSIED THEMSELVES TO CHANGE U.S. MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES FOR KOREAN HWAN, IN FEAR THAT M.P.C. WOULD EITHER BE CHANGED OR LOSE MERCHANTS BEGAN BUYING MORE CIVILIAN GOODS WHILE TRYING TO SELL WAR VALUE AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

MATERIALS. SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS SAID IN EDITORIALS THEY COULD NOT CONSIDER THE ARMISTICE AS "AN HONORABLE ONE."

NEWSPAPEERS IN SEOUL URGED AN EARLY CONCLUSION OF A DEFENSE PACT ITH THE UNITED STATES, COMPLETE RECOVERY OF ECONOMIC LIFE OF SOUTH KOREA WITH U.S. AID, AND JOINT STRUGGLE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

SOME KOREANS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM PUSAN SAID THEY HESITATE TO REBUILD THEIR HOMES IN SEOUL BECAUSE THEY FEAR THAT THE REDS MAY COME

COMMON CITIZENS IN SOUTH KOREA IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, SAY THEY WANT "SOME REST."

JL920PPD

A122FX

WITH TRUCE (230) PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TODAY BRINGS TO AN END THE LONGEST TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN HISTORY. THE TALKS, BEGUN ON JULY 10, 1951, SPANNED TWO YEARS AND 17

IN ALL 575 MEETINGS WERE HELD. THERE WERE 159 FULL DRESS SESSIONS OF THE MAIN DELEGATIONS, 227 MEETINGS OF LIAISON OFFICERS AND 189 MEETINGS OF STAFF OFFICERS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND RELEASED THE FOLLOWING STATISTICS ON THE NEGOTIATIONS:

THE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH SOME KIND OF MEETING OCCURRED WAS 520.

THE LONGEST RECESS OF THE MAIN DELEGATIONS WAS 199 DAYS EXTENDING FROM OCT. 8, 1952 UNTIL APRIL 25, 1953. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF NEGOTIATIONS 19 OFFICERS HAVE SERVED AS DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE

TEAM. OF THESE FIVE HAVE BEEN SOUTH KOREAN GENERALS AND THE REST HAVE BEEN AMERICANS.

THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY TWO SENIOR U.N. DELEGATES. VICE ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY WAS THE FIRST CHIEF NEGOTIATOR AND SERVED IN THAT POST FOR TEN MONTHS. HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON WHO HAS BEEN SENIOR DELEGATE SINCE.

THE SHORTEST MEETING OF THE MAIN DELEGATIONS WAS ONLY 15 SECONDS.

THIS WAS ON APRIL 14, 1952. A TOTAL OF 140 MEETINGS OF LIAISON OFFICERS WERE HELD FOR THE PURPOSE OF LODGING PROTESTS, ANSWERING PROTESTS OR INVESTIGATIONS OF REPORTED INCIDENTS. JS457PPD

PANMUNJOM, MONDAY, JULY 27 CAPT THE THREE-YEAR WAR IN KOREA TOOK A FRIGHTFUL TOLL IN HUMAN LIFE.

IT COST THE ALLIES APPROXIMATELY 72,500 KILLED IN ACTION, OR FATALLY WOUNDED, INCLUDING 24,965 AMERICANS AS OF LAST WEDNESDAY, 45,000 SOUTH KOREANS, 600 BRITISH AND 1,900 FROM OTHER NATIONS. SOME 250,000 ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AND ABOUT 84,000 CAP-TURED LISTED AS MISSING.

THE U.N. COMMAND ESTIMATED 1,350,000 (M) REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE WAR KEPT THE UNITED STATES FIGHTING LONGER THAN IN WORLD WAR I AND COST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MORE THAN 22 BILLION DOLLARS. JS458PPD

A124FX

SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE VALUE OF AMERICAN MILITARY PAY-WITH TRUCE MENT CERTIFICATES ON THE KOREAN BLACK MARKET FELL NEARLY 30 PER CENT TODAY AFTER THELMNNOUNCEMENT THAT AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE SIGNED. THE EXCHANGE RATE FOR \$1 IN MILITARY PAY DROPPED FROM 175 KWAN TO 125 IN A FEW HOURS.

JS45 9PPD

AP59FX

SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-A SMALL CHINESE COMMUNIST UNIT ATTACKED A WESTERN FRONT OUTPOST TONIGHT -- SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

AN ESTIMATED 40 REDS PROBED NEAR PANMUNJOM IN THE FALLEN OUTPOST

BERLIN, AREA DEFENDED BY U.S. MARINES.

A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE "BEATEN BACK EASILY"

IN A 22-MINUTE FIGHT, BUT REMAINED IN THE AREA.
THE RED JAB CAME TWO HOURS AFTER THE REDS STEPPED UP ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLING OF THE POSITION. SOME 260 RED SHELLS LANDED IN THE

AREA IN TWO HOURS AFTER DARK.

CR313APD NM

BRITISH TRUCE (150) SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27- (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION TOLD HIS TROOPS TODAY TO CONTINUE TO CARRY WEAPONS, BUT TO FIRE THEM ONLY "IN THE EXTREME CASE OF AN ENEMY

MAJ. GEN. M.M.A.R. WEST SAID IN A STATEMENT READ TO HIS FORCES ATTACK. THAT "ON NO ACCOUNT WILL THERE BE ANY INCREASE OF FIRING JUST BEFORE

THE CEASE FIRE COMES INTO EFFECT."

WEST TOLD THE TROOPS THAT THE ARMISTICE "DOES NOT NECESSARILY

MEAN THE END OF HOSTILITIES.

TROOPS WERE WARNED BY THE GENERAL THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD THEY ENTER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE EXCEPT BY PERMISSION OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION. HE SAID GUARDS WERE BEING ESTABLISHED ALONG THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BORDER TO INSURE THIS.

IN ENDING HIS STATEMENT WEST SAID: "FOR A LITTLE TIME MANY OF YOU WILL BE FAIRLY UNCOMFORTABLE AS WE CANNOT GET INTO OUR NEW AREA STRAIGHTAWAY, BUT I KNOW YOU WILL AGREE THAT ANYTHING IS BETTER THAN GOING ON WITH THE FIGHTING."

MH1131APD

TOKYO, JULY 26 (AP)-"WE WON, WE WON," OFFICE WORKERS AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS IN JAPAN SHOUTED TODAY WHEN NEWS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED, KYODO

NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. THE ORGANIZATION, COMPOSED OF KOREANS LOYAL TO THE RED REGIME IN NORTH KOREA, IMMEDIATELY MADE PLANS FOR A CELEBRATION TOMORROW. IN CONTRAST, THE OFFICE OF THE KOREAN RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION, A

SOUTH KOREAN GROUP, WAS GLUM, KYODO SAID.

JS501PPD

AP61FX

EAST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AF)-ALL TROOP COMMANDERS ALONG THE 3TH ARMY FRONT LAST NIGHT RECEIVED FIELD ORDERS AND SWORE ON THEIR HONOR "AS OFFICERS AND GENTLEMEN" NOT TO OPEN THEM UNTIL TODAY, A DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID. THE ORDERS PRESUMABLY DEALT WITH PROCEDURES AND TROOP CONDUCT

AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, THE OFFICER SAID.

VERBAL INSTRUCTIONS ACCOMPANYING THE ORDER SAID THE TIME FOR OPEN-

ING THE SEALED ENVELOPES WOULD BE DISCLOSED TODAY. AT THAT TIME THE DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID, OFFICERS WILL TEAR OPEN THE ENVELOPES AND "DISSEMINATE THE CONTENTS TO TROOPS UNDER THE COMMAND AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE.

THEN THE OFFICERS WILL REPORT TO THEIR SUPERIORS THAT THE CONTENTS

OF THE ENVELOPES HAVE BEEN TOLD TO THEIR TROOPS.

A212FX NM

(380) FIRST LEAD WAR BY FORREST EDWARDS

SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-AN ARMISTICE COMES TONIGHT IN THE WAR THAT FLARED SUDDENLY THREE YEARS AGO ON THIS ASIAN PENINSULA, IMPOVERISHED THE KOREAN PEOPLE, DEALT 1 1/2 MILLION MILITARY CASUALTIES TO THE WARRING SIDES AND THREATENED TO TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR III.

THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED IN PANMUNJOM TODAY SHORTLY AFTER

10 A.M. (3 P.M. SUNDAY EST) BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IT CALLS FOR ALL FIGHTING TO HALT IN 12 HOURS. TROOPS OF THE U.N. COMMAND HAVE SEALED ORDERS THAT TELL THEM TO STOP FIGHTING AT 10 P.M. (8 A.M. MONDAY EST).

ONE HOUR AFTER THE ARMISTICE SIGNING, NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG BROADCAST A MESSAGE OVER THE PYÓNGYANG RADIO TO CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ALSO TO STOP FIGHTING AT 10 P.M.

THE CEASE-FIRE FINDS THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES FACING EACH OTHER ON A 155-MILE FRONT ROUGHLY ACROSS THE MIDDLE OF THIS LITTLE LAND, NOT FAR FROM THE 33TH PARALLEL WHERE THE WAR BEGAN ON A SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 25, IN 1950.

FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES, THE WAR ALL BUT HALTED SUNDAY NIGHT. TROOPS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN 8TH DIVISION EARLY TODAY DROVE BACK THE LAST OF 400 TO 600 REDS WHO SUNDAY HAD ATTACKED A HILL SOUTH OF LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN ON THE BATTERED EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THE COMMUNISTS STAGED A SMALL ATTACK ON THE WESTERN FRONT IN THE

PRE-DAWN HOURS TODAY BUT GAINED NO GROUND.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WST-CENTRAL FRONT THAT ONE AMERICAN WAS KILLED AND ABOUT 25 CHINESE WOUNDED IN LIGHT ACTIONS THERE DURING SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE AMERICAN, HE SAID, WAS FOUND DEAD IN HIS TRENCH POSITION, KILLED BY EITHER A RED SHELL FRAGMENT OR A PIECE OF AN AEMRICAN HAND GRENADE EXPLODED ACCIDENTALLY.

U.S. OFFICERS BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE DEATH. THE SOLDIER'S

NAME WAS NOT ANOUNCED.

U.S. NIGHT-FLYING B26 BOMBERS DUMPED 110 BOMBS ON COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS LAST NIGHT. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS THE FINAL FULL NIGHT OF AIR ATTACKS ON THE REDS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM AIR FORCE OFFICERS IF THE NIGHT RAIDERS WOULD STRIKE THE REDS AGAIN TONIGHT IN THE HOURS BETWEEN DUSK AND 10 P.M., WHEN THE OFFICIAL CEASE-FIRE IS EFFECTIVE.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY HURLED HEAVY SHELLS AT THE BATTERED PORT OF WONSAN ON THE NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST. IT MAY HAVE MARKED THE

END OF FROUT 2 1/2 YEARS OF SEIGE FOR WONSAN.

TENSTON SWEPT THE TRENCHES AND BUNKERS FROM WHICH DUG-IN ALLIED TROOPS--KNOWING A CEASE-FIVE WAS NEAR--PEERED INTO THE BLACKNESS, ALERT FOR LAST MINUTE COMMUNIST ATTACKS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT NEAR PANMUNJOM'S TRUCE PAGODA WHERE HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN MARINES WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN RED ONSLAUGHTS THIS WEEKEND, CHINESE TROOPS ATTACKED THREE TIMES BEFORE 1 A. . MONDAY --ONLY NINE HOURS AWAY FROM THE TIME SET FOR THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE. AT LAST REPORT. ALL THREE ASSAULTS, BY 150 OR MORE REDS, HAD BEEN

THROWN BACK ON THE FORWARD SLOPES OF THE ALLIED POSITION AND ANOTHER HILL OUTPOST 2,000 YARDS EAST. ALL THE CLASHES WERE NEAR FALLEN OUTPOST BERLIN, GRABBED BY THE REDS LAST MONDAY.

ON OTHER SECTORS, THE WAR ALL BUT HALTED SUNDAY NIGHT. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS SPOTTED ACROSS THE FRONT REPORTED AT 1:30

A.M. MONDAY ONLY SMALL AMOUNTS OF SHELLING, BUT NO GROUND FIGHTING. FROM SOUTH KOREAN UNITS MANNING FORWARD POSITIONS THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CLASHES WITH RED SOLDIERS.

THE U.S. 3TH ARMY SUNDAY ISSUED ORDERS TO FRONTLINE DIVISION TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGMENT ON OFFENSIVE ACTION -- AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO PREVENT

ALLIED CASUALTIES WHEREVER POSSIBLE. THE GENERAL INTENT OF THE ORDERS WAS NOT TO INITIATE ACTION ON THE

REDS UNLESS THE REDS FORCED IT FIRST. NEW SEALED ORDERES WERE PASSED TO TROOP COMMANDERS. SUNDAY NIGHT AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT GIBSON REPORTED FROM HIS AMERICAN DIVISION THAT THE OFFICERS WERE SWORN "ON THEIR HONOR AS OFFICERS AND GENTLEMEN" NOT TO OPEN THE ENVELOPES UNTIL GIVEN THE WORD. THE CONTENTS THEN WERE TO BE READ TO TROOPS.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE SEALED ORDERS WERE TO GO INTO EFFECT EITHER AFTER THE ARMISTICE SIGNING, OR THE CEASE-FIRE 12 HOURS LATER. WITHIN 72 HOURS AFTER THE SIGNING, TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES ARE TO

PULL BACK 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE BATTLELINE.

AS AN AIR OF EXPECTANCY SURGED THROUGH THE FRONT, ALLIES SOLDIERS HAD ONE BIG QUESTION: WHEN DO WE GO HOME?

ONE MARINE, A SURVIVOR OF BITTER FIGHTING FOR A WESTERN FRONT OUTPOST

FRIDAY NIGHT, SUMMED IT UP:

"THIS GIVES ME A BETTER CHANCE OF GETTING HOME TO MY WIFE AND CHILDREN," SAID PFC NEIL J. MANTHEY, 22, OF MANITOWOC, WIS. "THANK GOD IT IS OVER."

BUT THOUSANDS OF OTHER ALLIED TROOPS WON'T BE GOING HOME. MORE THAN 72.500 WERE KILLED IN 37 MONTHS OF WAR. MORE THAN 250,000 HAVE BEEN WOUNDED. ABOUT 84,000 MORE HAVE BEEN CAPTURED OR ARE MISSING.

OF THE ALLIED DEAD, 25,000 WERE AMERICANS, 45,000 SOUTH KOREANS,

600 BRITISH, AND 1,900 FROM OTHER UNITED NATIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST 1,350,000 DEAD OR WOUNDED, AS REPORTED BY THE U.S. COMMAND.

THE THREE SMALL-SIZED ATTACKS ON THE WESTERN FRONT BEGAN WITH A 50 MAN RED PROBING JAB. THEY WERE BEATEN BACK IN A 22-MINUTE HAIL OF RIFLE AND MACHINE SLUGS AND MORTAR SHELLS.

FORTY-FIVE MINUTES LATER, ANOTHER SMALL FORCE STRUCK THE SECOND OUTPOST TOO THE EAST OF THE ALLIED DEFENSE COMPLEX. AGAIN THE REDS WERE

AMSHED BACK IN A BRIEF FIGHT.

JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT, 50 TO 30 CHINESE MADE A SECOND ATTEMPT AGAINST THE COMPLEX AND ONCE AGAIN FELL BACK FROM THE FORWARD SLOPES

IN THE FACE OF HEAVY FIRE. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY CONTINUED TO POUND THE SECTOR AND AMERICANS

GUNS REPLIED.

THE B26S, UNLOADING THEIR BOMBS WITH ELECTRONIC AIMING DEVICES,

STRUCK AT RED TROOP BUILDUPS THAT THREATENED ALLIED LINES.

OTHER ALLIED PLANES SPREAD MORE THAN 2 MILLION LEAFLETS ACROSS THE COMMUNIST FRONT, PRESUMABLY TELLING THE REDS THE WAR WAS OVER. THEIR CONTENTS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT DISCLOSED BY THE 8TH ARMY OR 5TH AIR FORCE.

MH209PPD NM

### 30.24= 12967

A222FX (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 MIDNIGHT, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, JULY 26) WEYLAND (210)

OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, TODAY ADDRESSED THIS MESSAGE TO ALL PERSONNEL OF FEAF.

"AS THE TRUCE IS SIGNED AND ANOTHER CHAPTER IS COMPLETED IN THE HISTORY OF MAN'S FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, THE WORLD PAUSES TO GIVE THANKS TO THE POWER THAT GUIDED US TO THIS DAY.

"FOR THE MILITARY COMMANDER AND ALL U.N. PEOPLE EVERYWHERE, THE CONCLUSION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT SIGNALS A TIME TO REFLECT UPON THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND SACRIFICES OF THOSE WHO STOPPED THE FORWARD MARCH OF COMMUNISM IN KOREA.

"I AM PROUD OF THE AGGRESSIVE AND DECISIVE PART THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES HAS PLAYED, AND OF THE PLANES, MEN AND MISSIONS THAT HAVE STOPPED THE ENEMY'S MILITARY PRODUCTION WITHIN THE AREA ASSIGNED, FORCED THE COMMUNIST TO FLY ONLY IN HIS OWN BACKYARD AND DEPRIVED HIM OF THE OPPORTUNITY FOR AIR ATTACK ON OUR FORCES AND INSTALLATIONS. "IN THESE MOMENTS OF RETROSPECT LET US NOT FORGET THOSE WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES SO FREE MEN MAY CONTINUE TO LIVE THEIR LIVES AS THEY WISH, AND LET US REMEMBER WELL THAT AMERICA MUST REMAIN STRONG IN THE AIR TO KEEP PEACE ON THE GROUND.

"PLEASE ACCEPT MY HEARTFELT ADMIRATION AND APPRECIATION FOR YOUR DISCIPLINED VALOR, AUDACITY AND UNSWERVING DEVOTION TO DUTY THROUGH WHICH OUR MISSION HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION." (END ADVANCE FOR USE 12 MIDNIGHT, EST, TONIGHT.) EB10PPD

AP15FX

SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-THE 1ST U.S. MARINE DIVISION REPORTED TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE BEGAN COMING IN FASTER A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON.

AN OFFICER AT THE FRONT SAID THE MARINES HAD A "RELATIVELY" LIGHT DAY UP UNTIL MID-AFTERNOON. THE COMMUNISTS WERE THROWING IN ONLY A FEW SCATTERED SHELLS BEFORE THEN.

HOWEVER, THE RED GUNNERS BEGAN TO SLOWLY STEP UP THEIR RATE OF FIRE ABOUT 5 P.M. -- ABOUT THREE HOURS AFTER THE HISTORIC AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM.

MARINE COMMANDERS INSTRUCTED THEIR MEN TO CONSERVE THEIR AMMUNITION AND "NOT USE ANY IN CELEBRATIONS."

AT YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, THE U.S. NAVY REPORTED THE BIG BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY TODAY CONTINUED POUNDING THE NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY, THE NEW JERSEY FIRED ITS 16 INCH GUNS AT RED TARGETS IN THE WONSAN AREA.

THE NAVY SAID NEARLY 200 WAR PLANES FROM FOUR CARRIERS ROARED OFF THIS MORNING FOR STRIKES ALONG THE KOREAN EAST COAST NEAR HAMHUNG. HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD NO LATE REPORT AND DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE CARRIERS SOFTENED THEIR SCHEDULED BLOW AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT.

THE PLANES WERE FROM THE CARRIERS LAKE CHAMPLAIN, BOXER, PRINCETON AND PHILIPPINE SEA.

CY421APD NM

FRONTLINER (460)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THREE HOURS AFTER A KOREAN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON, THE 19-YEAR-OLD U.S. MARINE WARILY RAISED HIS HEAD OVER THE TRENCH AND SEARCHED FOR A COMMUNIST

SNIPER.

"THE NEXT THING I KNEW, I WAS HIT," HE SAID SOFTLY, WITHOUT BITTERNESS, AS HE LAY ON A LITTER AT THE AID STATION.

BITTERNESS, AS HE LAY ON A LITTER AT THE FRONT FEAR MOST. IN THIS IS THE KIND OF WAR THE MEN ON THE FRONT FEAR MOST, IN THE FINAL, NERVOUS HOURS OF THE SHOOTING IN KOREA -- THE KIND OF

WAR THAT WILL LAST 12 HOURS AFTER THE OFFICIAL ARMISTICE SIGNING.
"THE THING YOU NEVER EXPECT GETS YOU," THE YOUNG MARINE SAID. HE
CONSIDERED HIMSELF LUCKY. IT WAS NOT A BAD WOUND AND BY THE TIME
IT HEALED THE SHOOTING WOULD BE OVER.

THERE WERE FOUR OTHER MARINES AT THE STATION, JUST A TRICKLE COMPARED TO NORMAL NIGHTS, BUT A TRAGIC TRICKLE. THEY HAD BEEN IN MORTAR RANGE OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

"I JUST GOT WORD THAT THE WAR WAS SUPPOSED TO BE OVER. THEY OUGHT TO GET THE WORD AROUND," SAID ANOTHER LEATHERNECK, AS HE WAITED TO GET HIS LEGS PATCHED UP AND THE SHELL FRAGMENTS REMOVED.

HE WAS ONE OF TWO WHO HADN'T HEARD OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHEN THEY WERE HIT. BUT IT WOULDN'T HAVE MADE ANY DIFFERENCE. THEY WERE LIVING IN A FOXHOLE DOING JOBS THAT STILL HAD TO BE DONE.

N "WELL, THEY SAID SOMETHING TO ME ABOUT THE ARMISTICE GOING TO BE SIGNED AT 10 O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING," SAID THE 19-YEARSOLD

MARINE WHO WAS HIT BY A RED SNIPER.

TO SIGN THE ARMISTICE WE MAY AS WELL GET HIM. HE WAS GIVING US TROUBLE ALL DAY. I WAS LOOKING FOR HIM AND WE WERE GOING TO PICK HIM OFF OURSELVES. I DIDN'T SEE NOTHING. THE NEXT THING I KNEW I WAS HIT."

IT WAS 5 P.M. THE ARMISTICE HAD BEEN FINALLY AGREED TO THREE

HOURS EARLIER AT PANMUNDOM.

A LITTLE WHILE BEFORE HE WAS HIT, THE YOUNG MARINE WAS JOKING WITH HIS BUDDIES. THEY WERE CARELESSLY BUNCHED TOGETHER IN THE TRENCH WHEN THE NEWS CAME THROUGH ON A FIELD TELEPHONE.

WE WERE ALL PLANNING WHAT WE WERE GOING TO DO AND WHEN THE HELL WE WERE GOING HOME, " HE SAID SIMPLY.
"A FEW ROUNDS CAME IN AND SOMEBODY SAID 'SEE YOU LATER' AND WE

ALL HIT THE DECK. THAT WAS ENOUGH ARMISTICE FOR A WHILE."

ANOTHER MARINE AND TWO BUDDIES HAD BEEN BREWING A CANTEEN OF COCOA IN A TRENCH. THEY WERE NOT SHOOTING OR FIGHTING OR KILLING. THEY JUST WANTED TO ENJOY THEIR COCOA.

A MORTAR SHELL WOUNDED ALL THREE.

"WE HEARD IT COMING," ONE SAID. "WE HIT THE DECK. IT GOT US THOUGH. THERE WERE SOME MORTAR AND AMMUNITION BOXES AROUND OR IT

WOULD HAVE GOT US MORE. THAT'S THE WAY IT HAPPENS.

"THE DRIVER THAT CAME UP WITH THE AMBULANCE JEEP TOLD US ABOUT THE ARMISTICE. WE DIDN'T BELIEVE IT. WE'VE BEEN HEARING SO MUCH ABOUT IT WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER TO BELIEVE IT OR NOT. IS IT REALLY STRAIGHT?"

EB656PPD

A93FX DEAN (220)

BY ROBERT EUNSON MUNSAN, MONDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE UMS. ARMY'S MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN WAS CAPTURED THREE YEARS AGO THIS WEEK FIGHTING AS AN ORDINARY MUD SOLDIER AND HE MAY RETURN TO FREEDOM THE SAME WAY. GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS AT

PANMUNJOM HAVE MENTIONED NO SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE RETURN OF THEIR HIGHEST RANKING CAPTIVE. HE WILL BE 54 YEARS OLD ON AUG. 1 AND A PRISONER FOR THE LAST 36 MONTHS.

THE LAST WORD OF DEAN WAS THAT HE WAS IN AN ISOLATED CAMP AND NOT ALLOWED TO BE WITH OTHER AMERICAN CAPTIVES HELD BY THE REDS. HE WAS APPARENTLY IN GOOD HEALTH.

IF THE RECENT EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED IS AN EXAMPLE, U.S. OFFICERS WILL HAVE NO WORD OF DEAN'S RELEASE UNTIL A SHORT TIME BEFORE HE APPEARS AT THE EXCHANGE SITE.

SO FAR, THE REDS HAVE GIVEN NO HINT THAT THEY WOULD RETURN DEAN

SEPARATELY FROM OTHER PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE FIGHTING GENERAL WAS CAPTURED NEAR TAEJON IN JULY 1950 AS HE LED THE 24TH DIVISION IN THE VALIANT FIGHT TO STEM THE NORTH KOREAN ADVANCE. HE WAS FIGHTING WITH HAND GRANADES WHEN HE WAS LAST SEEN. THE COMMUNISTS GAVE NO WORD THAT HE WAS HELD CAPTIVE FOR MANY

MONTHS.

HIS WIFE IN BERKELEY, CALIF., NEVER GAVE UP HOPE THAT HE WAS ALIVE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN AWARDED HIM THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR. THE MEN OF THE 24TH DIVISOON SAID THAT IF ANYONE COULD COME THROUGH,

THEIR FIGHTING GENERAL WOULD MAKE IT.

MH/EBEPOPPD

A197FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG

TODAY BROADCAST ON THE PYONGYANG RADIO AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST, SUNDAY) A MESSAGE TO ALL CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES TO STOP FIGHTING

AT 10 P.M. TONIGHT.

EB302PPD

KOREAN REACTION LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN RETURNED FROM AMERICA TODAY AND WHEN TOLD OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT SAID "THIS IS MOMENTOUS. IT'S WONDERFUL NEWS.

HE AND MRS. EDEN ARRIVED AT LONDON AIRPORT FROM BOSTON. LORD SALISBURY, ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY DURING EDEN'S ILLNESS AND BILE DUCT OPERATIONS, INFORMED HIM OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW AT PANMUNJOM.

EDEN SAID "IT WILL OPEN UP POSSIBILITIES, PROVIDED WE CAN ALL

HOLD TOGETHER, FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN NEGOTIATION TOWARDS PEACE." MEANWHILE, THE NEWS WAS CONVEYED TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL

WHO IS CONVALESCING AT HIS CHEQUERS HOME. THE FOREIGN OFFICE EARLIER HAD SAID: "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WELCOMES THE NEWS THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW. IT IS THE RESULT OF LONG PATIENT NEGOTIATIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

CLEMENT ATTLEE, FORMER LABOR PARTY PRIME MINISTER AND NOW LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, COMMENTED AT HIS HOME THIS SUNDAY MORNING: "WE HAVE ALL BEEN WAITING FOR THIS A LONG TIME. IT IS VERY

EDEN TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT THAT HIS BOSTON DOCTOR TOLD HIM YESTERDAY THAT "ALL WAS WELL. I WOULD HAVE TO HAVE A FURTHER PERIOD OF CONVALESCENCE AND PUT ON SOME WEIGHT, BUT THERE WAS NOTHING ELSE TO WORRY ABOUT.

EJ652AED

EREN-KOR EAN

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ARRIVED HOME TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, DEEPLY TANNED BUT NOTICEABLY THINNER THAN WHEN

HE LEFT FOR HIS OPERATION IN BOSTON EARLY LAST MONTH. SMILING BROADLY AS HE AND HIS WIFE DEBARKED AT LONDON AIRPORT, EDEN SAID HIS DOCTORS TOLD HIM "ALL WAS WELL" BUT THAT HE NEEDED A FURTHER INDEFINITE PERIOD OF CONVALESCENCE -- POSSIBLY SEVERAL WEEKS.

EDEN PLANS TO GO TOMORROW TO CHEQUERS, COUNTRY HOME OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS, WHERE HIS BOSS, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL ALREADY HAS GONE FOR

A CONTINUED PERIOD OF REST. STILL NOT READY TO RETURN TO HIS DESK IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, EDEN SAID HE WAS NOT UP-TO-DATE ON WORLD EVENTS. WHEN LORD SALISBURY, WHO HAS BEEN ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY DURING EDEN'S ABSENCE, TOLD HIM A KOREAN TRUCE WAS TO BE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM TOMORROW HE EXCLAIMED:

"THIS IS MOMENTOUS. IT'S WONDERFUL NEWS. IT WILL OPEN UP POSSIBILITIES, PROVIDED WE CAN ALL HOLD TOGETHER, FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN NEGOTIATION TOWARDS PEACE.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT OPPORTUNITIES FOR REALIZING WORLD PEACE CAN ONLY COME "IF WE MAINTAIN THE UNITY OF THE FREE WESTERN NATIONS.

NEWS OF THE KOREAN TRUCE SIGNING WAS CONVEYED TO CHURCHILL AT CHEQUERS AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "HER MA JESTY'S GOVERNMENT WELCOMES THE NEWS THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW. IT IS THE RESULT OF LONG, PATIENT NEGOTIATIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR

PARTY, COMMENTED AT HIS HOME ON THE TRUCE NEWS:
"WE HAVE ALL BEEN WAITING FOR THIS A LONG TIME. IT IS VERY

SATISFACTORY.

EF554PED

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TOO 518 BRITISH GOVERNMENT "WELCOMES THE NEWS THAT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW AT PANMUNJOM." IT IS A RESULT OF LONG AND PATIENT NEGOTIATIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. EJ439AED

B11 --17--

LONDON, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-MOST BRITISH NEWSPAPERS GREETED THE KOREAN TRUCE WITH CAUTIOUS RELIEF TODAY.

SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL: "THE WEST CAN CLAIM AN SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL: "THE WEST CAN CLAIM AN OUTSTANDING MORAL VICTORY. THEY HAVE HALTED RED AGGRESSION.

"HAD THEY NOT DONE SO, COMMUNISM MIGHT HAVE ENGULFED THE ORIENT AND MOVED FURTHER ACROSS EUROPE."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE HARNED THAT THE TRUCE LEAVES THE HORIENT

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE WARNED THAT THE TRUCE LEAVES THE WORLD'S STATESMEN FACING IMMENSE QUESTIONS. THEY LISTED THEM THIS WAY: "WILL THE TRUCE BE TURNED INTO A GENUINE PEACE? HOW CAN THAT PEACE BE PUT TO BEST USE -- NOT FOR ANTI-COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNISTS, BUT

FOR ALL MANKIND? "HOW CAN A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA BE DEVELOPED INTO A SETTLEMENT OF

KOREA AND OF ALL SUSPICION AND FEAR THAT PLAGUE THE WORLD?"
THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS CALLED KOREA THE "WAR THAT NOBODY

SPOKE OF BRITAIN'S CASUALTIES -- 585 KILLED, 1,257 MISSING OR CAPTURED, 1,921 WOUNDED. IT ADDED:

"BUT THAT IS SMALL COMPARED TO AMERICA'S SACRIFICE. (NEARLY 23,000 DEAD). AFTER ALL THIS OUTPOURING OF HUMAN LIFE, HAVE THE AGGRESSORS BEEN 30.24= 12969

PUNISHED?
"CERTAINLY--THEY HAVE BEEN PUNISHED MOST SEVERELY."

THE DAILY MIRROR, WHICH CALLS ITSELF "INDEPENDENT BUT OF THE LEFT"
PUT THE QUESTION "WHAT NEXT?" IT ADDED:

"THE TRUCE DOES NOT SETTLE THE KOREAN PROBLEM ANY MORE THAN

BLOOD-LETTING SETTLED IT.
"ONLY A GENERAL FAR EASTERN UNDERSTANDING CAN DO THAT."

THE DAILY WORKER OBSERVED THE OCCASION BY PRINT A FRONT PAGE HATE BLAST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. THE DISPATCH, BY THE WORKER'S KOREAN CORRESPONDENT ALAN WINNINGTON SAID:

"THE WAR WAS WAGED BY THE AMERICANS WITH A SAVAGERY UNKNOWN EVEN TO THE NAZIS. I WATCHED THE AMERICANS VIOLATE EVERY CODE OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR. EVEN NOW, THEY ARE CONSPIRING WITH (SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT) SYNGMAN RHEE TO RESTART THIS WAR."

WINNINGTON EVEN REVIVED THE OLD COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE ABOUT "GERM WARFARE" -- A LINE LONG SINCE DROPPED BY MOST COMMUNIST ORGANS.

KM1112PED

AP23

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO TODAY CARRIED WITHOUT COMMENT A STRAIGHT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A FULL AGREEMENT HAD BEF REACHED ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE AND IT WOULD BE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM TOMORROW.

THE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING WAS MONITORED HERE.

. EJ522AED

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, JULY 26 (AP)-ROUGH WINDS PREVENTED THE 83,000-TON LINER QUEEN ELIZABÉTH FROM LEAVING DRYDOCK TODAY AFTER HER SUMMER OVERHAUL. ANOTHER ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO FLOAT HER TOMORROW, 48 HOURS BEFORE HER NEXT SCHEDULED SAILING FOR NEW YORK. EF1213PED

B10

WITH TRUCE STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JULY 26 (AP)-THE SWEDISH RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE A FIELD HOSPITAL IN PUSAN, KOREA, FOR SIX MONTHS AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE. THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES -- NORWAY, SWEDEN AND DENMARK -- PLAN TO OPERATE A PERMANENT HOSPITAL IN KOREA TO TRAIN CITIZENS OF THE REPUBLIC AS DOCTORS AND NURSES. THIS WILL BE DONE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. KM930PED

B20 Q --17--WITH TRUCE

MOSCOW, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY HEADLINED THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE -- BUT ON THE BACK PAGE OF THE

PAPER. THAT IS THE REGULAR PAGE FOR FOREIGN NEWS.
THE HEAD SAID "THE 27TH OF JULY -- THE SIGNATURE OF THE AGREEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA."

BENEATH THE HEADLINE IT PRINTED A COMMUNIQUE OF THE (NORTH) KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION AT THE ARMISTICE TALKS AS TRANSMITTED BY THE CHINESE NEWS AGENCY.

THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

KM1021PED

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 27 (AP)-FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID IN CANBERRA LAST NIGHT AUSTRALIA WANTS TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WHICH IS TO FOLLOW THE WITH TRUCE KOREA TRUCE.

HE SAID AUSTRALIA HAD A "VITAL AND DIRECT INTEREST" IN KOREAN

PROBLEMS.
"OUR CLAIMS TO SUCH (CONFERENCE)" REPRESENTATION ARE VERY STRONG

AND WE WILL PRESS THEM AS ENERGETICALLY AS WE CAN, " HE ADDED. "IT IS HARDLY NECESSARY TO POINT OUT THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE WILL NOT END OUR PROBLEMS NOR EASE ALL OUR BURDENS. THE DEFEAT OF AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS BEEN A TRULY

THE UNITED STATES SUFFERED BY FAR THE HEAVIEST LOSSES AND HAS GIVEN AN INSPIRED AND DETERMINED LEADERSHIP AT A CRITICAL TIME.

THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER AND TREASURER, SIR ARTHUR FADDEN, SAID: "A FINAL DECISION ON THE QUESTION OF THE REDUCTION OF OUR FORCES IN KOREA CANNOT BE REACHED UNTIL AFTER THE OUTCOME OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

"THE ARMISTICE MEANS A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES BUT THIS

IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A PEACE SETTLEMENT. DEFENSE MINISTER SIR PHILIP MCBRIDE SAID MORE THAN 5,000
AUSTRALIANS ARE SERVING IN KOREA AT PRESENT. UNTIL THE ENBOY
JUNE THIS YEAR AUSTRALIAN FORCES SUFFERED 1,332 CASUALTIES IN KOREA. OF THESE 253 WERE KILLED, 10,181 WOUNDED, 12 TAKEN PRISONER AND 49 MISSING.

THE LABOR OPPOSITION LEADER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HERBERT V. EVATT SAID:

"DESPITE THE MANY DIFFICULTIES AND DISAPPOINTMENTS OF THE LONG CAMPAIGN U.N. INTERVENTION WAS JUSTIFIED AND IS NOW VINDICATED BY THE FIXATION OF A TRUCE LINE SUBSTANTIALLY ACROSS THE

38TH PARALLEL. IMMIGRATION MINISTER HAROLD E. HOLT SAID IN MELBOURNE THAT BOTH THE BRITISH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS ARE VERY CONSCIOUS OF THE ECONOMIC DANGERS THAT COULD ARISE AFTER PEACE IN KOREA.

KM946PED

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 26 (AP)-A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AN ALL-INDIA CONTINGENT ABOUT 4,000 STRONG, REPRESENTING A DOZEN FAMOUS FIGHTING UNITS, WILL BE ASSEMBLED WHEN A KOREAN TRUCE IS SIGNED AND SENT TO GUARD PRISONERS AT PANMUNJON.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED PRESENT PLANS PROVIDE FOR FOUR BATTALIONS, EACH OF 800 MEN TO BE DRAWN FROM THE TURBANED AND BEARDED SIKH REGIMENT, THE HARDY NORTH INDIAN JAT REGIMENT, MARATHA LIGHT INFANTRY, RAJPUTANA RIFLES AND OTHER CRACK UNITS OF THE INDIAN ARMY. NEARLY 1,000 MEN WILL ALSO BE NEEDED TO MAINTAIN VEHICLES, HANDLE SUPPLIES AND OPERATE COMMUNICATIONS BUT THE REMAINDER WILL BE INFANTRYMEN, THE SPOKESMAN STATED.

THE BIGGEST PROBLEM FACING INDIAN OFFICIALS, THE SPOKESMAN, ADDED "IS OBTAINING SUITABLE INDIAN SHIPS TO TRANSPORT OUR MEN TO KOREA. AT LEAST THE FIRST SHIP WHICH LANDS THERE MUST BE INDIAN, EVEN IF WE HAVE TO USE A BRITISH VESSEL FOR THE REMAINDER. SO FAR NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN ARRANGED REGARDING SHIPS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY R.K. NEHRU, WHO WILL HEAD THE ADVANCE MISSION 10 KOREA TO STUDY INDIA'S ROLE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRISONER REPATRIATION COMMISSION, SAID "NO PLANS HAVE YET BEEN MADE ABOUT THE EXACT TIME

OF OUR DEPARTURE.

FINAL DECISIONS ON ARRANGEMENTS, HE SAID, MUST AWAIT THE RETURN OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FROM CONFERENCES IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRISONER COMMISSION. FF1106A ED

TRUCE REACTION NEW DELHI, INDIA, MONDAY JULY 27 (AP)-AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THE KOREAN TRUCE IS THE HAPPIEST NEWS IN YEARS AND SHOULD MAKE THE HEART OF EVERY PEACE LOVER IN THE WORLD JUMP WITH JOY AND A SENSE OF RELIEF.

THE SPOKESMAN -- POINTING OUT THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WHO IS IN

PAKISTAN MIGHT HAVE COMMENT LATER -- SAID:

"ALTHOUGH NOT AN END IN ITSELF, THE KOREAN TRUCE IS THE BEGINNING OF A SETTLEMENT OF ALL THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE FAR EAST, STANDING IN THE WAY OF LASTING GOODWILL AND AMITY.

"THE WORLD'S CONGRATULATIONS AND THANKS SHOULD GO TO ALL THOSE WHO, WITH EXEMPLARY PATIENCE AND GOOD FAITH, PRESERVED THE TASK OF PEACE, DESPITE ALL OBSTRUCTIONS AND HANDICAPS.

\_KM1110PED

A173FX IMPORTANT DATES IN THE KOREAN WAR (380) BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ALL DATES KOREAN.) JUNE 25, 1950-- NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FORCES INVADE U.N.-SPONSORED

REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

JULY 5--SMALL U.S. ARMY FORCE, FLOWN TO KOREA FOUR DAYS EARLIER, ENGAGES IN FIRST BATTLE AGAINST REDS.

SEPT. 15 -- WITH ALLIES PENNED IN TINY PUSAN PERIMETER OF SOUTHEAST KOREA, U.S. FORCES PERSONALLY LED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LAND AT INCHON, BEHIND RED LINES.

OCT. 21 -- MA CARTHUR ANNOUNCES WAR IS "VERY DEFINITELY COMING TO AN

END" AS 8TH ARMY PURSUES RED REMNANTS FAR NORTH.

OCT. 25-- CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES INTERVENE BUT ENTRY NOT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED UNTIL MUCH LATER.

DEC. 24--SEA EVACUATION OF HUNGNAM COMPLETED BY 205,000 ALLIED PERSONNEL, INCLUDING 20,000 U.S. MARINES WHO FOUGHT OUT OF DEATH TRAP AROUND CHANGJIN (CHOSIN) RESERVOIR.

DEC. 27-- LT. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TAKES COMMAND OF STH ARMY SUCCEEDING LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER, WHO WAS KILLED IN JEEP ACCIDENT.

JAN.4, 1951--REDS OCCUPY SEOUL. MARCH 15 -- ALLIES REOCCUPY SEOUL.

MARCH 24--MACARTHUR SAYS SOUTH KOREA CLEARED OF THE ENEMY AND

INVITES REDS TO TRUSE CONFERENCE.

APRIL 11--PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRES MACARTHUR, WHO IS SUCCEEDED BY
RIDGWAY. LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET NAMED 8TH ARMY COMMANDER.

JUNE 24--RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE SUGGESTS A CEASE-FIRE. JULY 10--TRUCE TALKS BEGIN.

MAY 6, 1952--GEN. MARK W. CLARK SUCCEEDS RIDGWAY, WHO TAKES NATO

MAY 7-- RED PRISONERS ON KOJE ISLAND SEIZE CAMP COMMANDANT, BRIG. GEN. FRANCIS T. DODD.

MAY 10--DODD FREED; BRIG.GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER TAKES OVER AND GRADUALLY RESTORES ORDER.

OCT.8--U.N. COMMAND CALLS OFF TRUCE TALKS INDEFINITELY AFTER PRO-LONGED WRANGLING OVER PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO RED HOMELANDS. APRIL 20--MAY 2, 1953--SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS EXCHANGED; U.N. COMMAND GIVES UP 6,670 REDS IN RETURN FOR 684 ALLIES, INCLUDING 120

AMERICANS.

APRIL 26--TRUCE TALKS RESUMES.

MAY 25--U.N. COMMAND OFFERS NEW SECRET PLAN FOR SOLVING PROBLEM OF POWS WHO REFUSE TO GO HOME.

JUNE 18 -- SOUTH KOREA, OPPOSING ARMISTICE, RELEASES 27,000 ANTI-RED NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS.

JULY 12-AGREEMENT BETWEEN SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE

AND UNLIED STATES ON TRUCE ANNOUNCED, BUT RHEE INDICATES CONTINUING OPPOSITION.

JULY 13--REDS OPEN DRIVE WHICH WIPES OUT ALLIES' KUMSONG BULGEIN NORTH KOREA.

JULY 23--NORTH KOREAN RADIO HINTS ARMISTICE TO BE SIGNED QUICKLY DESPITE RHEE'S THREATS.

JULY 26--ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED; SIGNING SET. JULY 27-- ARMISTICE SIGNED. EB726PPD

A235FX

CARRIER (140)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER UNICORN HAD PUT TO FLIGHT THREE UNIDENTIFIED CHINESE GUNBOATS SUNDAY AND RESCUED THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHKILDA.

EARLIER RADIO REPORTS FROM THE FREIGHTER SAID ONLY THAT SHE HAD BEEN STOPPED BY THE GUNBOATS AND LATER RELEASED. THE 2,760-TON SHIP IS CHARTERED TO A CHINESE COMPANY AND WAS EN ROUTE TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PORT OF FOOCHOW WHEN INTERCEPTED.

THE ROYAL NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT THE CARRIER UNICORN UNDER CAPT. R.S. PENNEFATHER PUT TO SEA AFTER RECEIVING THE INCHKILDA'S FIRST MESSAGE. IT SAID THE CARRIER FOUND THE FREIGHTER BEING "ESCORTED" BY THE

GUNBOATS -- ONE AHEAD AND TWO ASTERN. THE CARRIER FLASHED A MESSAGE TO THE GUNBOATS TO STOP BUT "THE RIFFRAFF ON BOARD COULD NOT READ THE SIGNAL..." THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT SAID THE CARRIER MANEUVERED TO PASS BETWEEN THE FREIGHTER AND THE GUNBOATS AND A CHINESE BOARDING PARTY HASTILY RETURNED TO ONE GUNBOAT AND THEN ALL THREE FLED. EB1053PPD

HONG KONG, JULY 26 (AP)-THE BRITISH SHIP INCHKILDA RADIOED HONG KONG THIS MORNING SHE HAD BEEN STOPPED BY THREE UNIDENTIFIED GUNBOATS OFF THE WHITE DOD ISLANDS NEAR FOOCHOW ON THE CENTRAL CHINA COAST.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON SHE RADIOED THAT SHE HAD BEEN RELEASED. NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS WERE CONTAINED IN THE MESSAGES WHICH WERE

RECEIVED HERE BY HER CHARTERERS, KUI LEE AND CO.

THE INCHKILDA IS OWNED BY WILLIAMSON AND CO., OF HONG KONG AND IS
2,760 GROSS TONS. SHE WAS REPOTEDLY EN ROUTE TO FOOCHOW WHEN INTERCEPTED. FF1104AED

WITH TRUCE OTTAWA, JULY 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TONIGHT THAT THE KOREAN TRUCE "HAS BEEN RECEIVED WITH DEEP SATISFACTION BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF CANADA." HE ADDED, IN A STATEMENT RELEASED FROM HIS\_OFFICE HERE THAT "IT IS THE EARNEST HOPE OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THIS ARMISTICE . . . WILL BE OBSERVED SCRUPULOUSLY BY ALL CONCERNED."

A 207WX

KM1124PED

(650) EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GREETED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TONIGHT WITH WORDS OF PRAYERFUL THANKSGIVING BUT WARNED THAT

### 30.24 = 12971

IN A REPORT TO THE NATION OVER ALL TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORKS, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE PLEDGED TO STRIVE FERVENTLY TO BRING FREE PEOPLES "A WORLD AT PEACE.

THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE PAPERS IN PANMUNJOM IS BUT A STEP TOWARD

THE ULTIMATE GOAL, HE EMPHASIZED.

"IN THIS STRUGGLE," HE SAID, "WE HAVE SEEN THE UNITED NATIONS MEET
THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION-NOT WITH PATHETIC WORDS OF PROTEST--

BUT HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE WON AN ARMISTICE ON A SINGLE BATTLEGROUND -- NOT PEACE IN THE WORLD. WE MAY NOT NOW RELAX OUR GUARD NOR CEASE OUR QUEST. "THROUGHOUT THE COMING MONTHS, DURING THE PERIOD OF PRISONER SCREENING AND EXCHANGE AND DURING THE POSSIBLY LONGER PERIOD OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WHICH LOOKS TOWARD THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA, WE AND OUR UNITED NATIONS ALLIES MUST BE VIGILANT AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF UNTOWARD DEVELOPMENTS.

AND AS WE DO SO, WE SHALL FERVENTLY STRIVE TO INSURE THAT THIS ARMISTICE WILL, IN FACT, BRING FREE PEOPLES ONE STEP NEARER TO THEIR GOAL OF A WORLD AT PEACE.

EISENHOWER WENT ON THE AIR A LITTLE LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE PANMUNJOM SIGNING. INTO A TALK LASTING FIVE MINUTES AND FIVE SECONDS HE CROWDED THOUGHTS ABOUT THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN KOREA, THOSE WHO ARE COMING HOME, ALLIES WHO HAVE FOUGHT SIDE BY SIDE THROUGH "THE CARNAGE OF WAR.

FOR THIS NATION, HE SAID, THE COST OF REPELLING AGGRESSION HAS BEEN HIGH. IN THOUSANDS OF HOMES, HE SAID, IT HAS BEEN INCALCULABLE --

PAID IN TERMS OF TRAGEDY. "TO THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF THIS WAR," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "AND TO THOSE VETERANS WHO BEAR DISABLING AND CARE STATEMENT OF LASTING DEVOTION AND CARE STATEMENT O TO THOSE VETERANS WHO BEAR DISABLING WOUNDS, AMERICA RENEWS TONIGHT

LIKE MANY ANOTHER AMERICAN PARENT, THE PRESIDENT'S HEART ON THIS SABBATH EVENING WAS WITH A SON IN KOREA. IT DIDN'T SHOW THROUGH THE WORDS OF HIS TALK TO THE PEOPLE. BUT JUST BEFORE HE WENT ON THE AIR THERE WAS A JOYOUS SMILE ON HIS FACE AS HE TOLD PHOTOGRAPHERS: "I'M GLAD THIS WAR IS OVER, AND I HOPE MY SON IS GOING TO COME HOME

EXCEPT FOR TIME OUT TO ATTEND HIS FATHER'S INAUGURATION, MAJOR JOHN

EISENHOWER HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE LAST JULY.

IT WAS AN EARNEST, SOLEMN PRESIDENT THE PEOPLE SAW AND HEARD ONCE HE BEGAN SPEAKING FROM THE BROADCASTING ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE, SEATED BEFORE A HEAVY OAK DESK. HE TURNED UP 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF TIME AND WENT THROUGH A DRESS REHEARSAL WITH LARGE CARDS ON WHICH WERE LETTERED THE WORDS HE HAD CHOSEN FOR THIS MOMENTOUS HOUR.

THE OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED CAME TO HIM

FROM GEN. MARK CLARK, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, IN KOREA. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOLLOWED THE PRESIDENT ON THE AIR, WITH

A DECLARATION THAT ALL FREE NATIONS "ARE SAFER TODAY" BECAUSE THE IDEAL OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY WAS CARRIED INTO ACTION AND "AWFUL PUNISH-MENT HAS BEEN VISITED UPON THE TRANSGRESSORS IN KOREA.

LIKE HIS CHIEF, THE SECRETARY WARNED THAT THE ARMISTICE IS NO GUARANTEE OF AN ASSURED PEACE, SO "WE SHALL NOT RELAX OUR VIGILANCE."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ALSO CAUTIONED AGAINST "ANY LET DOWN IN OUR DETERMINATION TO COMPLETE THE BUILDUP OF OUR DEFENSE AND TO MAINTAIN THEM FOR AS LONG AS NEED BE. WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT IT STILL WILL BE "A LONG TIME BEFORE WE CAN WITH SAFETY WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM KOREA."

WASHINGTON REACTION FOLLOWED A SIMILAR PATTERN. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS APPLAUDED THE ARMISTICE BUT STILL EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE PEACE CONFERENCE AHEAD. AND SOUTH KOREA'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, COL. BEN C. LIMB, CALLED THE TRUCE A MERE "CRUMPLE OF TRASH"

CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE COMMENTED THAT THE ARMISTICE OPENS ANOTHER CHAPTER IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE. REP. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE HOUSE, VOICED "SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE

BUT SPEAKER MARTIN CALLED IT "MOST WELCOME NEWS FOR PEOPLE EVERY-

THE FORMER U. N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, SAID HE WISHES WITH ALL HIS HEART THAT "A PERMANENT PEACE WILL COME TO THAT GALLANT KOREAN NATION AND THAT THE WHOLE NATION WILL BETWEETED UNDER ITS FIRST AND GREAT PRESIDENT DR. SYNGMAN RHEE.

IN HIS OWN BRIEF TALK, EISENHOWER ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO RHEE AND

INSPIRED BY THEIR PRESIDENT, HE SAID, THE VALOROUS ARMIES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA "HAVE GIVEN AN EXAMPLE OF COURAGE AND PATRIOTISM" WHICH DEMONSTRATES THAT MEN OF THE WEST AND EAST "CAN FIGHT AND WORK AND LIVE TOGETHER SIDE BY SIDE IN PURSUIT OF A JUST AND NOBLE CAUSE. AMERICA'S THANKS, HE SAID, ALSO GO TO THE FIGHTING MEN OF 15 OTHER

ALLIED NATIONS WHO HAVE BEEN PARTNERS THROUGH THREE YEARS OF WAR. PERHAPS MORE THAN ANY WORDS EVER SPOKE, EISENHOWER SAID, THOSE OF PRESIDENT LINCOLN IN HIS SECOND INAUGURAL ADDRESS REFLECT THE NATION'S

RESOLVE AND DEDICATION TONIGHT:

"WITH MALICE TOWARD NONE; WITH CHARITY FOR ALL; WITH FIRMNESS IN THE RIGHT AS GOD GIVES US TO SEE THE RIGHT, LET US STRIVE ON TO FINISH THE WORK WE ARE IN ... TO DO ALL WHICH MAY ACHIEVE AND CHERISH A JUST AND A LASTING PEACE, AMONG OURSELVES, AND WITH ALL NATIONS. (NO PICKUP)

### Text of Eisenhower's Broadcast to Nation on Truce

Following are the texts of President Eisenhower's and Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' addresses from Washington last night, as recorded by THE NEW YORK TIMES:

#### By President Eisenhower

My fellow citizens:

Tonight we greet with prayers of thanksgiving the official news that an armistice was signed almost an hour ago in Korea. It will quickly bring to an end the fighting between the United Na-tions forces and the Communist armies.

For this pation the cost of repelling aggression has been high. In thousands of homes it has been incalculable. It has been paid in terms of tragedy.

With special feelings of sorrow and with solemn gratitude we think of those who were called that far-off land to prove once again that only courage and sacrifice can keep freedom alive upon the earth.

To the widows and orphans of this war and to those veterans who bear disabling wounds, America renews tonight herpledge of lasting devotion and

Our thoughts turn also to those other Americans, wearied by many months of imprisonment behind the enemy lines. The swift return of all of them will bring joy to thousands of families. It will be evidence of good faith on the part of those with whom we have signed this armistice.

#### Challenge Met With Deeds

Soldiers, sailors and airmen of sixteen different countries have stood as partners beside us throughout these long and bitter months. America's thanks go to each.

in this struggle we have seen the United Nations meet the challenge of aggression, not with pathetic words of protest, but with deeds of decisive purpose.

It is proper that we salute par-

ticularly the valorous armies of the Republic of Korea, for they have done even more than prove their right to freedom. Inspired by President Syngman Rhee, they have given an example of courage and patriotism which again demonstrates both men of the West and men of the East can fight and work and live together, side by side in pursuit of a just and noble cause.

And so at long last the carnage of war is to cease and the negotiations of the conference table are to begin. On this sabbath eve each of us devoutly prays that all nations may come to see the wisdom of composing differences in this fashion before, rather than after, various resorts to brutal and futile battle.

Now, as we strive to bring about that wisdom, there is, in this moment of sober satisfaction, one thought that must discipline our emotions and steady our resolutions. It is this: we have won an armistice on a single battleground, not peace in the world.

We may not now relax our guard nor cease our quest. Throughout the coming months, during the period of prisoner screening and exchange, and during the possibly longer period of the political conference which looks toward the unification of Korea, we and our United Nations allies must be vigilant

against the possibility of untoward developments.

And, as we do so, we shall fervently strive to insure that this armistice will, in fact, bring free peoples one step nearer to a goal of a world of peace.

My fellow citizens, almost ninety years ago, Abraham Lincoln, at the end of the war, delivered his second inaugural address. At the end of that speech he spoke some words that I think more nearly would express the true feelings of America tonight than with any other words ever spoken or written. You recall them: With malice toward none, with charity for all, with firmness in the right as God gives us to see the right, let us strive on to finish the work we are in, to do all which may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace among ourselves and with all nations.

This is our resolve and our dedication.

#### By Secretary Dulles

We welcome the Korean armistice

The commander of the United Nations forces, with whom are joined the troops of the Republic of Korea, has signed for his command. The Communist commanders have signed for their commands. We hope that they have acted and will proceed in good faith. However, until that is demonstrated, the present armistice is by no means the equivalent of assured peace. So we shall not relax our vigilance, nor

shall we reduce our strength in Korea until future events show that this is prudent.

This is a solemn hour. In this hour it is fitting that as God-fearing people we should give thanks to the Almighty that the killing of man by man will stop and that evil passions will be allayed. This is a precious gain for all who believe in human dignity and in the moral law.

In this hour we rejoice that the shadow of apprehension which, for over three years, has darkened many a home is now lifted. Tomorrow no new names wil be added to the long list of American casualties. And also, our thoughts go out eagerly to those of our sons, for long months captives of the enemy, who are now to be returned. But our mood is also one of sorrow as we think of the many who never will return or who return bearing grievous wounds.

#### Cost to Foe Stressed

And in this hour let us also think of the cause for which so great a sacrifice was made. For the first time in history an international organization has stood against an aggressor and has marshaled force to meet force. The aggressor, at first victorious. has been repulsed. The armistice leaves him in control of less territory than when his aggression began, and that territory is largely wasted.

The North Korean army is virtually extinct and the Chinese and North Korean Communist armies have sustained about two

million casualties, and of the ten million people of North Korea one out of every three has died from war ravages and the inhuman neglect which their rulers have imposed. These tragic results will surely be pondered by other potential nominees for aggression-by-satellite. All free nations, large and small, are safer today because the ideal of collective security has been implemented and because awful punishment. has been visited upon the transgressors.

In this hour we welcome also the triumph of the principle of political asylum. Many of the North Korean and Chinese prisoners of war wanted hereafter to live in freedom and the Communists stubbornly resisted and insisted that these prisoners must be forcibly returned. Now they have abandoned that position. No prisoner will be returned against his will. Freedom is his to choose.

The consequences of this run far beyond Korea. The Communist rulers now know that, if they wage another war of aggression, those who unwillingly serve in their Red armies can escape to freedom, confident that they will never be handed back. Thus the Red armies become less dependable as instruments of aggression and the chance of aggression is correspondingly reduced.

In this hour, when we think of the gains which this armistice records, we must think also of the cost. We owe much, indeed all humanity owes much, to the gallant troops who fought under the United Nations Command. The young Americans of our armed forces wrote, often with their blood, an epic chapter of heroic response to duty.

The brave people of the Republic of Korea, under the inspiring leadership of President Rhee, sustained their will to fight in the face of frightful suffering. And also, fifteen members of the United Nations, in addition to the United States, contributed valiant fighting men to the United Na-tions Command. All of this cost must be held in grateful remem-

And in this hour, as we recognize our debt, let us also recognize that gratitude is not enough. We face new tasks. An immediate task is the binding up of the wounds that war has in flicted. We shall do so in South Korea, and indeed in all Korea, if unification can be achieved. We are no less determined than before to achieve this unification.

Since World War II it has been our firm conviction that the unification of the peninsula must come about through political means rather than through force. Nothing has happened to alter that conviction. Now we shall press forward, by peaceful means in political conference, to end an unnatural division which, so long as it persists, will be a potential cause of strife,

Finally, I nthis hour, let us recognize that the need for effort and for sacrifice has not passed In war men make vast sacrifices for peace. And then, when peace is won, they fail to make the lesser sacrifices needed to keep the peace. Let us, this time, not relax, but mobilize for peace the resources, spiritual and material, which too often we reserve for war. Now more than ever we are bound irrevocably to press forward the goals of universal peace and justice,



(600) ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE UPON SIGNING OF KOREAN ARMISTICE

AGREEMENT EXPECTED ABOUT 3 P. M. EST SUNDAY JULY 26

TRUCE INTERPRETIVE BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-TONIGHT'S ARMISTICE HALTS THE BLOODSHED IN KOREA, BUT IT DOES NOT END THE CONFLICT FOR CONTROL OF THE WAR-RAVAGED PENINSULA.

THE STRUGGLE NOW MOVES FROM THE BATTLEFIELD TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE. THERE IT MAY BECOME INVOLVED WITH OTHER GREAT ISSUES IMPOSED BY THE CONTINUING COMMUNIST THREAT IN ASIA, NOTABLY IN INDOCHINA WHERE THE FIGHTING GOES ON.

WHILE THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY, THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELDS WILL BE QUIET BUT NOT DESERTED. UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TROOPS WILL REMAIN DRAWN UP NEAR THE TRUCE LINE FOR A LONG TIME --JUST HOW LONG NO ONE HERE CAN SAY.

IT TOOK TWO YEARS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. NO ONE KNOWS HOW LONG IT MAY TAKE TO SOLVE FAR BIGGER, FAR MORE COMPLICATED PROBLEMS WHICH NOW OBSTRUCT A REAL PEACE.

ONE OF THESE IS A PROJECT DEAR TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S HEART--THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA. THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED AGAIN AND AGAIN TO WORK FOR THIS BY PEACEFUL MEANS, AND IT IS TO BE BROUGHT UP AT THE POST ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

THERE IS NO TIME LIMIT ON THE DURATION OF THIS CONFERENCE. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED WITH SYNGMAN RHEE THAT IF AFTER 90 DAYS THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO BE NEGOTIATING IN BAD FAITH AND USING THE CONFERENCE AS A COVER FOR HOSTILE ACTIONS AGAINST SOUTH KOREA. THE UNITED STATES WILL WALK OUT WITH SOUTH KOREA AND CONSULT ON WHAT TO DO NEXT.

THIS IS NOT THE AGREEMENT THAT RHEE SOUGHT ORIGINALLY. HE WANTED A FLAT COMMITMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD QUIT THE CONFERENCE IN 90 DAYS, IF KOREAN UNITY HAD NOT BY THEN BEEN AGREED, AND WOULD JOIN WITH SOUTH KOREA IN RESUMING THE WAR. FAILING A PROMISE TO RESUME THE WAR, HE WANTED A PROMISE OF MORAL AND MATERIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES IF HE RESUMED IT, BUT HE HAS NOT GOTTEN THAT EITHER.

OUTSIDE THE FAR EAST, THE END OF KOREAN FIGHTING MAY HAVE AN ENORMOUS IMPACT ON COLD WAR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING IS ONE OF THE "DEEDS" THE UNITED STATES HAS CHALLENGED THE COMMUNISTS TO BRING ABOUT TO MAKE GOOD THEIR PEACEFUL WORDS.

WHATEVER MAY BE THE COMMUNISTS' REAL REASON FOR AGREEING TO STOP THE FIGHT, THEY CAN BE COUNTED ON TO MAKE CAPITAL OF THE FACT: TO PRESS HARDER FOR A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING, TO URGE A PLACE FOR RED CHINA IN THE U. N., TO ASSERT RED CHINESE CLAIMS ON FORMOSA, TO CALL FOR A RELAXING OF TRADE EMBARGOES.

IN EXPLOITING THE NEW SITUATION THE REDS MAY ALSO BE EXPECTED TO TRY TO BREAK DOWN ALLIED UNITY AND TO REDUCE THE TOTAL POWER OF THE ALLIES TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST ANY FUTURE RED AGGRESSION. THE KOREAN WAR, WHICH BEGAN THREE YEARS AND ONE MONTH AGO, BROUGHT TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN MOBILIZATION OF MANPOWER AND WAR MACHINES

IN THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE.

ONE OF THE PROBLEMS NOW FACING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER ALLIED LEADERS IS TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH OF THIS MIGHT IS TO BE KEPT MOBILIZED AND THEN TO WIN POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THE DECISION.

TO THE EXTENT THAT ALLIED UNITY HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THE COMMON PURPOSE OF FIGHTING COMMUNIST ARMIES IN KOREA, THE REDS WILL GAIN A NEW ADVANTAGE WITH THE HALT IN HOSTILITIES. SUCH PARTIME UNITY TENDS TO WEAKEN WHEN THE BATTLES ARE OVER.

A137WX

ANTICIPATING THIS SITUATION EARLIER THIS MONTH, SECRETARY OF

### 30.24= 12973

STATE DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED THAT THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR JOINT POLICY OF BARRING RED CHINA FROM THE U. N. AND DENYING HER STRATEGIC GOODS, PENDING FURTHER CON-SULTATION.

A137WX

THIS PUT OFF THE DAY OF DECISION BUT DID NOT PRECLUDE AN EVENTUAL SHOWDOWN ON ISSUES ON WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DO NOT SEE EYE TO EYE.

OF COURSE, THE GREAT QUESTION WHICH COMES OUT OF THE ARMISTICE IS WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN TO KOREA. EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO WORK FOR UNIFICATION OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE FREE SOUTH. RHEE HAS THREATENED TO RENEW THE WAR IN SIX MONTHS IF UNITY IS NOT ACHIEVED BY THEN THROUGH NEGOTIATION.

UNDER THE TRUCE AGREEMENT, A POLITICAL CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD WITHIN THREE MONTHS. PRIOR TO THAT -- VERY SOON -- THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET TO CONSIDER WHETHER TO TAKE PART IN THIS CONFERENCE. OFFICIALS DO NOT YET KNOW JUST WHICH NATIONS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE BUT THINK THE LIST WILL INCLUDE THE UNITED

STATES AND ITS U. N. ALLIES IN THE FIGHT THERE, SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS RED CHINA.

THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT STATES THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL CONSIDER WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA, "A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, ETC." WHAT THE "ETC" COVERS IS ANYBODY'S

WHEN THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES THAT THE COMMUNISTS GIVE UP THEIR CONTROL OVER NORTH KOREA, THE REDS MAY COME UP WITH A COUNTER-

THEY MAY, FOR INSTANCE, TRY FOR A DEAL THAT WOULD PUT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U. N., AND THEY MAY TRY TO BARGAIN ABOUT FORMOSA. IF THEY ARE WILLING TO LET NORTH KOREA GO AT ALL, NO ONE HERE EXPECTS THEM TO LET IT GO FOR NOTHING.

ONE BELIEF WHICH IS FAIRLY STRONG HERE IS THAT A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA PROBABLY MEANS THE PERMANENT END TO THE FIGHTING THERE. END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE UPON SIGNING OF KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT EXPECTED ABOUT 8. P. M. EST SUNDAY JULY 26

RZ342PED

ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHEN CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA IS SIGNED (330) KOREA-AMMUNITION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON (AP)-THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TODAY STIRRED UP MEMORIES OF THE BITTER FIGHT OVER REPORTS
THAT U.N. FORCES IN KOREA LACKED AMPLE SUPPLIES OF AMMUNITION.
THE CONTROVERSY BROKE INTO THE OPEN LAST MARCH WHEN GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FORMER 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, TOLD CONGRESS THAT HIS FORCES SUFFERED FROM AMMUNITION SHORTAGES DURING THE 22 MONTHS HE DIRECTED UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS IN KOREA.

A DRAMATIC HEARING BEFORE A UNIT OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE PRODUCED COUNTERING ARGUMENT THAT THERE WAS ENOUGH AMMUNITION AVAILABLE FOR A LIMITED SCALE WAR BUT NOT FOR A FULL-FLEDGED ASSAULT WHICH WAS VAN FLEET'S GOAL.

"THERE IS," VAN FLEET ASSERTED, "NO SUBSTITUTE FOR VICTORY." FOUR OF THE FIVE SENATORS ON THE ARMED SERVICES UNIT CONCLUDED AFTER THE LENGTHY HEARINGS THAT "THERE WAS A NEEDLESS LOSS OF AMERICAN LIVES" BECAUSE OF AMMUNITION SHORTAGES IN KOREA.

THE SENATORS SAID "IT IS DIFFICULT TO PINPOINT THE RESPONSIBILITY" BUT BLAMED POLICY MAKERS OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FROM THE FORMER PRESIDENT ON DOWN FOR MISCALCULATING THE "AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF INTER-B NATIONAL COMMUNISM.

MAKING UP THE MAJORITY WERE SENS. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (RME), BYRD (D-VA), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) AND COOPER (R-NY).

THE OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN), TOOK SHARP EXCEPTION TO THE REPORT SAYING THE CONCLUSION WAS BASED, "AS THE COMMITTEE ACKNOWLEDGES, ON CONFLICTING TESTIMONY BETWEEN VARIOUS ARMY GENERALS."

KEFAUVER SAID "AMERICAN FAMILIES WHICH HAVE SUFFERED LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE SUSTAINED GRIEF ENOUGH, WITHOUT SUSTAINING THE ADDED GRIEF WHICH THIS TYPE OF STATEMENT BRINGS."

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, SAID IN JUNE THE REPORT DREW A "GENERAL PICTURE OF TREASON" AND THAT THE REPUBLICANS MUST "BRING TO THE BAR OF JUSTICE THE TRUMAN-ACHESON LIEUTENANTS WHO SIGNED AND SEALED THE DEATH WARRANT OF SO MANY AMERICAN YOUNG MEN."

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THERE WAS NO ALLEGATION OF TREASON IN THE REPORT AND REJECTED MCCARTHY'S CALL FOR TURNING THE REPORT OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT

FOR POSSIBLE PROSECUTION.

"NOBODY CHARGED TREASON IN THE TESTIMONY," SALTONSTALL SAID, "ONLY INEFFICIENCY AND BAD MANAGEMENT."

END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHEN CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA IS SIGNED.

DC428PED

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 26)
(ADVANCE) (NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S REPRESENTATIVE
AT THE UNITED NATIONS, COL. BEN C. LIMB, TONIGHT CALLED THE KOREAN
TRUCE "NOTHING BUT A CRUMPLE OF TRASH." (160)

LIMB'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A FILMED APPEARANCE ON A SPECIAL

ARMISTICE NEWS ROUNDUP OVER THE CBS NETWORK.

"THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN IN PARTNERSHIP IN THIS BUSINESS BEFORE, DEFEATING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, " LIMB SAID. "NOW WE HAVE NOT DEFEATED THE COMMUNIST

"ON THE OTHER HAND," HE ADDED, "THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THAT THEY HAVE WON VICTORY BECAUSE THE ALLIED SIDE MADE CONCESSIONS TO THEM. X X X "WHAT THE KOREANS ARE VERY ANXIOUS ABOUT IS THAT WE HAVE PAID IN ADVANCE A PRICE--AN ENORMOUS AND A FEARSOME PRICE--FOR A BIT OF FOOD

THAT HAS BEEN SOLD TO US BY OUR FRIENDS. NOW WHEN THE PACKAGE IS DELIVERED AND IF WE LOOKED INTO THE

PACKAGE, WE FIND NOTHING BUT A CRUMPLE OF TRASH."

LIMB SAID THE TRUCE "HAS NO VALUE," AND CALLED ON NATIONS

FRIENDLY TO SOUTH KOREA TO "WORK TOGETHER IF WE ARE GOING TO SURVIVE

THIS EVIL OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM." (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 26) VS&KL1052PED

(NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-GEN JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FORMER COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA, MADE THIS COMMENT

TONIGHT ON THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE:
"I WISH WITH ALL MY HEART THAT A PERMANENT PEACE WILL COME TO THAT GALLANT KOREAN NATION AND THAT THE WHOLE NATION WILL BE UNITED UNDER ITS FIRST AND GREAT PRESIDENT DR. SYNGHAM RHEE. GEN. FLEET MADE THE STATEMENT ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM

BROADCAST. KM1127PED (200) TRUCE LINE

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE LINE GIVES SOUTH ROREA A NET GAIN OF SOME 1,500 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY, DE-FENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATE.

BEFORE THE WAR. THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE NEW DIVIDING LINE IS AT SOME PLACES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL AND OTHERS IS NORTH OF IT.

OFFICIALS FIGURE THAT ABOUT 2,350 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IS NOW UNDER CONTROL OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA. ABOUT 850 SQUARE MILES OF FORMER SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY IS IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS.

THE NET TERRITORIAL ADVANTAGE FOR SOUTH KOREA IS EVEN GREATER BECAUS OF THE MORE VALUABLE TERRAIN HELD BY THE U.N. FORCES IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA. INCLUDED IN THIS AREA IS THE HWACHON RESERVOIR AND POWE DEVELOPMENT.

THE TERRITORY HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS SOUTH OF THE OLD DIVIDING LINE IS CONFINED LARGELY TO THE EXTREME VEST.

LT907PED

A134KX (WX FW)

(WEST IN) CADVANCE FOR USE AFTER ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM, EXPECTED ABOUT 8 P. M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 27)

TRUCE-TRUMAN

(ADVANCE) INDEPENDENCE, MO., JULY 27 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN EXPRESSED A HOPE THE KOREAN TRUCE WILL LEAD TO PEACE.

TRUMAN RECEIVED THE NEWS OF THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE AT HIS HOME HERE. LATER HE RELEASED THIS STATEMENT:

"I AM CERTAINLY GLAD THAT THE TRUCE IS SIGNED. I SINCERELY HOPE--AND I WANT TO UNDERLINE 'HOPE' -- THAT IT MEANS PEACE."

HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM, EXPECTED ABOUT 8 P. M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 27)

A61 (AGENCIES OUT)

AR628PCS

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 26--NOTE DATE)

GILMORE'S STORY (2,400)

EDITOR'S NOTE--THE BUSINESS OF REPORTERS IS TO TELL WHAT HAPPENS
TO OTHER PEOPLE, NOT THEMSELVES. BUT OCCASIONALLY THE REPORTERS
THEMSELVES GET INTO THE NEWS. AND THE "STORY BEHIND THE STORY" BECOMES
OF INTEREST. THAT'S THE CASE WITH EDDY GILMORE, AP CORRESPONDENT WHO, IN A SENSE, BECAME A PRISONER OF THE COLD WAR. HE SPENT 11 YEARS IN MOSCOW, AND NOT ALL OF IT BY CHOICE. IN OTHER ARTICLES HE HAS WRITTEN OF SOME OF THE EVENTS HE OBSERVED IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND OF HIS IMPRESSIONS. FOR THIS ARTICLE GILMORE WAS ASKED TO TELL HIS OWN, PERSONAL STORY -- ESPECIALLY HOW HE MAINTAINED HIS GOOD HUMOR THROUGH SEVERAL YEARS OF UNCERTAINTY. BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-GETTING INTO RUSSIA CAN SOMETIMES MORE DIFFICULT THAN GETTING OUT OF RUSSIA. BOTH WERE DIFFICULT IN MY CASE.

RUSSIA WAS FAR FROM MY THOUGHTS THAT JUNE MORNING IN BOMB-BLASTED CHELSEA, LONDON, WHERE I WAS LIVING IN 1941. THE TELEPHONE BESIDE THE BED BEGAN THAT ENGLISH DOUBLE-RING, AND IT WAS THE RUSSIAN VOICE OF AN EMIGRE RUSSIAN GIRL THAT TOLD ME OF THE GERMAN INVASION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"HITLER'S SOOBMORINES," SHE SAID IN THAT CURIOUS, MELODIOUS VOICE THAT I WAS TO HEAR'SO MANY TIMES LATER IN THE U.S.S.R., "ESS

DROBINK TORRAYDOS ALL OVAH LEETLE MUDDA ROOSHIA."
(I ALWAYS THOUGHT SHE AFFECTED THIS ACCENT, BUT AFFECTED OR NOT,

IT WAS EFFECTIVE.) THIS WAS ALL VERY HARD TO TUNE IN AT 6 A.M., BRITISH DOUBLE

DAYLIGHT TIME. "WHAT ARE YOU DOING," I ASKED, "DRINKING VODKA AT THIS HOUR OF

THE NIGHT?" AFTER QUITE A FEW MORE QUESTIONS I REALIZED HITLER HAD AT LAST MARCHED AGAINST STALIN. IN NO TIME AT ALL THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ORDERED ME TO THE SOVIET UNION. BUT HOW TO GET THERE? A CONVOY,
I WAS TOLD IN A HUSHED VOICE, WAS THE ONLY WAY.
I TAXIED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY CONFIDENT THEY WOULD BE DELIGHTED

TO HAND ME A VISA TO GO HELP REPORT THE RUSSIAN WAR EFFORT TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD. HOW EXTREMELY WRONG I WAS. THEY NEVER HEARD OF ME.

THEY SAID THE VISA WOULD TAKE TIME.

IT DID, TOO, BUT EARLY IN OCTOBER WE WERE SAILING THE ARCTIC OCEAN, A62 (AGCYS OUT) ABOVE THE ARCTIC CIRCLE, IN A BRITISH CONVOY FOR ARCHANGEL. WHAT

CHING WORDS THOSE WERE FOR ME . . ARCTIC CIRCLE, ARCHANGEL. EVERY DAY GERMAN PLANES WOULD COME OUT AND LOOK AT US AND WE WOULD LOOK BACK AND PRAY THEY WOULD DO NO MORE THAN LOOK. THAT'S ALL THEY DID DO. WE WERE LOADED WITH TANKS AND HURRICANE PLANES. THE RUSSIAN FRONT WAS FALLING APART AND MILITARY EXPERTS ALL OVER THE WORLD WERE PREDICTING THE GERMANS WOULD OCCUPY MOSCOW IN WEEKS. THE SOVIET

CAPITAL, WE LEARNED, WAS ALREADY BEING EVACUATED.

A GRIM OUTLOOK, AND MADE DIMMER BY EVENTS IN ARCHANGEL. THE
RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES THERE HAD NEVER HEARD OF US (FIVE CORRESPONDENTS,
THREE AMERICAN, ONE ENGLISH AND ONE AUSTRALIAN, WITH TWO RAF OFFICERS.) THEY WOULDN'T EVEN LET US OFF THE BOAT. THEN ONE MORNING I SAW A SMARTLY DRESSED RAF OFFICER WALKING ALONG THE QUAY, LOOKING UP AT THE

"GOOD MORNING," HE SAID BRIGHTLY, AND THOSE WORDS NEVER

SOUNDED NICER. THE OFFICER TURNED OUT TO BE GROUP CAPTAIN, LATER AIR COMMODORE IVOE BIRD, AND LATER TO DIE IN MOSCOW. WE TOLD HIM OUR PLIGHT AND HE BEGAN TO "DEAL WITH IT." AS THE BRITISH SAY. IN A FEW HOURS WE WERE AT LEAST ALLOWED OFF THE SHIP, A DOUGHTY LITTLE MERCHANTMAN ON WHICH WE'D BEEN CONFINED 27 DAYS.

WE CROSSED THE DVINA, ALREADY FREEZING, IN A SMALL BOAT AND SPENT
THE DAY TRYING TO FIND A RUSSIAN WITH AUTHORITY TO LET US GO TO MOSCOW.
DISILLUSIONED, WE STARTED BACK ACROSS THE DVINA TO OUR SHIP. WE USED AN ARCHANGEL FERRY FOR THIS RIDE THROUGH THE ICE AND IT BROUGHT ME IN

CLOSE CONTACT WITH RUSSIANS IN MASS FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE PILOT OF THE WOOD-BURNING FERRY SHOWED UTTER DISREGARD FOR THE BIG ICE BLOCKS. WHEN THE FERRY WOULD GET HALTED BY THEM, HE WOULD THROW HER INTO REVERSE, AND THEN CHARGE THE BLOCKS, THE ENTIRE CRAFT QUIVERING. AGAIN AND AGAIN. AFTER AN HOUR OF THIS WE REACHED SOLID ICE, 75 YARDS FROM THE RIVER BANK. THE FERRY COULD GO NO FARTHER. THE 200 RUSSIANS ON THE FERRY BEGAN TO POUR OVER THE SIDES, DOWN

A SORT OF LADDER. I NOTICED THAT THE FIRST ONE WAS A CRIPPLE. HE REACHED THE ICE AND STARTED OUT ON HIS CRUTCHES. HE TOOK THREE PACES AND THEN, WHOOPS! HIS CRUTCHES SHOT OUT FROM

UNDER HIM AND HE FELL ON THE ICE. ROAR AFTER ROAR OF LAUGHTER SWEPT THE 200 RUSSIANS. THE CRIPPLE

GOT UP AND GRINNED.

FORGET THIS. THE RUSSIANS ARE CRUEL PEOPLE. BUT SO BEAUTIFULLY CRUEL. AFTER SIX DAYS IN ARCHANGEL WORD GOT THROUGH FROM MOSCOW TO LET US COME TO MOSCOW. OFF WE WENT TO THE RAILWAY STATION IN A SNOWSTORM. NEVER MIND. WE WERE ON OUR WAY. WE THOUGHT EVERYTHING WAS FINE.

### 30.24 = 12975

BUT AT THE RAILWAY STATION WE DISCOVERED THAT WHILE THE MOSCOW TRAIN WAS STANDING BY, WE HAD NO TICKETS AND NO PERMISSION TO BUY THEM (THE FIRST, BUT NOT THE LAST TIME I WAS TO HEAR THAT). BUT THERE WAS A HELPFUL BRITISH COLONEL, ALSO BOUND FOR MOSCOW. COL. HULLS, OF THE GORDON HIGHLANDERS. HE GOT US ABOARD. THE FACT

HE SPOKE RUSSIAN HELPED. THE TRIP TOOK 21 DAYS. WE WENT INTO SIBERIA, AND BACK OUT AGAIN. WE WERE ON THE TRAIN AND OFF.

THERE WAS THE SHABBY HOTEL IN THE ANCIENT CITY OF YAROSLAVL. "WHERE IS IT?" I ASKED THE RUSSIAN EXPERT AMONG US, A MAN WHO WEIGHTED HIMSELF DOWN WITH BOOKS ON RUSSIA, AND WEIGHTED US DOWN WITH HIS OPINIONS.

"WHERE IS WHAT?" HE COUNTERED.

"THE MEN'S ROOM," I TOLD HIM.
HE LOOKED AT ME WITH HEAVY DISDAIN, AND SPOKE SLOWLY: OF THE SEXES. THESE PEOPLE ARE NOT FILLED WITH FALSE MODESTY AS ARE WE OF THE WESTERN WORLD. THERE'S ONE SUCH ROOM, SHARED BY MEN AND

WOMEN ALIKE, AND WHY SHOULDN'T IT BE THIS WAY?"

"ALL RIGHT," I SAID, "BUT WHERE IS IT?"

HE TOLD ME. I DISCOVERED I WAS THE ONLY LERSON THERE. THEN I

HEARD THE VOICES OF SEVERAL WOMEN. I LISTENED HARD FOR A MALE VOICE.

I STAYED THERE FOR QUITE A WHILE JUST LISTENING. NOT ONLY DID

THESE HOMEN. NOT CO. AMAY MORE CAME. THESE WOMEN NOT GO AWAY, MORE CAME. I FELT I'D BETTER GO. SO, GATHERING MY COURAGE, I PUT MY HAND AGAINST A DOOR AND RESOLUTELY SHOVED IT OPEN. IT HIT SOMETHING AND FROM THE ANGERED WAIL THAT WENT UP I KNEW I'D HIT A BABY. BUT IT WAS TOO LATE TO STOP NOW.

I FOUND MYSELF IN A HUDDLE OF SHOUTING WOMEN AND ONE SCREAMING CHILD. I BEAT A HASTY RETREAT UP THE CORRIDOR TO THE ROOM WHERE I LEFT THE RUSSIAN EXPERT AND THE OTHERS. IN ABOUT THREE MINUTES COL.
HULLS, HIS FACE GRAVE, SUMMONED ME INTO THE CORRIDOR.
"GILMORE," HE SAID, "WHAT HAVE YOU BEEN DOING IN THE LADIES' ROOM?
THE MANAGEMENT HAS HAD A STRONG COMPLAINT."

FROM THAT DAY ON I'VE NEVER PLACED MUCH FAITH IN EXPERTS ON RUSSIA.

A64 (AGCYS OUT) FULL OF SELF PITY, WE THOUGHT THIS TRIP WAS THE WORST IN THE WORLD.

IT WAS BITTERLY COLD. SEVERAL WINDOWS IN OUR CAR HAD BEEN BLOWN OUT
BY GERMAN BOMBS. THEY WERE REPLACED BY CARDBOARD. WE LEFT ARCHANGEL WITH FOOD FOR SIX DAYS AND THAT HAD GONE. WE HAD A LITTLE MONEY, BUT THE PEASANTS AT THE WAYSIDE WEREN'T INTERESTED IN MONEY -- THEY WANTED SOAP, SALT AND CLOTHES.

EVERYTHING EXCEPT MY RAZOR, A BAR OF SOAP, SOME MONEY AND THE CLOTHES I STOOD IN HAD BEEN STOLEN ON THE TRAIN. THE SAME THING HAD HAPPENED TO LARRY LESUEUR. OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM. COL.HULLS HAD SLIPPED ON THE ICE WHILE FORAGING FOR FOOD AT A WAYSIDE STATION AND

BROKEN HIS ARM. I'D LOST ABOUT 14 POUNDS. WE LOOKED AND FELT A COLLECTIVE MESS IN THIS LAND OF COLLECTIVITY.

KUIBYSHEV, ON THE HIGH EAST BANK OF THE FROZEN VOLGA, SEEMED A LOVELY CHUNK OF PARADISE AS WE ARRIVED IN A SNOWSTORM. WE HAD EXPECTED A GREAT WELCOME. A SINGLE GREEK CHAUFFEUR FROM THE BRITISH EMBASSY MADE UP THE WELCOMING COMMITTEE. AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY SHOWED UP AND HELPED US FIND OUR WAY TO THE GRAND HOTEL WHICH, UNTIL THIS DAY, HAS MADE ME WARY OF HOTELS BY THAT

A FEW DAYS LATER, SITTING IN A ROOM OF THE BUILDING TO WHICH THE

AMERICAN EMBASSY HAD BEEN EVACUATED FROM MOSCOW, WE HEARD ABOUT PEARL HARBOR, AND THEN WE LISTENED TO HITLER OVER THE SHORTWAVE RADIO, DECLARE WAR ON THE UNITED STATES.

WE WERE 600 MILES FROM ONE OF THE GREATEST STORIES IN THE WORLD.
AND COULDN'T GET THERE AND COULDN'T GET ANYONE INTERESTED IN OUR
GETTING THERE. TELEGRAMS TOOK TWO DAYS TO GET TO NEW YORK FROM
KUIBYSHEV. THE WORLD LOOKED DARK INDEED.

AND THEN THE RUSSIANS PUT UP THAT DEFENSE AT MOSCOW'S GATES.

GERMAN PATROLS WERE ACTUALLY 14 MILES FROM THE CITY AT ONE POINT.

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV FLUNG THE GERMANS BACK FROM MOSCOW AND OUR LUCK CHANGED TOO. WE WERE HURRIED UP TO MOSCOW. I SAY HURRIED; IT TOOK SIX DAYS BY TRAIN.

RED SQUARE HAD ALWAYS MEANT MOSCOW TO ME AND, ARRIVING THERE IN THE BLACKOUT, I DEPOSITED MY BELONGINGS (AMERICAN EMBASSY FRIENDS IN KUIBYSHEV HAD GIVEN ME SOME CLOTHES) AND SET OUT FROM THE METROPOLE

THERE IT WAS -- JUST AS BIG AS I'D IMAGINED AND JUST AS MYSTERIOUS LOOKING. IT WAS FULL MOONLIGHT AND I TRULY FELT IN ANOTHER WORLD AS I LOOKED UP AT THE ONION-SHAPED AND MANY COLORED DOMES OF ST. BASIL'S CATHEDRAL. AT THAT BLOCK OF MARBLE THAT WAS LENIN'S TOMB AND WHERE I WAS LATER TO SEE THEM LAY THE BODY OF JOSEPH STALIN. AND THE KREMLIN. THE ANCIENT KREMLIN OF IVAN THE TERRIBLE, PETER THE GREAT, THE ALEXANDERS AND LENIN AND STALIN.

IN DUE COURSE, I WAS ABLE TO TAKE UP RESIDENCE AT THE METROPOLE
HOTEL, AH, MOTHER METROPOLE, AND MOTHER METROPOLE'S GREAT DINING ROOM-NOW USED FOR AN OCCASIONAL DANCE--WHERE I FIRST MET TAMARA, THE BROWNEYED RUSSIAN GIRL WHO WAS TO BECOME MY WIFE. AND, IF YOU'LL PARDON ME A
LITTLE SENTIMENT, THE PERSON WHO HAS MADE ME FEEL THAT IF LIFE ENDED
TOMORROW, LIFE WOULDN'T OWE ME A THING.

TOMORROW, LIFE WOULDN'T OWE ME A THING.

SHE WAS A DANCER IN THE MOSCOW BALLET, AND WE WERE MARRIED IN 1943
WITH THE LATE WENDELL WILLKIE PLAYING THE ROLE OF INTERMEDIARY AND BENE-

JUST AFTER THE WAR, IN THE SUMMER OF 1946, TAMARA AND I VISITED THE UNITED STATES. WE TOOK ALONG OUR ELDER DAUGHTER VICKI, THEN 2, AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW AFTER A 3-MONTH VACATION, FAIRLY SURE THAT IF WE GOT OUT ONCE WE'D GET OUT AGAIN. THE OFFICE SAID I WAS THE MAN FOR THE JOB--AND RUSSIA WAS A FASCINATING PLACE.

IT WAS IN SEPTEMBER, 1946 THAT I WENT BACK TO RESUME THE JOB OF REPORTING RUSSIA. THEN THE ROOF BEGAN TO FALL IN. IT WAS ABOUT THE TIME OF THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. WHEN THE KREMLIN-AND THIS MEANS STALIN-BEGAN TO REALIZE THAT THERE WAS A GROWING NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE WORLD WHO DIDN'T LOOK ON HIM EXACTLY AS BENIGN OLD UNCLE JOE.

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT RULED THAT RUSSIAN GIRLS WHO HAD MARRIED FOREIGNERS -- AND THERE WERE MANY OTHERS -- COULD NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY. AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, I COULD LEAVE ANY TIME, BUT NOT WITH MY WIFE AND TWO GIRLS.

IT WAS A CASE OF STICKING WITH THEM IN MOSCOW, OR ABANDONING THEM.
THE LATTER WAS TOO MONSTROUS TO EVEN THINK ABOUT. I STUCK WITH THEM.
AND TAMARA STUCK WITH ME IN TIMES WHEN IT WAS ANYTHING BUT PLEASANT
TO BE THE RUSSIAN WIFE OF AN AMERICAN IN MOSCOW.

TAMARA IS ONE OF THE MOST UNPOLITICAL PEOPLE ALIVE. IDEOLOGIES -IF SHE KNOWS WHAT THEY MEAN-BORE HER TO TEARS. SHE LOVES HER CHILDREN
AND SHE LIKES TO DANCE AND SING AND BE SOULFUL AND SAD SOMETIMES.
IT TOOK HER A LONG TIME TO REALIZE THAT THEY DIDN'T WANT TO LET US GO.
A JAIL DOESN'T HAVE TO HAVE BARS AND STONE WALLS. I COULD LOOK
OUT OVER THE ROOFTOPS OF MOSCOW TO THE HORIZON OUT ON THE MUSCOVY
PLAIN AND REALIZE PRETTY WELL THAT OUR WORLD ENDED AT THAT NOT TOO
DISTANT CLOUD.

THE SOVIET UNION INSTITUTED NEW SECURITY DECREES. DIPLOMATS AND

CORRESPONDENTS WERE VIRTUALLY CONFINED TO MOSCOW. OUR RUSSIAN FRIENDS TURNED THEIR FACES WHEN THEY MET US ON THE STREET. OR SPOKE TO US WITH WINKS AND NODS. NONE OF THEM CAME NEAR US ANY MORE. WE UNDERSTOOD WHY, OF COURSE.

THE CENSORSHIP BECAME RIGID. I ONCE TRIED TO WRITE A STORY ABOUT RUSSIAN DISHES. HALF OF IT WAS KILLED. IN A MUSEUM I FOUND A COPY OF ONE OF STALIN'S SCHOOLBOY REPORT CARDS. LIKE MANY OTHER YOUTHS HE WASN'T TOO HOT IN GREEK AND ARITHMETIC. I WROTE ABOUT THAT. THE CENSOR KILLED IT. STALIN HAD TO BE PERFECT, EVEN AS A 10-YEAR-OLD. I BEGAN TO WRITE ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY FOR ONE OF THE SMALLEST

CIRCLES OF READERS IN THE WORLD -- THOSE CENSORS. BUT OCCASIONALLY I'D GET SOMETHING OUT, OR A PIECE OF VISUAL REPORTING WOULD COME ALONG THAT I COULD LET GO ON. BUT EVERY MONTH HELD A HUNDRED HEARTBREAKS.

THE GILMORE FAMILY BECAME A CASUALTY OF THE COLD WAR.
THE WORST THING FOR ME WAS THE UNCERTAINTY OF EVERYTHING. I
HAD NO DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT. NO DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. I COULD BE
SLAPPED INTO JAIL ON ANY ACCUSATION AND I KNEW THERE WAS PROBABLY
NOTHING ANYONE COULD DO ABOUT IT.

TO THE CREDIT OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR WHICH I WORK, THEY STUCK BY ME. I WAS IN A PICKLE, BUT I KNEW AND THE AP KNEW, THAT AS LONG AS RIGID CENSORSHIP PREVAILED IN RUSSIA, THE MOST HIGH-POWERED CORRESPONDENT ALIVE COULDN'T GET MUCH HIGH-POWERED STUFF OUT OF RUSSIA.

I FOUND A FORMULA FOR NOT GOING CRAZY.

I BECAME A DRUMMER IN A JAZZ BAND, THE BEST AMERICAN DRUMMER
IN ALL RUSSIA, AND RUSSIA OCCUPIES ONE-SIXTH OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE.
YOU SEE, I WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN DRUMMER IN RUSSIA.

WE CALLED THE BAND THE "KREMLIN KROWS," UNTIL THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAW IT PAINTED ON MY BASS DRUM ONE NIGHT AT THE EGYPTIAN LEGATION. HE SAID IT SHOWED DISRESPECT FOR THE KREMLIN.

WE HAD TO WASH THE NAME OFF THE BASS DRUM. THEN WE CALLED OURSELVES "THE PURGED PIGEONS." BUT IT TOOK TOO MUCH TIME EXPLAINING THAT. THE LAST AND FINAL NAME WE PLAYED UNDER WAS "JOE COMMODE AND HIS

FOUR FLUSHERS."

FOREIGNERS NEVER COULD FIGURE THAT ONE OUT. AND THEY DIDN'T
WANT TO ASK. IT SAVED AN AWFUL LOT OF TROUBLE.

THE BAND'S PERSONNEL CHANGED FROM YEAR TO YEAR. BUT NOT THE
DRUMMER BOY. HE JUST GOT BALDER AND FATTER. AND IT LOOKED AS IF
HE WERE NOT ONLY THE BEST AMERICAN DRUMMER IN ALL RUSSIA, BUT A
PERMANENT ONE.

A67 (AGCYS OUT)

I BELIEVE THAT BAND SAVED ME. THAT AND TAMARA. AND THE SURE KNOWLEDGE THAT IN RUSSIA ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN AND FREQUENTLY DOES. THEN ONE DAY THE LIGHTNING STRUCK. WITH STALIN DEAD, THE NEW SOVIET REGIME DECIDED TO LET US GO, ALONG WITH SOME OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED.

I KNOW NOW WHAT IT MEANS WHEN THE WARDEN COMES IN AND SAYS:

"GET YOUR THINGS READY, SON."

TO LET US GO WAS NO GREAT AND ORIGINAL ACT OF CHARITY. IT WAS SOMETHING THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE A LONG TIME AGO. BUT WE ARE THANKFUL ANYWAY. AND PINCHING OURSELVES.

I'VE WANTED A CAMERA FOR YEARS, BUT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN RATHER DANGEROUS FOR AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT TO HAVE ONE IN MOSCOW. THIS MONTH I WAS IN SWEDEN WATCHING PEOPLE SNAP CAMERAS ALL AROUND ME. "MY GOD, "I SAID TO MYSELF ONE MORNING, "WHY DON'T I GO OUT AND BUY ONE?"

IT SIMPLY HADN'T OCCURRED TO ME THAT I COULD.
HOW TRULY SUPERB IT IS TO GO WHERE YOU WANT TO, SAY WHAT YOU
WANT TO, LIVE THE WAY YOU WANT TO, AND IN MY BUSINESS--TO WRITE
WITHOUT CENSORSHIP! SN-PS&SN928PED

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 27)

BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JULY 26 (AP)-FRANCE IS ON THE VERGE OF A DECISION TO PUT INDOCHINA UP FOR DEFENSE BY THE WEST-IF THE WEST WANTS TO DEFEND IT. LEADERS NOW IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT EXPECT THE DEFENSE TO BE

TAKEN UP IN LARGE PART BY THE UNITED STATES -- AT LEAST FINANCIALLY. THE UNITED SENTES ALREADY IS PAYING 40 PER CENT OF THE COST.

FRANCE HAS BEEN FIGHTING WHAT DEMOCRATIC LEADER ADLAI STEVENSON DESCRIBED AS "UGLY WARFARE" IN INDOCHINA EVER SINCE SHE MISJUDGED THE COMBINATION OF NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST FEELING IN THIS RICH RICE AND JUNGLE TERRITORY IN 1946. FRANCE FELT THEN THE REBELLION OF COMMUNIST HO CHIH MINH WAS A SMALL THING WHICH COULD BE PUT DOWN QUICKLY. SEVEN YEARS, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND THOUSANDS OF FRENCH LIVES LATER, SHE HAS DECIDED SHE CAN'T MAKE IT ALONE.

DURING THE RECENT MONTH-LONG GOVERNMENT CRISIS, PIERRE MENDES FRANCE, ADVOCATE OF A NEGOTIATED WITHDRAWAL FROM INDOCHINA, CAME WITHIN'A DOZEN VOTES OF ELECTION AS PREMIER. HIS DEMAND THAT FRANCE RID HERSELF OF THIS COSTLY BURDEN, REGARDLESS OF CONSEQUENCES, HAS OBLIGED THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT HEADED BY JOSEPH LANIEL TO LIST THE

PROBLEM AS THE NO. 1 ITEM ON ITS PROGRAM. TO GET MORE AMERICAN AID, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS RECOGNIZED IT MUST DISPEL STRONG FEELINGS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT FRANCE IS STILL TRYING TO HOLD ON TO THE TERRITORY THAT HAS COST THE LIVES OF MANY

FRENCHMEN BUT MADE MANY OTHERS RICH.
FRANCE HAS SENT EACH OF THE STATES MAKING UP INDOCHINA--VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA -- A NOTE OFFERING TO NEGOTIATE A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THEM AND FRANCE. THE NOTES DID NOT SAY SO, BUT CABINET MEMBERS SINCE HAVE REPEATEDLY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT, IF INDEPENDENCE IS WHAT THE STATES WANT, THEY CAN HAVE IT.
THE NEXT STEP WAS TO LAY BEFORE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES

AN OUTLINE OF WHAT THE FRENCH THINK MUST BE DONE IF INDOCHINA IS

TO BE KEPT FROM GOING, LIKE CHINA, INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.
PART OF THIS OUTLINE WAS A PROPOSAL OF GEN. HENRI NAVARRE, NEW

COMMANDER IN INDOCHINA, TO GET MORE MEN AND MORE MONEY INTO INDOCHINA. AN EARLIER PLAN TO BUILD UP 54 VIET NAM BATTALIONS TO HELP CAPTURE AND OCCUPY LAND NOW HELD BY THE REBEL VIETMINH HAS BEEN DOUBLED BY NAVARRE. HE WANTS 103 BATTALIONS. IN ADDITION, HE WANTS

12 MORE BATTALIONS OF FRENCH TROOPS, FOR QUICK STRIKING POWER.
IN ESSENCE, MANY MEN IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FEEL THE BATTLE
AGAINST THE INDOCHINESE COMMUNISTS MUST BE INTERNATIONALIZED AND THE
COST OF IT DIVIDED UP AMONG THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH FEEL THAT A RED VICTORY THERE WOULD LOOSEN THE WESTERN HOLD ON ALL SOUTHEAST

QUITE SIMPLY, THESE NEW VIET NAM BATTALIONS MUST BE FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND ANY OTHERS, SUCH AS BRITAIN, WHICH FEEL THE MOVE MIGHT HELP PROTECT SOUTHEAST ASIA, INCLUDING BRITISH THE FRENCH BUDGET IS RUNNING CONTINUALLY IN THE RED.

AS EVER, THE FRENCH HAVE ANOTHER PREOCCUPATION, WHICH IS GERMANY. WHILE FRANCE HAS BEEN LOSING HER STRENGTH IN INDOCHINA, THE WEST GERMANS HAVE BUILT UP INDUSTRIAL POWER TO A POINT WHERE FRANCE FEELS SHE MUST ALSO GET GOING OR FALL INTO A HOPELESS SECOND PLACE IN EUR OPE.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS BEEN TOLD BY SO MANY CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHERS HOW THE FRENCH LOOK AT THE SITUATION THAT IT CAN BE DEDUCED

A PROGRAM SOON WILL BE LAID OUT ALONG THESE LINES: 1. FRANCE WILL NEGOTIATE AT ONCE GREATER FREEDOM FOR THE THREE INDOCHINA STATES, ORCOMPLETE INDEPENDENCE IF THEY WANT IT, WITH THE AIM OF GETTING BETTER LOCAL SUPPORT IN BEATING THE RED-LED REBELLION. UNITED STATES AND THE MEN FROM INCREASED VIETNAM RECRUITING.

3. IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD FEEL BETTER ABOUT IT, WASHINGTON CAN GIVE THE AID DIRECTLY TO THE INDOCHINESE STATES, AND NOT HAVE IT RELAYED THROUGH FRANCE, AS AT PRSENT.

4. FRANCE, IN THIS CASE WILL CONTINUE TO CONDUCT THE WAR, EITHER TO A VICTORY OR TO A POINT WHERE SHE CAN NEGOTIATE WITH HO CHIH MINH ON A BETTER BASIS THAN AT PRESENT, WHERE SHE IS INA POSITION OF WEAKNESS RATHER THAN STRENGTH.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MOMDAY JULY 27--MOVED JULY 25).

BORDEAUX, FRANCE, JULY 26 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL CONVICTED EIGHT MEMBERS OF A WARTIME NAZI GESTAPO GROUP ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES HERE LAST NIGHT. THE SENTENCES RANGED FROM 5 TO 20 YEARS.
IN ADDITION, 20 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP--ALSO ACCUSED OF CRUELTY TO IMPRISONED FRENCHMEN DURING THE WAR--WERE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA. TWO WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. EF1212PED

A52

GERMAN BUDGET (420)

BY TOM REEDY BERLIN, JULY 26 (AP)-WITH FOOD AND MONEY, LAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST RECIME OPENED A NEW DRIVE TODAY TO LULL REBELLIOUS WORKERS IN THE SOVIET ZONE'S SAXONIAN "RUHR."

THE SHAKY GOVERNMENT TURNED ITS FULL ATTENTION TOWARD MAGDEBURG. LEIPZIG AND HALLE-MERSEBURG, THE THREE-CORNERED AREA WHERE MOST OF THE EAST'S HEAVY INDUSTRY IS CONCENTRATED AND WHERE

THE JUNE 17 REVOLT REACHED ITS BLOODIEST CLIMAX.

MEANWHILE, THE WELL-INFORMED ANTI-RED ORGANIZATION "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY" SAID THE EAST REGIME HAS REVERSED ITS "MERCY" POLICY AND ORDERED ITS PROSECUTORS TO REOPEN ALL CRIMINAL CASES WHICH HAD BEEN DISMISSED AND TO REVIEW ALL AMNESTIES GRANTED DURING THE RECENT APPEASEMENT ERA.

IF THE REPORT IS CORRECT, AT LEAST 5,000 PERSONS, WHO HAD BEEN FREED FROM JAIL, WOULD BE AFFECTED AND MANY WOULD FACE RETURN TO JAIL EVEN THOUGH ONCE PARDONED.

UNDER THE AMNESTY--DECLARED LAST JUNE 9--ALL PERSONS SERVING SENTENCES UNDER THREE YEARS WERE FREED AND UNTRIED CASES INVOLVING PENALTIES UNDER THREE YEARS WERE DISMISSED.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE AMNESTY REVIEW FROM THE RED REGIME WHICH WAS BUSY TRUMPETING ITS FOOD

AND MONEY OFFERS.

TN MAGDEBURG, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF 520 TONS OF BUTTER FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO BE IMMEDIATELY DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE RATION-FREE STORE SYSTEM AT LOWER PRICES THAN BEFORE. IN THE LEUNA WORKS AT MERSEBURG, FORMER I.G. FARBEN
CHEMICAL COMBINE, PAY RAISES FOR 10,000 OF THE 25,000-MAN FORCE WERE DISCLOSED BUT THE AMOUNT WAS NOT GIVEN.

IN KEIPZIG, FOUR SPECIAL COMMISSIONS WERE SET UP TO RE-EXAMINE WAGE SCALES. AT THE SAME TIME RESTORATION OF THE TRADITIONAL ANNUAL VACA-TIONS FOR WORKERS, CANCELLED ON JUNE 1, WAS MADE PUBLIC. IN ALL THREE INDUSTRIAL AREAS, UNREST HAS NEVER BEEN COMPLETELY

MECHANIC WHO CAME TO WEST BERLIN ONLY TWO DAYS AGO SAID GENERAL SLOW-DOWNS ARE PREVALENT IN LEIPZIG, WHERE THE WORKERS ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH MERE WORDS.

THE SOP TO THE LEUNA WORKERS WAS FURTHER PROOF OF THE REGIME'S NEED TO GET THE BIGGEST PLANT IN THE ENTIRE EAST ZONE BACK TO NORMAL PRODUCTION. LEUNA TURNS OUT MUCH OF THE SYNTHETIC GASOLINE THAT KEEPS THE WHEELS OF THE RUSSIAN ARMORED DIVISIONS ROLLING. ENRAGED WORKERS SET IT AFIRE JUNE 17 AND FOR MANY DAYS REFUSED TO WORK EVEN AT THE PRODDING OF RUSSIAN BAYONETS.

IT BEARS THE HATED NAME OF "WALTER ULBRICHT WERKE," FOR THE GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (SED COMMUNIST) PARTY AND REAL

BOSS OF THE SOVIET ZONE.

MUCH OF THE GERMAN RESENTMENT WHICH BOILED INTO OPEN REVOLT HAD BEEN AIMED AT ULBRICHT'S TOUGH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES BUT THE SPADE-BEARDED VETERAN COMMUNIST HAS RIDDEN THROUGH THE CRISIS UNTIL NOW. WEST BERLIN HEARD REPORTS THAT ULBRICHT HAS MANAGED TO TURN SOVIET ANGER AWAY FROM HIM AND TOWARD PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, A RENEGADE SOCIALIST, AND THAT THE INNER FIGHT FOR POWER IS NOW APPROACHING A DECISION.

BUT ALL FACTIONS JOINED IN A PROPAGANDA FIGHT AGAINST A COMMON FOETHE 15 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN OFFER OF FOOD FOR EAST GERMANS. THE FIRST PACKAGES, CONTAINING TWO POUNDS OF FAT, TWO POUNDS OF FLOUR, DRIED BEANS AND PEAS AND FOUR TINS OF MILK, WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN WEST BERLIN TOMORROW TO EAST GERMANS WHO COME AND GET IT. THE SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICE HAVE THREATENED TO CONFISCATE ANY PACKAGES THAT ARE BROUGHT BACK BUT THAT JOB IS UNDOUBTEDLY TOO BIC FOR ANY BORDER SQUADS. RESOURCEFUL GERMANS HAVE BEEN SLIPPING ACROSS THE FONRTINER, FORTH AND BACK, FOR YEARS WITHOUT DETECTION.

THE FORRTINER, FORTH AND BACK, FOR YEARS WITHOUT DETECTION.
TO COUNTERACT THE WEST'S GENEROSITY, THE COMMUNIST PRESS'
PUBLISHED LONG EDITORIALS THIS MORNING, EXTOLLING SOVIET AID IN THE

FORM OF FOOD, MACHINERY AND RAW MATERIALS.

BREMEN, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-THE 7,153-TON ISRAELI FREIGHTER HATER
LEFT HERE YESTERDAY WITH THE FIRST CARGO OF REPARATIONS FROM WESTERN
GERMANY IN PAYMENT FOR WARTIMD PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS.
THE SHIPMENT--5,000 TONS OF IRON RAILS FOR CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION-IS THE BEGINNING OF FULFILLMENT OF AN AGREEMENT TO SEND 775 MILLION
DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO ISRAEL AS PARTIAL RECOMPENSE FOR JEWISH
SUFFERINGS AT THE HANDS OF THE NAZIS.

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-HAMBURG, WEST GERMANY'S LARGEST CITY,
MOURNED TODAY ITS 55,000 VICTIMS OF 213 WORLD WAR II ALLIED AIR RAIDS.
HUNDREDS OF MEN AND WOMEN DRESSED IN BLACK PLACED FLOWERS AND
WREATHS ON MASS GRAVES IN OHLSDORF CEMETERY, FLAGS WERE LOWERED TO
HALF STAFF ON ALL PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD IN
ALL CHURCHES.
BETWEEN JULY 24 AND AUG.3, 1943, MORE THAN 1,000 BOMBERS DUMPED 7,200
TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE ON HAMBURG.
EF1211PED

STAATS ESPY (150)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD A
MASS MEETING OF 200,000 GERMAN REFUGEES FROM SILESIA HERE TODAY: "I AM
FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT YOU WILL ONE DAY RETURN TO YOUR GERMAN
HOMELAND" -- A WAR-LOST TERRITORY NOW HELD BY POLAND.

"WE WANT NO WAR," THE CHANCELLOR ADDED, "BUT WE MUST RELY UPON STEADFASTNESS AND PATIENCE THAT YOUR HUMAN AND NATURAL RIGHTS TO YOUR HOMELAND WILL BE RESTORED. I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THROUGH EUROPEAN UNIFICATION THE DAY OF YOUR RETURN WILL COME."

THE CHANCELLOR SPOKE UNDER A HUGE BANNER WHICH PROCLAIMED THAT "SILESIA--THE WHOLE AND UNDIVIDED SILESIA -- IS GERMAN AND WILL REMAIN GERMAN."

ADENAUER LAUDED THE SILESIANS, MANY OF WHOM APPEARED IN NATIVE COSTUMES FOR THEIR ANNUAL CONGRESS, FOR RETAINING THEIR CUSTOMS AND TIES TO THE FORMER HOMELAND.

OTHER SPEAKERS SHARPLY CONDEMNED THE "INHUMANITY OF THE EXPULSION OF OUR PEOPLE" FROM THE TERRITORIES BEYOND THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER NOW HELD BY POLAND AND RUSSIA. A REFUGEE LEADER ASSERTED 500,000 SILESIANS DIED AS A RESULT OF THE EXPULSION, WHILE ABOUT 3 1/4 MILLION HAVE BEEN RESETTLED IN REDUCED OCCUPIED GERMANY.

LATER, IN DORTMUND, ADENAUER KICKED OFF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC
PARTY'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE SEPT. 6 ELECTIONS. HE ASSAILED THE SOCIALIST
OPPOSITION FOR CRITICIZING A LETTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WROTE
HIM URGING GERMANY PARTICIPATION IN THE EDC.

ADENAUER RETORTED:

"SUCH A STATEMENT AGAINST THE PRESIDENT OF A COUNTRY WANTING TO HELP US IS ABSOLUTELY NOT COMPRENHENSIBLE

KL415PED

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY PUSHED THROUGH DESPERATE NEW MEASURES TODAY TO PLACATE A RESTIVE POPULACE, AND WAS SAID TO BE JOINING CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN BUILDING EVER HIGHER WATCHTOWERS AND BROADER MINEFIELDS ALONG THE BORDERS WITH AUSTRIA TO STOP THE FLOW OF ESCAPES.

THE RED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FOLLOWED THE SOVIET UNION AND SOME OF THE OTHER SATELLITES IN ANNOUNCING A GENERAL AMNESTY FOR ALL PERSONS SERVING UP TO TWO YEARS AND A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF SENTENCES OVER TWO YEARS, EXCEPT FOR WAR CRIMINALS, MURDERERS AND THOSE ACCUSED OF HIGH TREASON.

IT PLEDGED BY OCT. 31 THIS YEAR TO CLOSE DOWN ALL CONCENTRATION CAMPS, WHICH IT CALLS "FORCIBLE RESIDENCE IN IMPROVEMENT CAMPS," AND THE SUSPENSION OF "POLICE SUPERVISION" OF CERTAIN PERSONS.

IN A DESPERATE MOVE TO KEEP THE NATION'S 5,000 STATE-CONTROLLED COLLECTIVE FARMS PRODUCING, THE GOVERNMENT ALSO PROMISED TO ABOLISH ALL TAXES FOR PEASANTS WILLING TO WORK ON THOSE FARMS UNTIL THE END OF THE YEAR. THIS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO COUNTERACT THE OVER-ENTHUSIASTIC RESPONSE TO THE REGIME'S NEW POLICY OF "KINDNESS" WHICH PERMITTED THE FARMERS TO LEAVE THE COLLECTIVES THEY HAD BEEN PRESSED INTO AS SOON AS THIS YEAR'S HARVEST WAS OVER.

DESPITE THESE EFFORTS, HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS WERE REPORTED SEALING EVEN TIGHTER THE NO-MAN'S-LAND OF BARBED WIRE, LAND MINES, FLOODLIGHTS

AND MACHINEGUN TOWERS ALONG HER BORDER WITH THIS COUNTRY. REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID NEIGHBORING CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS FOLLOWING SUIT, ERECTING ADDITIONAL CONCRETE BUNKERS, HEAVIER BARBED WIRE FENCES AND TOWERS EQUIPPED WITH MACHINEGUNS AND FLOODLIGHTS ALL ALONG HER FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA FROM BAVARIA IN THE NORTH TO HUNGARY IN THE EAST.

EF536PED

A 34 (550)

RUSSIAN BUDGET BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION WERE ADVISED IN A SOTH ANNIVERSARY PARTY MANIFESTO TODAY THAT THEIR LEADERS WOULD STICK CLOSELY TO LENIN'S BROAD SOCIALIST THEORIES AND THAT A PRIME CONCERN OF COMMUNISM NOW IS "MAXIMIM SATISFACTION" OF THE

LEADERS TO EVERY PARTY ORGANIZATION AND MEMBER IN THE LAND. IT TELLS COMMUNISTS WORKING FOR THE PRESS AND OTHER PUBLIC INFORMATION MEDIA WHAT THEIR PROPAGANDA TASKS ARE TO BE.

IT FILLED TWO PAGES IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED TODAY. ITS TEXT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND THE RADIO BROADCAST IT REPEATEDLY.

CALLING FOR A FOREIGN POLICY OF PEACE AND "LASTING CO-EXISTENCE AND PEACEFUL COMPETITION" WITH CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ALONG THE OLD LINES LAID DOWN BY LENIN AND EXPANDED BY STALIN, THE DOCUMENT REPEATED. HOWEVER, THAT THE LEADERS WOULD CONTINUE TO BE CONCERNED WITH BUILDING UP DEFENSES AGAINST "IMPERIALIST PROVOCATIONS."

IT ORDERED THE ERADICATION FROM ALL FUTURE PROPAGANDA OF "INCORRECT, NON"MARXIST EXPOUNDINGS ON THE ROLE OF INDIVIDUALS IN THIS (50-YEAR) HISTORY." THE PARTY MUST BE RUN BY "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP," IT

SAID. THE EMPHASIS ON "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP," WHICH RAN HEAVILY THROUGH THE DOCUMENT, APPEARED TO CONFIRM THE OPINION ABROAD THAT -- AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT--THE GOVERNMENT WAS BEING RUN MORE OR LESS BY COMMITTEE AT THE TOP. IT SEEMED TO BE IN LINE WITH PREMIER MALENKOV'S POLICIES DROPPING THE OLD HERO-WORSHIP THAT BROUGHT NEAR DEIFICATION TO THE LATE STALIN.)

IN THIS VEIN. THE STATEMENT ORDERED INCREASED VIGILANCE AGAINST

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"CAREERISTS" AND "AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM" AND A STRUGGLE AGAINST OPPORTUNISM. ILD--THE MANIFESTO WAS ISSUED BY TWO IMPORTANT ORGANIZATIONS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE--THE AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA DIVISION AND THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN-STALIN INSTITUTE, THE PARTY'S HIGHEST THEORETICAL !I ES BODY. IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC INDICATION THAT THE NAME OF STALIN HAD BEEN ADDED TO THE TITLE OF COMMUNISM'S WORLD-FAMED INSTITUTE, WHICH FORMERLY WAS KNOWN SIMPLY AS THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE. IN ADDITION TO OUTLINING THE PARTY'S POLICIES, IT ALSO GAVE AN HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE PARTY IN THE SOVIET UNION, STRESSING ITS REVOLUTIONARY TRADITIONS AND THE LENINIST PRINCIPLES OF LEADERSHIP--COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. A 35 IN THE FIELD OF INTERNAL POLICY, THE DECLARATION SAID THE PARTY CONSIDERS ONE OF ITS MAIN TASKS TO BE "THE MANIFESTATION OF INCESSANT

DEMANDS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. "ON THE BASIS OF THE GROWTH OF THE ECONOMY," IT ADDED, "THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE WORKERS OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY WILL INCESSANTLY INCREASE AND THEIR MATERIAL AND CULTURAL NEEDS WILL BE SATISFIED EVER MORE ABUNDANTLY AND BROADLY." THE STATEMENT ADMITTED, HOWEVER, THAT NOT EVERYTHING WAS RUNNING WELL ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT. IT SAID THERE WAS BACKWARDNESS IN CERTAIN ENTIRE INDUSTRIES (UNIDENTIFIED) AND NEGLECT IN SOME AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS.

CONCERN FOR THE MAXIMUM SATISFACTION OF THE CONSTANTLY GROWING

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BELIEVES IN THE IDEA THAT SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST SYSTEMS CAN EXIST TOGETHER AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE "PEACEFUL COMPETITION" BETWEEN THE TWO "BECAUSE WE FIRMLY BELIEVE IN THE SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

"AT THE SAME TIME," IT ADDED, "WE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE FACT THAT IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP, TORN ASUNDER BY DIFFERENCES, INSTABILITY

THE STATEMENT, MARKING A HALF CENTURY SINCE THE FOUNDING OF THE PARTY, IN ECONOMY IS GROWING AND THE POLICY OF THE RULING CIRCLES IS REACHING

HAD THE STRENGTH OF A MAJOR POLICY DIRECTIVE FROM THE COUNTRY'S

A PITCH OF FEAR OF CO-EXISTENCE OF THE THE SYSTEMS. A PITCH OF FEAR OF PEACE, FEAR OF CO-EXISTENCE OF THE TWO SYSTEMS AND THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FURTHER STABILITY OF THE CAPITALIST

THIS, IT SAID, WAS CAUSING AN "INTENSIFICATION OF ALL KINDS OF PROVOCATIONS, ADVENTURES AND DIVERSIONS BY THE IMPERIALISTS" AND THEREFORE MADE IT NECESSARY TO BUILD UP THE DEFENSES OF THE SOVIET HOMELAND."

FFOLSDFD

44.70 LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TODAY THE FOLLOWING EXCERPTSFROM A PRAVDA ARTICLE OUTLINING A COMMUNIST PARTY MANIFESTO ISSUED ON THE PARTY'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY: (ABOUT 1400 WORDS)

THE NORMAL ACTIVITY OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND THE ENTIRE PARTY AS A WHOLE--AS TAUGHT BY LENIN--IS POSSIBLE ONLY UNDER THE STRICT OBSERV-ANCE OF THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP PRINCIPLE WHICH GUARANTEES THE PARTY AGAINST UNFORSEEN EVENTS, AND ONE-SIDEDNESS IN THE ADOPTION OF DECISIONS.

TODAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS IMPLEMENTING THE VITAL TASK OF COMMUNIST BUILDING, THE STABILIZATION OF A MULTI-NATIONAL SOCIALIST STATE, THE CONSTANT RAISING OF THE MATERIAL AND CULTURAL LEVELS OF ALL SOVIET PEOPLE. WE POSSESS ALL THE PREREQUISITES FOR BUILDING A FULL COMMUNIST SOCIETY--THE INEXHAUSTIBLE NATURAL RESOURCES OF OUR LAND, OUR INDUSTRIES, AND OUR STATE AND COLLECTIVE FARMS WHICH ARE EQUIPPED

YOU SEE THAT ROAD BACK THEREY. HE SAID, PUINTING ALLE

WITH UP-TO-DATE TECHNOLOGY AND CAN RAISE THE HARVEST YIELDS OF ALL

AGRICULTURAL CROPS AND THE PRODUCTIVITY OF LIVESTOCK.

HOWEVER, WE STILL HAVE NOT SOLVED CERTAIN URGENT ECONOMIC
PROBLEMS. THERE ARE ENTERPRISES WHICH LAG BEHIND AND EVEN SOME BRANCHES THE PARTY. WE MUST ALSO REMEMBER THAT THE ENEMIES OF THE OF INDUSTRY. SOME COLLECTIVE FARMS AND AGRICULTURAL RAYONS ARE IN A NEGLECTED STATE. PARTY, LOCAL, AND KOMSOMOL ORGANIZATIONS ARE CALLED UPON TO MOBILIZE AND ORGANIZE THE CREATIVE FORCES OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THE FUTURE STRUGGLE FOR THE UPSURGE OF OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY, AND THE UTILIZATION OF RESERVES AND POSSIBILITIES IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE FOR THE SUCCESSFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TASKS SET BY THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS.

IN FOREIGN POLICY THE MAIN CONCERN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY GOES TO INSURING THE PEACEFUL TOIL OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, TO MAINTAINING PEACE AND PREVENTING A NEW WAR. THE PARTY HOLDS THAT THE POLICY OF PEACE IS THE ONLY RIGHT ONE, BEING IN CONFORMITY WITH THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND ALL OTHER PEACE-LOVING NATIONS. THE PARTY TEACHES US TO IMPLEMENT THESE LAWS OF PARTY STRUCTURE, TO IN ALL ITS FOREIGN POLICY OUR PARTY BASES ITSELF ON LENIN'S DIRECTIVES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A LASTING CO-EXISTENCE AND PEACEFUL COMPETITION OF TWO SYSTEMS -- SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM.

AFTER THE INTERVENTIONISTS HAD BEEN ROUTED, LENIN SAID, WE HAVE ATTAINED CONDITIONS ENABLING US TO EXIST ALONGSIDE CAPITALIST POWERS NOW COMPELLED TO ENTER INTO TRADE RELATIONS WITH US. EVEN THEN LENIN SPOKE OF THE ECONOMIC INTEREST OF A NUMBER OF BOURGEOIS COUNTRIES IN TRADE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND BOURGEOIS COUNTRIES MUST TRADE WITH RUSSIA. THEY KNOW THAT WITHOUT SOME FORM OF ECONOMIC MUTUAL RELATIONS, THEIR DECAY WILL PROGRESS AS IT HAS UP TILL NOW; DESPITE ALL THEIR MAGNIFICENT VICTORIES, DESPITE ALL THE ENDLESS BRAGGINGS THAT CRAM THE PAPERS AND CABLES OF THE WORLD, THEIR ECONOMY STILL CRUMBLES.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ALWAYS BEEN GUIDED, -- AND CON-TINUES TO BE GUIDED -- BY THESE PREMISES OF LENIN'S. WE BELIEVE IN A LASTING CO-EXISTENCE AND PEACEFUL COMPETITION OF TWO SYSTEMS BECAUSE WE FIRMLY BELIEVE IN THE SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST ECONOMIC SYSTEM, THE SOCIALIST STRUCTURE, WE FIRMLY BELIEVE IN OUR INTERNAL FORCES AND THE STEADILY GROWING FORCES OF THE WHOLE CAMP OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM. AT THE SAME TIME WE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE FACT THAT IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP TORN ASUNDER BY DIFFERENCES, INSTABILITY IN ECONOMY, IS GROWING AND THE POLICY OF THE RULING CIRCLES IS REACHING A PITCH OF FEAR OF PEACE, FEAR OF CO-EXISTENCE OF THE TWO SYSTEMS, AND LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FURTHER STABILITY OF THE CAPIT-ALIST SYSTEM.

THIS IS BORNE OUT BY CERTAIN UTTERANCES MADE BY EMINENT EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN ECONOMISTS ADMITTING THE SPEEDY AND STEADFAST GROWTH OF ECONOMY OF THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC CAMP AND THE SIMULTAN-EOUS ACUTE DIFFERENCES, AND GROWING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES IN THE CAP-ITALIST CAMP. THESE CIRCUMSTANCES ARE BRINGING OUT THE ACUTE ACTIV-IZATION OF REACTIONARY IMPERALIST FORCES, THE INTENSIFICATION OF ALL TYPES OF PROVOCATIONS, VENTURES, AND DIVERSIONIST ACTS BY THE IMPERIALISTS AGAINST THE SOCIALIST AND DEMOCRATIC CAMP. ALL THIS MAKES IT MORE ESSENTIAL FOR THE CONSTANT CARE INSURING THE REQUIRED DEFENSE OF OUR SOVIET MOTHERLAND.

THE PARTY CONSIDERS IT TO BE IS SACRED DUTY TO CONSOLIDATE THE CAMP OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM, TO STRENGTHEN THE FRIENDSHIP AND SOLIDARITY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE, AND THE WORKERS OF ALL LANDS OF THE PEOPLE'S

DEMOCRACIES. OUR PARTY IS THE ONLY PARTY IN THE COUNTRY. IT HOLDS THE LEADING ROLE IN SOVIET SOCIETY. LEADERSHIP BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY GUARANTEES THE STABILITY OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND THE SUCCESSES OF OUR PEOPLE. YET IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT THE MONOPOLIST POSITION OF

OUR PARTY, PARTICULARLY IN CONDITIONS OF CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT, CALLS FOR HIGH REVOLUTIONARY VIGILANCE IN REGARD TO INTRIGUES BY THE CLASS ENEMY. AS LENIN POINTED OUT, ALL TYPES OF CAREERISTS INFILTRATE INTO PEOPLE, BOUREOIS RENEGADES, AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM, SKILFULLY POSING AS COMMUNISTS, WILL TRY TO PENETRATE INTO THE PARTY RANKS TO CARRY OUT HOSTILE UNDERMINING ACTIVITIES. THAT IS WHY CONSTANT HEIGHTENED REVOLUTIONARY VIGILANCE BY COMMUNISTS AND ALL WORKERS FORMS A VITAL TASK IN THE POLITICAL-EDUCATIONAL WORK OF PARTY ORGANIZ-ATIONS.

THE HALF-CENTURY HISTORY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS PROVED THE IMPORTANT SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES OF PARTY LEADERSHIP AND PARTY LIFE NORMS AS LAID DOWN BY LENIN. OBSERVE STRICTLY THE SUPREME PRINCIPLE OF PARTY LEADERSHIP -- COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP, AS DEMANDED BY THE PARTY STATUTES. INCORRECT, NON-MARXIST EXPOUNDINGS ON THE ROLE OF INDIVIDUALS IN THIS HISTORY, MUST BE ERADICATED XROM PROPAGANDA. THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL IS CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND WILL RESULT IN THE REDUCED ROLE OF THE PARTY, THE LOWERING OF PARTY ACTIVITY OF THE MASSES, AND HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH MARXIST-LENINIST CONCEPTS DIRECT-ING THE LEADING ORGANS AND LEADING ADMINISTRATORS. THE PARTY BELIEVES THAT ONLY COLLECTIVE EXPERIENCE, COLLECTIVE WISDOWM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, RELYING ON THE SCIENTIFIC BASIS OF LENIN'S THEORIES AND THE INITIATIVE OF THE MASSES, WILL INSURE THE SUCCESSFUL BUILDING OF COMMUNISM IN OUR LAND.

A POWERFUL MEANS IN DEVELOPING INTERNAL PARTY DEMOCRACY AND PARTY LEADERSHIP IN COMBATTING DEFICIENCIES AND SYMPTOMS OF DISEASE,

IS TO BE FOUND IN CRITICISM FROM BELOW. IN ENCOURAGING CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM, THE PARTY DEVELOPS THE INITIATIVE OF COMMUNISTS AND ALL WORKERS, DIRECTING THEIR EFFORTS IN OVERCOMING EXISTING SHORTCOMINGS AND DIFFICULTIES, AND BRINGING ABOUT A GENERAL UPSURGE IN ALL SECTIONS OF COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION. IN OUR PARTY'S PROPAGANDA WORK THERE IS AT PRESENT A GREATER NEED THAN EVER FOR THE ALLEIVATION OF A DOGMATIC APPROACH TO THE STUDY OF MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY. ON THE FACT THAT THE MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY IS NOT A DOGMA BUT A DIRECTIVE FOR ACTION, THE PARTY DEMANDS FROM COMMUNISTS AN UNDER-STANDING OF THE CREATIVE NATURE OF MARXISM-LENINISM. IT IS THIS WE ARE BEING TAUGHT BY THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. UNDER THE CONDITIONS OF THE GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM TO

COMMUNISM THE COMMUNIST UPBRINGING OF WORKERS ASSUME IMMENSE SIGNIF-

IT MUST NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT IN OUR SOCIETY REMNANTS OF CAPITALISM IN THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE ARE A LONG WAY FROM BEING ERADICATED. NOR ARE WE INSURED AGAINST THE PENETRATION INTO OUR MIDST OF ALIEN IDEAS AND THOUGHTS FROM THE CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT AND FROM PEOPLE INFECTED BY THE BOURGEOIS REMNANTS, AMONG THEM NATIONALIST REMNANTS.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY SETS THE TASK OF SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVING THE ENTIRE MATTER OF POLITICO-EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG THE MASSES, OF UPBRINGING COMMUNIST AND THE ENTIRE PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF CONFIDENCE, IN THE INVINCIBILITY OF THE GREAT CAUSE OF COMMUNISM, AND UNSHAKEABLE FAITH IN THE PARTY AND THE SOCIALIST MOTHERLAND. IT IS ESSENTIAL TO STRUGGLE DECISIVELY AGAINST EVIDENCE OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM, AND AGAINST THE ROTTEN BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY.

IN INTERNAL POLICY THE PARTY CONSIDERS ONE OF ITS MOST IMPORTANT TASKS IS TO GO ON SHOWING UNTIRING CONCERN FOR THE MAXIMUM SASITFACTION OF THE CONSTANTLY RISING DEMANDS

OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. ON THE BASIS OF THE EXPANSION OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF WORKERS OF THE SOCIALIST COMMUNITY WILL STEADILY RISE, WHILE THEIR MATERIAL AND CULTURAL DEMANDS WILL BE MET WITH INCREASING ABUNDANCE AND ON A WIDER RANGE.

IN FOREIGN POLICY THE PARTY WILL CONTINUE THE POLICY OF SAFE-GJARDING AND STABILIZING PEACE, OF COLLABORATING WITH ALL COUNTRIES, AND DEVELOPING BUSINESSLIKE RELATIONS WITH THEM ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE OBSERVANCE OF MUTUAL INTERESTS. ONLY A STABLE AND LASTING PEACE BETWEEN PEOPLES CREATES THE ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS FOR THE FURTHER CONSTANT DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALIST ECONOMY, FOR INSURING A HAPPY

AND ABUNDANT LIFE OF THE WORKERS OF OUR COUNTRY.

A MIGHTY WEAPON IN THE STRUGGLE FOR BUILDING A COMMUNIST SOCIETY IS OUR SOVIET STATE, WHOSE GRANITE-LIKE FOUNDATIONS WERE LAID BY THE GREAT LEMIN. THE PARTY SETS ITSELF THE TASK OF FURTHER STABILIZING THE MULTI-NATIONED SOVIET STATE, STRENGTHENING THE UNION OF THE WORKING CLASS AND THE PEASANTRY, AND FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEOPLES, AND AN ALL-EMBRACING STRENGTHENING OF THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF OUR MOTHERLAND AGAINST AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF HER ENEMIES. IN CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE PEOPLE OUR PARTY IS CONFIDENTLY ADVANCING TOWARDS NEW VICTORIES. THE RECENTLY HELD JULY PLENUM OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SHOWED WITH RENEWED FORCE THE INDESTRUCTIBLE UNITY OF OUR PARTY, ITS MILITANT PREPAREDNESS FOR FULFILLING THE TASKS FACING IT IN INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY STALIN, THE GREAT CONTINUER OF LENIN'S CAUSE, ROUTED THE TRAITORS, DEFENDED LENINISM AND TOOK A DEFINITE COURSE IN

BUILDING SOCIALISM IN OUR LAND.

GUIDED BY THE LENIN-STALIN POLICY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY LIBERATED THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA FROM THE CENTURIES-OLD NATIONALIST AND SOCIAL YOKE.

STALIN CREATIVELY DEVELOPED MARXIST-LENINIST TEACHING, ADAPTING THEM TO NEW CONDITIONS AND ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ENRICHED

REVOLUTIONARY THEORY WITH NEW PREMISES. SPEAKING OF THE GRANDEUR OF LENIN AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS BEQUESTS, STALIN SAID ON 22ND APRIL 1941, IT WAS LENIN WHO TAUGHT US HOW BOLSHEVIKS SHOULD WORK--FEARLESS AND OVERCOMING ALL DIFFICULTIES.

ML/EF1101AED

A77 LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE RECENT BIG THREE TALKS IN WASHINGTON "BROUGHT ONLY AN ILLUSION OF SUCCESS." IT BROADCAST A COMMENTARY BY BORIS LEONTYEV, ONE OF ITS LEADING POLITICAL ANALYSTS, SAYING THE CONFERENCE REPRESENTED MERELY "A CAPITULATION OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES BEFORE THE DEMANDS OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES. NEVERTHELESS, THE COMMENTARY WAS MILDER IN TONE THAN THE RECENT PRAVDA EDITORIAL WHICH RAPPED THE BIG THREE CALL FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ON GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA, IN A NOTE OF UNUSUAL MILDNESS, ROSNER. WON LEGAL CUSTODY. BUT BEFORE SHE COULD GET THEM THE BOYS WERE CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO ASK THE GREEK-GOVERNMENT TO PUT AN WHISKED AWAY BY AN "UNDERGROUND RAILWAY" INTO SPAIN.

END TO ALLEGED BORDER VIOLATIONS. ALBANIA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER. TIRANA RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A NOTE SENT BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MIHAIL PRIFTI TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, LISTING 29 ALLEGED BORDER PROVOCATIONS BY GREEK TROOPS BETWEEN MARCH 8 AND JULY 2.

EF542PED

### 30.24 = 12981

KAPACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PREMIER MOHAMMED ALL OF PAKISTAN MET TWICE TODAY -- FOUR HOURS ALL TOLD --TO DISCUSS THE VEXING PROBLEM OF KASHMIR.

"THE MAJOR PART OF THE TWO SESSIONS TODAY WAS DEVOTED TO FURTHER DISCUSSIONS OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE," A COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE COUNTRIES WENT TO WAR SEVERAL YEARS AGO OVER KASHMIR, BUT NOW ARE TRYING TO FIND A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE NEHRU-ALI CONFERENCES, WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY, CONTINUE

TOMORROW. EF445PED

400 (110) HANOL, INDOCHINA, JULY 26 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.RENE COGNY, COMMANDER OF FRENCH UNION LAND FORCES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA, SAID TONIGHT A FURTHER STEPUP IN RED CHINESE AID FOR THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH AFTER AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WOULD POSE AN "ACUTE INTERNATIONAL

COGNY SAID THE FRENCH ARE KEEPING A SHARP EYE TRAINED UPON WHAT THE CHINESE ARE DOING AND MAY DO TO ASSIST THE VIETMINH IN THE WAR.

AGAINST FRENCH UNION FORCES.

PERSONALLY, I FOLLOW WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION THE RHYTHM OF CHINESE DELIVERIES. IT IS CERTAIN THAT A FURTHER INCREASE WOULD HAVE EXTREMELY GRAVE CONSEQUENCES AND POSE AN ACUTE PROBLEM UPON AN INTERNATIONAL PLANE, " COGNY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

EF443PED

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JULY 26 (AP)-A SPECIAL VOLUNTEER SECURITY FORCE OF SURRENDERED COMMUNIST REBELS TODAY KILLED A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE WAS TAN CHEONG SEE, A 37-YEAR-OLD CHINESE WHO WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE UNDERGROUND DURING THE JAPANESE WARTIME OCCUPATION OF MALAYA.

THE SURRENDERED REBELS KILLED THE RED LEADER IN THE SEGAMAT DISTRICT OF JOHORE STATE. TAN WAS THE FIRST VICTIM OF THE SURRENDERED REBELS.

THREE OTHER COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED OVER THE WEEKEND IN OTHER ACTIONS BY SECURITY FORCES.

A103

(130) TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 26 (AP) -- ROBERT AND GERARD FINALLY, THE JEWIS ORPHAN BOYS WHOSE CONVERSION TO ROMAN CATHOLICISM CAUSED A RECENT FUROR IN FRANCE, ARRIVED TONIGHT IN ISRAEL. THEY WILL LIVE AT GEDERA WITH AN UNCLE AND AUNT.

WAR ORPHANS, 12-YEAR-OLD ROBERT AND 10-YEAR-OLD GERARD WERE BAPTIZED CATHOLICS BY THE FRENCHWOMAN WHO CARED FOR THEM AFTER THEIR AUSTRIAN PARENTS WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE NAZIS. THEIR AUNT, MRS. JUDITH

AFTER LONG DISPUTE, JEWISH AND CATHOLIC LEADERS REACHED AN AGREEMENT THAT THE BOYS WOULD BE RETURNED TO FRANCE AND PERMITTED TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FAITH WHEN THEY BECOME OF AGE. LATER MRS. ROSNER WAS GIVEN PERMIS-SION TO TAKE THE BOYS TO ISRAEL, PROVIDED THEY ARE BROUGHT UP TO RESPECT FRENCH TRADITION.

MRS. ROSNER IS EXPECTED TO ENROLL THE BOYS IN THE FRENCH COLLEGE IN JERUSALEM LATER.

JE645PED

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY DE-NOTE DATE)

FOREIGN NEWS BRIEFS (ADVANCE) ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, JULY 25 (AP)-SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PRE-MIER THOMAS PLAYFORD PREDICTS HIS STATE WILL HAVE AN ATOMIC-OPERATED

WATER WERING AT ALL

POWER PLANT BY 1960. HE SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED PLANS FOR THE INSTAL-LATION, TO BE BUILT AT PORT AUGUSTA, AT A RECENT CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH SCIENTISTS IN LONDON.

-- DASH--FRICTIONS WITH ROMANIA AND HUNGARY. YUGOSLAV AND ROMANIAN OFFICIALS WILL MEET AT TIMISOARA, ROMANIA, MONDAY. THE DATE AND PLACE OF THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN MEETINGS HAVE NOT BEEN SET.

-- DASH--MARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 25 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS HIRED 20 AMERICAN ROADBUILDING TECHNICIANS TO SET UP TRAINING CENTERS IN EAST PAKISTAN. FOUR PAKISTANI ROADBUILDING EXPERTS ALSO HAVE GONE TO THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY LATEST METHODS USED THERE.

WHOSE DOCTORS SAY HE SHOULD BATHE FREQUENTLY IN SEA WATER, IS HAVING TROUBLE WITH A MEDIEVAL FRENCH LAW IN BRINGING THE WATER TO HIS NEW PINK MARBLE SWIMMING POOL. THE POOL, 300 FEET ABOVE SEA LVEL IS AT HIS VILLA BEHIND CANNES. THE OLD FRENCH LAW, WRITTEN WHEN THERE WAS A HIGH TAX ON SALT, FORBIDS TRANSPORTING SEA WATER TO PRIVATE PROPERTY. -- DA SH--

PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-SOCIALISTS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAVE

SUBMITTED A BILL OUTLAWING THE DEATH PENALTY IN FRANCE IN PEACETIME. -- DASH--

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE GALLE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, UNABLE TO GET FUNDS FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR SLUM CLEARANCE AND WATER DEVELOPMENT, HAS AMXMPPEALED TO THE GODS. GALLE, WITH A POPULATION OF ABOUT 49,000. IS CEYLON'S THIRD LARGEST CITY. THE CITY FATHERS FOLLOWED MAYOR WILFRED WIJEKULASURIYA TO A JUNGLE SHRINE WHERE THEY ASKED THE GOD KATARAGAMA TO MAKE THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT CHANGE ITS MIND. (END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 26--MOVED J'-MVM

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 26--MOVED 'ULY 22) RQ1156PED

A116WX (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 26)

GERMAN BONDS (900)

BY STERLIN F. GREEN (ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-AMERICANS WHO HAVE CLUNG TO OLD GERMAN BONDS THROUGH THE TWO DECADES SINCE THE RISE OF HITLER PLUNGED THEM INTO DEFAULT MAY FIND THE YELLOWING SECURITIES WORTH SOLID CASH BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

ON SEPT. 4, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, A NEW GERMAN-AMERICAN "VALIDA-TION BOARD FOR GERMAN BONDS" WILL START EXAMINING AND VERIFYING THE

OWNERSHIP OF THE LONG-DORMANT SECURITIES.

AS SOON AFTERWARDS AS ENOUGH VALID BONDS AND RIGHTFUL OWNERS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED TO ESTABLISH A MARKET VALUE AND PERMIT ORDERLY BUYING

AND SELLING, TRADING IN THE 90-ODD GERMAN ISSUES WILL RESUME.
OLD PAPER HAVING A FACE VALUE OF PERHAPS 300 MILLION DOLLARS IS BELIEVED TO BE HELD BY SOME 100,000 AMERICANS, MANY OF THEM OF GERMAN DESCENT. POSSIBLY ANOTHER 100 MILLIONS IN UNPAID INTEREST HAS

ACCUMULATED, OFFICIALS GUESSED. BUT NEITHER THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION NOR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY KNOWS FOR SURE HOW MANY OF THE BONDS STILL REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY. HOW MANY HAVE BEEN SOLD ABROAD. OR HOW

MANY HAVE DEED TO CONDITIONS OF CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT, CALLS

MANY HAVE BEEN LOST, DESTROYED OR STOLEN. ONLY THE VALIDATION PROCESS WILL TELL.

TO PROTECT THE HOLDERS FROM SPECULATIVE GRABBERS, THE SEC HAS URGED REPEATEDLY THAT THE OWNERS KEEP THEIR BONDS UNTIL VALIDATION IS COMPLETE AND TRADING RESUMED. AT SEC'S REQUEST, BROKERS AND DEALERS HAVE NOT DEALT IN GERMAN BONDS SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE WHAT ANY OF THE ISSUES MIGHT BE WORTH WHEN SEC GIVES THE SIGNAL TO RESUME BUYING AND SELLING. LIKE ANY OTHER SECURITIES, THE VALUE WILL BE WHATEVER INVESTERS WILL

BUT THEY ARE BACKED BY AN UNPRECEDENTED AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT LAST FEBRUARY GUARANTEED THE GRADUAL BUT ORDERLY REPAYMENT OF GERMANY'S "EXTERNAL" DEBT-MEANING THE DEBT HELD BY FOREIGNERS--INCURRED BY PREDECESSOR GOVERNMENTS BACK TO THE REIGN OF KAISER WILHELM II.

THIS INCLUDES THE GREAT LOANS FLOATED AFTER WORLD WAR I UNDER THE AMERICAN "DAWES PLAN" OF 1924 AND OTHER GERMAN RECOVERY PROGRAMS. IT TAKES IN SPECIFIED SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERN-MENT, STATES, CITIES AND CORPORATIONS. ALL WENT INTO DEFAULT AFTER THE NAZIS SEIZED POWER.

ENORMOUS NUMBERS OF THE BONDS, WHICH HAD BEEN BOUGHT BACK BY THE GERMANS AT DEPRECIATED PRICES DURING THE NAZI REGIME, WERE LOOTED FROM BERLIN BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN RED TROOPS DROVE INTO THE CAPITAL

IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE EUROPEAN WAR.

PERHAPS HALF OF ALL THE DOLLAR BONDS ISSUED--SOME 300 MILLION
DOLLARS WORTH BY THE ESTIMATE OF SOME AMERICAN EXPERTS--MAY NOW REPOSE IN RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THEY WOULD BE A VALUABLE DOLLAR ASSET TO THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY COULD FILTER THE BONDS BACK INTO THE MARKET WHEN GERMANY STARTS PAYING OFF.

TO SCREEN OUT THE LOOTED BONDS, THE GERMAN AND AMERICAN GOVERN-MENTS AGREED AT BONN LAST FEBRUARY TO SET UP A VALIDATING PROCEDURE. THE VALIDATION BOARD IS MADE UP OF A GERMAN, DR. REUSCH OF HAMBURG, AN AMERICAN, DOUGLAS W. HARTMAN OF WASHINGTON, AND A THIRD "NEUTRAL" AMERICAN-STILL TO BE CHOSEN--WHO WILL ACT ONLY AS AN ARBITRATOR IF THE OTHER TWO DISAGREE.

ONLY VALIDATED BONDS WILL BE RECOGNIZED FOR PAYMENT. THE BOARD WILL CERTIFY ONLY BONDS WHICH WERE OUTSIDE GERMANY ON JAN. 1, 1945, BEFORE THE SYSTEMATIC RUSSIAN LOOTING BEGAN. THE OWNERS MUST ALSO PROVE AN UNBROKEN CHAIN OF OWNERSHIP BACK TO THE PERSON WHO HELD THE BOND ON THAT DATE.

THE PROCESS MAY NOT BE AS DIFFICULT FOR BOND HOLDERS AS IT

LOCAL BANKS WILL BE PREPARED TO GIVE INFORMATION AND ADVICE, AND TO RECEIVE BONDS OFFERED FOR VALIDATION, OFFICIALS SAID.

ON FRIDAY, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD

REDEEMING 350 MILLION DOLLARS IN PRE-HITLER BONDS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S FINANCE MINISTER, ERITZ SCHAEFFER, IN THIS COUNTRY ON A VISIT, ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK AND THE J. P. MORGAN CO. AS DEPOSITARIES FOR VALIDATING THE CORPORATE AND GOVERNMENTAL SECURITIES.

THE FINANCE MINISTER SAID THAT ONLY "INTELLIGENT GUESSES AND NO MORE" COULD BE MADE REGARDING HOW MUCH BONDHOLDERS WILL COLLECT IN FACE VALUE PLUS INTEREST.

HE SAID 90 DIFFERENT ISSUES WITH FACE VALUE ESTIMATED AT 600 TO 700 MILLION DOLLARS ARE INVOLVED. ABOUT HALF OF THESE DISAPPEARED, HE SAID.

INTEREST ON THE BONDS HAS ACCRUED TO ABOUT HALF OF THE FACE VALUE

OF THE BONDS. BANKS, BROKERS, AND SECURITIES DEALERS AS WELL AS FIELD OFFICES OF THE SÉC ACROSS THE COUNTRY WILL HAVE SUPPLIES OF FORMS TO BE FILLED OUT BY THE BOND HOLDERS AND MAILED TO THE VALIDATION BOARD, 30 BROAD ST., NEW YORK. THE SEC SAID IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO CARRY OUT THE WHOLE TRANSACTION BY MAIL.

WHEN ENOUGH BONDS IN ANY ONE ISSUE HAVE BEEN VALIDATED TO ASSURE REASONABLY ORDERLY TRADING, SEC WILL AUTHORIZE BROKERS AND DEALERS TO RESUME DEALINGS IN THAT ISSUE. AS THAT VALIDATING PROCESS GOES ON MORE AND MORE ISSUES WILL BE RESTORED TO TRADING.

A118WX

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS INCLUDING SEN. GILLETTE (D-IOWA) HAVE VOICED CONCERN LEST SPECULATORS HAVE ALREADY BEEN AT WORK QUIETLY BUYING UP GERMAN BONDS FROM THE HOLDERS AT A FRACTION OF THEIR PROS-PECTIVE WORTH.

WALTER LOUCHHEIM, SEC'S FOREIGN INVESTMENTS ADVISOR, SAID INTERMITTENT RUMORS HAD REACHED THE AGENCY BUT "I HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO TRACE SUCH BUYING, CERTAINLY NOT ON A SUBSTANTIAL SCALE."
SEC RECALLED THAT IT HAS REPEATEDLY ISSUED PUBLIC WARNINGS THAT BONDHOLDERS SHOULD NOT SELL UNTIL THEY FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE VALIDATING PROGRAM.

IT MIGHT, IN FACT, BE DIFFICULT FOR A SPECULATOR TO GET HIS BONDS VALIDATED. IF PREVIOUS OWNERS FELT THEMSELVES CHEATED AS TO PRICE, THEY MIGHT REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH HIM IN ESTABLISHING

THE CHAIN OF OWNERSHIP.

AS TO THE ULTIMATE VALUE OF THE BONDS: GERMANY HAS UNDERTAKEN TO GUARANTEE FULL PAYMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL. INTEREST PAYMENTS WILL VARY, BUT IN A NUMBER OF CASES THE HOLDER WOULD RECEIVE TWO-THIRDS OF THE ORIGINAL INTEREST RATE ON ALL THE INTEREST IN ARREARS; FUTURE INTEREST WOULD BE MADE AT THREE-FOURTHS OF THE RATE ORIGINALLY SPECIFIED.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 26. SENT JULY 24).

JC1131PED NM

ALUD

(370)(NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY THAT HE BELIEVES THERE IS AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO FIND A WAY TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

DOUGLAS SAID DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT HE FLET SUCH AN AGREEMENT "MAY WELL BE X X X THE INFORMAL UNDERSTANDING THAT LIES

BEHIND THE WHOLE ARMISTICE" IN KOREA.

HOWEVER, REP. JOHN MARTIN VORYS (R-OHIO) APPEARING ON THE SAME TELE-VISION PROGRAM (CBS' "MAN OF THE WEEK") SAID THAT HE WOULD BE "VERY MUCH SURPRISED" IF SUCH AN AGREEMENT EXISTED. QHNOH HE THOUGH

MUCH SURPRISED" IF SUCH AN AGREEMENT EXISTED.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT OPPOSITION TO ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U. N.

WAS ONE OF THE MOST GENERALLY HELD IDEAS IN THIS COUNTRY.
BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS, HE SAID, HAVE "UPHELD THE ANNOUNCED

INTENTION OF OUR CHIEF OF STATE TO RESIST SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE

DOUGLAS SAID HE PERSONALLY FELT THERE SHOULD BE A LONG PERIOD AFTER SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR DURING WHICH COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SHOW BY "GOOD WORKS" THAT SHE NO LONGER HAS AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

BUT HE SAIID, HE THOUGHT THAT IN BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONFERENCES A PLAN HAS BEEN WORKED OUT TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES A "FACE-SAVING" DEVICE ON THE MATTER.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE ISSUE WOULD BE LEFT UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

30.24= 12983

WHERE A "SHAM BATTLE" WOULD PROBABLY TAKE PLACE. THEN, HE SAID, IT PROBABLY WOULD BE DECIDED THAT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER NATIONALISTS OR COMMUNISTS REPRESENT CHINA IN THE U.N. IS A "CHO. "AND NOT SUBJECT TO A VETO. "PROCEDURAL CUESTION" I THINK, "DOUGLAS SAID, "PROBABLY THAT HAS ALREAD BEEN ARRANGED BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES."

VORYS, HOWEVER, SAID HE THOUGHT "THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS ENOUGH POWER AND PRESTIGE TO TAKE STRONG STEPS SHORT OF A VETO. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THIS NATION'S POWER AND PRESTIGE SHOULD BE EXERTED TO THAT END, VORYS REPLIED THAT HE THOUGHT IT SHOULD, AND THAT IT WELL AND THAT IT WOULD VORYS SAID IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE U.N.

IF OUR ALLIES WANTED HER ADMISSION.

BUT THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, WILL NEED TO SHOW GREAT COURAGE IN THE POST ARMISTICE PERIOD IN RESISTING "CONSTANT APPEALS FOR APPEASEMENT."

A96WX (MON. ADV) 0460) (ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JULY 27 - EDITORS NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE ARMY MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, CELEBRATING ITS 178TH ANNIVERSARY, TODAY DESCRIBED ITS PROGRESS IN BATTLEFIELD MEDICINE AND ANNOUNCED THAT FEWER WOUNDED SOLDIERS ARE DYING IN KOREA THAN IN ANY OTHER WAR IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

MUCH OF THE PROGRESS IN KOREA WAS CREDITED TO MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITALS, WHICH CAN BE SET UP CLOSE TO THE FIGHTING FRONT, AND STAFFED WITH HIGHLY QUALIFIED SURGEONS "TO AN EXTENT PROBABLY NOT EQUALLED IN WORLD WAR II."

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO LISTED OTHER CONTRIBUTING LIFESAVING

TECHNIQUES AND ADVANCES:

1. GREATER AVAILABILITY OF SO-CALLED WONDER DRUGS.

2. MORE USE OF WHOLE BLOOD.
3. FULLER EMPLOYMENT OF HELICOPTERS AS AMBULANCES AND OF LARGE
TRANSPORT-AMBULANCE PLANES FOR EVACUADION OF WOUNDED.
NOTING THAT DISEASE IN KOREA HAD RENDERED INEFFECTIVE MORE SOLDIERS

THAN HAD COMMUNIST BULLETS AND WEAPONS, THE DEPARTMENT TOLD OF STEADY PROGRESS IN PREVENTING DISEASE AMONG TROOPS IN AN AREA "WHERE ELEMEN-TARY HYGIENE AND SANITATION AMONG THE CIVIL POPULATION IS ALMOST UNHEARD OF."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE FATALITY RATE AMONG WOUNDED IN KOREA HAD DECLINED STEADILY DURING THE THREE YEARS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING UNTIL 953 IT HAS NOW REACHED AN ALL-TIME LOW OF 2.3 PER CENT. THAT IS 2 AND A FRACTION DEATHS FOR EVERY 100 WOUNDED. THE WORLD WAR II RATE WAS 4.5 PER CENT AND THAT OF WORLD WAR I WAS 3.1, NOT INCLUDING GAS CASUALTIES.

MORE WOUNDED ARE ABLE TO RETURN TO DUTY IN KOREA THAN DURING WORLD WAR II, THE DEPARTMENT SAID--WITH AN INCREASE IN THE AVERAGE FROM 77

PER CENT TO 38 PER CENT.

THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT'S REPORT NOTED THAT ITS SERVICE WOULD BE 178 YEARS OLD TOMORROW. IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1775, AT THE INSTIGA-TION OF GEORGE WASHINGTON, BY THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.
THE REPORT DEALT PRIMARILY WITH MEDICINE PROBLEMS IN KOREA BUT

DESCRIBED RESEARCH DEVELOPMENTS IN VARIOUS FIELDS:

1. BODY ARMOR MADE OF NYLON PLASTIC. 2. DEVELOPMENT OF PLASTIC CAPS TO COVER WOUNDS OF THE SKULL, INSTEAD OF USING METALLIC TANTALUM.

3. A NEW SURGICAL TECHNIQUE IN WHICH A FINGER IS TRANSPLANTED FROM OTS NORMAL POSITION TO THE POSITION OF THE THUMB TO RESTORE MAXIMUM USE OF THE HAND TO A PATIENT WITH A THUMB AMPUTATION.

4. A NEW TYPE OF MAGNET, CALLED A META-MAGNET, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO REMOVE MATERIALS OTHER THAN IRON FROM THE HUMAN EYE. SO FAR, IT HAS

BEEN TESTED ONLY ON ANIMALS.

THE ARMY SAID MARKED PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST MALARIA, INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT OF A CURATIVE DRUG--PRIMAQUINE--WHICH WAS NOT

AVAILABLE DURING WORLD WAR II. THE REPORT DESCRIBED THE HIGH CASUALTIES THAT OCCURRED DURING THE BITTER COLD OF THE FIRST WINTER FIGHTING IN KOREA. SINCE THEN, IT SAID, A PREVENTIVE PROGRAM OF COLD WEATHER INDOCTRINATION AMONG TROOPS

HAVE BROUGHT COLD WEATHER INJURIES STEADILY DOWN. THE ARMY SAID SPECIAL FIELD HOSPITAL TREATMENT HAD REDUCED FROM 10 PER CENT TO 4 PER CENT THE DEATH RATE FOR ACUTE HEMORRHAGIC FEVER, AN AILMENT ENCOUNTERED BY AMERICAN TROOPS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN KOREA. THE REPORT ADDED THAT NO CURATIVE DRUG HAS BEEN FOUND FOR THE

DISEASE.
NOR HAS ANY SPECIFIC CURE BEEN FOUND FOR INFECTIOUS HEPATITIS, A JAUNDICE-MARKED AILMENT OF THE LIVER, THE ARMY SAID, ADDING THAT "MARKED IMPROVEMENTS" HAVE BEEN MADE IN DIAGNOSIS, NUTRITION AND GENERAL CARE OF PATIENTS."

THE ARMY SAID IT HAD BEEN ABLE TO RETURN TO DUTY AFTER TREATMENT 80 PER CENT OF NEUROPSYCHIATRIC COMBAT CASUALTIES COMPARED TO 40 TO SO PER CENT IN WORLD WAR II. THE REPORT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT COMPARISION COULD NOT NECESSARILY BE A TRUE YARDSTICK BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCES OF CONDITIONS IN WORLD WAR II AND IN KOREA. END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JULY 27-SENT JULY 25

JK&RZ1210A EDNM

A107WX

(500) MONRONEY-KNOWLAND

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) DECLARED TODAY THE 33D CONGRESS HAS PRODUCED "MOLEHILLS OF LEGISLATION AND MOUNTAINS OF MCCARTHY."

MONRONEY CALLED ON THE REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP TO JOIN HIM IN BACKING A BILL HE INTRODUCED WHICH HE SAID IS AIMED AT RREVENTING A "ONE MAN SENATE. THE BILL WOULD EMPOWER THE SENATE TO THROTTLE THE IN-VESTIGATIVE ACTIVITIES OF ANY OF ITS COMMITTEES IF IT SO DESIRED. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, ACTING REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, REPLIED THAT HE IS NOT IN FAVOR OF "GAG RULE."

MONRONEY AND KNOWLAND APPEARED ON AN NBC TELEVISION SHOW (AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR) IN A DISCUSSION BILLED AS "WHAT HAS THE 83D CON-GRESS ACCOMPLISHED, BUT THEY WERE SIDETRACKED INTO AN EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND HIS INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMIT-TEE.

THE OKLAHOMA SENATOR SAID HIS BILL WAS AIMED AT PREVENTING MCCARTHY FROM BECOMING A "ONE MAN SENATE." KNOWLAND SAID NO SUCH THING

EXISTS.

MONRONEY, WHO HAS BEEN FEUDING IN SENATE DEBATE WITH MCCARTHY,

THEN ASKED KNOWLAND IF HE APPROVED HIS BILL.

TO THAT, KNOWLAND SAID HE IS AGAINST "GAG RULE." HE ADDED THAT THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, DOES NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY

TELL MCCARTHY WHAT TO INVESTIGATE.

"MR. MCCARTHY," KNOWLAND SAID, "REPRESENTS THE STATE OF WISCONSIN.

HE CAME UP FOR ELECTION LAST YEAR, THE ISSUES WERE PUT TO THE VOTERS

AND BY A RATHER OVERWHELMING VOTE HE WAS RETURNED TO THE SENATE." MCCARTHY WAS BROUGHT INTO THE DISCUSSION AFTER KNOWLAND PRAISED THE RECORD OF THE PRESENT REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED CONGRESS AND MONRONEY ATTACKED IT FOR WHAT HE CALLED "OMISSIONS AND COMMISSIONS."

KNOWLAND REELED OFF A LIST OF THINGS THE SENATE HAS PASSED, IN-CLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT. EMERGENCY AID TO FARMERS. EXTENSION OF MUTUAL SECURITY, GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION PROGRAMS, EXTENSION OF THE EXCESS PROFITS TAX AND THE MUCH-DEBATED SUBMERGED LANDS BILL.

A103WX

MONRONEY REPLIED THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE LEGISLATION KNOWLAND PRAISED WAS "NEW DEAL" LEGISLATION. THE REST, HE SAID, SHOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN PASSED. ONCE AGAIN HE BLASTED THE SUBMERGED LANDS BILL, WHICH GIVES THE STATES RIGHTS TO OIL-BEARING LANDS IN COASTAL SEAS. KNOWLAND SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE NEWNESS OF THE REPUBLICANS IN A

POSITION OF POWER. A SLOW START WAS BEING MADE IN SOME PROGRAMS AND THAT MUCH LEGISLATION WOULD BE PASSED NEXT YEAR.

MONRONEY SAID HE DIDN'T THINK SO, ARGUING THAT NEXT YEAR IS AN ELECTION YEAR AND CONGRESSMEN WILL WANT TO HELY HOME TO CAMPAIGN.

MONRONEY SAID HE DIDN'T THINK SO, ARGUING THAT NEXT YEAR IS AN ELECTION YEAR AND CONGRESSMEN WILL WANT TO HURRY HOME TO CAMPAIGN. IN THE HASSLE OVER MCCARTHY, MONRONEY SAID THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE DECIDED DURING THE WINTER THAT MCCARTHY'S COMMITTEE WOULD INVESTIGATE

CORRUPTION AND THAT PROBES OF COMMUNISM WOULD BE CONDUCTED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. JENNER (R-IND).

KNOWLAND SAID THE POLICY COMMITTEE DID NOT MAKE THE DECISION. HE SAID IT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN JENNER AND

MCCARTHY.

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT HE SAID THE POLICY COMMITTEE SHOULD TAKE POSITION IN DECIDING JURISDICTIONAL QUESTIONS BETWEEN COMMITTEES. "IF A PURELY PARTISAN POLICY GROUP COULD DECIDE WHETHER INVESTI-GATIONS SHOULD BE HELD OR QUASHED, "KNOWLAND SAID, "AN ADMINISTRATION WITH SOMETHING TO HIDE" COULD TRY TO GET THE POLICY PEOPLE TO KEEP HANDS OFF INVESTIGATIONS AND IN EFFECT LEAD TO A WHITEWASH. RZ703PED

(ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. (CQ), EST SUNDAY JULY 26) (420) COMMUNISM-EDUCATION-BUDGET

BY JOHN CHADWICH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT "COMMUNIST TEACHERS ARE BEING ORGANIZED INTO A SECRET UNDERGROUND." THIS, THE SENATORS SAID, MAKES THEIR DETECTION MORE DIFFICULT.

THE SENATE UNIT, HEADED BY SEN.JENNER (R-IND) URGED EDUCATIONAL AUTHORITIES TO SET UP A PROGRAM FOR BOOTING OUT COMMUNIST TEACHERS

FROM THE NATION'S SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

"IF OUR SCHOOLS ARE TO TEACH IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF FREEDOM, WITHOUT INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN CONSPIRACY, THEN AN IMMEDIATE PROGRAM IS NECESSARY TO DETECT AND RENDER INEFFECTIVE EDUCATORS WHO ARE PLEDGED TO OBEY SOVIET COMMANDS," JENNER SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT.

THE REPORT, BASED ON AN INVESTIGATION STARTED LAST SEPTEMBER, FOLLOWED PUBLIC HEARINGS INTO SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES IN EDUCATION HELD

HERE AND IN NEW YORK, BOSTON AND CHICAGO.
OF MORE THAN 100 WITNESSES FROM THE FIELD OF EDUCATION WHO TESTIFIED

AT THE HEARINGS, 32 REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

FORTY OF THESE, THE REPORT SAID, WERE FACULTY MEMBERS OR EMPLOYES OF 16 DIFFERENT UNIVERSITIES. THE OTHERS WERE TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS OR PERSONS WHO HELD OTHER POSITIONS IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM. IN ALL BUT A FEW CASES, THE REPORT SAID, UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND

LOCAL AUTHORITIES SUSPENDED TEACHERS WHO INVOKED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL

PROTECTION UNDER THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

UNIVERSITIES WHICH SUSPENDED FACULTY MEMBERS, THE REPORT SAID, ARE RUTGERS, BROOKLYN POLYTECHNICAL INSTITUTE, COLUMBIA, VERMONT, HARVARD, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, QUEENS, HUNTER, CITY COLLEGE OF NEW YORK AND BROOKLYN.

"ALL OF THE TEACHERS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN BOSTON AND NEW YORK WHO INVOKED THEIR PRIVILEGE WERE SUSPENDED OR DISMISSED," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

THE REPORT STRESSED THAT "EXPOSURE AND ELIMINATION OF SUBVERSION IN EDUCATION IS PRIMARILY A RESPONSIBILITY OF STATE, LOCAL AND PRIVATE

AUTHORITIES. AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT COULD NOT ATTEMPT TO LOOK INTO ALL COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES BUT TRIED TO CONDUCT ITS PROBE IN A WAY THAT WOULD ENCOURAGE "LOCAL AWARENESS OF AND RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

IT GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF REDS NOW IN THE SCHOOLS. BUT IN AN EARLIER REPORT LAST JANUARY IT SAID "THERE ARE YET MANY HUNDREDS OF TEACHERS WHO ARE COMMUNISTS."

THE REPORT SUBMITTED TODAY, HOWEVER, REITERATED THAT THE NATION'S SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES ARE A PRIME TARGET OF RED INFILTRATION AND SAID THAT "COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE SCHOOLS IS BECOMING MORE COVERT." "IMPRESSIVE EVIDENCE" WAS RECEIVED FROM FORMER COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS,
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET ORGANIZATION WAS CONTINUOUSLY
ENGAGED IN A PLAN TO PENETRATE OUR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AT EVERY POSSIBLE POINT."

"THE COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO SPUN THE VERY REAL WEB OF CONSPIRACY AND INTRIGUE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, IN ALMOST ALL CASES, WERE CRADLED IN OUR DISTINGUISHED UNIVERSITIES

AND COLLEGES, THE REPORT SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST SUNDAY JULY 26)

LT331PED

A41WX

(450) FOREIGN AID-CONGRESS--BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE QUETLY PASSED THE WORD AMONG SENATORS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON A HALF BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN HIS \$5,133,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID REQUEST.

THE MOST FAVORABLE COMPROMISE IT CAN GET OUT OF A SITUATION WHICH HAS FOUND THE HOUSE VOTING FOR A 700 MILLION DOLLAR SLASH IN NEW MONEY FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED LAST NIGHT TO RESTORE 124 MILLION DOLLARS OF THAT AMOUNT, BRINGING THE MONEY BILL UP TO \$4,562,000,000 (B) THAT WOULD BE 38 MILLION DOLLARS SHORT

WHAT EISENHOWER WANTS BY WAY OF A COMPROMISE. AND SOME HOUSE MEMBERS HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE NOT IN THE MOOD TO YIELD READILY IN UPPING FOREIGN AID FUNDS WHEN HOUSE AND SENATE MEMBERS MEET TO COMPROMISE THE DIFFERENCE IN THEIR BILLS. INVOLVED IN THE MONEY CONTROVERSY ARE FUNDS FOR MUTUAL SECURITY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30. IN ADDITION TO WHACKING 700 MILLIONS FROM NEW FUNDS, THE HOUSE VOTED TO CUT FROM FOREIGN AID MONEY A TOTAL OF 424 MILLIONS LEFT

OVER FROM PAST APPROPRIATIONS AND NOT YET OBLIGATED. THE SENATE COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT VOTED TO RESTORE THE FULL AMOUNT OF THAT CUT. THE OVERALL EFFECT OF THE COMMITTEE ACTION WOULD BE

TO ADD 548 MILLIONS TO THE NATION'S FOREIGN AID BUDGET THIS YEAR. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WAS REPORTED TAKING A LEADING ROLE IN EF-FORTS TO KEEP THE FUND FINALLY APPROVED BY CONGRESS FROM GOING BELOW THE \$4,600,000,000 (B) MARK. THIS WOULD REPRESENT A \$3,261,000,000 (B) REDUCTION UNDER THE ORIGINAL \$7,861,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID RE-QUEST BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS APPARENTLY ARE COUNTING HEAVILY ON DEMO-CRATIC SUPPORT IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE THE HOUSE-DELETED FUNDS. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS KNOWN TO HAVE THANKED SEN. LYNDON B. 30.24 - 12985

JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, IN A PERSONAL LETTER FOR MINORITY PARTY HELP IN WARDING OFF SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION MEASURE WHICH PRECEDED THE APPROPRIATION BILL.
JOHNSON HAS INDICATED BELIEF THAT MOST OF THE DEMOCRATS WILL OPPOSE ANY LARGE-SCALE CUTS IN THE MEASURE.

OF THE BIG APPROPRIATIONS BILLS WHICH REMAIN UNAPPROVED BY IT.

ALSO INVOLVED IS A PROPOSAL BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO PENALIZE NATIONS GETTING AID IF THEY TRADE WITH RED CHINA OR OTHER

COMMUNIST AREAS OF ASIA.

SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH), ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE GROUP DEFEATED BY A 7-7 TIE VOTE MCCARTHY'S AMENDMENT THAT WOULD HAVE SAID "IT IS THE SENSE OF THE COMMITTEE" THAT NATIONS ENGAGED IN SUCH TRADE SHALL HAVE SUMS EQUAL TO THE TRANSACTIONS DEDUCTED FROM U.S. AID TO THEM.

MCCARTHY SAID HE WOULD RENEW HIS FIGHT FOR THE AMENDMENT WHEN THE

BILL REACHES THE SENATE FLOOR MONDAY.

BECAUSE OF THE DEATH OF SEN. TOBEY (R-NH), THE SENATE PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW ACTION ON A CUSTOMS SIMPLIFICATION MEASURE, A BILL TO GIVE EISENHOWER AUTHORITY TO SEND SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES OVERSEAS FOR FAMINE RELIEF AND THE CONTROVERSIAL IMMIGRATION BILL.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE ACTING GOP LEADER, SAID HE PLANS TO GET THE IMMIGRATION MEASURE UP BUT DOESN'T EXPECT'A VOTE ON IT

UNTIL THURSDAY.

ALTHOUGH THE SENATE'S VERSION HAS BEEN COMPROMISED TO MEET OBJEC-TIONS OF SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND OTHERS, THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTE HAS YET TO ACT ON A COMPANION BILL.

THIS MEASURE IS ONE OF TWO THAT OFFER STUMBLING BLOCKS TO A PROPOSE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS THIS WEEK. THE OTHER, A BILL TO INCREASE POSTAL RATES GENERALLY, IS SO BOGGED DOWN IN COMMITTEES THAT LEADERS HAVE BUT FAINT HOPES OF GETTING IT THROUGH BEFORE THE DEADLINE. SU/LT311PED

B9WX Q

GG921PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-CHAIRMAN CAPEHART (R-IND) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY HIS GROUP WILL MAKE A SPECIAL (180) BANKS STUDY OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK AND OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

CAPEHART ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE WAS JOINED BY SEN. MAYBANK

(D-SC), RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE COMMITTEE.

"AN ENDURING PEACE," THEY SAID, "REQUIRES MORE THAN POLITICAL MACHINERY IN DEALING WITH THREATENED AGGRESSION. IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THERE BE A SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION FOR PEACE AMONG NATIONS. "OUR STRENGTH AND THE PEACE DEPEND ON AN EXPANDED FLOW OF INTER-

NATIONAL ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE NATIONS. . . IF THE COUN-TRIES OF THE WORLD WORK AND TRADE TOGETHER THEY WILL BE PROSPEROUS."

THE SPECIAL STUDY, THE STATEMENT ADDED, "WILL TRY TO BRING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ALL THE ESSENTIAL FACTS UPON WHICH WE CAN ERECT AN EFFECTIVE STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN THE LIGHT OF TODAY'S AND

TOMORROW'S CONDITIONS." THE STUDY DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST SERIOUS EFFORT TO EXAMINE THE TWO

BANKING INSTITUTIONS, WILL BE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF HENRY F. HOLTHUSEN, OF NEW YORK, GENERAL COUNSEL TO THE COMMITTEE.

"YOU SEE THAT RUAD BACK THEREY; HE SAID, PUINTING AT THE DUDUL

(150 UP) EISENHOWER-PRECEDE A25 QUANTICO WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY TO MAKE A TV AND RADIO ADDRESS TO THE NATION AFTER THE

KOREAN TRUCE IS SIGNED TONIGHT. THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT 1:58 P.M. (EST) FROM QUANTICO, VA., WHERE

HE ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE LEADERS.

HE TRAVELED THE 35 MILES FROM THE QUANTICO MARINE BASE IN EXACTLY 35 MINUTES. WITH THE PRESIDENT IN HIS CAR WERE COL. PAUL T. CARROLL, WHITE HOUSE LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AND PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY.

EISENHOWER RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE A BIT EARLIER THAN HE HAD PLANED SO HE COULD PUT IN SOME WORK ON HIS RADIO-TV ADDRESS. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO GO ON THE AIR SHORTLY AFTER RECEIPT OF OFFICIAL WORD

THAT A TRUCE HAS BEEN SIGNED IN KOREA.

THE SIGNING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 3 P.M. (EST). ON LEAVING THE QUANTICO MARINE BASE, EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE MAIN HIGHWAY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND GEN.C.B.CATES, THE BASE COMMANDANT. THE PRESIDENT LEFT HIS CAR FOR A FEW MINUTES TO SHAKE HANDS WITH BOTH WILSON AND CATES, WHO WERE HIS HOSTS AT THE DEFENSE CONFERENCE. HE HAD BEEN AT THE MARINE BASE SINCE FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THE BROADCAST PLANS A HALF HOUR AFTER THE PRESI-DENT RETURNED FROM CHURCH SERVICES THIS MORNING AT THE MARINE AIR

STATION CHAPEL IN QUANTICO.

THE PRESIDENT STEPPED UP, ETC. 4TH GRAF QUANTICO DATE.

THE PRESIDENT STEPPED UP HIS PLANS FOR RETURNING TO WASHINGTON AND ARRANGED TO DRIVE THE 35 MILES BACK TO THE CAPITAL ABOUT 1:15 P.M. (EST). PREVIOUSLY HE HAD PLANNED TO POSTPONE HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL

LATER IN THE DAY. HAGERTY SAID THE TIME SCHEDULE WAS MOVED UP TO GIVE THE PRESI-DENT MORE TIME TO ORGANIZE HIS TV-RADIO ADDRESS, WHICH WILL BE MADE

AFTER THE TRUCE SIGNING, SCHEDULED FOR 3 P.M. (EST)

HAGERTY SAID ALL NETWORKS WOULD CARRY THE ADDRESS, WHICH WILL

BE MADE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE BROADCASTING ROOM. HE SAID A DEFINITE BROADCAST TIME, PROBABLY WITHIN THE HOUR AFTER OFFICIAL WORD OF THE

SIGNING IS RECEIVED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, WOULD BE SET LATER. THE ADDRESS, THE SECRETARY ADDED, WILL BE "A STATEMENT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF ENDING THE THREE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN STRUGGLE. EISENHOWER PLANS TO SPEAK LESS THAN 10 MINUTES, HAGERTY SAID, AND WILL TALK FROM NOTES WITHOUT A PREPARED TEXT. THE PRESIDENT WAS ACCOMPANIED TO 7.A. M., (EST) EPISCOPAL SERV-

ICES BY SEVERAL HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIALS

HE DROVE THE THE WHITE FRAME CHAPEL WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

WILSON AND GEN. C.B. CATES, MARINE COMMANDANT AT QUANTICO.

AMONG OTHERS ON HAND WHEN THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED WERE GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; SEC-RETARY OF THE ARMY ROBERT T. STEVENS; AND ROBER M. KYES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

EISENHOWER JOINED IN THE HYMN SINGING WITH THE REST OF THE CON-GREGATION, MADE UP MAINLY OF UNIFORMED MARINES, AND THEN HEARD A SERMON PREACHED BY REAR ADM. EDWARD B.HARP, CHIEF OF NAVY

CHAPLAINS. THE CHAPLAIN SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD STAND AT THE CROSS ROADS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR AN END TO CONFLICT.

THE QUESTION EVERYWHERE, HE SAID, NOW IS: "WHAT FORCES ARE TO BE EXERTED THAT WILL ULTIMATELY LEAD TO

PEACE AND TRANQUILITY?"

HE SAID THE WORLD MUST FOLLOW "GOD'S STRATEGY" IN THE QUEST

FOR PEACE, AND ADDED: "HITLER'S GERMANY AND MUSSOLINI'S ITALY HAVE FAILED, JUST AS COMMUNIST RUSSIA WILL FAIL, FOR REFUSING TO MEET GOD'S CONDITIONS." A26WX

THE WORLD MUST TAKE NEW LESSON, THE CHAPLAIN SAID, FROM THE 10 COMMANDMENTS DELIVERED TO MOSES ON MT. SINAI AND FROM CHRIST'S SERMON ON THE MOUNT.

AFTER THE SERVICES EISENHOWER GOT IN A FEW HOLES OF GOLF AT THE MARINE BASE COURSE AND THEN ATTENDED THE FINAL MEETING OF THE DE-FENSE CONFEREES, A LUNCHEON SESSION.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER RECEIVED WORD SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT LAST

NIGHT OF THE COMP

MARINE BASE COURSE AND THEN ATTENDED THE FINAL MEETING OF THE DE-FENSE CONFEREES, A LUNCHEON SESSION.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER RECEIVED WORD SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT OF THE COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRUCE SIGNING IN KOR EA.

THE WORD CAME BY TELEPHONE FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD REMAINED TO KEEP THE PRESIDENT INFORMED ALL DAY YESTER DAY OF THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

HAGERTY REPLIED "NO" WHEN ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD SENT ANY NEW COMMUNICATION TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA. RHEE HAS CONTINUED TO OBJECT TO THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE TERMS. BUT U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID HE HAS AGREED TO "COLLABORATE." SU158PED

(460) MILITARY CONFERENCE BY ELTON C. FAY

QUANTICO, VA. JULY 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD
THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS IN CONFERENCE HERE TODAY THAT "WE HAVE ATTAINED A STRENGTH WHICH SHOULD MAKE ANY ATTACK UPON US FOOLHARDY IN THE EXTREME."

"AND WE ARE INCREASING OUR STRENGTH DAILY," HE ADDED IN A PRE-

PARED TALK.

AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF A THREE DAY DEFENSE CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER CIVILIAN CHIEFS, WILSON SAID "THE PROGRESS REPORTED HERE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS AND OF BETTER UTILIZATION OF EXISTING WEAPONS" GAVE HIM CONFIDENCE.

ATTENDING THE MEETING OF ABOUT 120 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN HEADS OF THE VARIOUS WEAPONS RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES. LEWIS STRAUSS, NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WHICH MAKES

WEAPONS FOR THE MILKTARY, ALSO WAS PRESENT.
WILSON, FORMER HEAD OF GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATIONA AND AN EXPONENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EFFICIENCY, SEEMED HIGHLY PLEASED WITH HIS EFFORT TO GET ALL HIS HUNDRED-ODD ASSISTANTS TOGETHER FOR A GENERAL DISCUSS-ION, SAYING THAT IT HAD BEEN POINTED OUT IN THE CONFERENCE "HOW MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE PERSONAL CONTACT CAN BE IN OBTAINING RESULTS MORE QUICKLY THAN IS THE LABORIOUS EXCHANGE OF LETTERS AND MEMORANDA," WILSON ASSERTED:

THIS REDUCTION OF RED TAPE IS SOMETHING WITH WHICH I CERTAINLY

HE REITERATED HIS BELIEF THAT THE CONFERENCE PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME "BETTER ACQUAINTED WITH ONE ANOTHER'S FACES AND NAMES AND IDEAS AND SAID:

"I BELIEVE THIS CONFERENCE IS A STEP TOWARD A BETTER KNOWLEDGE BY EACH SERVICE OF THE WORKINGS, OBJECTIVES, ACHIEVEMENTS, AND PROBLEMS OF THE OTHER SERVICES.

OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALSO SPOKE AT A CLOSING LUNCHEON BUT AIDES SAID THE TOPICS HE DISCUSSED WERE OFF THE RECORD.

RADFORD, WHO WAS A STRONG AND OPEN ADVOCATE OF THE NAVY'S CASE

A 70WX

VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE CONFEREES AND THE PRESIDENT AROSE EARLY THIS MORNING TO ATTEND A CHURCH SERVICE AT THE AIR FIELD CHAPEL OF THE QUANTICO BASE.

BEFORE LUNCH A FEW OF THEM PLAYED GOLF-INCLUDING A TWOSOME OF THE PRESIDENT AND GEN OMAR BRADLEY, RETIRING JCS CHAIRMAN.

THE PRESIDENT'S DEPARTURE AT 1:15 P. M., (EST) WAS A SIGNAL FOR ALL THE VISITING BRASS TO HEAD BACK FOR THE CAPITAL. WILSON SET HIS DEPARTURE TIME FOR 15 MINUTES LATER.

REPORTERS ASKED IF, IN VIEW OF THE APPARENT IMMINENCE OF A TRUCE SIGNING, WILSON WOULD GO DIRECTLY TO THE PENTAGON, BUT A SPOKESMAN

SAID HE DID NOT PLAN TO DO THAT. LT GG&RZ454PED

QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY WILL ADDRESS THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION TONIGHT SHORTLY AFTER THE KOREAN TRUCE IS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM AT 3 P.M.

WORD OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANS CAME FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES ACCOMP-ANYING HIM AT THIS MARINE BASE WHERE HE IS ATTENDING A CONFERENCE

OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE LEADERS.

EISENHOWER, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, HOPES TO MAKE ABOUT A FIVE-MINUTE BROADCAST FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ARMISTICE.

HE REPORTEDLY WILL SPEAK EXTEMPORANEOUSLY.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY MEANWHILE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM TOKYO THAT THE TRUCE WILL BE SIGNED TONIGHT.

EISENHOWER PLANS TO DRIVE THE 35 MILES BACK TO WASHINGTON LATE

THIS AFTERNOON.

THIS MORNING, AT 7 A.M. (EST), EISENHOWER AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS DEFENSE HIGH COMMAND ATTENDED SERVICES AT THE MARINE AIR STATION CHAPEL.

THE PRESIDENT DROVE TO THE CHAPEL WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON

AND GEN. CLIFTON B. CATES, MARINE COMMANDANT AT QUANTICO.

OTHERS ATTENDING THE SERVICES INCLUDED GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ROBERT

STEVENS, AND ROGER M. KYES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
THE SERMON WAS PREACHED BY REAR ADM. EDWARD B.HARP, CHIEF OF NAVY CHAPLAINS, WHO SAID AT THE EPISCOPAL SERVICES THAT AMERICA AND THE WORLD STAND AT THE CROSSROADS, AND THAT EVERYWHERE THE QUESTION IS: "WHAT FORCES ARE TO BE EXERTED THAT WILL ULTIMATELY LEAD TO PEACE

AND TRANQUILITY?

"GOD'S STRATEGY." HE ADDED:

"HITLER'S GERMANY AND MUSSOLINI'S ITALY HAVE FAILED, JUST AS COM-MUNIST RUSSIA WILL FAIL, FOR REFUSING TO MEET GOD'S CONDITIONS. SU94 7AED

BZ5FG Q

(330)ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO INDICT HIM FOR THE SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN THAT THE ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM. DURING WORLD WAR II, FORMER OSS LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH SAID TODAY HE IS ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT. ICARDI'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CONSISTING REPS. W.

30.24= 12987

STERLING COLE (R-NY) AND REP. KILDAY (D-TEX), ISSUED ITS REPORT OF A TWO

YEAR PROBE INTO THE WARTIME SLAYING OF HOLOHAN. THE COMMITTEE SAID CAREFUL REVIEW OF EVIDENCE "CLEARLY REVEALS THAT PROBABLE CAUSE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AGAINST ALDO ICARDI AND CARL

LO DOLCE" IN CONNECTION WITH HOLOHAN'S DEATH IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944. HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE SAID THERE IS NO LEGAL WAY TO PROSECUTE ICARDI AND LO DOLCE WHO PARACHUTED WITH THE MAJOR BEHIND GERMAN LINES INTO NORTHERN ITALY. THEIR SECRET MISSION, FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, WAS TO DETERMINE WHICH OF SEVERAL PARTISAN GROUPS, INCLUDING

COMMUNISTS, SHOULD BE AIDED WITH AMERICAN SUPPLIES. THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SAID HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN WITH POISON AND PISTOL SHOT. HIS BULLET RIDDEN BODY WAS FOUND IN ICY LAKE ORTA IN

SEPTEMBER, 1950.
BEFORE THAN, BOTH ICARDI AND LO DOLCE, HAD BEEN HONORABLY DISCHARGED. LODOLCE NOW LIVES AT ROCHESTER, N. Y.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ICARDI PROBABLY COULD BE TRIED FOR EMBEZZLEMENT OF SEVERAL THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS BUT DECLARED A CONVICTION WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN. HOLOHAN REPORTEDLY WAS CARRYING MORE THAN \$100,000 OF OSS FUNDS WHEN SLAIN.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, ICARDI SAID:
"THE ONLY GUY GETTING AWAY WITH MURDER IS REPRESENTATIVE COLE--FLOUTING THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS. I REAFFIRM MY

ABSOLUTE INNOCENCE. ICARDI, WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND DENIED ANY PART IN THE CRIME, CHALLENGED THE COMMITTEE TO RELEASE THE TESTIMONY HE GAVE

BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IT'S NOT AMERICAN, IT'S NOT LEGAL, WHAT THEY RE DOING, " HE SAID. "CONGRESSMAN COLE, IN EFFECT, WAS HOLDING A TRIÂL BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IF THEY'RE GOING TO HAVE A TRIAL LET' HEAR

THE EVIDENCE, LET'S SEE THE DOCUMENT AND RECORDS."

ICARDI IS WORKING AS A LAW CLERK. HIS APPLICATION FOR ADMITTANCE

TO THE BAR IS PENDING. DIOLIDED

B46 (CU) COLUMBIA, S.C., JULY 26-(AP)-GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES OF SOUTH CAROLINA SAID TODAY HE HAD ACCEPTED DESIGNATION FROM PRESIDENT EISEN-HOWER AS ONE OF FIVE U.S. DELEGATES TO A COMING SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE TERMED THE SESSION "IMPORTANT."
"WE SHOULD LEARN," HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE IN ANNOUNCING HIS
ACCEPTANCE, "WHETHER THE SOVIETS REALLY MEAN THEIR EXPRESSED DESIRE
FOR PEACE. WORLDWIDE PEACE WILL DEPEND ON WHAT IS DONE."

THE SOUTH CAROLINA GOVERNOR WHO SUPPORTED EISENHOWER'S PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN IN THIS TRADITIONALLY DEMOCRATIC STATE SAID HE WOULD CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT BEFORE THE U.N. MEETING.

A134

PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TONIGHT THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET AUG. 17 TO CONSIDER PLANS FOR A KOREAN POLITICAL CONFERENCE. PEARSON DISCLOSED THE DATE IMMEDIATELY AFTER U.S. DELEGATE HENRY PITTSBURGH, JULY 26 (AP)-STUNG BY A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT THERE I CABOT LODGE, JR., HAD ORALLY NOTIFIED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD

LODGE PASSED THE INFORMATION OFFICIALLY TO HAMMARSKJOLD AT 8:48 P.M. EST LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS AIDES HAD HEARD

THE BROADCAST OF THE SIGNING. PEARSON SAID TELEGRAMS WILL BE SENT OUT DURING THE NIGHT TO THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS NOTIFYING THEM OF THE ASSEMBLY MEETING. THE ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE BEFORE IT THE PROBLEM OF DECIDING ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE CONFERENCE, PROVIDED FOR IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, AND FIXING THE PLACE AND TIME OF THE MEETING WHICH MUST BE WITHIN 90 DAYS.

LODGE SAID:

"LET US THANK GOD AND FERVENTLY PRAY THAT THIS ARMISTICE HERALDS A LASTING PEACE."

PEARSON, IN A TELEVISED STATEMENT MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER PRESIDENT ÉISENHOWER FINISHED A REPORT TO THE NATION, SAID: "BY RESISTING AND ENDING AGGRESSION IN KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS HAS AT THE SAME TIME REDUCED THE CHANCE OF SUCCESSFUL AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE. THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE IS THE END OF ONE CHAPTER -- OF BLOODSHED AND CONFLICT -- BUT IT IS ONLY THE

BEGINNING OF A NEW AND DIFFICULT ONE -- THE MAKING OF PEACE. "THIS NEW CHAPTER CAN ONLY BE COMPLETED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA IF THE ARMISTICE TERMS ARE FAITHFULLY AND SCRUPULOUSLY OBSERVED BY ALL CONCERNED.

POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND RECONSTRUCTION IN A FREE, DEMOCRATIC AND UNITED KOREA -- A GOAL WHICH THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE FOUGHT SO VALIANTLY TO REACH.

"SUCH A SETTLEMENT COULD IN ITS TIME LEAD TO A SOLUTION OF

OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE WHOLE OF THE FAR EAST.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID: "THE AGREEMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN REACHED NOW OPEN THE WAY FOR

THE STRENGTHENING OF COLLECTIVE ACTION FOR BRINGING ASSISTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF KOREA.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WILL DEVOTE THE BEST OF ITS ENDEAVORS TO THE GREAT TASK OF RECONCILIATION AND REHABILITATION THAT LIE AHEAD. BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB TOLD REPORTERS "WE MUST TRY TO CONSOLIDATE THIS GAIN BY NEGOTIATING A LONG-TERM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. THIS WILL NEED THE SAME COMBINATION OF FIRMNESS AND PATIENCE WHICH WAS NECESSARY IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THE WAY IS NOW CLEAR FOR THE NEXT ROUND IN THE ORGANIZATION OF PEACE. THE UNITED NATIONS, BY REPELLING AGGRESSION IN KOREA, MAY WELL HAVE ENSURED THAT PEACEFUL MEANS AND NOT WAR WILL BE USED IN THE FUTURE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST.

A135WX

SUB CHAPLAINS (A21) WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-U.S. ARMY CHAPLAINS WILL PAY TRIBUTE IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY WEDNESDAY TO THE 11 OF THEIR NUMBER WHO WERE KILLED IN KOREA. THE CEREMONY, ARRANGED BEFORE THE SIG-NING OF THE TRUCE, COINCIDES WITH THE 173TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHAPLAINS' CORPS. C710434FD

KM1037PED SOFT STATE OF A STATE

BEGINNING JULY 27,1953

30.24-12989

A1FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD TRUCE (170)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN MUNSAN, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE ALLIED AND RED GENERALS CHARGED WIT THE HEAVY BURDEN OF POLICING KOREA'S NEW AND UNEASY TRUCE MET FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY BUT DID NOT SET A DATE FOR THE START OF THE BIG SWAP OF WAR PRISONERS. BLACKSH

"WE ARE HOPEFUL OF AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THIS MATTER," MAJ.GEN. BLACKSHARE M. BRYAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTER THE MEETING.

FOR MY PART, I WOULD BE READY FOR THE EXCHANGE IN LESS THAN A WEEK.
BUT I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY (THE REDS) CAN MEET THAT.

BRYAN, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE ALLIED GENERALS ON THE COMMISSION, SAID THE FIRST SESSION WAS LIKE WALKING A TIGHTROPE."

SWISS, SWEDISH, POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WERE REPORTED EN ROUTE TO PANMUNJOM. FOUR AFTERNOON MEETINGS OF ALLIED AND RED STAFF OFFICERS WERE SET UP.

ONE OF THE GROUPS WAS TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE POW EXCHANGE. THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS MADE UP OF FIVE SENIOR OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE. IT MET PROMPTLY AT 11 A.M. (9P.M., EST, MONDAY).

THE COMMISSION RECESSED AT 1:02P.M. UNTIL IIA.M. WEDNESDAY.

IN KEEPING WITH ONE OF THE MANY ARMISTICE PROVISIONS, THE ALLIES TODAY BEGAN EVACUATING IMPORTANT ISLANDS OFF BOTH THE WEST AND EAST COASTS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. THE AGREEMENT STIPULATES 10 DAYS FOR THE JOB.

THE ISLANDS, MANNED BY U.S. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AND KOREAN MARINES, HAD SERVED AS RADAR STATIONS AND GROUND CONTROL POINTS FOR ALLIED AIR STRIKES AGAINST THE REDS. AIR-SEA RESCUE UNITS ALSO WERE BASED ON THEM.

IN SECUL, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TOLD HIS SOUTH KOREAN COUNTRYMEN HAD BEEN ASSURED THE ALLIES "ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT WITH US JOINTLY IN COMPLETE UNITY OF PURPOSE" IF THE POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WITH THE REDS BREAKS DOWN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS EXPRESSED HIS FIRM BELIEF THAT THE ISSUE OF UNIFICATION OF KOREA WILL BE SOLVED DURING THE THREE-MONTH POLITICAL CONFERENCE, RHEE ADDED IN A MESSAGE FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW THIS IS HARDLY LIKELY TO HAPPEN, BUT WE WISH TO HAVE CONFIDENCE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WORDS...

A126KX

THE 78-YEAR-OLD KOREAN LEADER--WHO STOUTLY OPPOSED ANY TRUCE LEAVING HIS WAR-SHATTERED NATION DIVIDED -- SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD GIVEN THE REPUBLIC "A FULL GUARANTEE" OF PROTECTION AGAINST AGGRESSION. THE ARMISTICE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT 10 P.M. LAST NIGHT. MORE THAN ,700,000 SOLDIERS IN THE OPPOSING ARMIES RELAXED ALONG THE 150-MILE BATTLEFRONT AFTER THE LAST RUMBLING BLASTS OF MASSED ARTILLERY. SOME FRONTLINE UNITS SHOT UP FLARES. ON THE WESTERN FRONT, U.S.

ARINES POKED THEIR HEADS OVER RIDGELINES AND WATCHED THE CHINESE MOVE INTO THE OPEN TO REMOVE DEAD COMRADES.

ONE OFFICER SAID THE REDS CAME NEAR ENOUGH TO "BUM A SMOKE" BUT ED, "THERE WAS NO FRATERNIZATION." ADDED.

COMMUNIST FRONTLINE LOUDSPEAKER BLATANTLY BID THE LEATHERNECKS "A PARTY.

THIRD SIGNING OF THE BULKY ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS WAS COMPLETED TODAY AT MUNSAN AND IN PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL. GEN. MARK W. CLARK. UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, FLEW BACK TO HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS

AFTER SIGNING COPIES OF THE AGREEMENT WHICH YESTERDAY WERE SENT NORTH

AND SIGNED BY THE RED HIGH COMMAND. COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT WERE EXCHANGED EARLIER TODAY BY LIAISON 1953 OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM.

A127KX

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE SPEEDY EXCHANGE OF 86,000 PRISONERS INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS. A NEUTRAL NATION SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WILL HANDLE THOSE 22,000 ADDITIONAL NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS REFUS-ING REPATRIATION.

AT KOJE ISLAND, ALLIED OFFICERS THIS MORNING BEGAN LOADING SHIPS WITH COMMUNIST PRISONERS FOR TRANSFER TO THE SOUTHEASTERN KOREAN PORT OF PUSAN WHERE THEY WILL BE PUT ABOARD TRAINS FOR MOVEMENT TO

THE EXCHANGE AT PANMUNJOM WAS EXPECTED TO BEGIN LATE THIS WEEK.

BY 10 P.M. THURSDAY (8 A.M. THURSDAY, EST) -- 72 HOURS AFTER THE

TRUCE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT 10 P.M. LAST NIGHT AND 86 HOURS AFTER

THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOH -- ALL TROOPS AND THEIR EQUIPMENT VERE TO BE WITHDRAWN TO CREATE A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE DEMILI-

SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AT PANHUNJOH YESTERDAY SET A ONG CHAIN OF EVENTS IN MOTION AND ENDED THE SECRECY THAT HAD HUNG

OVER THE FINAL NEGOTIATIONS.
RED CROSS TEAMS WERE EXPECTED AT PANHUNJOM SHORTLY. THEY WILL INTO STOCKADES IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO AID IN THE PRISONER

THE NEWLY REVEALED RECORD SHOWED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL RETURN THE DISAPPOINTING TOTAL OF ONLY 12,763 ALLIED PRISONERS. THE U.S. ALONE BY LATEST ESTIMATES HAS 13,285 MEN MISSING IN ACTION.
BESIDES THE 3,313 AMERICANS, RED STOCKADES WILL BE EMPTIED OF

8,186 KOREANS, 922 BRITISH, 12 FRENCH, 228 TURKS, 15 AUSTRALIANS, 40 FILIPINOS, 14 CANADIANS, 22 COLOMBIANS, 6 SOUTH AFRICANS, 1 GREEK, 1 BELGIAN, 3 JAPANESE. IT HADE A TOTAL OF 4,577 PRISONERS OF NON-KOREAN

NATIONALITY TO BE RETURNED. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WILL RETURN THE CAPTIVES AT THE RATE OF 300 PER DAY, INCLUDING SICK AND WOUNDED. THIS WOULD TAKE ABOUT 43 DAYS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INFORMED THE REDS THE PROPOSED RATE OF 300 DAILY WAS "UNDULY SMALL. THE CHINESE RED STAFF OFFICER HANDLING REPATRIATION, COL. WHANG CHIEN THEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE "WILLING TO COMPLETE REPATRIAT-ION AT THE EARLIST DATE" AND PROMISED A STUDY OF TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES. IF POSSIBLE THE NUMBER WOULD BE INCREASED.

A215

THE U.N. COMMAND AGREED TO SEND BACK 69,000 NORTH KOREANS AND ABOUT 5,000 CHINESE AT THE RATE OF 2,400 ABLE BODIED MEN AND 360 SICK AND WOUNDED DAILY. AT THIS RATE THE ALLIED STOCKADES WOULD BE EMPTIED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

ANOTHER 7,500 NORTH KOREAN AND 14,500 CHINESE PRISONERS WHO HAVE VOVED THEY WOULD NOT RETURN TO RED RULE WERE A SEPARATE PROD-LEH, COVERED BY A SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT TO THE TRUCE. THESE RELUCTANT PRISONERS -- OBJECT OF ONE OF THE GREAT FIGHTS OF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND FINAL VICTORY BY THE U.N. COMMAND -- WILL

NOT BE SENT HOME AGAINST THEIR WILL. BUT THEY WILL BE SENT TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR GUARDING BY INDIAN TROOPS WHILE RED

PERSUASION TEAMS SEEK TO INDUCE THEM TO GO BACK HOME.

THE U.N. COMMAND MUST TURN THEM OVER TO A NEUTRAL NATION REPATRIAT-ION COMMISSION HEADED BY INDIA WITHIN 60 DAYS AND THE REDS WILL HAVE 90 DAYS TO VISIT THEIR CAMPS. THOSE PRISONERS STILL REFUSING TO RETURN WILL THEN BECOME THE PROBLEM OF A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FOR 30 DAYS AND IF NO SOLUTION IS FOUND, WILL BE RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS AND ALLOWED TO GO TO A NEUTRAL NATION.

BESIDES INDIA, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVVAKIA WERE HEADING FOR PANMUNJON TO TAKE HE THEIR TARKS.

AFTER THIS, THE CORTES STENED BY CLARK AND THOSE SIGNED BY THE

COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND IN NORTH KOREA AGAIN WILL BE GATHEREED AND EXCHANGED AT PANMUNJON, WINDING UP THE TWO-DAY LONG SIGNING PROCEDURE.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG SIGNED THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AT 10 P.H. MONDAY (8 P.M. SUNDAY, EST) IN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. THE DOCUMENT WAS BROUGHT TO HIM BY GEN. NAM IL. SENIOR RED TRUCE DELEGATE. HIGH NORTH KOREAN OFFICIALS AND MILITARY OFFICERS WITNESSED MARSHAL KIM'S SIGNATURE.

TO THE SOLDIERS IN THE FOXHOLES AND SHELTERS ALONG THE QUIET FRONT, THE ARMISTICE LOOKED A LT LIKE PEACE.

BUT CLARK WARNED HIS MEN TO KEEP THE VIGIL. TWO GREAT ARMIES STILL FACED EACH OTHER ACROSS A NARROW STRIP OF NO MANS LAND WHICH HAD WITHIN ITS BORDERS SUCH LANDHARKS OF O SAVAGE WARFARE AS BUNKER HILL,

OLD BALDY, KUMHWA, PORKCHOP RIDGE, T-BONE HILL, THE HOOK, AND HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

THE NEW DEMARCATION LINE WHICH WAS SECRET UNTIL RELEASED BY CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS AFTER THE TRUCE SHOWED THE REDS HAD WON FOR KEEPS CAPITOL HILL AND FINGER RIDGE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT AND ANCHOR HILL ON THE EXTREME EASTERN FRONT.

THE DEMARCATION LINE IS ANCHORED ON THE IMJIN RIVER JUST WEST OF MUNSAN IN THE EXTREME WEST. IT RUNS NORTH THROUGH PANMUNJON, CUTS NORTHEAST THROUGH KORANGPO TO A POINT FIVE MILES NORTH OF CHORWON. RUNS DUE EAST TO HEARTBREAK RIDGE, THEN CURVES NORTHEAST TO THE COAST AT A POINT ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTH OF KOSONG.

### A216KX

KOSONG IS 35 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE LINE OF DEMAR-CATION SHOWED THE REDS HAD FLATTENED OUT THE KUMSONG BULGE IN THEIR LAST OFFENSIVE A FORTNICHT AGO AND HAD GAINED A NET OF FIVE MILES ALONG AN 18-MILE STRETCH OF THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HOLD A CHUNK OF TERRITORY BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE WEST THAT REACHED WITHIN 25 MILES OF SEOUL AT ITS

CLOSEST POINT.

WITH THE FIGHTING STILLED, THE U. . . COMMAND HAD READY AND WAITING LARGE SIGNS TO POST ALONG THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

IN BOLD RED LETTERING ON A WHITE BACKGROUND THEY PROCLAIMED IN ENGLISH, KOREAN AND CHINESE: "DEMILITARIZED ZONE. SOUTHERN LIMITS. NO ADMITTANCE.

THE TRUCE WAS STILL SHAKY.

CAUTIONING HIS TROOPS, CLARK SAID HONDAY AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONY
THAT "WE MUST FACE THE FACT, THE STERN REALITY, THAT THE IS NOT
PEACE BUT A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES."

CLARK DECLARED BLUNTLY THE MILITARY ARMISTICE "DOES NOT MEAN AN

IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA.

THE RED HIGH COMMAND IN ARMISICE ORDERS SIGNED BY MARSHAL KIM L SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI FOR THE CHINESE REDS DECLARED. "ALL COMRADES...MUST HEIGHTEN THEIR VIGILANCE."
"GUARD AGAINST ANY AGGRESSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER
SIDE," KIM AND PENG URGED.

HOWEVER, THE REDS WERE INSTRUCTED TO WELCOME, PROTECT AND ASSIST THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND ITS JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WILL POLICE THE TRUCE. THE COMMUNIST TONCE TELEC

FOLLOWING THE SIGNING, DECLARED

IT HAD "SUCCESSFULLY FULFILLED" ITS TASK AND THE PEIPING RADIO CALLED THE TRUCE A "GLORIOUS VICTORY."

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO HAS ANNOUNCED CONDITIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE TRUCE FOR A LIMITED PERIOD, UNEXPECTEDLY SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO MUNSAN TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF THE DOCUMENT BY CLARK. MAJ.GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN, SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM WHO HAS BOYCOTTED SESSIONS SINCE MAY 25, EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE CAME "PURELY AS AN OBSERVER" ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM RHEE.

POLITICAL CONFERENCE CANNOT UNITE KOREA WITHIN 90 DAYS OF ITS MEETING. THE CONFERENCE IS DUE TO CONVENE WITHIN 90 DAYS, OR BY OCT. 26.

ET209ACS

PANMUNJOM, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE AUCIED-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HELD ITS FIRST MEETING TODAY-A TWO-HOUR, TWO-

MINUTE SESSION--AND RECESSED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW.
TODAY'S MEETING OPENED AT 11 A.M.--13 HOURS AFTER THE GUNS FELL

SILENT ALONG THE TWISTING, 150-MILE BATTLEFRONT.
MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONTINUING

ON PRISONER EXCHANGE BUT THAT NO DATE HAD BEEN SET FOR IT TO BEGIN.
"WE ARE HOPEFUL FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THIS MATTER."
BRYAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTER THE MEETING. "FOR MY PART, I WOULD BE READY FOR THE EXCHANGE IN LESS THAN A WEEK. BUT I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY CAN MEET THAT.

BRYAN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION, HEADS THE ALLIED

TEAM.

HE SAID THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE FIRST MEETING WAS LIKE WALKING A TIGHTROPE BUT THAT IT WENT SMOOTHLY.

BRYAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO VIOLATIONS OF THE CEASE-FIRE SINCE

IT WENT INTO EFFECT LAST NIGHT. HE SAID THE COMMISSION DISCUSSED THE FORMATION OF JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS TO POLICE THE ARMISTICE. THEY WILL BE BASED IN THE

DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE RED GENERALS GAVE NOTICE THAT THE POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WERE "ON THEIR

WAY DOWN" FROM NORTH KOREA, BRYAN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS WOULD ARRIVE IN THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MADE UP OF U.N. COMMAND PANMUNJOM WITHIN 48 HOURS.

AND COMMUNIST GENERALS WHO ARE CHARGED WITH ENFORCING TRUCE TERMS

AND ARBITRATING VIOLATIONS.

THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY, MEANWHILE, THAT ALL MILITARY ACTION IN KOREA AND SURROUNDING WATERS HAD HALTED AT 10 P.M. LAST NIGHT, THE EFFECTIVE MOMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE. A108KX

THE U. N. COMMAND VERIFICATION THAT THE SHOOTING HAD ENDED ON SCHEDULE--AS REPORTED EARLIER BY CORRESPONDENTS IN THE FIELD---WAS CONTAINED IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. THE COMMUNIQUE COVERED THE LAST DAY OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE DELEGATES TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION EXCHANGED CREDENTIALS AT THE FIRST FORMAL MEETING.

NO REPORTERS WERE ADMITTED. BUT PHOTOGRAPHER DAVID CICERO, WHO MADE POOLED NEWS PICTURES, SAID BYRON HANDED OVER THE UNITED NATIONS CREDENTIALS FIRST.

THE CREDENTIALS WERE TYPED ON NOTE PAPER. BRYAN HANDED THEM OVER INDIVIDUALLY TO THE CHIEF COMMUNIST MEMBER, NORTH KOREA LT. GEN. LEE SANG CHO. WHO PASSED THEM ON TO HIS SECRETARIES.

THE ALLIED MEMBERS INCLUDE A BRITISH MAJOR GENERAL, C. E. R. BASTIAN, AND A THAI GENERAL.

THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS BESIDES SANG ARE MAJ. GEN. PAK IL YONG AND MAJ. GEN. CHOE YONG HAN, NORTH KOREA; AND CHINESE GENERALS TING KUO-YU AND

THE FORMER COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER TO THE PANMUNJOM TALKS, NORTH KOREAN COL. JU YON, IS SECRETARY OF THE RED DELEGATION. FJ934PCS

A106FX

WILL HOLD ITS FIRST OFFICIAL MEETING WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. EST TODAY).

THE JOINT COMMISSION, MADE UP OF FIVE ALLIED AND FIVE COMMUNIST OFFICERS, IS CHARGED WITH OVER-ALL SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE AND WILL ARBITRATÉ TRUCE VIOLATIONS. CR605APD

A45FX XBUDGET

TRUCE ROUNDUP (1,000 UP)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (AP)-GENERALS OF THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE RED ARMIES SIGNED TODAY AT LONG LAST A COMPROMISE ARMISTICE IN THE BITTER, THREE-YEAR KOREAN WAR. IT MEANS NOT PEACE BUT A NERVOUS

A HUSH FELL SUDDENLY ACROSS THE BATTLEFIELD 12 HOURS AFTER THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED. BUT ALMOST UNTIL THE FINAL MINUTE COMMUNIST AND ALLIED GUNS ROARED IN THUNDEROUS BARRAGES. THE SHOOTING HALTED

OFFICIALLY AT 10 P.M. (8 A.M. EST). THE TWO GENERALS SIGNED IN 10 MINUTES A DOCUMENT THAT WAS 2 YEARS

AND 17 DAYS IN THE WRITING.

HARDLY HAD THEY COMPLETED THE SIGNING WHEN THESE OMINOUS, CLASHING

WARNINGS WERE SOUNDED:

THE CHINESE RED PEIPING RADIO BOASTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD WON "A GLORIOUS VICTORY" AND CAUTIONED RED SOLDIERS TO REMAIN "HIGHLY VIGILANT AND GUARD AGAINST ANY DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER SIDE."

U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MARK CLARK TOLD HIS TROOPS FLATLY THERE WILL NO . "IMMEDIATE OR EVEN EARLY WITHDRAWAL" FROM KOREA AND DECLARED THAT THE U.N. IS STAYING ON -- "A REMINDER TO THE ENEMY AND HIS EMISSARIES THAT OUR MIGHT AND POWER STAND BEHIND THE PLEDGES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED AGAIN HIS CONVICTION THAT THE ARMISTICE "WILL PROVE TO BE THE PRELUDE TO MORE WAR . . . MORE SUFFERING AND RUIN ... FURTHER COMMUNIST ADVANCES BY WAR AND SUBVERSION." HE SAID SOUTH KOREA WOULD NOT DISTURB THE TRUCE FOR "A LIMITED TIME" WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE TRIES TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY AND WORK OUT PLANS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES FROM THE NORTH.

THE 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, SAID THE ARMISTICE WAS "JUST A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE

PREPARATORY TO PERMANENT PEACE.

AND IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WELCOMED THE ARMISTICE WITH THANKSGIVING BUT WARNED THAT "WE MAY NOT NOW RELAX OUR GUARD NOR CEASE OUR QUEST."

A46FX

ON THEBATTLELINE, ONLY AN OCCASIONAL MACHINE GUN BURST OR OF ARTILLERY BROKE THE SILENCE. ONLY IN THE AIR DID THE WAR REALLY CONTINUE, BUT IN A DECREASED INTENSITY. ALLIED PLANES BOMBED RED TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS AND SABRE JETS PROWLED THE NORTH KOREAN SKIES FOR MIGS, BUT FOUND NONE TO FIGHT.

WITHIN 72 HOURS FROM THE OFFICIAL END OF THE FIGHTING. TROOPS OF

30.24 = 12991

EACH SIDE MUST PULL BASE I 1/4 MILES, LEAVING BETWEEN THEM A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE RUNNING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE 150 MILE FRONT.

THE BRIEF SIGNING CEREMONY AT PANMUNJOM RAN SMOOTHLY IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE MONTHS OF SHARP WORDS, DEMANDS, COUNTERDEMANDS AND WALKOUTS THAT MARKED THE LONG-DRAWN NEGOTIATIONS.

WITHOUT A WORD TO EACH OTHER, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR. SIGNED FOR THE ALLIES AND GEN. NAM IL FOR THE COMMUNISTS IN A BARE ONE-ROOM, ORIENTAL-TYPE BUILDING HASTILY CONSTRUCTED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE OCCASION.

THE CHIEF NEGOTIATORS BEGAN PENNING THEIR NAMES 1 MINUTE AFTER THE APPOINTED HOUR OF 10 A.M. AND WERE THROUGH SIGNING THE 13 DOCUMENTS INVOLVED AT 10:11.

EACH LOOKED AT THE OTHER FOR A LONG MOMENT AFTER THEY WERE THROUGH. NAM IL AROSE FROM THE TABLE AND WALKED OUT THE NORTH DOOR. HARRISON WENT OUT THE SOUTH DOOR.

COMMANDING OFFICERS OF TROOPS FROM 16 UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS IN THE WAR WITNESSED THE CEREMONY. NO REPRESENTATIVE WAS PRESENT FROM SOUTH KOREA.

GEN. CLARK SIGNED NINE COPIES OF THE TRUCE DOCUMENT AT ALLIED ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN THREE HOURS LATER. ABOUT 400 GUESTS AND 100 NEWSMEN WATCHED HIM SIGN IN AN ARMY THEATER BUILDING.

THE NINE OTHER COPIES WERE SENT TO NORTH KOREA FOR SIGNING BY THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS, NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI.

TUESDAY MORNING THE REDS WILL BE HANDED THE COPIES SIGNED BY CLARK, AND THE U.N. COMMAND WILL RECEIVE THE COPIES SIGNED BY KIM AND PENG.

CLARK WILL SIGN THE NINE COMMUNIST-SIGNED COPIES IN SEOUL

TUESDAY. THERE WILL BE NO CEREMONY.

AFTER THE SIGNING IS OVER EACH SIDE WILL HAVE THREE COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT IN ENGLISH, THREE IN CHINESE AND THREE IN KOREAN.

PRESENT WHEN CLARK SIGNED THE ARMISTICE WAS ...... GEN. CHOI DUK CHIN, SOUTH KOREAN TRUCE DELEGATE, WHO BEGAN BOYCOTTING THE ARMISTICE TALKS LATE IN MAY IN PROTEST AGAINST A CEASE-FIRE THAT LEAVES HIS COUNTRY DIVIDED.

CHOI SAID HE ATTENDED AS AN OBSERVER ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRESIDENT

THEIR WORK DONE, APLIED TRUCE DELEGATES PREPARED TO LEAVE THE MUNSAN BASE CAMP FOR OTHER ASSIGNMENTS.

ATTENTION SWUNG IMMEDIATELY TO THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHICH WILL SUPERVISE THE TRUCE AND ARBITRATE ANY ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS:

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMISSION SAID THE ALLIED MEMBERS WOULD MEET WITH THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS FOR THE FIRST TIME AT PANMUNJOM TUESDAY.

THE FIRST BIG TASK AHEAD IN THE ARMISTLICE IS THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. THESE INCLUDE 3,313 AMERICANS AND ABOUT 3,000 SOUTH KOREANS AND 1,000 FROM OTHER ALLIED NATIONS HELD BY THE REDS, AND 74,000 NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE HELD BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

THE SECRET RECORD OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, RELEASED AFTER THE SIGNING, SHOWED THAT THE REDS HOLD 12,736 PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS WHO WANT TO RETURN HOME IS EXPECTED

TO BEGIN IN A WEEK OR LESS. THE U.N. SAID ABOUT 7,300 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE CAPTIVES HAVE SAID THEY DO NOT WANT TO RETURN HOME AND WILL BE TURNED OVER TO A REPATRIATION COMMISSION COMPOSED OF SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA.

INDIA'S TROOPS WILL GUARD THEM, IN THE BUFFER ZONE, WHILE

COMMUNIST AGENTS CONFER WITH THEM.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WOULD RETURN 300 PRISONERS A DAY, INCLUDING SICK AND WOUNDED. THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE REDS IT WILL TURN BACK PRISONERS AT THE RATE OF 2,400 ABLE-BODIED MEN DAILY, PLUS 360 SICK AND WOUNDED.

THE ARMISTICE CEREMONY IN PANMUNJOM GAVE THE TINY ROADSIDE HAMLET A PLACE IN HISTORY WITH OTHER OUT OF THE WAY SPOTS WHERE WARS HAVE

GROUND TO A HALT.

IT BROUGHT TO MIND THAT THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR CAME TO AN END OF IN A SCHOOL HOUSE AT APPOMATTOX, WORLD WAR I ENDED IN A RAILROAD CAR IN COMPLEGNE AND WORLD WAR II IN A SCHOOLHOUSE AT RHEIMS.

NO WORDS WERE SPOKEN BY THE SIGNERS DURING THE COLD AND BUSINESS-

LIKE SESSION.

HARRISON AND NAM IL LOOKED AT EACH OTHER ONLY ONCE, AND THAT WAS AFTER EACH HAD COMPLETED SIGNING ALL 18 COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT.

THEN NAM IL, SPORTING A CHESTFUL OF MEDALS, ROSE ABRUPTLY FROM

HIS SINGING TABLE AND MARCHED OUT OF THE BUILDING.

HARRISON GOT UP A MINUTE LATER AND WALKED OUT, STOPPING TO SHAKE HANDS WITH TOP U.N. MILITARY COMMANDERS WHO HAD BEEN INVITED TO

WATCH THE PROCEEDINGS.

THERE WAS NO INCIDENT, NO HITCH IN THE PROCEEDINGS. HARRISON AND NAM IL ENTERED THE COMMUNIST-BUILT ARMISTICE HALL FROM OPPOSITE ENDS AT PRECISELY THE SAME MOMENT -- JUST AT 10 O'CLOCK. HARRISON TOOK HIS SEAT BEFORE A GREEN CLOTH-COVERED TABLE ON WHICH WERE THE BLUE ALLIED COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AND THE BLUE AND

NAM IL SAT DOWN AT ANOTHER TABLE ON WHICH HAD BEEN PLACED A RED-STARRED NORTH KOREAN FLAG AND MAROON COMMUNIST COPIES OF THE ARMI-

STICE DOCUMENT.

THE FLAGS, EACH STANDING ABOUT TWO FEET HIGH ON SMALL STANDARDS, WERE THE ONES USED DURING THE MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF THE

NEGOTIATIONS.

BETWEEN THE TWO TABLES WAS A THIRD TABLE THAT WAS USED BY THE

AIDES OF THE TWO GENERALS FOR EXCHANGING THE COPIES.

THE FIRST COPIES WERE SIGNED AT ONE MINUTE AFTER 10 AND BOTH NAM IL AND HARRISON WENT THROUGH WITH THE SIGNING OF THE REMAINING COPIES IN A CRISP MANNER, LOOKING UP OCCASIONALLY ONLY TO SPEAK A FEW WORDS TO AIDES FLANKING THEM.

ONE AIDE WAS MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY OF WASHINGTON, D.C., THE

SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER FOR THE ALLIES, WHO DURING THE LAST WEEK OF NEGOTIATIONS MET IN ALMOST CONTINUOUS SESSION WITH THE REDS.

MURRAY WAS ONE OF THE THREE OFFICERS WHO FLEW TO KAESONG ON JULY 3 1951, TO ARRANGE FOR THE FIRST FULL DRESS TRUCE SESSION TWO DAYS LATER. ONLY ONE OTHER OFFICER ON THE ORIGINAL ALLIED TRUCE STAFF WHEN THE

NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN WAS PRESENT TODAY, LT. KENNETH WU OF PITTSBURG, CALIF., CHINESE LANGUAGE INTERPRETER.

ONCÉ DURING THE SIGNING, HARRISON CALLED OVER WU TO ASK A QUESTION BUT IT APPARENTLY WAS ONLY A MINOR MATTER AND HARRISON A MOMENT LATER CONTINUED WITH THE SIGNING.

HARRISON USED THE SAME PEN TO SIGN ALL 18 COPIES. IT WAS HIS OWN PEN--ONE HE HAD CARRIED 10 YEARS.

HE SMILED ONLY ONCE, AT THE END OF THE SIGNING.

A49FX

ARTILLERY BOOMED NOT FAR OFF JUST FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE SIGNING GOT UNDER WAY, AND JUST AFTERWARD ANOTHER BARRAGE THUNDERED OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL CIRCLE.

LARGE DELEGATIONS OF NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WERE ON HAND ON BOTH

TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL CAMERAS HUMMED CONSTANTING THROUGH THE SIGNING.

THE COMBINED AMERICAN RADIO NETWORKS CARRIED A RUNNING DESCRIP-TION OF THE SIGNING FROM THE HALL ITSELF.

HARRISON'S THREE FELLOW AMERICAN DELEGATES OCCUPIED THREE CHAIRS AT THE END OF THE ALLIED TABLE TO HARRISON'S RIGHT. NAM IL'S FOUR COMMUNIST FELLOW DELEGATES WERE SEATED AT THE END OF THE COMMUNIST FELLOW DELEGATES WERE SEATED AT THE END OF THE COMMUNIST TABLE TO NAM IL'S LEFT.

THE OTHER AMERICAN DELEGATES WERE: REAR ADM. JOHN DANIEL, WHO NEGOTIATED THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS LAST APRIL WITH THE COMMUNISTS; MAJ. GEN. GEORGE FINCH; AND BRIG. GEN. RALPH OSBORNE.

HARRISON DECLINED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN. PERSONS CLOSE TO THE GENERAL, A LAY BAPTIST PREACHER WHO ON OCCASION HAS CONDUCTED CHURCH SERVICES FOR HIS MEN, DESCRIBED HIM AS HAVING MISGIVINGS.

GEN. CLARK'S MESSAGE TO ALL PERSONNEL OF THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE TRUCE MEANS THAT "OUR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE ARE HEIGHTENED AND INTENSIFIED, RATHER THAN DIMINISHED."

HE WARNED THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE ARMISTICE WAS TO "PERMIT THE OPPOSING SIDES TO ATTEMPT A SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT BY POLITICAL CON-

". . . I JOIN WITH YOU AND YOUR LOVED ONES IN THE HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE WILL INDEED PROVE TO BE A STEP TOWARD PEACE. "BUT I MUST, AT THE SAME TIME, MAKE IT PLAIN THAT ALTHOUGH THE THUNDER OF GUNS DIES DOWN AND A WELCOME SILENCE DESCENDS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD, THE CONFLICT WILL NOT BE OVER UNTIL THE GOVERNMENTS

CONCERNED HAVE REACHED A FIRM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. "MEANWHILE, WE REMAIN IN STRENGTH -- A REMINDER TO THE ENEMY AND HIS EMISSARIES THAT OUR MIGHT AND POWER STAND BEHIND THE PLEDGES OF THE

UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.

"WE CANNOT TURN OUR BACKS ON THE CONFLICT AND GO HOME. THAT WOULD BE RECKLESS AND DANGEROUS. WE MUST FACE THE FACT, THE STERN REALITY, THAT THIS IS NOT PEACE, BUT A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES.

ANY EVENTUALITY.

"THERE HAVE BEEN PAST OCCASIONS WHEN WE LOWERED OUR GUARD, REDUCED OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, DISSIPATED OUR STRENGTH--ALL BECAUSE WE PUT TOO MUCH TRUST AND FAITH IN PROMISES THAT LATER PROVED TO BE FAITHLESS AND UNTRUSTWORTHY. WE WILL NOT REPEAT THAT MISTAKE.

CLARK'S TOP FIELD COMMANDER, 8TH ARMY CHIEF GEN. TAYLOR, PLACED THIS MEANING ON THE ARMISTICE IN A STATEMENT: "IT MEANS THAT THE COMMUNISTS

HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RENOUNCE THEIR ATTEMPT TO CONQUER KOREA BY MILITARY FORCE."

BUT, HE WENT ON, "THE 3TH ARMY RECOGNIZES THAT THE ARMISTICE IS NOT A DEFINITE END OF THE WAR. IT IS JUST A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AN INTERRUPTION OF THE SHOOTING, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE PREPARATORY TO A PERMANENT PEACE."

"WE MUST BE CONSTANTLY READY AND ALERT AND READY FOR A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN CASE THE POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS BREAK DOWN OR THE ENEMY BREACHES THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE.

"THERE MUST BE NO THOUGHT OF GOING HOME UNTIL PERMANENT PEACE AND STABILITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA. THE ARMISTICE DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE 3TH ARMY CAN QUIT AND GO FISHING.

A51FX

IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID: "I HAVE OPPOSED THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE BECAUSE OF MY CONVICTION THAT IT WILL PROVE TO BE THE PRELUDE TO JUNE AND LESS; TO MORE SUFFERING AND RUIN; TO FURTHER COMMUNIST ADVANCES BY WAR AND BY SUB-VERSION.

"NOW THAT IT IS SIGNED, I PRAY THAT MY JUDGMENT OF ITS EFFECTS MAY TURN OUT TO BE WRONG. WE SHALL NOT DISTURB THE ARMISTICE WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE UNDERTAKES WITHIN A LIMITED TIME TO SOLVE PEACEFULLY THE PROBLEM OF THE LIBERATION AND RE-UNIFICATION OF KOREA. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE MEANT BY "LIMITED TIME." BUT HE WARNED RECENTLY THAT SOUTH KOREA WOULD ACT ON ITS OWN IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE DOESN'T COME TO AN AGREEMENT BY SIX MONTHS FROM NOW ON PLANS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM THE NORTH. RHEE GOT OFFICIAL WORD THAT AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE SIGNED WHEN CLARK CALLED ON HIM A HALF HOUR BEFORE MHE SIGNING CEREMONY BEGAN. CY/CV239APD

B47KX (SEG) TRUCE DESCRIPTIVE (360)

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (AP)-THE WHOLE BUSINESS WAS OVER IN 11 MINUTES . . THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE THAT TOOK MORE THAN TWO YEARS TO

NEGOTIATE. NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, WEARING A BE-RIBBONED GRAY JACKET, AND PANTS WITH A RED STRIPE UP THE SIDE, SIGNED HIS NAME TO THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT 36 TIMES.

AT ANOTHER TABLE, MT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF U. N. DELEGATE, WAS BRISK AND BUSINESSLIKE. HE SIGNED THE FIRST COP OF THE AGREEMENT AT 10:01 A9M.

NAM AND HARRISON EXCHANGED GLANCES BUT PASSED NOT A SINGLE WORD

TO EACH OTHER.

HARRISON DID NOT EVEN SEEM TO LIKE HIS JOB PARTICULARLY.

HE SMILED FAINTLY WHEN THE TASK WAS COMPLETED AND HE LEFT THE HALL. HIS THOUGHTS WERE HIE OWN, BUT AFTER 12 MONTHS OF SITTING ACROSS A CONFERENCE TABLE FROM THE COMMUNISTS, HE MAY HAVE BEEN THINGKING. "WHAT NEXT."

HE MUST HAVE FELT SOME GRATIFICATION AT HAVING COMPLETED HIS TASK IN KOREA, BUT HE WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT TO NEWSMEN WHO SWAMRED AROUND HIM AS HE LEFT THE BIG, T-SHAPED PAGODA-STYLE ARMISTICE HALL BUILT BY RED WORKMEN ONLY LAST WEEK.

INSIDE THE STRAW MAT AND FRAME BUILDING THERE WAS NO ATMOSPHERE

DRAMA.

THE LONG ROOM WAS BARE EXCEPT FOR THREE BAIZE-COVERED TABLES IN THE CENTER, AND METAL CHAIRS AT EACH END FOR CORRESPONDENTS AND U. N. AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES.

A NORTH KOREAN FLAG WAS ON THE TABLE BESIDE THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE A U. N. FLAG ADORNED THE TABLE HARRISON USED. THE FLAGS HUNG LIMPLY FROM SHINY BRASS STANDS.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATES SAT AT EACH END OF THE

THREE TABLES.

THE THUMP OF ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD FAINTLY, FROM THE LOW HILLS

SURROUNDING PANMUNJOM. THE SUN OUTSIDE BROKE THROUGH THE CLOUDS. IT WAS OPPRESSIVELY HOT INSIDE THE HALL.

AGREEMENT -- INSIDE THREE-FOOT-SQUARE BROWN AND BLUE COVERS--WERE LEFT ON ONE OF THE TABLES IN THE CENTER OF THE ROOM.

NAM IL LEFT AND CLIMBED INTO HIS SEDAN FOR THE RIDE TO THE

COMMUNIST BASE AT KAESONG.

HARRISON STOPPED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH MAJ. GEN. M. M. A. R. WEST, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND THEN STOPPED AT THE ALLIED DELEGATION TENT. XE BOARDED HIS HELICOPTER AND FLEW TO THE ALLIED BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN.

# 30.24 = 12993

FR/ET543ACS

LATER, NINE COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AND NINE COPIES OF A SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT WERE FLOWN BY HELICOPTER TO MUNSAN, WHERE GEN. MARK CLARK SIGNED THEM. THE OTHER COPIES OF THE AGREEMENTS WERE TAKEN NORTHWARD BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR SIGNING BY NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI.

AP103FX

BULLETIN SEOUL, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SHOOTING WILTED AT 10 P.M. EST)
TONIGHT IN OHE 37-MONTHS-OLD KOREAN WAR. SHOOTING FLARED JUST BEFORE THE FIGHTING DIED. THEN IT STOPPED AS IF BY A MAGIC SIGNAL.

A155FX

CR605APD

WITH TRUCE PANMUNJOM, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS TURNED OTER BY THE REDS TODAY WERE SIGNED BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE COMMANDER GEN. PENG TEM-HUAI, COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT ALAN

WINNINGTON SAID TODAY. HE SAID THAT PENG TEH-HUAI SIGNED THE DOCUMENTS AT THE RED ARMISTICE CAMP IN KAESONG AND THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER SIGNED IN

HE SAID THE SET OF DOCUMENTS DELIVERED BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO THE REDS FOR SIGNING BY THE RED LEADERS WOULD BE RETURNED TO PANMUNJOM TOMORROW, COMPLETING THE INVOLVED PROCESS BY WHICH THE RED AND ALLIED COMMANDERS OFFICIALLY SIGNED THE TRUCE DOCUMENTS. CV1052PPD

A141FX

FIRST LEAD RHEE SEOUL, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, OUTSPOKEN ARMISTICE OPPONENT, TOLD HIS PEOPLE TODAY THAT IN RETURN FOR SOUTH KOREA'S AGREEMENT TO THE CEASE-FIRE "WE HAVE RECEIVED AN ASSURANCE THAT IF THE (POST-ARMISTICE) POLITICAL CONFERENCE BREAKS DOWN THE 16 UNITED NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT

WITH US JOINTLY IN COMPLETE UNITY OF PURPOSE."

RHEE HAS PLEDGED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTIC AGREEMENT, WHICH WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY AT PANNJOM.

HOWEVER, HE HAS INDICATED HE WOULD NOT REMAIN SILENT IF A POLITICAL CONFERENCE MAKES NO PROGRESS TOWARD UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

RHEE SAID IN HIS LENGTHY MESSAGE "FULL GUARANTEE HAS BEEN GIVEN TO KOREA .

PARTS OF THE TRANSLATION OF HIS KOREAN TEXT READ: / OF PRESIDENT EISENHOUER HAS EXPRESSED HIS FIRM BELIEF THAT THE ISSUE OF UNIFICATION OF KOREA WILL BE SOLVED DURING THE THREE-MONTH POLITICAL CONFERENCE. FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW THIS IS HARDLY LIKELY TO HAPPEN BUT WE WISH TO HAVE CONFIDENCE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WORDS, PARTLY FINALLY--AT 10:11 A.M.--THE JOB WAS DONE. THE COPIES OF THE ARMISTICE BECAUSE FURTHER REFUSAL OF HIS SOLEMN ASSURANCE WILL APPEAR TOO REEMENT--INSIDE THREE-FOOT-SQUARE BROWN AND BLUE COVERS--WERE LEFT ABSTINATE AND PARTLY BECAUSE THE SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS AT A ONE OF THE TABLES IN THE CENTER OF THE ROOM.

ONE OF THE TABLES IN THE CENTER OF THE ROOM. RHEE SAID AGREEMENT ALSO HAD BEEN REACHED WITH REGARD TO DEFENSE

> PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH HE SAID "PROVIDES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BOUND TO PROTECT US IN CASE OF OUTSIDE INVASION AGAINST THIS REPUBLIC.

RHEE SAID THE DEFENSE PACT IS EXPECTED TO BE RATIFIED BY THE U.S.

SENATE AT ITS NEXT SESSION. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN CONSULTATION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND MILITARY LEADERS, MADE A FULL GUARANTEE IN THIS RESPECT. THEE SAID.

HE SAID WHEN THE PACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE "WE WILL NO LONGER WORRY

ABOUT FIGHTING SINGLE-HANDEDLY AGAINST ANY ALIEN AGGRESSOR --- SOVIET UNION, JAPAN OR CHINA.

COMMENTING ON THE ARMISTICE SIGNED YESTERDAY AT PANMUNJOM, THE SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF OF STATE SAID:

THE TRUCE WILL PREVENT CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES, IF TEMPORARILY. WE ARE GLAD TO SEE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIERS, WHO HAD TO FIGHT UNCEASINGLY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST ENEMY, WITHOUT REST AND WITHOUT ROTATION, NOW CAN HAVE THEIR STRAINS, PHYSICAL AND MENTAL, REMOVED."

RHEE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SOUTH KOREA FEARS THERE MIGHT BE A LARGER WAR IN THE FUTURE, BUT "FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, WE WELCOME THAT THIS HAS HAPPENED. IN BETURN FOR OUR AGREEMENT TO THE CEASE-FIRE WE RECEIVED ASSURANCE FROM OUR ALLIES. F.I 930PCS

B34KX (Q)

RHEE TEXT (225)

SEGUL, JULY 27 (AP)-TEXT OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S STATEMENT ON

THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE FOLLOWS:

I HAVE OPPOSED THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE BECAUSE OF MY CONVICTION THAT IT WILL PROVE TO BE THE PRELUDE TO MORE WAR, NOT LESS; TO MORE SUFFERING AND RUIN; TO FURTHER COMMUNIST ADVANCES BY WAR AND BY SUBVERSION.

NOW THAT IT IS SIGNED, I PRAY THAT MY JUDGMENT OF ITS EFFECTS MAY TURN OUT TO BE WRONG: WE SHALL NOT DISTURB THE ARMISTICE WHILE A POLITICAL CONFERENCE UNDERTAKES WITHIN A LIMITED TIME TO SOLVE PEACEFULLY THE PROBLEM OF THE LIBERATION AND RE-UNIFICATION OF KOREA.
OUR UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES INSURES EFFECTIVE

COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS IN MAINTAINING THE SECURITY OF THE

AREA OF OUR MUTURAL INTERESTS.

REHABILITATION OF SOUTH KOREA WILL PROCEED PROMPTLY AND EFFECTIVELY.

WILL THE COMMUNISTS DO AS MUCH FOR THE NORTH?

TO OUR SUFFERING BRETHREN WHO REMAIN FOR A TIME UNDER THE COMMUNIST TYRANNY WE SAY, DO NOT DESPAIR. WE SHALL NOT FORGET NOR NEGLECT YOU. THE FUNDAMENTAL AIM OF THE KOREAN NATION REMAINS AND WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED -- RECLAIM AND REDEEM OUR PROVINCES AND OUR PEOPLE IN THE NORTH--WITH THE DEFINITE PLEDGE OF UNITED NATIONS COOPERATION TO THIS

A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF WHY WE HAVE ADOPTED THIS CHANGED POLICY

OF NOT DISRUPTING THE TRUCE WILL BE ISSUED LATER.

(END TEXT) GM402ACS

B48KX (SEG)

(130) SEOUL JULY 27-(AP)-DR. CHOUGH PYUNG OK, SOUTH KOREAN OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADER WHO WAS JAILED AFTER CRITICIZING PREEIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S DEFIANT TRUCE STAND, TODAY PLEDGED HIS SUPPORT TO RHEE "AT

THIS CRITICAL TIME. CHOUGH, ONCE A MINISTER IN RHEE'S CABINET, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER SENT TO PROVOST MARSHAL LT.GEN.WON YONG DUK, SAYING HE WOULD SUPPORT "THE GREAT PATRIOTIC STATESMAN, DR.SYNGMAN RHEE."

A LEADER IN THE ANTI-RHEE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY, CHOUGH WAS THE FIRST SOUTH KOREAN TO OPENLY CRITICIZE RHEE'S ORDER RELEASING 27,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS LAST MONTH. HE CALLED

THE MOVE "UNWISE."

HE WAS ATTACKED BY PRO-RHEE YOUTHS AFTER MAKING THE STATEMENT. LATER. HE WAS ARRESTED BY NATIONAL POLICE ON A CHARGE OF "GIVING AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY," BUT WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE LAST TUESDAY.

SECUL, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK FLEW BACK TO HIS U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TODAY AFTER COMPLETING THE SIGNING OF THE HISTORIC KOREAN ARMISTICE AT HIS MUNSAN ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS.

CLARK COMPLETED SIGNING THE LAST NINE COPIES AT 11:34 A.M.

(9:34 P.M., EST, MONDAY) AND LEFT IMMEDIATELY.

THESE COPIES WERE DELIVERED EARLIER THIS MORNING BY THE COMMUNIST AT PANMUNJOM AND FLOWN TO SEOUL FOR CLARK'S SIGNATURE. THEY CARRIED THE SIGNATURES OF THE TWO TOP COMMUNIST COMMANDERS, MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI. CLARK YESTERDAY SIGNED NINE COPIES FOR THE COMMUNIST AND THESE WERE DELIVERED TO THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY.

THE INITIAL SIGNING, WHICH MADE THE TRUCE OFFICIAL, WAS PERFOMED YESTERDAY BY THE SENIOR ALLIED AND RED TRUCE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM.

CLARK FLEW BACK TO HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS IN HIS CONSTELLATION

WHICH BROUGHT HIM HERE SUNDAY.

WHEN ALL EXCHANGES ARE DONE THE COMMUNISTS WILL HOLD THREE RED-BOUND COMMUNIST COPIES AND THREE BLUE-BOUND ALLIED COPIES. THE ALLIES WILL ALSO HOLD THREE OF EACH. THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WILL HOLD THE OTHER SET OF THREE EACH. CU1055PPD NM

PRECEDE SEOUL (40) TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM KOREA WHERE HE COMPLETED SIGNING COPIES OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT.GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON JR., SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE. HARRISON IS RETURNING AS CHIEF OF STAFF IN CLARK'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

LF1117PPD NM.

(160)

CLARK-JAPANESE SEOUL, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THE KOREAN ARMISTICE SIGNING WAS "A FITTING OPPORTUNITY FOR ME TO EXPRESS THE GRATITUDE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FOR THE STRONG MORAL SUPPORT IT HAS RECEIVED FROM SO MANY JAPANESE.

CLARK SAID THESE JAPANESE "WERE IMMUNE TO THE NOISY PROPAGANDA OF

THE FOE."

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THE CEASE-FIRE DOES NOT "REDUCE IN ANY WAY THE DANGER TO JAPAN WHICH PERSUADED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND DIET TO ENTER INTO ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TEMPORARY STATIONING HERE OF THE UNITED STATES SECURITY FORCES.

"WHAT WE ALL DESIRE," CLARK SAID, "MUST NOT BE IMAGINED ALREADY TO EXIST BEFORE THERE IS SUBSTANTIALLY MORE EVIDENCE THAN THE CEASE-FIRE GIVES THAT THE SOURCES OF THE MENACE TO JAPAN, KOREAN AND ALL OTHER VULNERABLE COUNTRIES HAVE RENOUNCED ALL INTENTION OF DOMINATING THE WORLD ....

"WE MUST BE MORE GIGILANT THAN EVER, " CLARK TOLD THE JAPANESE. "TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, I TRUST THE JAPANESE PEOPLE REALIZE, MAY EASE BUT HARDLY ELIMINATE THE GRAVE SITUATION IN KOREA. IT IS ONLY A PRELIMINARY TO WHAT WE NOW MUST TRY TO DO TO BRING ABOUT ENDURING PEACE."

DJ654ACS

MACO

BULLETIN

MUNSAN, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SECRET RECORD OF THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS RELEASED TODAY SHOWED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TOLD THE ALLIES THEY WILL RETURN PRISONERS OF WAR---INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS. 12,763

THE COMMUNISTS GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE CAPTIVES THEY WILL RELEASE:

3,313 AMERICANS.

3,186 KOREANS.

922 BRITISH.

12 FRENCH.

223 TURKS.

15 AUSTRALIANS.

40 FILIPINOS.

14 CANADIANS. 22 COLOMBIANS.

6 SOUTH AFRICANS.

1 GREEK.

BELGIAN. 3 JAPANESE.

THIS MAKES A TOTAL OF 4,577 PRISONERS OF NON-KOREAN NATIONALITY

TO BE RETURNED.

THE CAPTIVE JAPANESE WERE HOUSE BOYS TAKEN TO KOREA BY U.S. TROOPS IN THE EARLY DAYS WHEN THE WAR WAS EXPECTED TO END QUICKLY. THE ARMY NEVER HAS SAID HOW MANY OF JAPANESE HOUSE BOYS WERE IN KOREA, HOW MANY WERE CAPTURED AND HOW MANY WERE KILLED.

THE ALLIES INFORMED THE COMMUNISTS THAT ABOUT 5,000 CHINESE PRISONERS AND 69,000 NORTH KOREAN CAPTIVES WILL BE RETURNED TO THE

REDS IN THE BIG EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

THE INFORMATION WAS EXCHANGED IN A SECRET STAFF OFFICERS SESSION HELD AT PANMUNJOM JULY 22. MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY SPOKE FOR THE ALLIES AND NORTH KOREAN COL. LEE PYONG IL FOR THE REDS.

A 35FX

THE U.N. SAID THAT ABOUT 7,800 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE CAPTIVES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION. THESE PRISONERS HAVE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM AND DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID YESTERDAY THEY WOULD RETURN 300 PRISONERS DAY, INCLUDING SICK AND WOUNDED. THEY DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF

DISABLED MEN THEY STILL HOLD.

THE U.N. COMMAND INFORMED THE REDS THEY WILL TURN BACK THE COMMUNISTS CAPTURED AT THE RATE OF 2,400 ABLE-BODIED PRISONERS DAILY, PLUS 360 SICK AND WOUNDED EACH DAY UNTIL ALL THE DISABLED ARE RELEASED. THE ALLIES SAID THEY HOLD ABOUT 3,000 SICK AND WOUNDED IN U.N. CAMPS. THE ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS, HOWEVER, TOLD THE REDS THE FIGURES "ARE

APPROXIMATE BUT MAY BE USED FOR PLANNING PURPOSES. THE TRUCE DOCUMENT REQUIRES THAT ALL PRISONERS DESIRING TO RETURN

HOME BE EXCHANGED WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING.

THE ALLIED OFFICER AT THE SESSION YESTERDAY, COL. L.C. FRIEDERSDORFF, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE U.N. FEELS THE PROPOSED 5 COMMUNIST RATE OF EXCHANGE OF 300 PRISONERS DAILY "IS UNDULY SMALL IN VIEW OF THE NUMBERS WHICH WE WILL DELIVER TO YOU EACH DAY."

THE RED STAFF OFFICER, CHINESE COL. WUANG CHIEN, REPLIED THAT THE REDS ARE "WILLING TO COMPLETE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR AT THE EARLIEST DATE" AND PROMISED TO "CONTINUE TO STUDY THE

SITUATION OF OUR TRANSPORTATION.

"IF POSSIBLE," WUANG SAID, "OUR SIDE IS WILLING TO CHANGE THE NUMBERS TO BE REPATRIATED TO YOUR SIDE DAILY...."

THE U.N. COMMAND BASE CAMP SPOKESMAN SAID AS FAR AS IS KNOW NO

30.24- 12995

DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR BEGINNING THE MAMMOTH TASK OF EXCHANGING THE WAR PRISONERS.

HOWEVER, COL. FRIEDERSDORFF HELD AN AFTERNOON SESSION AT PANMUNJOM WITH THE REDS.

RESULTS OF THIS CONFERENCE WERE NOT RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. THE MEETING BROKE UP AT 4:38 P.M. COL. FRIEDERSDORFF IS THE

PRISONER EXPERT FOR THE ALLIES. THE NEW FIGURES RELEASED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON ALLIED PRISONERS THEY HOLD WERE SURPRISINGLY CLOSE TO THE FIGURES ANNOUNCED DEC. 13, 1951, IN THE FIRST PRISONER LISTS.

THE DECEMBER, 1951, FIGURES GIVEN BY THE REDS TOTALED 11,559,

INCLUDING 3,198 AMERICANS AND 7,142 SOUTH KOREANS.

IN THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED WAR PRISONERS LAST APRIL, THE ALLIES RECEIVED A TOTAL OF ABOUT 634 SICK AND WOUNDED MEN, INCLUDING SLIGHTLY FEWER THAN 150 MEXICANS. CY14 7APD

B64KX

PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (AP)-A HELICOPTER OF THE 13TH HELICOPTER COMPANY -- THE LUCKY 13TH -- CARRIED COPIES OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT FROM PANMUNJOM TO MUNSAN TODAY FOR SIGNING BY GEN. MARK CLARK. THE CREW OF THE HELICOPTER CARRYING THE DOCUMENTS INCLUDED CPL. ROBERT LARSON OF PEORIA, ILL.

DJ658ACS

POWS ( 550 )

BY STAN CARTER PRISONERS MAY BE RETURNED TO ALLIED HANDS WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE DAYS. AND WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THE FIRST PRISONERS ARE EXCHANGED AT PANMUNJOM, CORRESPONDENTS WILL FLASH THEIR NAMES TO THE NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS IN THEIR HOME TOWNS.

IN ALL, THE REDS SAY THEY HOLD 3,313 AMERICANS AND 1,264 PRISONERS FROM OTHER ALLIED NATIONS, EXCEPTING SOUTH KOREA.

AS THE TRICKLE OF RETURNING PRISONERS GROWS LARGER, IT MAY TAKE AN HOUR OR MORE TO GET THEIR NAMES OUT OF THE SHAKY COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS IN KOREA.
NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE.

BUT THE ALLIES ALREADY HAVE BEGUN PREPARATIONS FOR MOVING NORTH THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS.

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN REPORTED FROM SEOUL TODAY THAT U.N. OFFICERS HOPE TO BEGIN THE EXCHANGE WITHIN FIVE DAYS THE COMMUNISTS CAN BRING THEIR PRISONERS SOUTH IN T

OFFICERS HOPE TO BEGIN THE EXCHANGE WITHIN FIVE DAYS---IF THE COMMUNISTS CAN BRING THEIR PRISONERS SOUTH IN THAT TIME.

OFFICERS AT GEN. MARK CLARK'S U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO HAVE NOT YET ANNOUNCED HOW NEXT OF KIN WILL BE NOTIFIED OF THE RETURN OF THEIR SONS AND HUSBANDS. THEY SAY THEY CANNOT DISCLOSE THIS UNTIL PLANS FOR BIG SWITCH --- THE PRISONER EXCHANGE--- ARE COMPLETED. BUT IT WAS LEARNED FROM SOURCES CLOSE TO THE HEADQUARTERS THAT OFFICERS OF THE U. N. MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHO WILL HANDLE THE RETURNING PRISONERS AT PANMUNJOM, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO GIVE THE NAMES OF THE FIRST PRISONERS AND OTHERS WHO ARE PARTICULARLY NEWS-

FORTHY TO CORRESPONDENTS TO BE SENT DIRECTLY AROUND THE WORLD.

"YOU SEL INAL AURY SHOW THOMSE

LATER, WHEN THE REPATRIATES ARRIVE AT FREEDOM VILLAGE IN MUNSAN, AN OFFICIAL LIST OF THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES WILL BE GIVEN TO NEWSMEN AS SOON AS THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S SCASUALTY SECTION CONFIRMS THEM. THE REASON FOR GIVING THE NAMES IMMEDIATELY TO THE PRESS IS THAT GEN. CLARK FEELS THEIR FAMILIES WILL LEARN FASTER THAT WAY THAN THROUGH NORMAL ARMY CHANNELS OF THE RETURN OF SONS AND HUSBANDS, THE SOURCE SAID

THIS IS THE SAME POLICY THAT WAS FOLLOWED IN THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS--- OPERATION LITTLE SWITCH --- LAST APRIL 1953 THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S CASUALTY SECTION ALSO WILL SPEED UP ITS 953 NOTIFICATION PROCEDURE SO THAT FAMILIES WILL GET OFFICIAL WORD AS SOON

THE SOURCE SAID THE ALLIES ARE TRYING TO GET A COMPLETE LIST FROM THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE THE EXCHANGE BEGINS OF ALL THE PRISONERS THEY

HOLD. IF THE COMMUNISTS GIVE SUCH A LIST, IT WILL PROBABLY BE TURNED OVER TO THE PRESS FOR IMMEDIATE RELAY AROUND THE WORLD AND THE CASUALTY

SECTION ALSO WILL NOTIFY THE FAMILIES. IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MANY OF THE RETURNING PRISONERS WILL BE CLASSIFIED AS SICK OR WOUNDED. THE SICK AND WOUNDED WILL BE FLOWN DIRECTLY FROM SEOUL TO HOSPITALS IN TOKYO. THE OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS WILL BE SENT TO AN ADMINISTRATIVE, MEDICAL AND SECURITY PROCESSING CENTER AT INCHON, WHERE THEY WILL LATER BOARD A SHIP FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

PRISONERS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS, ALTHOUGH U. S. ARMY HOSPITALS AND OTHER FACILITIES WILL

BE OPEN TO THEM IF NEEDED. THE NUMBER OF DAYS AN AMERICAN REPATRIATE WILL SPEND IN SOUTH KOREA-BETWEEN THE TIME HE LEAVES THE RECEPTION POINT AT PANMUNJOM AND THE TIME HE BOARDS SHIP AT INCHON'S BAKER PIER-"CAN PROBABLY BE COUNTED ON THE FINGERS OF ONE HAND," SAID A STATEMENT FROM THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, WHICH WILL HANDLE THE PROCESSING AT INCHON.

THE REPATRIATE WILL SPEND PART OF THE TIME IN PROCESSING CENTERS

AND PART JUST WAITING FOR THE SHIP.

THE ARMY ESTIMATES A MAN WILL STAY AT THE PROCESSING CENTER FOR THREE TO FOUR DAYS AFTER HE COMPLETES PROCESSING BUT BEFORE BOARDING SHIP.

THE SEA VOYAGE TO THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE 15 TO 18 DAYS. CAPT. JOHN D. WILLISTON, KINGWOOD, W.VA., COMMANDER OF THE 509TH REPLACEMENT COMPANY AT INCHON, SAID HIS MEN WERE COMPLETING A MAJOR PROGRAM OF RENOVATION AND REDECORATION IN PREPARATION FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE POWS. THE MEN ATTACHED TO COMPANY HEADQUARTERS HAVE ASKED TO MOVE INTO SQUAD TENTS, SO THAT THE REPATRIATES CAN LIVE IN THEIR BARRACKS.

THE BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN REPAINTED IN BRIGHT, FRESH COLORS.
RADIOS AND ELECTRIC FANS WERE PLACED IN THE BARRACKS. THE REPATRIATES WILL SLEEP ON NEW, CLEAN METAL BUNKS BETWEEN FRESH WHITE SHEETS.

THERE ARE PLENTY OF SHOWERS.

A RECREATION HALL CONTAINS A PIANO, PING-PONG TABLES, A LOUNGE AND A STAGE FOR USO SHOWS. ARMY SERVICE CLUB AND RED CROSS HOSTESSES WILL STAFF THE HALL.

AN AWNING-DRAPED ROOF GARDEN IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THERE ARE

THREE THEATERS.

THE RETURNED POWS WILL BE ABLE TO SEND FREE MESSAGES HOME BY

COURTESY OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

IN THE DINING ROOM-DECORATED WITH TABLECLOTHS, CURTAINS AND FLOWERS-EACH MAN MAY ORDER WHATEVER HE LIKES BEST TO EAT. FIVE CHAPLAINS WILL BE ON HAND.

Y710050CC NM

THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF ASSESSED.

A98FX

WITH PRISONERS (200) TOKYO, JULY 27 (AP)-AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR RELEASED BY THE REDS UNDER "OPERATION BIG SWITCH" WILL BE ABLE TO WIRE HOME 50 WORDS FREE OF CHARGE FROM KOREA, THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE "FREE RADIOGRAM SERVICE" IS PART OF THE ORGANIZATION'S

EXTENSIVE WELCOMING PROGRAM FOR THE RETURNING PRISONERS.

THE RED CROSS PROGRAM ALSO WILL INCLUDE MAILING TO NEXT OF KEN PORTRAIT PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE PRISONERS TAKEN AT INCHON, FREE TRANSPACIFIC TOP PRIORITY PHONE CALLS FROM JAPAN FOR THE SICK AND WOUNDED, MAILING HOME OF RECORDED MESSAGES AND DISTRIBUTION OF GIFTS AND COMFORT KITS AT THE PRISONER RECEIVING CENTER AT MUNSAN.

THE RED CROSS SAID THE RADIOGRAMS WOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES THREE DAYS AFTER THE PRISONERS ARE FREED. THE PHOTOGRAPHS WOULD TAKE 10 DAYS, THE RED

FREE PHONE CALLS FOR THE PRISONERS FROM TOKYO WOULD BE LIMITED TO FOUR MINUTES, THE RED CROSS SAID, BECAUSE OF THE ANTICIPATED VOLUME.

JOINT RED CROSS TEAMS, REPRESENTING RED CROSS SOCIETIES OF NINE U.N. COUNTRIES, WILL VISIT POW CAMPS AND DISTRIBUTE GIFTS TO PRISONERS. THEY ALSO WILL ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION OF THE POW'S. TWO RED CROSS STAFF WORKERS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO EACH REPATRIATION SHIP LEAVING INCHON FOR JAPAN TO "PROVIDE THE TRADITIONAL RED CROSS HOSPITAL RECREATION SERVICE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCLUDED.

A37FX

LF546APD.

BULLETIN
TOKYO, JULY 27- (AP)-THE U.N. AND THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO SEND PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION TO CAMPS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES. THEY WILL BE GUARDED BY INDIAN TROOPS.

SOUTH KOREA HAS THREATENED TO OPEN FIRE ON INDIAN TROOPS IF THEY LAND IN SOUTH KOREA. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS GOVERNMENT REGARD INDIA AS PRO-COMMUNIST.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE INDIAN TROOPS WOULD BE FLOWN DIRECTLY TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE INDIAN TROOPS WILL GUARD THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHILE RED AGENTS EXPLAIN WHY THE POWS SHOULD RETURN HOME.

THE AGREEMENT WAS A SUPPLEMENT TO THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT AND WAS SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM THIS MORNING BY GEN. NAM IL OF NORTH KOREA AND LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON. IT WAS RELEASED THIS AFTERNOON BY U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

THE "TEMPORARY AGREEMENT SUPPLEMENTARY TO THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT" SAID THE U.N. COMMAND MAY DESIGNATE THE AREA BETWEEN THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE--WHICH RUNS THROUGH PANMUNJOM--AND THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE SOUTH AND ROAD LEADING SOUTH FROM OKUM ON THE NORTHEAST AS THE AREA IN WHICH NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO GO HOME WILL BE KEPT.

COKUM COULD NOT BE FOUND IMMEDIATELY ON THE MAP. AN OFFICER AT U.N.C. SAID IT WAS IN THE PANMUNJOM AREA AND PROMISED TO TRY TO FIND ITS EXACT LOCATION.)

"IF THERE ARE PRISONERS OF WAR UNDER THEIR CUSTODY WHO REQUEST NOT TO BE DIRECTLY REPATRIATED, " THE AGREEMENT SAID, THE COMMUNISTS MAY PLACE THEM IN THE VICINITY OF PANMUNJOM BETWEEN THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE WESTERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE AGREEMENT SAID THESE PRISONERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION--REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIA, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--AND TO THE ARMED FORCES OF INDIA FOR CUSTODY.

THE INDIAN TROOPS COULD ENTER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON BOATS "I HAVE DEPOSED THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCK BECAUSE OF MY GOT

UP THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY WITHOUT TOUCHING REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOIL OR BE FLOWN TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

ARMY GUARDS FROM BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE U.N. MAY TAKE THE PRISONERS INTO THE ZONE, BUT MUST LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER TURNING THEM OVER TO THE INDIAN GUARDS. CY155APD

A151FX

PRISONERS PUSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-AN ESTIMATED 3,000 CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN WAR PRISONERS TODAY BOARDED THREE U.S. NAVY VESSELS AT KOJE AND CHEJU ISLANDS FOR SHIPMENT TO INCHON AND LATER TRANS AS1FX FER TO COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AT PANMUNJOM.

HUNDREDS OF OTHER COMMUNIST PRISONERS AT KOJE WERE BEING LOADED ON SHIPS TO BE BROUGHT TO THIS SOUTHEAST KOREAN PORT WHERE THEY WILL BOA ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS.

TRAINS FOR PANMUNJOM.

THE UNITED NATIONS PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND ANNOUNCED THAT WHILE AWAITING REPATRIATION THE PRISONERS WOULD BE HELD IN CAMPS AT YONGDONGPO

ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL, AND IN THE MUNSAN AREA.

AT MUNSAN, THE 8TH ARMY RUSHED PREPARATIONS AT "FREEDOM VILLAGE" TO WELCOME ALLIED PRISONERS. AMBULANCES JAMMED PARKING AREAS THERE AND CONVOYS OF OTHERS STREAMED NORTHWARD TO PANMUNJOM-THE EXCHANGE POINT.

FREEDOM VILLAGE, "THE TENT CITY WHICH WILL PROCESS THE RETURNING ALLIED PRISONERS, WAS SPRUCED UP AND READY TO SWING INTO OPERATION AT MUNSAN AS SOON AS WORD COMES ON THE DATE FOR STARTING THE MAMMOTH EXCHANGE. FREEDOM VILLAGE WAS ERECTED THREE MONTHS AGO FOR THE FIRST EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS, BUT WAS DESERTED AFTER "OPERATION LITTLE SWITCH" WAS COMPLETED.

THIS MORNING, THE ROAD FROM MUNSAN TO PANMUNJOM WAS CLOGGED WITH HEAVY TRUCKS BRINGING UP SUPPLIES FOR "OPERATION BIG SWITCH." THE TRUCKS WERE LOADED WITH FOLDED TENTS, TENT POLES, FLOORING, WIRING, ELECTRICAL FACILITIES, AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

BULLDOZERS CLEARED FRESH GROUND ALONG THE ROADSIDE FOR THE TENT TOWNS WHICH WILL HOUSE THE THOUSANDS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

REQUIRED TO HANDLE THE EXCHANGE.

WORKMEN CLEANED AWAY BRUSH WHICH HAD GROWN UP ALONG THE RAIL-ROAD TRACK. CRUSHED ROCK WAS THROWN OVER THE ROADS TO CUT DOWN ON THE CHOKING DUST. CV1039PPD

MUNSAN, JULY 27 (AP)-THE ROAD FROM SEOUL TO PANMUNJOM WAS CLOGGED TODAY WITH MILITARY CONVOYS CARRYING SUPPLIES, MOST OF THEM NEEDED FOR THE EXCHANGE OF NEARLY 100,000 WAR PRISONERS.
OTHER SUPPLIES WERE CONSIGNED TO VARIOUS COMMISSIONS NOW TAKING

OVER THE JOB OF CARRYING OUT TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE. EVEN AS THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT WAS BEING SIGNED THIS MORNING, LONG LINES OF TRUCKS WERE ROLLING TOWARD PANMUNJOM. MANY OF THE TRUCKS WERE PILED HIGH WITH CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, TENTS, FLOORING, COPPER WIRE, ELECTRICAL UNITS AND OTHER ITEMS NEEDED TO SET UP THE MANY TENT CAMPS WHICH WILL BE NEEDED SOON.

HU802ACS

A19KX

WITH TRUCE SECUL TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND EXPECTS TO HANDLE THE APPROACHING EXCHANGE OF 12,763 ALLIED WAR PRISONERS ON THE SAME BASIS AS THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED LAST SPRING.

BARRING A LAST MINUTE CHANGE, THIS MEANS THAT THE NAMES OF REPATRICATED PRISONERS OF REPATRICATED PRISONERS. TRIATED PRISONERS WILL BE ANNOUNCED ON THE SPOT WITHOUT WAITING THE USUAL NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.

THE EXCHANGE IS EXPECTED TO START WITHIN A WEEK. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO TURN OVER AT LEAST 300 ALLIED PRISONERS 30.24 = 12997

DAILY BUT GIVEN NO INDICATION YET OF A BREAKDOWN BY NATIONALITY. THE REDS SAY THEY HOLD A TOTAL OF 4,577 NON-KOREAN PRISONERS, INCLUDE 3,313 AMERICANS, AND 8,186 KOREANS. ET315PCS

MUNSAN, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK SAID TODAY HE WILL GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ONE OF THE FOUNTAIN PENS HE USED TO SIGN THE KOREAN

TO WRITE HIS NAME ON NINE COPIES OF THE TRUCE DOCUMENT.

CLARK HAS SAID HE HOPES TO BE BEST MAN AT HIS SON'S WEDDING IN NEW ORLEANS AUG. 3, THEN VISIT WASHINGTON. CLARK'S AIDE SAID THE GENERAL STILL HOPES TO MAKE THE TRIP BUT THAT PLANS ARE NOT DEFINITE. LF443APD.

A33FX

ARMISTICE PEN PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (AP)-LT.GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON SAID TODAY, "I HAVE CARRIED AROUND FOR 10 YEARS" THE FOUND FAIN PEN HE USED TO SIGN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS.

HARRISON, SMILING, HELD UP THE BLACK AND SILVER PEN FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS

AFTER THE CEREMONY.

ASKED THE PEN'S MAKE, HARRISON CHUCKLED AND REPLIED, "THAT'S A MILITARY SECRET." LF445APD.

A131FX

SECRET AGREEMENTS (240)

MUNSAN. JULY 27 (AP)-SIGNING OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE TODAY LIFTED THE CLOAK OF SECRECY WHICH HAS COVERED THE TALKS FOR ALMOST TWO MONTHS.

NO MAJOR CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE TRUCE AGREEMENT.
HOWEVER, THE RECORD OF THE SECRET MEETINGS DID DISCLOSE OFFICIALLY SEVERAL NEW DEVELOPMENTS -- INCLUDING THE NUMBER OF WAR PRISONERS TO BE EXCHANGED AND COMPROMISE AGREEMENTS ON A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS.

HERE ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT POINTS FROM THE RECORD OF TWO MONTHS OF

SECRET SESSIONS LEADING TO THE SIGNING OF A TRUCE.

1. THE REDS WILL FREE ABOUT 12,700 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS, 8,136 KOREANS AND 922 BRITISH.

2. INDÍAN TROOPS WHICH WILL TAKE CUSTODY OF WAR PRISONERS REFUSING REPATRIATION WILL SERVE ONLY IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD OBJECTED VIOLENTLY TO THE ENTRY OF

SOUTH HOREAN TROOPS, CALLING INDIA PRO-COMMUNIST. 3. THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE REDS THAT NO AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY DURING A TRUCE WOULD GET U.N.C. SUPPORT. THE ALLIES AGREED TO HONOR THE TRUCE AND ALLOW THE REDS TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION NECESSARY IN THE EVENT OF ANY ROK AGGRESSION.

4. THE DEMARCATION LINE WAS REVISED SLIGHTLY, MAINLY IN THE KUMSONG

BULGE AREA WHERE THE REDS HIT WITH THEIR LAST REALLY BIG ATTACK

AND SHOVED ALLIED LINES BACK SEVERAL MILES. 5. SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT WAS DONE BY THE SENIOR TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AND NOT BY THE TOP COMMANDERS BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST FEARS FOR THE LIVES OF THEIR TOP COMMANDERS. THEY INSISTED ON ELABORATE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AND WANTED THE NUMBER OF PERSONS INSIDE THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE SHARPLY RESTRICTED.

CR 731APD.

A196KX TOKYO, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK'S MEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY IT HAS
EEN INSTRUCTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO START SENDING 10,000 TONS OF FOOD TO THE BOUTH KOREANS.

THE FAR EAST COMMAND SAID RESERVE HILITARY FOOD STOCKS IN KOREA

AND JAPAN WOULD BE USED. DISTRIBUTION WILL BE HANDLED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KOREAN CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT ACENCIES.

THE PROJECT IS NOT A PART OF ANY PRESENT AID OR REMABILITATION

PROGRAM, A SPOKESMAN SAID. "THIS FOOD IS A SPONTANEOUS AND PRACTICAL EXPRESSION OF THE SINCERE SYMPATHY WHICH THE PEOPLE OF THE U. S. FEEL FOR . . . THE PEOPLE OF KOREA, AND A TOKEN OF OUR APPRECIATION FOR THEIR VALIENT STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESION, HE ADDED.

DJ121JPCS

A 98 KX

WITH TRUCE (120) SEOUL TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-UNARMED CHINESE WANDERED THROUGH NO-MAN'S-LAND AND "CAME CLOSE ENOUGH TO OUR BUNKERS TO ASK FOR A CIGA-RETTE, " A 1ST U.S. MARINE DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID IN DESCRIBING THE EFFECT OF THE ARMISTICE LAST NIGHT.
HE ADDED: "WE DIDN'T FRATERNIZE WITH THEM."

THE REDS, WAVING FLAGS, FLASHLIGHTS AND CANDLES, WENT TO WORK IN FULL VIEW OF THE MARINES CLEARING UP THE BATTLE AREA AROUND THEIR

POSITIONS THE SPOKESMAN SAID. FOLLOWING THE 10 P.M. HOUR OF CEASEFIRE, THE REDS TURNED ON THEIR

PROPAGANDA LOUDSPEAKERS TO WELCOME PEACE.
"LET'S GET TOGETHER AND HAVE A PARTY," ONE LOUDSPEAKER BLARED. "WE\_HOPE THIS PEACE LASTS FOREVER." ET812PCS

A 209KX

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE (900) BY ROBERT EUNSON

SECOL, THESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE GUNS OF WAR FELL SILENT LAST NIGHT 37 MONTHS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS BROUGHT CONFLICT, DEATH AND HISERY TO THIS ASIAN PENINSULA WITH AN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

THUS ENDED--AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT--A VAR THAT HAD COST THE

ANTAGONISTS NEARLY 2 1/2 MILLION CASUALTIES.
ONLY FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE GUMS ENDED THEIR ALMOST CEASELESS MUTTER. THE ALLIES CUT LOOSE WITH ONE TREMENDOUS BARRAGE THAT SHOOK THE VALLEYS AND BRUISED HILLS OF THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THE COMMUNIST GUNS. WHICH HAD BEEN BLAZING AWAY ALONG MOST OF THE 150-MILE FRONT. THEN CEASED FIRING.

PARTS OF THE BIG ALLIED ARMY BEGAN PULLING BACK 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE AS REQUIRED OF BOTH SIDES UNDER THE ARMISTICE.
A FRONT DISPATCH SAID A U. S. DIVISION IN CENTRAL KOREA BEGAN PULLING BACK LAST NIGHT AND THE U. S. 1ST MARINE DIVISION ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS STARTING ITS PULLBACK AT DAWN.

AN STH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT THE REDS THREW 44, 723 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE INTO ALLIED TERRITORY BETWEEN 6 P.M. AND 10 P.M. MONDAY NIGHT--MUCH HEAVIER THAN USUAL.

HE SAID THE LAST INFANTRY ACTION BEFORE THE TRUCE WAS AT 2:55 A.M. MONDAY, NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE A SOUTH KOREAN PATROL BATTLED TWO NORTH KOREAN SQUADS.

THE ROK PATROL REPORTED FOUR REDS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED. LATER "NO PATROL CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ANYWHERE ACROSS THE BATTLE-FRONT, THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

THE MEN OF THE 17 NATION ALLIED ARMY RELAXED, ALTHOUGH WARNED BY THEIR COMMANDERS THAT THIS IS ONLY A TRUCE-- NOT PEACE.

NEAR OLD BALDY OF BITTER HEMORY, ON THE NORTHERN INVASION
APPROACHES TO SECUL, U.S. SOLDIERS CAME OUT OF THEIR TRENCHES IN THE
BRIGHT MOONLIGHT, WALKED AROUND IN THE OPEN, SMOKED AND TALKED QUIETLY.
THE CHINESE REDS, WHO HAD THROWN THEM OFF OLD BALDY, SENT OUT A
PARTY AND RECOVERED 14 BODIES IN NO-MAN'S-LAND. IT STILL WAS 15
MINUTES BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE BUT THE U.S. SOLDIERS DID NOT SHOOT.
THE U.S. SOLDIERS SPRAWLED ON THE TOP OF RIDGELINES WHERE IT HAD
MEANT CERTAIN DEATH TO SHOW THEIR HEADS MOMENTS BEFORE.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, CHINESE REDS AND U.S. MARINES SALUTED EACH ON THE VESTERN FRONT, CHINESE REDS AND U.S. MARINES SALUTED EACH OTHER WITH FLARES, WHERE ONLY HOURS BEFORE THEY HAD BEEN SHOOTING FOR KEEPS. THE CHINESE ALSO CAME OUT IN THE OPEN AND RELAXED ON THE RIDGES. IT WAS MUCH THE SAME ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT, WHERE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS IN ONE FINAL ASSAULT BEFORE AN ARMISTICE HAD PRESSED BACK THE ALLIED LINES IN WEEKS OF BITTER STRUGGLE.
THE RADIO OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, CLAIMED THE REDS HAD GAINED 75 SQUARE HILES SINCE JUNE 17. THEY PAID BEARLY FOR THESE CAINS, BUT THEY HAD THROWN THE ALLIES OFF SOME PEAKS WHICH THE

ALLIES BOUGHT AT A HEAVY COST IN BLOOD AND MUNITIONS.

THE REDS HAD OLD BALDY IN THE WEST, FINGER RIDGE IN THE CENTER, HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN THE EAST, AND NEARLY ALL THE KUMSONG BULGE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. THIS WAS DISCLOSED WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND RELEASED A MAP SHOWING THE DEMARCATION LINE.

THE 5TH AIR FORCE, WHICH HAD GIVEN THE COMMUNISTS NO RESPITE DAY OR NIGHT, CALLED OFF ITS WARPLANES BEGINNING AT 9130 P.M.

SHORTLY AFTER THE CONTROL STATIONS BEGAN BROADCASTING THE ORDERS TO RETURN TO BASE, A SINGLE B26 INVADER MADE THE LAST COMBAT SORTIE, UNLOADING 2 1/2 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE CHINESE AT THE FRONT. EARLIER, TWO SABRES HAD FLOWN THE LENGTH OF MIG ALLEY AT THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER IN ONE FINAL SWEEP BUT FOUND NO RED JETS WITH A STOMACH FOR BATTLE. OTHER SABRES EARLIER IN THE DAY FOUND A FEW MIGS WHICH FLED ON APPROACH.

THE SABRES MAINTAINED MASTERY OF THE SKIES TO THE END, SAID A

IN ALL, ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 1,018 SORTIES ON THE FINAL DAY OF THE WAR, ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THESE AGAINST RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS. THE LAST RED PLANE SHOT DOWN WAS A RUSSIAN-MADE TRANSPORT PLANE BAGGED MONDAY AFTERNOON JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER BY CAPT. RALPH PARR, APPLE VALLEY, CALIF., A JET ACE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE SABRES DESTROYED 800 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED 126, AND DAMAGED 784 IN THE WAR. IT REPORTED 58 U.S. SABRES WERE LOST IN AIR COMBAT BUT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER DAMAGED. GROUND FIGHTING HAD BEEN LIGHT THROUGHOUT THE FINAL DAY. A FEW SOUTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PATROLS WERE OUT, AND THERE WAS THE USUAL

SNIPER FIRE. ARTILLERY OF BOTH SIDES, HOWEVER, THUNDERED AWAY AS IF THE GUNNERS WERE DETERMINED TO EXHAUST THEIR STOCKS BEFORE THE DEADLINE. COMMUNIST FIRE WAS PARTICULARLY INTENSE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EAST OF KUMHWA. EVEN AS THE LAST MINUTES OF CONFLICT TICKED AWAY THE RED

CUNNERS WERE TAKING THEIR TOLL. SHELLS RIPPED THE FRONT AND SOME REAR AREAS AT THE RATE OF FOUR A MINUTE AT TIMES, SAID FRONTLINE REPORTS. LITTER BEARERS, JEEPS AND ANBULANCES BROUGHT OUT THE WOUNDED.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THAT BETWEEN 6 A.M. AND 9 P.M., ONE U.S. DIVISION ALONE TOOK 3,000 ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY FIRE. THEN AT 9:38 P.M., U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN GUNNERS SENT BACK A

MEARLY 12 BATTALIONS OF ARTILLERY, POSSIBLY 120 TO 140 GUNS, OPENED UP SIMULTANEOUSLY AND POUNDED THE RED LINES FOR FIVE MINUTES. THE RED GUNS CEASED SHOOTING. IT WAS THE LAST SHOT OF THE WAR UNLESS ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER VIOLATES

THE ARMISTICE AND THE CONFLICT IS RESUMED. NOW A CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN ARMY OF 1,000,000 MEN FACES A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARMY OF 700,000 NOT FAR FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL. ACROSS WHICH A NORTH KOREAN ARMY SUPERBLY EQUIPPED BY THE RUSSIANS

THE NEXT MOVE OF THESE TWO HUGE ARMIES IS TO WITHDRAW ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES BY THURSDAY. THIS WILL CREATE A NEUTRAL BUFFER ZONE ABOUT 2 1/2 MILES WIDE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

LINE OFFICERS TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI THAT HUGE STORES OF EQUIPMENT LIE IN THE BUFFER ZONE WHICH CANNOT BE PULLED BACK IN

THE 72 HOURS ALLOTED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THEY SAID THEY HOPED TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE COMMUNISTS

WHEREBY BOTH SIDES CAN GET ALL THEIR EQUIPMENT OUT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. OFF.

BY LATEST UNITED NATIONS ESTIMATE, THE COMMUNISTS CASUALTIES

TOTALED 1,897,000. ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE ABOUT 430,000. INCLUDING

139,272 U.S. AMONG THE U.S. CASUALTIES WERE 22,227 KILLED.

TO WI THE MEN OF 17 NATIONS HAD FOUGHT IN KOREA AGAINST THE COMMUNIST

ISLAUGHT. THE BULK OF THE CASUALTIES FELL ON THE U.S. AND THE

REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

OTHER NATIONS IN THE MULTI-NATION STH ARMY ARE BRITAIN, TURKEY,
CANADA, AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, THAILAND, GREECE, THE PHILIPPINES, THE NETHERLANDS, ETHIOPIA, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, COLOMBIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA.

B15KX (Q)

KOREAN FRONTLINER (550) BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-BRILLIANT FLARES SILHOUTED THE LOW HILLS OF THE WESTERN FRONT TONIGHT AS U.S. MARINES AND CHINESE SOLDIERS SIGNALLED ONE ANOTHER THE SHOOTING WAS OVER IN KOREA.

JUST BEFORE THE SHOOTING STOPPED AT 10 P.M. MARINES AND THE CHINESE BEGAN FIRING THE SIGNAL FLARES INTO A CLEAR, MOONLIT SKY.

THE MARINES FIRED WHITE FLARES. THE CHINESE FIRED RED, GREEN, BLUE AND YELLOW FLARES. THE FLARES MIGHT HAVE SIGNALLED AN ATTACK BEFORE. BUT NOT TONIGHT.

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE 10, MARINE GUNS BARKED OUT THEIR LAST FEW ROUNDS.

THE DEEP-THROATED EXPLOSIONS ECHOED THROUGH THE VALLEYS.

THE SOUND ECHOED ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER AND INTO PANMUNJOM, WHERE 12 HOURS BEFORE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO STOP THE BLOODY CONFLICT. THEN, AT 10 O'CLOCK, A SULLEN SILENCE FELL OVER THE FRONT AND FLARES LIT THE SKY.

FOR HALF AN HOUR OR SO, THE MARINES WERE SILENT. THEN A FEW BEGAN TO LAUGH. PERSONAL JOKES WERE EXCHANGED. THE MARINES KEPT ON THEIR ARMORED VESTS BUT BEGAN, EVER SO SLIGHTLY, TO CAST OFF THE STRAIN OF

WAR.

"IT LOOKS LIKE THE CHINESE MEAN IT." SAID PFC. ROBERT HARMON, CHATTANOOGA, TENN., AS HE PEERED OUT OVER NO-MAN'S LAND AT THE OMINOUS BLACK
HILLS HELD BY THE REDS.

HILLS HELD BY THE REDS.

THE CHINESE SOLDIERS WERE SMOKING CIGARETTES AND EMERGING FROM THEIR

BUNKERS FOR A RESPITE OF FRESH AIR. EVEN MORE THAN AN END TO THE SHOOTING, THIS SMALL HUMAN SIGN DEMONS-

TRATED THAT HOSTILE GUNS NOW WERE SILENT. THE MARINES CLUSTERED IN GROUPS ATOP THEIR OUTPOST HILLS THAT JUST

THE NIGHT BEFORE WERE VIEWED AS A RISKY HOME.

"I'M SURE GLAD IT'S OVER," SAID 22-YEAR-OLD CPL. WALTER RATKA OF
4207 BUCYRUS AVE., CLEVELAND, O. "I WISH IT WAS SIGNED THREE OR FOUR
DAYS AGO. WE WOULDN'T HAVE LOST ALL THOSE MEN.

B16KX (Q)

"YOU SEE THAT ROAD BACK THERET" HE SAID, POINTING AT THE MUDDY RUTS

30.24-12999

THEY WILL REST THERE, BOTH ON THE ALERT, BOTH WARNED BY THEIR OF THAT SUPPLIED THE ISOLATED HELL.

COMMANDERS THAT THIS IS ONLY AN ARMISTICE, NOT A PEACE. PEACE, IF 145 THAT SUPPLIED THE ISOLATED HELL.

THERE ARE STILL BODIES DOWN THERE. ARMS AND LEGS. THERE ARE MINES
THERE ARE STILL BODIES DOWN THERE. ARMS AND LEGS. THERE ARE MINES AND YOU CAN'T GET OFF THE ROAD. THE CHINESE HIT THAT ROAD EVERY DAY. IF YOU GET OFF OF IT OR IF YOU'RE BLOWN OFF OF IT, YOU'LL NEVER GET

THE CHINESE AND MARINE FLARES FLUTTERED EERILY IN THE SKY FOR PER-MAPS 15 MINUTES. THEN THERE WERE NO MORE. ONLY ONE LONELY SEARCHLIGHT FROM FAR TO THE WEST.

EVEN THE SINGLE VERTICAL SEARCHLIGHT BEAM FROM PANMUNJOM WAS TURNED

THIS TOO WAS A SIGN THE SHOOTING WAR WAS OVER. FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS THAT SILVERY STREAK OF LIGHT FROM PANMUNJOM HAD BEEN A LANDMARK TO WESTERN FRONT FIGHTINGMEN. IT WAS THERE TO WARN AWAY ALL PLANES FROM THE NEUTRAL ZONE. BUT INFANTRYMEN ON HAZARDOUS PAOROLS USED THE THIN BEAM OF LIGHT AS A GUIDEPOST TO RETURN TO THEIR LINES.

TONIGHT, WITH THE ARMISTICE SIGNED, THERE WERE NO MORE RAIDING WAR-PLANES AND THE LIGHT WAS EXTINGUISHED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE MEMORY OF ALMOST ALL OF THE MEN LIVING IN THE GRIMY BUNKERS OF THE VESTERN FRONT.

CAPT. JAMES LANDRINGAN, WAKEFIELD, MASS., HAD MORE REASONS THAN MOST MEN TO BE THANKFUL THE SHOOTING HAD STOPPED.

HE HAD FOUGHT IN TWO WARS, AND HAS FOUR SMALL CHILDREN WAITING FOR

HIM TO RETURN. LANDRINGAN RECALLED THE DAY WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS THAT WORLD WAR WAS OVER. HE WAS ON OKINAWA, AND HAD JUST STOLEN A CAN OF CHEESE FROM A MAJOR. HE AND HIS FRIENDS CELEBRATED BY EATING THE CHEESE.

"THIS TIME I AM VERY SKEPTICAL." HE SAID. "LAST TIME THERE WAS A
HELL OF A LOT MORE YOU COULD RELAX ABOUT. YOU KNOW IT WAS AN ACCOMPLISHED JOB. THIS TIME YOU DON'T."

\_ET407PCS

A129KX TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA GIVES THE ALLIES A LITTLE MORE THAN THICE AS MUCH OF NORTH KOREA AS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OF SOUTH KOREA, GEN. MARK CLARK'S U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE ALLIES HOLD 2,054 SQUARE MILES OF GROUND NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, MOSTLY ON THE EASTERN TWO-THIRDS OF THE BATTLE-LINE. THE COMMUNISTS HOLD 975 SQUARE MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL, IN THE KAESONG-

PANMUNJOM-HAEJU PENINSULA AREA ON THE WEST.

XZ957PCS NM

A111KX

(140) TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER WATSUO OKAZAKI SAID YESTERDAY JAPAN WILL TRY TO HELP SOUTH KOREA IN HER TASK OF POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

SPEAKING BEFORE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE LOWER

HOUSE, OKAZAKI SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES WILL IN ALL PROBABILITY COME TO JAPAN SEEKING MATERIAL FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF KOREA.

JAPAN SHOULD ACCORD COOPERATION GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY TO HER NEIGHBOR IN THE WORK OF RECONSTRUCTION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

OKAZAKI SAID THAT JAPAN AS A NEIGBOR WAS GLAD TO SEE THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA BUT THAT IT DID NOT MEAN ALL THE PROBLEMS WERE SOLVED.

HAND IN HAND WITH KOREA.

JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA HAVE BEEN AT ODDS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II ON THE MATTER OF FISHING RIGHTS AND OWNERSHIP OF SOME PROPERTY IN THE REPUBLIC, WHICH FORMERLY WAS UNDER JAPANESE RULE.

A4UFA TAYLOR (150) BY JOHN RANDOLPH

JOHN RANDOLPH
AT THE FRONT IN KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR TOLD HIS TROOPS TODAY THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE IS ONLY AN ARMISTICE AND

IN THE ABSENCE OF A TRUE MILITARY VICTORY, THE 3TH ARMY COMMANDER WILL BAN ANY VICTORY CELEBRATION AND TOLD HIS MEN THEY MUST BE READY TO FIGHT AGAIN AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

THE MESSAGE WAS READ TO ALL TROOPS OF THE 8TH ARMY BY THEIR UNIT COMMANDERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 10 O'CLOCK SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE

AT PANMUNJOM. CORPS AND DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AMPLIFIED TAYLOR'S EXPRESSION AND GAVE SPECIFIC ORDERS THAT THERE WERE TO BE NO CELEBRATIONS AT THE

FRONT AT THE FINAL CEASE-FIRE COMES AT 10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT. SOLDIERS ALSO WILL BE URGED WHEN WRITING TO THEIR FAMILIES TO EXPLAIN THAT THIS IS ONLY AN ARMISTICE AND THAT THE ARMY CANNOT GO

HOME UNTIL THE FINAL PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED. MEANWHILE STAFF OFFICERS WORKED ON PLANS TO PULL BACK THEIR FORWARD UNITS 2 KILOMETERS---1 1/4 MILES---AS REQUIRED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THIS PULL-BACK IS TO BE COMPLETED IN 72 HOURS-OR BY 10 O'CLOCK THURSDAY NIGHT. CY143APD

B91KX Q

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-THERE WAS NO CELEBRATION TONIGHT ON THE EASTERN FRONT. SOLDIERS ACCEPTED THE ARM: STICE CALMLY

AND ASKED: "DO I GO HOME NOW? FIRST LT. THOMAS G. SWEET OVERLAND PARK. KAN., TOLD HIS MEN!

"THERE IS NO OCCASION FOR CELEBRATION AND BOISTEROAS CONDUCT. WE ARE FACED WITH THE SAME ENEMYONLY A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY AND MUST BE READY FOR ANY MOVE HE MAKES."

SWEET WARNED HIS MEN IN WORDS WRITTEN BY 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND THOUSANDS OF OTHER OFFICERS ACROSS THE FRONT DID THE SAME. SWEET CALLED HIS MEN TOGETHER UNDER CLEAR SUNNY SKIES ON A HILLSIDE MADE GREEN BY MONTH-LONG RAIN. THEY WANDERED UP QUIETLY. EASILY IN

MUDDY BOOTS AND DIRTY GREEN FATIGUES. PFC.BENJAMIN NUNZIATA, OF 50 BERHERT ST., BROOKLYN, A VOLUNTEER MAILMAN, THREW A LETTER INTO THE DITCH MISSING A WAITING HAND

BADLY. "HEY, NUNZIATA, YOU BETTER TAKE CARE OF YOUR PROPERTY," A NEGRO SOLDIER COMPLAINED IN AN INDULGENT VOICE, "OR WE'LL GET RID OF YOU.

SWEET COULDN'T READ CLEARLY THE LONG STILTED PHRASES OF THE 8TH

ARMY ORDER SO HE ADDED HIS OWN SIMPLE EXPLANATION: "NOW, YOU'VE HEARD IT AND YOU KNOW WHAT IT MEANS," SWEET SAID.

"THIS IS A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WHICH THE ENEMY MAY VIOLATE AT ANY TIME.

"THE ONLY THING YOU'VE GOT TO BE THANKFUL FOR IS THAT THEY'LL STOP SHOOTINGAND EXCHANGE PRISONERS."

THEN SWEET ASKED IF THERE WERE ANY QUESTIONS. FIRST AN OBVIOUS QUESTION:

(ROTATION) POINT SYSTEM?" THIS IS THE MAIN QUESTION TONIGHT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS MORE THAN 6,000 MILES FROM HOME. 195

HU911ACS

A149FX

TRUCE PANMUNJOM, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE CHINESE ERECTED GREEN AND RED CELEBRATION BANNERS ON SOME OF THEIR FRONTLINE OUTPOSTS TODAY.

ALL OVER THE LOW HILLS SURROUNDING THE NEUTRAL ZONE CHINESE SOLDIERS COULD BE SEEN STROLLING IN THE OPEN.

A SMOLDERING FIRE WAS BURNING IN ONE NEARBY VALLEY AS THE CHINESE APPARENTLY WERE BURNING FORTIFICATIONS PREPARATORY TO PULLING BACK AS THE ARMISTICE REQUIRES.

ON ANOTHER NEARBY HILL, SNUGGLED UP CLOSE TO THE LINES OF THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION, THE RED SOLDIERS WERE STANDING ON TOP OF THE HILL IN EASY SIGHT OF THE MARINES.

THE REDS HAD COVERED THE HILLTOP WITH RED AND GREEN BANNERS. FAR AWAY A DISTANT EXPLOSION SOUNDED, APPARENTLY A CHINESE BUNKER BEING BLOWN UP.

THE MARINES DOTTED THE SKYLINE, ALSO, LOOKING OUT AT THE CHINESE WHO WOULD HAVE BEEN BURROWED DEEP IN THEIR HOLES YESTERDAY. CV1032PPD

B37KX (Q)

(110) PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-THE ARMISTICE WAS GOOD NEWS AT THE 8TH ARMY REPLACEMENT DEPOT HERE WHERE SOLDIERS HAD JUST ARRIVED FOR DUTY IN KOREA.

THEY LISTENED AS THE ANNOUNCER FINISHED TALKING ABOUT THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE. THEN PVT. HAROLD DICKERSON, 522 CENTRAL AVE., ATLANTA, GA., EXCLAIMED: "HOT DAWG. I JUST GOR HERE IN THE NICK OF TIME."

DECLARED: "LOOKS LIKE I WON'T BE USING THIS AFTER ALL."

TWO OTHER REPLACEMENTS SPOKE UP.

"EVERYBODY'S HAPPY ABOUT IT---IF IT LASTS," SAID PVT. SAMUEL B.

HORNE OF AUTRYVILLE, N. C. I HOPE IT'S OVER FOR GOOD, " SAID PVT. JACK J. LA VELLE OF

2474 JAPSER STMMN PHILADELPHIA. FJ601PCS

A42FX

CHOI-TRUCE (140) MUNSAN, JULY 27 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN SAID TODAY HE ATTENDED THE ARMISTICE SIGNING CEREMONY HERE ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND PURELY AS AN OBSERVER.

CHOI, SOUTH KOREAN MEMBER OF THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION, HAD BOYCOTTED THE NEGOTIATIONS SINCE MAY 25. HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER GEN. MARK W. CLARK SIGNED THE ARMISTICE:

"ALL OF A SUDDEN, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENT, I CAME HERE IN THE CAPACITY PURELY AS AN OBSERVER."

CHOI SAT IN THE FIRST ROW BEHIND CLARK.

MEANTIME, ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATES, THEIR WORK DONE, PREPARED TO LEAVE THIS ADVANCE CAMP IMMEDIATELY FOR OTHER ASSIGNMENTS. THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS READY TO TAKE OVER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMISSION SAID:

"WE'LL BE IN BUSINESS AT 10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLIED MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HOPED TO MEET WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST FULL MEETING OF THE JOINT COMMISSION WHICH WILL SUPERVISE THE TRUCE AND ARBITRATE ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS.

CY152APD

BULLETIN

TOKYO-- JULY 27 (AP)-THE NEW MILITARY DEMARCATION, LINE AGREED TO BY ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS IN SECRET SESSIONS AT PARMUNJOM GAVE THE COMMUNISTS ALMOST ALL THE GROUND THEY WON RECENTLY IN THE KUMSONG BULGE IN THEIR GREATEST OFFENSIVE IN TWO YEARS, A MAP RELEASED BY GEN. MARK W. CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS SHOWED TODAY.

THE MAP SHOWING THE FINAL DEMARCATION LINE WAS INCLUDED IN A FLOOD OF HITHERTO SECRET MATERIAL RELEASED BY CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS AFTER THE FREE. ARMISTICE SIGNING.

THE ALLIES MUST FALL BACK SOUTH OF KUMHWA AND FINGER RIDGE IN THE

KUMSONG BULGE AREA.

THE ALLIES ALSO LOSE HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

HEARTBREAK RIDGE, SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING IN THE FALL OF 1951, WILL BE IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES.

A26FX

SO WILL OLD BALDY, PORK CHOP AND T-BONE HILLS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT AND THE HOOK AND BUNKER HILL, WHERE U.S. MARINES HAVE FOUGHT BITTER BATTLES IN THE EXTREME WEST.

INSTEAD OF A BULGE NORTHWARD INTO RED LINES ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT--AS WAS THE CASE BEFORE THE RECENT 80,000-MAN RED OFFENSIVE--THE ALLIES IN THAT SECTOR WILL HOLD A NEW LINE RUNNING ROUGHLY EAST AND WEST ALONG THE PUKHAN RIVER.

THE COMMUNISTS WILL OCCUPY CAPITOL HILL AND FINGER RIDGE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, THE TOWERING RED STRONGHOLD OF PAPA-SAN MOUNTAIN NORTH OF KUMHWA, ANCHOR HILL (CAP A, H) ON THE EXTREME EASTERN FRONT AND OTHER SCENES OF BLOODY BATTLES.

BUT MOST OF THE OUTPOSTS ON WHICH BATTLES HAVE BEEN FOUGHT DURING THE PAST YEAR WILL BE IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE

ARMIES.

WELL-KNOWN HILLS IN THIS ZONE INCLUDE OUTPOST VEGAS AND OUTPOST BERLIN--WHERE THE CHINESE ATTACKED U.S. MARINES ONLY TWO OR THREE DAYS AGO--OUTPOST BAK, ARROWHEAD RIDGE AND WHITE HORSE HILL. OUTPOST HARRY, SNIPER RIDGE, JANE RUSSELL HILL AND LUKE THE GOOK'S CASTLE.

THE DEMARCATION LINE IS ANCHORED ON THE IMJIN RIVER JUST WEST OF MUNSAN IN THE EXTREME WEST. IT GOES NORTH THROUGH PANMUNJOM, CUTS NORTHEAST THROUGH THE TOWN OF KORANGPO TO A POINT ABOUT 5 MILES NORTH OF CHORWON, AND THEN RUNS ROUGHLY DUE EAST TO HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND SANDBAG CASTLE, OR A POINT 14 MILES NORTH-NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.
FROM THERE, IT CURVES GENERALLY NORTHEAST TO A POINT ABOUT 5 MILES SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

THE LINE OF DEMARCATION WAS ROUGHLY FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THE DLU ALLIED LINE IN THE KUMSONG AREA. AND ALLIED TROOPS MUST PULL BACK 1 1/4

MILES BELOW THE DEMARACATION LINE.

MOST OF THE ALLIED TERRITORY WILL BE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT CROSSES THE PARALLEL JUST A LITTLE NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, AND IS ROUGHLY 12 TO 15 MILES NORTH OF IT FROM CHORWON TO THE EAST CENTRAL SECTOR. IT IS 35 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST.

THE COMMUNISTS WILL HOLD A CHUNK BELOW THE 33TH IN BETWEEN THE KAESONG-PANMUNJOM AREA ON THE EAST, THE YELLOW SEA ON THE WEST, AND

THE HAN ESTUARY ON THE SOUTH.

LF445APD.

B34KX (HKP) (COMMANDER FAR EAST) WITH TRUCE (160) YOKOSUKA. JAPAN. JULY 27 (AP)-VICE ADM. ROBERT P.BRISCOE, COMMANDER 30.24 = 13001

OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY THE NAVY WOULD "STAY STRONG, ALERT AND READY TO MEET ANY NEW THREAT OF AGGRESSION ANYWHERE." IN A STATEMENT ON THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE, BRISCOE CREDITED THE TRUCE TO "THE COMBINED EFFORT OF A UNITED NATIONS TEAM OF FREE MEN. FIGHTING FOR THE PRINCIPLE THAT EVERY MAN EVERYWHERE SHOULD BE

HE EXPRESSED PRIDE OVER THE "GALLANT PART" PLAYED IN "WINNING

THE TRUCE" BY THE U.S. AND U.N. NAVAL FORCES.
"AND TODAY, TO THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE UNITED NATIONS NAVAL UNITS, AS COMMANDER NAVAL FORCES, FAR EAST, I EXTEND MY THANKS AND A HEARTY 'WELL DONE'" HE SAID.

HE CONCLUDED: "ON THE HIGH ALTAR OF FREEDOM WE HAVE POURED OUR SHARE OF BLOOD AND TREASURE. NOW IN THE UNEASY SILENCE THAT FOLLOWS THE DRUMMING GUNS AND THE FADING SMOKE OF THE AGGRESSOR'S HOLOCAUST, THE NAVY RENEWS

ITS PLEDGE TO A STRIFE-WEARY WORLD. WE HOPE FOR A PERMANENT PEACE, BUT UNTIL THAT LASTING PEACE IS ASSURED WE WILL STAY STRONG, ALERT AND READY TO MEET ANY NEW THREAT OF AGGRESSION ANYWHERE."

GM354ACS

AZKX (MARINES) SEQUE, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE U.S. MARINES WILL BEGIN A PULLBACK FROM THE DEMARCATION ZONE AT DAWN TODAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID. THE U.S. 1ST MARINE DIVISION MANS A SECTION OF THE WESTERN FRONT.

"WE ARE GETTING RADY TO MOVE," SAID CAPT. BEM PRICE, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. "IT WILL START AT DAYBREAK."

THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR BOTH SIDES TO PULL BACK A MILE AND A QUARTER FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE. THIS IS THE FIRST PULLBACK TO BE REPORTED. ET211PCS NM

AP109FX MUNSAN, JULY 27 (AP)-LARGE SIGNS WILL BE ERECTED ALONG BOUNDARIES OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SEPARATING OPPOSING ARMIES DURING THE KOREAN TRUCE.

THE U.N. COMMAND WILL MARK THE SOUTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE ZONE APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 MILES WIDE EXTENDING FROM COAST TO COAST. SIGNS WITH RED LETTERING ON A WHITE BACKGROUND WERE FLOWN FROM JAPAN TO KOREA IN C-119 FLYING BOXCARS DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS. THE SIGNS READ: "DEMILITARIZED ZONE. SOUTHERN LIMITS. NO ADMITTANCE. THE LETTERING IS IN ENGLISHN KOREAN, AND CHINESE.

CR612APD

ATUSEX TRUCE REACTION (150) TOKYO, JULY 27 (AP)-NORTH KOREAN RESIDENTS IN TOKYO JUBILANTLY CELEBRATED THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TODAY, BUT MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN COMMUNITY WENT ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL.

JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, MEANWHILE, THAT THERE WOULD BE NO

IMMEDIATE CHANGE IN JAPAN'S CURRENT POLICY. JAPAN STANDS TO LOSE HER BIGGEST SOURCE OF DOLLAR INCOME FROM "SPECIAL PROCUREMENT" BUYING BY THE U.N. FORCES IN JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE STOCK MARKET, HOWEVER, REMAINED FIRM. THE KOREAN TRUCE SIGNING HAD AFFECTED THE MARKET EARLIER, DRIVING SPECIAL PROCUREMENT

STOCKS TO A NEW LOW TWO MONTHS AGO. FOUR THOUSAND COMMUNIST KOREANS, GATHERED AT A RALLY IN DOWNTWON THYO "TO FIGHT FOR COMPLETE TRUCE," SUDDENLY SWITCHED FROM DEMONSTRATION TO CELEBRATION AT THE NEWS OF THE TRUCE SIGNING.

CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES WERE READ BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PRO-COMMUNIST GENERAL COUNCIL OF JAPAN

LABOR UNIONS AT THE RALLY. SOUTH KOREAN RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE RESERVING ANY COMMENT ON THEIR ATTITUDE TO THE TRUCE SIGNING.

CR611APD RUSAN, KOREA, JULY 27- (AP)-SOUTH KOREANS IN THE SPROVISIONAL A14OFX ROK CAPITAL -- SCENE OF SOME VIOLENT ANTI-TRUCE DEMONSTRATIONS LAST

MONTH--TOOK TODAY'S SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE WITH LITTLE APPARENT INTEREST.

THERE WAS NO JUBILANCE. NOR WAS THERE ANY DISPLAY OF ANTI-TRUCE

SENTIMENT. CIVILIANS GLANCED AT NEWS BULLETINS AND QUIETLY STROLLED AWAY. THE SPEAKER OF THE ROK NATIONAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED COMMENT. OTHER ASSEMBLY LEADERS MADE MILD STATEMENTS STRESSING THE NEED FOR AMERICAN CO-OPERATION IN WINNING UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

RT802APD NM

AP110FX -- 95--

SECOND LEAD WAR (100UP)

BY FORREST EDWARDS. SEOUL, JULY 27 (AP)-SHOOTING STOPPED ALONG THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT AT 10 P.M. TONIGHT (3 A.M. MONDAY EST), BRINGING TO AN ABRUPT HALT 37

MONTHS OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION. WHILE GROUND FIGHTING WAS ALL BUT NIL THE FINAL HOURS, MOUNTING COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE TOOK ITS TOLL OF ALLIED SOLDIERS UP TO THE

LAST MINUTE. AT 10 P.M., A HUSH FELL OVER THE FRONT. THE LAST MAN TO DIE MAY NEVER BE NAMED. NOR, PERHAPS WILL THE

LAST HERO. THE FRONT, USUALLY AFLAME AT THIS HOUR OF NIGHT, JUST GREW DARK.

MEN HEAVED SIGHS OF RELIEF, BUT WITH GREAT CAUTION.
AS THE CLOCK TICKED OFF THE SECONDS, THEY GREW MORE BRAVE. THE LAST REPORTED BARRAGE -- THE FINAL ONE OF THE KOREAN WAR ON THE

CENTRAL FRONT--LIFTED AT 9:43 P.M.

THE FIGHTING THERE, AT LEAST, ENDED IN SILENCE. AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THE CEASE-FIRE CAME ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AMID SILENCE AFTER A SMASHING ARTILLERY DUEL BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED GUNS THAT BEGAN IN MID-AFTERNOON AND BUILT UP A

DEAFENING CRESCENDO SHORTLY BEFORE 10 P.M.
RANDOLPH SAID ALL FIRING STOPPED AT 9:43 P.M.

A FEW SECONDS AFTER 10 P.M. WILD YELLS BROKE OUT FROM AMERICAN GIS.

ALL DAY AND INTO THE NIGHT THE REDS SENT ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES SCREAMING INTO ALLIED LINES EAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL

THE BARRAGES MOUNTED IN FURTY AS THE HOURS WENT BY. SOMETIMES SHELLS RIPPED FRONT AND REAR LINE POSITIONS AT THE RATE OF FOUR A MINUTE.

ALLIED ARTILLERY BOOMED BACK TRYING TO SILENCE THE GUNS. EVEN AS THE SHOOTING ENDED, LITTER JEEPS AND AMBULANCES WOUND DOWN DUSTY HILL TRAILS FROM OUTPOST RIDGES, BRINGING MOANING, BROKEN MEN TO REAR HOSPITALS.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THAT BETWEEN 6 A.M. AND 9 P.M., A U.S. DIVISION EAST OF KUMWHA HAD BEEN HIT BY 3,000 ROUNDS OF CHINESE ARTILLERY.

ONLY FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE GUNS FELL SILENT, AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERYMEN TRIED TO MUFFLE THE RED GUNS ONCE AND FOR ALL WITH A TIME-ON-TARGET BARRAGE.

USING MASSIVE SUPERCHARGES OF POWDER, NEARLY 12 BATTALIONS OF ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED SIMULTANEOUSLY.

FLAMES GUSHED FROM THE MUZZLES BATTERY AFTER BATTERY FIRED IN SALVO. THE VALLEYS ROARED AND SHOOK AS THE SHELLS BURST DEEP BEHIND THE RED LINES.

THE COMMUNIST SHELLING STOPPED -- AT ABOUT THE SAME MOMENT THE ALLIED BARRAGE LIFTED.

IF THE REDS HAD NOT INSISTED ON SHOOTING IT OUT, THERE WOULD

HAVE BEEN LITTLE OR NO FIRING ON THE CLOSING DAY. THE 3TH ARMY HAD WARNED DIVISION COMMANDERS ONLY TO FIRE DEFENSIVELY. THE ORDER WAS MEANT TO SAVE LIVES.

FROM THE RED SIDE, THERE WAS NO SOUND. SOME OF THEIR MEN DIED, TOO, IN THOSE LAST FRENZIED MOMENTS.

AT THE FRONT, NERVOUSLY EXHAUSTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN GOT OUT OF THEIR BUNKERS, SHOOK HANDS, AND BROUGHT OUT BOTTLES HOA

TOO, IN THOSE LAST FRENZIED MOMENTS. THE LAST COMMUNIST PLANE SHOT DOWN WAS BAGGED AT 12:25 PM MORE THAN TWO HOURS AFTER THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED. CAPT.RALPH PARK OF APPLE VALLEY, CALIF., DESTROYED A RUSSIAN-MADE IL-12 TRANSPORT JUST SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

AMERICAN SABRE JETS SWEPT TO THE YALU IN THE AFTERNOON, BUT RED MIG FIGHTERS SCURRIED BACK TO THEIR RED CHINA SANCTUARY. AT THE FRONT, NERVOUSLY EXHAUSTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN GOT OUT OF THEIR BUNKERS, SHOOK HANDS, AND BROUGHT OUT BOTTLES HOARDED FOR THE

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, IN THE MARINE SECTOR, AP CORRESPONDENTS GEORGE MCARTHUR AND FRED WATERS REPORTED THE ALLIES WERE FIRING "ONE FOR ONE."

WHEN A RED SHELL SPLASHED IN ALLIED TERRITORY, AMERICAN BIG GUNS

SENT ONE SCREAMING BACK. CORRESPONDENT ROBERT GIBSON, ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, REPORTED HEAVY SHELLING BY THE REDS AND SAID ALLIED ARTILLERY ANSWERED IN KIND.

NOW, THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES ARE TO PULL BACK WITHIN 72 HOURS 1 1/4 MILES, FORMING A 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE BUFFER STRIP.

THE DIPLOMATS THEN TAKE OVER IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING LASTING PEACE TO THIS WAR-TORN LAND.

WHILE AMERICANS AND OTHER U.N. TROOPS WAITED FOR DARKNESS--THE USUAL

TIME FOR RED ATTACKS, THE AIR WAR CONTINUED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 400 AIR FORCE, MARINE, AND CARRIER BASED PLANES UNLOADED BOMBS ON RED TROOPS AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS IN THE KUMSONG BULGE SECTOR. IT WAS AT THIS EAST-CENTRAL FRONT STRIP THAT THE COMMUNISTS TWO WEEKS AGO HURLED THEIR GREATEST ATTACK IN TWO YEARS.

THEY WILL GET TO KEEP THE FEW MILES WON AT A STAGGERING COST IN HUMAN LIFE. A MAP RELEASED BY THE U.N. COMMAND AFTER THE ARMISTICE SIGNING SHOWED THE REDS WERE GIVEN ALMOST ALL THE KUMSONG BULGEE, PLUS SOME OTHER RIDGES AND OUTPOSTS WHOSE NAMES BECAME FAMOUS BECAUSE OF BITTER FIGHTING FOR THEIR CONTROL.

FINGER RIDGE . . . HEEARTBREAK RIDGE, SCENE OF SOME OF THE WAR'S THE WAR HAS CLAIMED MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION IN DEAD, WOUNDED AND

MISSING. ALLIED TROOPS, AS THE SHOOTING WORE THROUGH ITS DYING HOURS, WERE APPREHENSIVE. NONE WANTED TO BE THE LAST CASUALTY. ONLY A HANDFUL OF PATROL SKIRMISHES, MOSTLY BETWEEN CHIHNES 19

BEFORE DAWN.

FRONTLINE REPORTS SAID AMERICAN PATROLS WENT OUT ONLY ON DEFENSIVE SCOUTING MISSIONS, SHOOTING ONLY AFTER THE REDS FIRED FIRST.

DEADLY AMERICAN SABRE JETS-THEIR WAR-TIME MIG BAG TOTALING A ROUND 300 MIGS DESTROYED--PROWLED NORTH KOREA'S SKIES FOR THE RUSSIAN-MADE

ONE 25-MAN SABRE FLIGHT ROARED NORTH TO THE YALU RIVER AND SIGHTED 12 MIGS. BUT THE RED JETS FLED TO THE SAFETY OF THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY--ACROSS WHICH ALLIED PLANES HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN TO FLY. WHILE TOP ALLIED COMMANDERS WARNED THEIR TROOPS THE ARMISTICE

DOES NOT MEAN THE END OF THE WAR, COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO BOASTED THE REDS HAD WON A "GLORIOUS VICTORY."

GEN. MARK W. CLARK TOLD HIS U.N. FORCES, "I MUST . . . MAKE IT DAMAGED.
THE PLAIN THAT ALTHOUGH THE THUNDER OF THE GUNS DIES DOWN AND A WELCOME SILENCE DESCENDS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD, THE CONFLICT WILL NOT BE

OVER UNTIL THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE REACHED A FIRM POLITICAL

SETTLEMENT ." GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, COMMANDER OF THE MULTI-NATION 3TH ARMY, EMPHASIZED THE ARMISTICE IS JUST A SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AN INTERRUPTION OF THE SHOOTING, WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE PREPARATORY TO A PERMANENT PEACE."

"THERE MUST BE NO THOUGHT OF GOING HOME UNTIL PERMANENT PEACE AND STABILITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA, "TAYLOR SAID. "THE ARMISTICE DOES NOT MEAN THE 3TH ARMY CAN QUIT AND GO FISHING."

THE PEIPING RADIO WARNED RED SOLDIERS TO REMAIN "HIGHLY VIGILANT AND GUARD AGAINST AGGRESSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE ACTIONS FROM THE OTHER SIDE." THE BROADCAST CARRIED THE TEXT OF AN ORDER FROM NORTH KOREAN MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI. THE RED GENERALS TOLD COMMUNIST FORCES TO STOP FIGHTING AT 10P.M., PULL BACK TWO KILOMETERS (ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES) AND "NOT AGAIN CROSS EVEN ONE STEP INTO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A55FX

STILL, KNOWING THE ARMISTICE WAS TO BE SIGNED, THE REDS SENT TWO CHINESE COMPANIES--300 TO 400 MEN--AGAINST THE SLOPES OF A SOUTH KOREAN OUTPOST SOUTH OF LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN ABOUT MIDNIGHT SUNDAY. THE REDS WERE BEATEN OFF THE EASTERN FRONT HILL POSITION IN AN HOUR-LONG RIFLE AND HAND GRENADE SKIRMISH. EARLIER, ANOTHER 150 TO 200 REDS

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THREE SMALL RED PROBES OF UP TO 30 MEN WERE DRIVEN AWAY BY AMERICAN MARINES DEFENDING OUTPOSTS IN THE OUTPOST

BERLIN AREA AND A HILL 2,000 YARDS TO THE EAST.

IT WAS AT THIS WESTERN FRONT SECTOR LAST FRIDAY NIGHT THAT THE FINAL BIG BATTLE OF THE WAR WAS FOUGHT. THE REDS--WITH USUAL RECKLESS DISREGARD FOR THEIR TROOPS--HURLED WAVE AFTER WAVE OF CHINESE UP THE SLOPES OF MARINE-HELD POSITIONS IN THE BERLIN COMPLEX.

HUNDREDS OF LEATHERNECKS WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED IN SMASHING THE

SAVAGE ONSLAUGHTS. CV/LF258APD.

FIRST LEAD AIR SEPARATE (330)

SEOUL, JULY 27 (AP)-CAPT. RALPH PARR, A JET ACE FROM APPLE VALLEY CALIF., SHOT DOWN THE LAST COMMUNIST PLANE OF THE KOREAN WAR TODAY AND THE 5TH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ITS PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1710 MIGS DURING THE THREE -YEAR CONFLICT.

PARR SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-BUILT IL-12 TRANSPORT PLANE AT 12:25P.M. 10-12 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, LESS THAN 10 HOURS BEFORE THE SHOOTING HALTED.

AMERICAN SABRE JETS SWEPT NORTH KOREAN SKIES DURING THE DAY BUT

FAILED TO SCORE AGAINST ANY MIGS. CREDIT FOR THE LAST MIG KILL OF THE WAR WENT TO 2ND LT. SAM P.

YOUNG, OF 221 N. 44TH ST., MIAMI, FLA. THE 25-YEAR-OLD FLORIDAN SCORED THE KILL AT 6:35P.M. LAST WEDNESDAY. IT WAS HIS ONLY CLAIM.

YOUNG, WHO HAS 31 MONTHS IN THE AIR FORCE, ARRIVED IN KOREA MARCH

1953 30.24= 13003

PARR, IN SHOOTING DOWN THE BUSSIAN-MADE TRANSPORT, BOOSTED HIS SCORE TO 10 RED PLANES DESTROYED TO BECOME A DOUBLE ACE, BUT NOT MA DOUBLE JET ACE. HE WAS CREDITED WITH NINE MIGS SHOT DOWN AND TWO

THE 05TH AIR FORCE, .3-,2£3)3, TOTALED UP ITS FINAL SCORE AGAINST THE SWEPT-WING COMMUNIST MIGS AND RELEASED THESE FIGURES:

EIGHT HUNDRED MIGS DESTROYED, 126 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 784 DAMAGED. FIFTY EIGHT AMERICAN SABRE JETS WERE LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT, THE

AIR FORCE SAID. THE SA RE LOSSES DID NOT INCLUDE THOSE LOST TO GROUND FIRE OR OTHER CAUSES.

PARR DESCRIBED HIS KILL:

"I MADE TWO IDENTIFICATION PASSES FOR POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION. I CAM UP FROM BEHIND, GAVE HIM ONE BURST FROM ABOUT 1,000 FEET AND RAKED THE FUSELAGE. THE PLANE CAUGHT FIRE, FLEW ON FOR A MINUTE AND THEN FLIPPED OVER ON ITS BACK AND BURNED.

THE IL12 CARRIED AT LEAST A PILOT AND CO-PILOT, THE AIR FORCE SAID. NO CREW MEMBERS OR PASSENGERS WERE SEEN TO BAIL OUT. THE KILL WAS UNUSUAL IN THAT THIS TYPE PLANE IS RARELY SEEN SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER .

THE LAST ALLIED PLANES TO HIT THE REDS WERE NIGHT-FLYING AMERICAN B26 LIGHT BOMBERS. THEY CEASED OPERATIONS AT 10 P.M., THE HOUR THE CEASEFIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE.

A133FX

AN AMERICAN B26 MADE THE LAST ALLIED AIR STRIKE AGAINST THE REDS AT 9:34P.M. WHEN IT UNLOADED BOMBS ON COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS JUST WEST OF THE KUMSONG BULGE ON THE EAST CENTRAL SECTOR, 5TH AIR FORCE

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE B26 CREW RADIOED BACK THAT IT USED ELECTRONIC AIMING DEVICES TO PIERCE THE DARKNESS OVER THE FRONT.

RESULTS OF THE STRIKE COULD NOT BE VISUALLY OBSERVED.

THE RETURN TRIP TO ITS BASE DEEP IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD TAKE ABOUT AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES, THE AIR FORCE SAID, AND THE CREW MEMBERS WOULD NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL THE BOMBER LANDED.

(NO PICKUP)

EDITORS: REGIONAL POINTS MAY PICKUP AT BEGINNING FIRST ADD. LF743APD.

PARR (150)
SEOUL, JULY 27 (AP)-CAPT. RALPH PARR OF APPLE VALLEY, CALIF., SHOT DOWN A TWIN-ENGINED, RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANE OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY TO BECOME A DOUBLE ACE ON THE LAST DAY OF THE WAR.
FIFTH AIR FORCE CONFIRMED PARR'S CLAIM OF SHOOTING DOWN AN IL-12

USED FOR TRANSPORT OR CARGO DUTY AND SIMILAR TO THE AMERICAN C-47. IT GAVE PARR 10 CONFIRMED KILLS TO MAKE HIM A DOUBLE ACE. HE IS CREDITED WITH NINE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN AND TWO MIGS DAMAGED.

PARR'S KILL MAY HAVE BEEN THE LAST ENEMY PLANE SHOT DOWN IN

HE DESTROYED THE ENEMY PLANE 10 TO 12 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

HE RELATED:
"I MADE TWO IDENTIFICATION PASSES FOR POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION ABOUT OF HIM. I CAME UP FROM BEHIND. I GAVE HIM ONE BURST FROM ABOUT

TRIERS WITH MAN. THEN I SINK HAN FAM DACTO THE KATA TO NETATARDO

1,000 FEET AND RAKED THE FUSELAGE. THE PLANE CAUGHT FIRE, FLEW ON FOR A MINUTE AND THEN FLIPPED OVER ON ITS BACK AND BURNED." THE AIR FORCE SAID IT DLD NOT KNOW THE NUMBER IN THE CREW OF THE RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANE, ALTHOUGH IT CARRIED AT LEAST A PILOT AND CO-PILOT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO CONFIRMED TWO MIG DESTRUCTIONSRREDITED JULY 20 TO MARINE MAJ. THOMAS M. SELLERS OF GREENVILLE, N.C., WHO IS MISSING IN ACTION. FELLOW PILOTS REPORTED SELLERS SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS BEFORE HE WAS ATTACKED BY OTHER MIGS.

A PROBABLE MIG DESTRUCTION ON JULY 19 WAS CREDITED TO 1ST. LT. THOMAS H.MCQUADE OF 829 WEST THIRD ST., DULUTH, MINN. HE IS CREDITED WITH TWO DESTRUCTIONS, ONE PROBABLE AND ONE DAMAGED.

HU8ACS

A148FX

KOREAN AIR (130) YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-U.S. NAVY HEADQUARTERS AN-NOUNCED TODAY AMERICAN NAVY AND MARINE CORPS PILOTS SHOT DOWN 20 MIG15 JET FIGHTERS DURING THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT LOSING A PLANE. THE NAVY SAID MOST OF THE MIGS WERE BAGGED BY U.S. PANTHER

JET FIGHTERS OPERATING FROM CARRIERS. SOME OF THE KILLS WERE CREDITED TO NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS ON GROUND SUPPORT AND SUPPLY DESTRUCTION MISSIONS.

THE NAVY SAID THE FIRST MIG DESTROYED BY A PROPELLOR-DRIVEN CORSAIR WAS DOWNED SEPT. 10, 1952 AND CREDITED TO CAPT. JESSE G. FOLMAR (HOME ADDRESS NOT GIVEN) WHO WAS OPERATING FROM THE ESCORT CARRIER SICILY. LT. GUY P. BORDELON OF SUNNYVALE, CALIF., WAS LISTED AS THE NAVY'S "MOST WELL KNOWN" PILOT. BORDELON BECAME AN ACE EARLY THIS MONTH BY KNOCKING DOWN HIS FIFTH PROPELLER-DRIVEN COMMUNIST NIGHT RAIDER--WHICH WERE KNOWN AS "BED CHECK CHARLIES.

BORDELON WAS ON ASSIGNMENT WITH THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE.

CV1028PPD

**B128KX** 

SECUL. JULY 27 (AP)-THE 5TH AIR FORCE CLOSED OUT ITS WAR IN KOREA AT 9:34 P.M. TONIGHT WHEN A SINGLE B26 INVADER SWEPT OVER THE FRONT AND DROPPED TWO AND A HALF TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON THE CHINESE.

IN THE FINAL HOUR BEFORE THE ARMISTICE, BUT SIX AIRCRAFT WERE IN THE AIR AND ONLY THE INVADER WAS IN THE COMBAT ZONE.

BEGINNING AT 9:30 P.M., EVERY CONTROL STATION IN SOUTH KOREA
REPEATED CALLS FOR ALL STR AIR FORCE PLANES TO RETURN TO THEIR BASES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE HAD SENT 270 WAR PLANES
SMASHING AGAINST FRONTLINE TARGETS IN ANSWER TO CALLS FOR CLOSE AIR
SUPPORT, AND NAVY PLANES FROM CARRIERS ADDED ANOTHER 150 SORTIES. THE LAST TWO SABRES TO CHALLENGE THE MIGS SUEPT MIG ALLEY, BUT NO

CHINESE RED PLANES WERE WILLING TO OFFER BATTLE. THE PILOTS WERE COL. THOMAS DEJARNETTE OF HUNTINGTON PARK, CALIF., AND LT. COL. ROBERT J.DIXON, 112 NORTH 39TH ST., OMARA, NEB.

"THE SABRES MAINTAINED MASTERY OF THE SKIES TO THE END," THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IN A STATEMENT. \_HU1212PCS

SEOUL. TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE LAST PILOT TO FLY A COMBAT MISSION FOR THE 58TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING IN THE KOREAN WAR IS LT.

AMERICA

DAVID L. OAKES OF MEXICO, N. Y. HE MADE A DIVE-BOMBING STRIKE AGAINST THE SUAN AIRFIELD NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AT ABOUT THE TIME GEN. MARK

CLARK WAS SIGNING THE ARMISTICE YESTERDAY. "THERE WAS PLENTY OF FLAK," OAKES SAID. "I'M SURE GLAD THAT IT'S

ALL\_OVER. FJ603PCS

A36FX

COMMUNIST MIG JETS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THE 5TH AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY, COMPARED TO A LOSS OF ONLY 58 AMERICAN SABRE JETS IN AERIAL

ON THE LAST DAY OF THE 37-MONTHS WAR, THE AIR FORCE CONFIRMED TWO MIG DESTRUCTIONS AND ONE PROBABLE, BOOSTING THE TOTAL CLAIMS TO AN EVEN 300 MIGS SHOT DOWN, 126 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 734 DAMAGED. THE AIR FORCE DID NOT LIST THE NUMBER OF SABRES LOST TO GROUND FIRE OR OTHER CAUSES.

CY456APD

ITEM COMPANY (1650)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-0 I HAD PROMISED ITEM COMPANY I WOULD BRING THEM A BOTTLE OF WHISKY THE MINUTE THAT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE ARMISTICE.

THEY DIDN'T SEE ME COMING UNTIL THE LAST 20 YARDS ON THE STEEP AND

MUDDY HILL NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

UNDER MY ARM, LIKE A FOOTBALL, I WAS CARRYING THE FIFTH OF 100 PROOF BOND. WRAPPED SAFELY IN A DIRTY GI KHAKI TOWEL.

SERGEANT IPPOLITO SPOTTED ME FLOUNDERING AND GASPING UP THE FINAL SLOPE. HE LOOKED A LONG MOMENT--THEN HE STARTED TO YELL. HIS VOICE BREAKING WITH EXCITEMENT.

"HE'S GOT IT! HE'S GOT THE BOTTLE! IT'S AN ARMISTICE, BY GOD--

THEY 'VE GOT AN ARMISTICE!"

HELMETED HEADS CRANED OUT OF BUNKERS AND FOXHOLES AND DIRTY BEARDED FACES TURNED MY WAY AND IPPOLITO RAN DOWN THE SLOPES TO MEET ME. A HORRIBLE SUSPICION OF DOUBT CROSSED HIS FACE AND HE STOPPED SHORT.

"YOU WOULDN'T KID US, WOULD YOU? IT'S TRUE, AIN'T IT?"
"I WOULDN'T KID YOU," I SAID. "IT'S TRUE. IT'S OFFICIAL. THE U.N. COMMAND THIS AFTERNOON ANNOUNCED AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON. THEY SIGN IT TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. THE CEASE-FIRE IS 12 HOURS LATER

-- 10 P.M. TOMORROW."

ANOTHER AND DEEPER SHADOW CROSSED IPPOLITO'S FACE. "TONIGHT ... YOU MEAN WE GOTTA SWEAT OUT TONIGHT ... JESUS CHRIST. I HOPE WE MAKE IT." THEN HE SHOVED THE AWFUL FEAR OUT OF HIS MIND, BRIGHTENED AGAIN AND SHOUTED:

"THE LIEUTENANT! LIEUTENANT! THEY GOT AN ARMISTICE -- HE BROUGHT

THE BOTTLE JUST LIKE HE SAID."

THE OTHERS WERE CROWDING AROUND NOW, MAYBE A DOZEN OF THEM, AND I WAS ESCORTED TO THE MUDDY HOLE COVERED WITH LOGS THAT WAS THE COMPANY COMMAND POST.

THE SANDBAGGED LOGS. PATTON IS A BRONZED YOUNG MAN WITH A BIG BROWN

MOUSTACHE AND A SWEATY, MUD-STAINED FACE.

WE SHAKE HANDS. IPPOLITO EXPLAINS OUR BARGAIN. I HAND OVER THE BOTTLE.

"WHENEVER YOU THINK BEST," I TELL HIM. PATTON CONSIDERS.

IT IS 5 P.M. NOW, SUNDAY EVENING. FOR 29 HOURS STILL THESE PATTON CONSIDERS.

MEN WILL BE AT WAR -- WHILE ALL THE WORLD RELAXES AND REJOICES. TWENTY-NINE HOURS, 29 ETERNITIES, ON A HILL IN NORTH KOREA, WHERE DEATH COUNTS OUT THE SECONDS, ONE BY ONE.

"WE'LL DRINK IT TOMORROW NIGHT--AT 10 O'CLOCK'" PATTON DECIDES, AND HE PUTS THE BOTTLE CAREFULLY IN AN OLD AMMUNITION BOX UNDERNEATH

HIS FIELD TELEPHONE AND THE MUD-STAINED BATTLE MAP.

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH," HE SAID.

I AM INVITED INTO THE TINY BUNKER AND THE SMALL GROUP GATHERS AROUND AS THE NEWS IS RELAYED TO OTHER COMPANY POSITIONS AND OUTPOSTS ON THE FIELD TELEPHONE.

I HAVE COME BACK TO ITEM COMPANY AT A TERRIBLE MOMENT. ONLY TWO HOURS BEFORE, IN A TRAGEDY ALMOST BEYOND BEARING IN THE LAST HOURS OF THE WAR, TWO ROUNDS OF AMERICAN ARTILLERY HAVE LANDED BY ACCIDENT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE COMPANY. IN TWO SECONDS A SERGEANT WAS DEAD AND 10 OTHER MEN WERE WOUNDED, SOME JERY SERIOUSLY.

JUST THE NIGHT BEFORE, THIS COMPANY AND KING COMPANY, ITS NEIGHBOR, FOUGHT BACK A SAVAGE CHINESE ATTACK THAT WAS LAUNCHED WITH

5,000 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST SHELLFIRE.

THESE MEN ARE BONE WEARY ... FILTHY ... DIRTY ... SOAKED TO THE SKIN BY UNENDING SUMMER SHOWERS. THEY HAVE BEEN LIVING IN HOLES LIKE RATS SINCE THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION WAS JERKED FROM ONLY THREE HOURS OF RESERVE AND FLUNG INTO THE KUMSONG FRONT TO PLUG THE GAP LEFT BY THE COLLAPSE OF THE ROK CAPITOL DIVISION.

NOW THESE MEN ARE TOLD THAT THE WAR IS OVER -- EXCEPT THAT THEY . MUST GO THROUGH ONE MORE NIGHT OF FEAR AND TERROR ON THIS HILL

POSITION, LESS THAN A MILE FROM CHINESE LINES.

THE "KRRRGUMP!" OF A CHINESE SHELL RESOUNDS FROM THE HILL WHERE LOVE COMPANY IS WAITING ACROSS THE VALLEY TO OUR LEFT.

THESE MEN, WITH THEIR ANGERS, THEIR BITTERNESS, THEIR HOPE, THEIR FEARS, THEIR TERRIBLE PHYSICAL EXCHAUSTIONS, ARE AT A PEAK OF EMOTIONAL STRAIN THAT IS RARE AMONG THE INFANTRY, WHERE FATALISM IS CULTIVATED.

"AN ARMISTICE -- IT MAKES A MAN WANT TO GET DOWN ON HIS KNEES AND THANK GOD, " SAID SGT. SALL (CQ) IPPOLITO, 4374TH ST., BROOKLYN,

N.Y., WHO HAS SERVED FOR NINE MONTHS IN KOREA.

"WE'LL STAY IN OUR HOLES TONIGHT AND PRAY TO GOD WE MAKE IT. IT MAKES A MAN WANT TO PRAY -- MAKE HIM WANT TO CRY AND IT WAS ONE OF OUR OWN GODDAMMED ROUNDS THAT GOT THE GUYS TODAY. WE HAD TO POLICE UP 11 MEN TODAY -- ALL AT THE LAST MOMENT. I DON'T THINK IT WAS

THE GUNNERS' FAULT, MAYBE IT WAS JUST SOME BAD AMMUNITION.

THE PHRASE "POLICE UP" IS NEW ARMY SLANG THE WAY IPPOLITO USES

IT. IT ALWAYS DID MEAN "TIDY UP" BUT HERE IT MEANS GATHERING UP THE POSSESSION OF A DEAD OR WOUNDED COMRADE. A PILE OF THOSE POSSESSIONS IS LYING ON THE AMMUNITION BOX BESIDE THE FIELD TELEPHONE. THERE IS A FOUNTAIN PEN, A NEW TESTAMENT, DOG TAG, A WATCH, AND A FEW OLD

LETTERS FROM HOME. CPL. WALTER W. TURNER, A NEGRO SQUAD LEADER FROM 1912 ORLEANS ST., BALTIMORE, SHOOK HIS HEAD IN DEEPEST SKEPTICISM.

"WE'LL CATCH IT TONIGHT FOR SURE. WE CAN LOOK FOR A LOT OF BLANK BLANK BLANK BLANKING HELL TONIGHT. IT'S ALL IN THE TRUST OF THE LORD--IT'LL BE A LONG NIGHT TILL DAYBREAK COME (SIC.

LT. PATTON, WHO COMES FROM 1907 ME LANDEST., DALLAS, SHOOK HIS

HEAD SLOWLY: "IF I EVER GET BACK TO TEXAS I'LL NEVER BITCH AGAIN. ALL I EVER WANT TO DO IS TO FORGET I WAS EVER HERE. I KEEP THINKING OF THE OLD SERGEANT WHO ROTATED HOME AND SAID ALL HE WANTED WAS HIS DOG TAGS FOR MEDALS AND HIS BACKSIDE FOR A SOUVENIR.

ANOTHER OFFICER, LT. FRANCIS J. NESTER OF BELL ST., MIDDLETOWN,

CONN., A PLATOON LEADER, SAID:
"EVERYBODY'S THANKFUL THAT IT'S GOING TO END -- BUT WE CAN'T HELP, THINKING OF THOSE WHO DIDN'T MAKE IT. WHY COULDN'T THEY HAVE ENDED IT JUST A LITTLE SOONER?

IF TONIGHT GOES ON WE'VE GOT IT MADE, " SAYS PFC. JAMES PIERSAL,

2113 SPANN AVE., INDIANAPOLIS.

"IT SEEMS LIKE IT ISN'T TRUE," SAYS PVT. DANIEL W. L. WINES,
126 NORTH "A" ST., LEBANNON, IND.

BOTH MEN ARE FROM MIKE COMPANY, THE BATTALION'S HEAVY WEAPONS UNIT. THEY HANDLE A 57 MILLIMETER RECOILLESS RIFLE UP ON THE FRONT LINE WITH ITEM COMPANY'S RIFLEMEN.

SGT. COBERT MITCHELL. 443 W. SOTH ST., NEW YORK CITY, TALKED

30.24= 13005

ABOUT THE CHINESE ACROSS THE HILL.

"YOU KNOW, I DON'T THINK THEY WANT TO FIGHT ANY MORE THAN WE DO.
I HOPE THEY STAY IN THEIR HOLES TONIGHT, JUST LIKE WE WILL. A LOT OF MEN HERE ARE GOING TO BE JUMPY TONIGHT.

JUST THEN THE BATTALION COMMANDER CLIMBED UP INTO THE BUNKER AREA ON THE REVERSE SLOPE. HE IS LT. COL. JESSE D. WILLOUGHBY, 5125 WORTHINGTON DR., WESTGATE, MD. HE HAD LEARNED ABOUT THE TRAGEDY OF THE SHORT ROUND AND THE ARMISTICE NEWS AND HAD COME TO HIS MOST FORWARD COMPANY TO TELL THE MEN: "PLAY IT COOL" IN THIS FINAL NIGHT BUT TAKE NO CHANCES AND DO NOT GIVE THE CHINESE ONE LAST OPPORTUNITY TO ATTACK.

WILLOUGHBY IS NOT OLD, BUT HE IS FATHERLY COMPARED TO THE YOUNG BOYS IN THE COMPANY. HE GOES FROM GROUP TO GROUP. HERE AND THERE HE PATS A MAN ON THE BACK AND YOU HEAR A FAINT "PLAY IT COOL, SON" AND HE GOES ON TO ANOTHER GROUP UNTIL HE DISAPPEARS DOWN THE TRENCH ON HIS WAY TO THE LAST OUTPOST.

THE'S PRETTY GOOD, THE OLD MAN. A LOT OF COLONELS NEVER COME UP THE SAYS MITCHELL. "HE'S UP HERE ALL THE TIME.LLG

"HE'S PRETTY GOOD, THE OLD MAN. A LOT OF COLONELS NEVER COME UP TO SEE YOU," SAYS MITCHELL. "HE'S UP HERE ALL THE TIME. HE EVEN CAME UP THE ROAD LAST NIGHT, RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE SHELLING." PFC. JESSE J. MOORE, ROUTE 2, FULTON, MISS., A FORWARD OBSERVER FOR MIKE COMPANY'S 31-MM. MORTARS, WOKE UP FROM A NAP AND WAS TOLD THE CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE MONDAY NIGHT AT 10 O'CLOCK. "YOU GUYS CAN TAKE 10 O'CLOCK--I'LL WAIT 'TILL 11. I WANT TO GIVE THOSE BASTARDS ONE MORE HOUR TO PLAY IN.

ON MY WAY BACK I TALKED TO CPL. MANUEL ROSS, ROUTE 1, BESSEMER CITY, N.C., THE COMPANY'S SENIOR MEDICAL AID MAN WHO HANDS OUT PILLS

AND BANDAGES, CUTS, AND CARRIES THE DEAD AND THE WOUNDED IN BATTLE.
"IT'S REALLY WONDERFUL-IF IT'S ONLY TRUE," HE SAID.
"I FEEL BETTER TONIGHT THAN I HAVE EVER FELT BEFORE. ALL I WANT TO DO NOW IS TO GO HOME TO MY WIFE--YESTERDAY WAS OUR FIFTH

ANNI VERSARY.

LT. WILLIAM T. LOYD, 920 26TH ST., NEWPORT NEWS, 1953
VA., SHOOK HANDS WITH ME AS I STARTED TO GO.

"I HOPE IT'S TRUE, HE SAID. "I HOPE WE GET THROUGH TONICHT WITHOUT SOME CRAZY ATTACK. IT WOULD BE SHAMEFUL TO MAKE A VICE AND TO THE SAID. SOME CRAZY ATTACK. IT WOULD BE SHAMEFUL TO HAVE ANYONE HURT TONIGHT. ONE LAST LOOK BACK -- AT THE RED COCOA COLORED MUD, THE PRIMITIVE HOLES AND BUNKERS ON THE REVERSE SLOPE, THE ROCKS, THE TORN SCRUB, THE THIN RADIO ANTENNAS TREMBLING SLIGHTLY ON THE SKYLINE NEAR THE

OBSERVATION POST, AT A HELMET HERE AND THERE AGAINST THE SKY, AND AT THE LUSH GREEN HILLS BEYOND, RICH AND GREEN IN THE RAINY SEASON.

A MAN ALWAYS FEELS CHEAP TO WALK AWAY FROM AN INFANTRY COMPANY ON THE LINE. ON THE WAY DOWN, I MEET AN OUTPOST PATROL COMING UP THE HILL. WE ARE TALKING IN A RAVINE WHEN THE OLD TERRIBLE WHISTLE SHRILLS. WE FLING OURSELVES TO THE GROUND AND TWO CHINESE SHELLS CRASH A HUNDRED YARDS BEYOND US. THE WAR IS NOT VERHERE.

HUNDRED YARDS BEYOND US. THE WAR IS NOT OVER HERE. IT IS DEEP DUSK WHEN I REACH THE JEEP AT THE BOTTOM OF THE HILL. THE WARM SUMMER RAINS BEGINS TO FALL IN TORRENTS.

I SEE MEN APPROACHING -- ANOTHER OUTPOST PATROL FROM KING COMPANY. THEY ARE MARCHING SINGLE FILE, EACH MAN 50 FEET APART, HUGGING THE SHELTERED SIDE OF THE ROAD IN CASE OF ARTILLERY FIRE. I PASS THEM VERY SLOWLY, FOR IT IS AN UNPARDONABLE CRIME TO SPLASH FOOT SOLDIERS WITH MUD. THEN I STOP AND LOOK BACK. THE RAIN IS DRIVING.

AND ALREADY THE NIGHT AND THE MIST ARE CLOSING IN. ALREADY THE HEAD OF THE LITTLE COLUMN HAS DISAPPEARED IN THE GLOOM AND THE REST ARE HASTENING AWAY INTO THE DARKNESS.

I THINK OF THE HOUR, IT IS 3:30 P.M. AND I THINK OF THE CROWDS IN THE CITIES AT HOME, HURRYING ALONG IN THE SUMMER RAIN AND THE LAMPLIGHT, AND THE NOISE OF THEIR FEET ON THE PAVEMENT.

AND I WATCH THESE SILENT MEN DISAPPEAR DOWN THE LONE MUDDY ROAD TALL HELMETED FIGURES, RIFLES SLUNG, RIDING ALONG TO THE LAST PATROL OF THE WAR.

THESE ARE REAL MEN, BUT THEY LOOK LIKE GHOSTS AS THE MIST WRAPS AROUND THEM AND SWALLOWS THEM ONE BY ONE, UNTIL ALL ARE GONE AND THE ROAD IS ALONE AGAIN.

AND I THINK OF ALL THE MEN WHO HAVE MARCHED DOWN ALL ALL THE SAD, SAD, ROADS OF KOREA, AND ALL THEIR STORIES NOW FORGOTTEN,

IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL. AND I THINK OF THE WORDS OF CPL. TURNER . . "IT WILL BE A LONG NIGHT TILL DAYBREAK COMES." CY139APD

A 101FX SERGEANT (530)

ROBERT GIBSON EAST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-IT WAS A HELL OF A WAY FOR THE SERGEANT TO END THE WAR--HIT BY A MORTAR JUST 10 HOURS BEFORE THE CHOOTING STOPPED.

THE CHINESE SHELL CAME SCREAMING IN AS THE SERGEANT AND HIS BUDDIES

WALKED THROUGH THE BLAZING NOON SUN TOWARD THE CHOW LINE.

THEY JOKED AND TALKED ABOUT ROTATION. EVERYBODY SMILED WHILE THE LIEUTENANT READ THE INSTRUCTIONS HOW

THEY SHOULD CONDUCT THEMSELVES AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE. EXCEPT FOR THE OCCASIONAL BURST OF A COMMUNIST SHELL IN DISTANT

VALLEYS, IT WAS A QUIET DAY. THEN A CHINESE MORTAR CRASHED. IT TORE CHUNKS OUT OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD SARGEANT, A MEDICAL AID MAN WHO HAD BEEN WITH BAKER COMPANY FOR A LONG

TIME. BLOOD OOZED FROM HIS CHEST. IT STREAMED FROM HIS MOUTH. HIS LEG WAS TORN OPEN AND YOU COULD SEE

MUSCLE TISSUE ON HIS THIGH.

HE CRIED OUT, THEN FELL BACK UNCONSCIOUS. TWO MEDICS RAN TO HIM BUT THE MORTAR COUGHED AGAIN. THEY FELL WOUNDED MAN'S HAND AND WHISPERED TO HIM.

IN THE NEXT HOUR MORE THAN 50 RED SHELLS EXPLODED, BUT THE MEN OF BAKER COMPANY WERE DEEP IN THEIR HOLES. THERE WERE NO OTHER CASUALTIES.

THE THREE WOUNDED WERE CARRIED TO A JEEP AND RUSHED TO AN AID STATION. ONLY THE SERGEANT WAS WOUNDED BADLY. AN ARMY DOCTOR AND HIS MEDICAL

AIDE STRUGGLED IN A STIFLING TENT TO KEEP THE SERGEANT ALIVE. "THE LAST DAY, " SAID SGT. HOWARD COBLENTZ OF BOX 1472, ROUTE 2, SARASOTA, FLA. "HE'S BEEN HERE SIX MONTHS AND BEEN ON ALL THE BIG PATROLS AND NOW HE GETS HIT ON THE LAST GODDAM DAY.

THEY GAVE HIM BLOOD -- FIVE PINTS.

THEY BANDAGED HIS WOUNDS IN THE HOT TENT, FANNED HIM WITH A MESS

TRAY, AND TALKED TO HIM SOFTLY.

THEY GAVE HIM PENICILLIN AND ADRENALIN TO KEEP HIS HEART PUMPING.

AT LAST THE SERGEANT BECAME CONSCIOUS.

"MY MOTHER IS SICK," HE SAID IN A QUAVERING VOICE. "I DON'T WANT HER TO HEAR ABOUT THIS.

HE SAID THE END OF THE WAR WOULD PUT HER MIND AT REST.

THE DOCTOR WAS TOLD A HELICOPIER WAS COMING TO EVACUATE THE SERGEANS TO A HOSPITAL IN THE REAR. FOUR MEN CARRIED THE YOUNG MAN OUTSIDE THE TENT ON A LITTER WHILE TWO OTHERS WALKED BESIDE THEM, HOLDING HIGH TWO BOTTLES OF WHOLE BLOOD THAT DRIPPED SLOWLY INTO HIS VEINS.

THE SERGEANT'S BARE FEET WERE STILL SMEARED WITH HIS OWN BLOOD. NO ONE HAD HAD TIME TO CLEAN HIM.

OF 3336 LAGUNA AVE., SAN FRANCISCO TOKE IT JUST AS SLOW AND

RICHEY GAVE HIS ORDERS TO THE LITTER BEARERS AND THE AMBULANCE

"YOU MEN GET IN THERE AND HOLD THOSE BOTTLES OF BLOOD UP INSIDE THE AMBULANCE."

THE DOUBLE DOORS WERE SHUT SOFTLY. THE AMBULANCE INCHED ALONG A BUMPY DIRT ROAD TO THE HELICOPTER LANDING CIRCLE.

ALL PASSING TRUCKS WERE WAVED TO THE SIDE OF THE ROAD. THEIR DRIVERS WITH OBVIOUS SYMPATHY IN THEIR FACES, WINCED AT THE THOUGHT OF A CASUALTY ON THIS DAY OF DAYS.

THE AMBULANCE DRIVER, CPL. LENARD MATTHEWS OF ROUTE 5, LIVINGSTON, TENN., SAID: "THIS IS MY FIRST TRIP TODAY. I HOPE IT'S MY LAST TRIP OF

THE WAR." "IF HE MAKES IT FOR THE FIRST FEW HOURS, HE SHOULD BE ALL RIGHT," SAID CAPT. WILLIAM A. BOYSON, OF 300 SHELLEY ST., ALTONNA, PA., ANOTHER

REGULAR ARMY SURGEON. HE SAID THE SERGEANT HAD A SUCKING WOUND IN HIS CHEST, ONE LUNG FULL OF BLOOD, A SERIOUS LEG WOUND AND A LEFT ARM PIERCED THROUGH BY

A FRAGMENT. "WHAT HE NEEDS NOW IS QUICK SURGERY TO TIE THE ARTERIES AND STOP THE BLEEDING. HE'S GETTING FIVE PINTS OF WHOLE BLOOD AND IF ANYONE THINKS GIVING BLOOD ISN'T IMPORTANT HE SHOULD LOOK AT THIS MAN RIGHT

THEY WERE STRAPPING THE SERGEANT INTO THE STRETCHER BASKET OF THE HELICOPTER. HIS FACE WAS ALMOST AS WHITE AS THE BANDAGES AROUND HIS CHEST AND LEGS.

THE COPTER BLADES BEGAN WHIRRING FASTER AND FASTER. ONE OF THE SERGEANT'S FRIENDS LEANED OVER, PATTED THE WOUNDED

THE MACHINE ROSE INTO THE AIR AND HEADED SOUTH.

THE BUDDY WALKED BACK SLOWLY AND SAID, "YOU KNOW WHAT HE TOLD

"HE SAID, "DON'T WORRY BUD, I'VE GOT IT MADE." LF601APD.

KOREAN FRONTLINER (400)

BY MILO FARNETI NEAR OLD BALDY, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-THE WAR CLOSED DOWN TONIGHT.
U.S. SOLDIERS CRAVLED OUT ON TOP OF THE RIDGES IN THE BRIGHT MOON-LIGHT, WALKED AROUND AND PUFFED ON CIGARETTES IN THE OPEN.

EVEN BEFORE THE MOMENT OF THE ARMISTICE, A PARTY OF CHINESE WALKED OUT INTO NO MAN'S LAND AND RECOVERED 14 BODIES THEY HAD BEEN TRYING TO GET BACK FOR DAYS.

THE AMERICANS DIDN'T FIRE, ALTHOUGH THE RECOVERY OCCURRED FULLY 15 MINUTES BEFORE GUNS WERE SUPPOSED TO FALL SILENT.

SOLDIERS AT LISTENING OUTPOSTS HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT FIRING IN CASE THEY SIGHTED COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS. U.S. SOLDIERS AT THE VERY FRONT SAT AND SPRAWLED ON TOP OF RIDGE-

LINES AFTER 10 P.M., HOLDING BULL SESSIONS AND TELLING JOKES. FOR THE BOYS IT WAS A GREAT, NEW SENSATION, AFTER THREE YEARS OF BITTER KOREAN WAR.

THERE WERE NO CELEBRATIONS. BY ARMY ORDER.

AFTER 10 O'CLOCK, THE CHINESE CONTINUED TO PICK UR THE BODIES OF THEIR DEAD. YOU COULD SEE THEM MOVING STEALTHIEY AROUND IN THEIR RUBBER SNEAKERS.

BY MIDNIGHT, THERE WAS NO MOVEMENT OUT IN THE BUNKER ZONE. BEFORE THE GUNS ON THIS WEST-CENTRAL FRONT QUIT FIRING THERE HAD BEEN LIGHT

INCOMING AND OUTGOING FIRE. CHISOLM TALKED IN THE BEAUTIFUL, COOL NIGHT, AND HE WAS SADDENED BY SOMETHING THAT HAD HAPPENED TODAY. HE SAID ONE MAN KILLED IN HIS COMPANY TODAY WAS IN THE FRONT LINE FOR THE FIRST TIME. "HE WAS A COMPANY TODAY WAS IN THE FRONT LINE FOR THE FIRST TIME. "HE WAS A REPLACEMENT." CHISOLM SAID. "WE JUST GOT HIM TODAY."

EVEN BEFORE THE ARMISTICE HOUR. IT WAS RATHER AN UNEVENTFUL DAY.

"THEY SNIPED AT SOME OF OUR PEOPLE, BUT THERE WASN'T MUCH SHOOTING,"

CHISOLM SAID. THE LIEUTENANT SAID THE LISTENING POSTS AT HIS FRONT WERE WELL STOCKED WITH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

HE EXPLAINED: "WE HAVE A LOT OF NON-COMS OUT THERE. WE JUST CANNOT TAKE A CHANCE SOME OF THOSE KIDS WHO HAVE JUST COME OFF WESTVIEW (FRONT POST NEAR OLD BALDY). IF 'JOE' (THE CHINESE) CAME UP TO THEM THEY MIGHT JUST UP AND POP 'EM. TOO MANY OF THEM LOST THEIR BUDDIES ON WESTVIEW LAST

WEEK. LINE OFFICERS SAID THERE ARE TONS OF EQUIPMENT IN THE BUFFER ZONE WHICH CAN'T BE PULLED BACK IN THE 72 HOURS ALLOTTED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE OPPOSING ARMIES EACH

WILL PULL BACK ABOUT A MILE AND A QUARTER. THEY ALSO SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO MAKE SOME DEAL WITH THE CHINESE TO GO OUT INTO THE BUFFER ZONE AND PICK UP THE EQUIPMENT. ET326PCS NM

SEOUL, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-ALLIED FORCES TODAY BEGAN TO EVACUATE ITAL BEHIND-THE-LINES ISLANDS OFF BOTH COASTS OF NORTH KOREA. THE ISLANDS WERE KEY RADAR STATIONS AND BASES FOR AIR-SEA RESCUE OPERATIONS. APRIL.

UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNED YESTERDAY, THE ALLIES HAVE 10 MAYS TO EVACUATE THESE ISLANDS.

THE PRINCIPLE ISLAND OFF THE WEST COAST IS CHO, WHERE EVACUATION GOT UNDER WAY THIS MORNING. ANOTHER KEY ALLIED-HELD ISLAND WAS YO, OFF WONSAN HARBOR ON THE EAST COAST. THE ISLANDS SERVE TWO MIN PURPOSES:

1. AS ADVANCE RADAR WARNING STATIONS FOR ENEMY PLANES MOVING SOUTH AND ADVANCE GROUND CONTROL STATIONS FOR ALLIED WARPLANES ADVANCING INTO ACTION AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

2. AS BASES FOR RESCUE OPERATIONS OF FLIERS FORCED TO BAIL OUT AT SEA OR OVER NORTH KOREA.

MOST OF THE STATIONS ON CHO ARE MANNED BY U. S. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL. THE GROUND DEFENSE OF THE ISLAND IS BY KOREAN MARINES. THE EVACUATION OPERATION WAS BEING CARRIED OUT BY SHIPS AND BY

PLANES WHICH CAN LAND ON THE BEACH ONLY AT LOW TIDE.
THE OPERATION WAS COMPLICATED BY THE NECESSITY FOR CAREFUL HANDLING OF VALUABLE AND DELICATE RADAR EQUIPMENT.

XZ1006PCS NM

B71KX Q

(120) SEOUL, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION TODAY OBSERVED THE SE IN KOREA, FIRST ORGANIZATION OF ITS KIND, TODAY OBSERVED THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF ITS FORMATION.

IN A SPECIAL ORDER OF THE DAY, MAJ.GEN.M.M.A.R.WEST, COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION, SAID: "TODAY OUR DIVISION CELEBRATES ITS SECOND ANNIVERSARY.

IT IS YOUNG IN AGE BUT OLD IN EXPERIENCE AND RENOWNED IN VALOR. THROUGHOUT ITS SHORT LIFE THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION HAS UPHELD THE TRADITION AND GLORY OF THE CROWN AND COMMONWEALTH, AND EACH ONE OF US

CAN BE PROUD OF HAVING PLAYED HIS PART.

"WITH THE COMING OF THE ARMISTICE NO ONE CAN SEE THE FUTURE EITHER OF KOREA OR THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION BUT, FOR THE TIME BEING. LET US CARRY ON WITHOUT RELAXATION -- THERE IS MUCH TO BE DONE."

THE COMMONVEALTH DIVISION IS MADE UP OF COMBAT FORCES FROM GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AND A MEDICAL UNIT FROM INDIA.

ITS ANNOUNCED STRENGTH IS 20,273 MEN. AT VARIOUS TIMES IT HAS INCLUDED MANY FAMED AND STORIED UNITS.

THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES HAVE BEEN IN ACTION SINCE AUG. 20, 1950, ALTHOUGH THE FULL DIVISION WAS NOT FORMED UNTIL JULY 28, 1951. THEY HAVE SUSTAINED MORE THAN 7,000 CASUALTIES: 419 OFFICERS AND

6,633 ENLISTED MEN. THEIR TROOPS ENGAGED IN SOME OF THE EPIC BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR, INCLUDING THE IMJIN RIVER BATTLE IN APRIL, 1951. IN THIS BATTLE DURING THE CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVE OF THAT YEAR, THE GLOUCESTERS MADE A HEROIC STAND IN STEMMING THE RED DRIVE. THEY WERE VIRTUALLY ANNIHILATED.

THE FIRST ACTION AS A FULL DIVISION WAS "OPERATION COMMANDO," OCT. 8, 1951. IT WAS A DIVISIONAL ADVANCE OF 6,000 TO 8,000 YARDS NORTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER. ALL OBJECTIVES WERE SECURED IN THE FIGHTING WHICH WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY THE CAPTURE OF "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" HILL.

THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WAS ON THE BATTLE LINE CONTINUALLY SINCE ITS FORMATION EXCEPT FOR 10 WEEKS OF REST AND TRAINING EARLY THIS YEAR. IT WAS TAKEN OFF THE LINE AT THE END OF JANUARY AND RETURNED EARLY IN

FJ1128PCS

A42KX

CORRESPONDENTS ( 300 ) BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

RANDOLPH AND ROBERT GLBSON WERE NEARLY KILLED BY CHINESE ARTILLERY LAST NIGHT AN HOUR AND 55 MINUTES BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE WENT INTO EFFECT.

THE TWO WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE FRONT IN A JEEP WHEN THEY WERE TRAPPED IN A MOUNTAIN VALLEY ALONG THE "GOAT TRAIL" NORTHEAST OF JUMHVA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THEY WERE TRYING TO REACH AN INFANTRY COMPANY ON THE LINE TO BE WITH IT WHEN THE CEASE-FIRE WENT INTO EFFECT AT 10 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT. WAS DRIVING AND WE HEARD THE HEAVY CHINESE FIRING SUDDENLY STEPPED UP, " RANDOLPH SAID. "ALL AT ONCE IT WAS ON US. MY FIRE THOUGHT WAS TO DRIVE THROUGH IT AND IT GOT WORSE AND WORSE ON BOTH

SIDES OF THE ROAD.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND KOREANS WERE THROWING THEMSELVES INTO DITCHES EVERYWHERE. AND OTHER SOLDIERS WERE JUMPING OUT OF JEEPS TO HIT THE DIRT.

"WHEN WE CAME TO A SMALL ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIER I RAN THE JEEP P CLOSE AND BAILED OUT AND HIT THE DIRT ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CARRIER.

THE STUFF POURED IN ALL AROUND US. IT WAS THE WORST ARTILLERY FIRE I'VE EVER BEEN UNDER IN THE OPEN. SOME GI'S AND ROKS (SOUTH KOREANS WERE RUNNING AROUND IN THE AREA LOOKING FOR SHELTER. AS FAR AS I

THE CLOSEST SHELL WAS NEAR ENOUGH TO US SO WE FELT THE HEAT AND THE CONCUSSION SHOOK US. I REMEMBER LOOKING AT MY WATCH AND IT SAID 8 105 P.M., JUST AN HOUR AND 55 MINUTES BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE. THERE WAS A LULL AND WE BOTH JUMPED BACK INTO THE JEEP, TURNED

AROUND AND BUGGED OUT. NOTHING CAME NEAR US BUT THE CHINESE HAD SHIFTED THEIR GUNS AND WE GOT SPORADIC FIRING ALL THE WAY BACK DOWN THE "GOAT TRAIL.

RANDOLPH, WHO CAME TO KOREA IN DECEMBER OF 1950, IS A SEASONED WAR CORRESPONDENT WHO FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE. HE GOT THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY IN ASSISTING WOUNDED IN 1951. HE ORIGINALLY WAS FROM SEATTLE.

GIBSON, WHO WAS SHELLED TWICE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS WHILE COVERING FRONTLINE BATTLES, IS A GRADUATE OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HIS HOME

IS AT SAN MORENO, CALIF. FJ507PCS MARINO

B4KX (SEGC)

(630) AP-TRUCE SEOUL, MONDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-FIFTEEN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS RANGED THROUGH KOREA TODAY, COVERING THE LAST DAY OF WAR IN THE STRONG-EST FORCE OF ANY NEWS ORGANIZATION.

LED BY BOB EUNSON, CHIEF OF BUREAU FOR JAPAN AND KOREA, THE STAFF INCLUDED 13 SEASONED AMERICAN REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TWO

ACCREDITED KOREANS.

ONE OF THE LATTER WAS BILL SHINN, KNOWN FOR MANY NEWS BEATS DURING THE THREE YEARS OF THE WAR. IT WAS SHINN WHO IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, BROKE THE FIRST NEWS OF THE INCHON LANDING BY U.N. TROOPS. ROBERT TUCKMAN, DEAN OF ALL ARMISTICE CORRESPONDENTS, COVERED THE STORY OF THE TRUCE SIGNING. TUCKMAN HAS BEEN COVERING THE TRUCE

TALKS SINCE THEY BEGAN IN JULY, 1951. WITH TUCKMAN AT PANMUNJOM TODAY WERE GEORGE MCARTHUR, SAM SUMMERLIN AND EUNSON. MCARTHUR, A GEORGIAN, HAS COVERED THE WAR AND TRUCE TALKS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS. THE SAME IS TRUE FOR SUMMERLIN OF NORTH CAROLINA. BOTH HAVE ALTERNATED FRONT LINE COVERAGE WITH NEWS

REPORTING OF THE TRUCE DISCUSSIONS. EUNSON, WHO HIT WORLD WAR II BEACHHEADS IN THE PACIFIC AND COVERED

THE FIGHTING IN EUROPE, HAS COVERED THE KOREAN WAR SINCE 1950.
ALL DURING THE NIGHT AND TODAY, VETERAN REPORTERS OF THE FIGHTING RANGED THE FRONT LINES, REGISTERING IMPORTANT EVENTS AND

THE HUMAN REACTIONS OF UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN.

JOHN RANDOLPH CAME UNDER SHELL FIRE SUNDAY WHILE VISITING A COMPANY OUTPOST AT THE FRONT. RANDOLPH, OF SEATTLE, OKLAHOMA CITY AND NEW YORK, BEGAN COVERING THE WAR IN DECEMBER, 1950.

THE FORMER 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, AWARDED HIM THE SILVER STAR FOR GIVING AID UNDER FIRE TO AMERICAN WOUNDED IN

1951.

AT OTHER PARTS OF THE FRONT WERE SUCH STAFF MEN AS MILO FARNETI, KANSAN WHO CAME TO KOREA MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO AND WHO HAS SPECIALIZED IN FRONTLINE STORIES. ANOTHER AT THE FRONT WAS ROBERT GIBSON OF LOS ANGELES, VETERAN OF TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS OF WAR REPORTING, AND WHOSE LATEST EXPLOIT WAS THE REVELATION OF HIGH AMERICAN CASUALTIES THIS MONTH WHEN A ROK DIVISION COLLAPSED.

B5KX (SEGC)

WITH U.S. MARINES SUNDAY NIGHT WAS VETERAN PHOTOGRAPHER FRED WATERS, OF FLORIDA AND ALABAMA, HOLDER OF FOUR PURPLE HEARTS FOR WOUNDS RECEIVED IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II AND IN KOREA.

WATERS BEGAN COVERING THE KOREA FIGHTING IN THE FALL OF 1950 AND HAS SCORED MANY NEWS AND PICTURE BEATS. TODAY HE WENT TO PANMUN-

COVERING THE PANMUNJOM SIGNING ALSO WERE GEORGE SWEERS, OF KANSAS CITY, KNOWN FOR HIS HAIR BREADTH ESCAPES AND SCORES OF PICTURES HE HAS MADE UNDER FIRE DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS. AT MUNSAN WAS CLARENCE HAMM OF SAN FRANCISCO, VETERAN PHOTOGRAPHER OF THE PACIFIC WAR. HAMM HAS COVERED MANY NOTABLE EVENTS, INCLUDING THE BIKINI ATOMIC TESTS AND THE SIGNING OF THE AMERICAN-JAPAN PEACE TREATY. HAMM WAS ASSIGNED TO TAKE PICTURES OF GENERAL MARK CLARK SIGNING THE

IN CHARGE OF PHOTO OPERATIONS IN KOREA WAS BOB DIEY, WHO COVERED THE EARLY DAYS OF THE AR AND WHO RETURNED TO THE FAR EAST A FEW MONTHS AGO TO BE IN ON THE FINISH OF THE FIGHTING. OTEY, NEWPHOTO EDITOR IN KANSAS CITY, COVERED THE POWERFUL 1951 CHINESE OFFENSIVE.

AT 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, COORDINATING THE KOREAN OPERATIONS WAS WHO HAS WORKED IN AP BUREAUS IN BISMARK, KANSAS CITY, SANTA FE AND SAN FRANCISCO. EDWARDS HAS GAINED A WIDE REPUTATION FOR INTREPID FIRSTHAND REPORTS OF BITTER WAR ACTIONS. THE LAST BIG ACTION HE COVERED WAS THIS MONTH WHEN HE RANGED THE CENTRAL FRONT TO COVER THE CHINESE PUSH NEAR KUMSONG.

COVERING THE LAST FLIGHTS OF AMERICAN SABERJETS TODAY WAS BILL BARNARD, OF DALLAS AND CORPUST CHRISTI, TEX., WHO HAS BEEN REPORTING

THE KORÉAN WAR SINCE DECEMBER, 1950.

AT PUSAN, KOREA, FOR THE AP WAS CHARLES CHINN, WHO SCORED SOME NOTABLE BEATS IN JUNE WHEN SYNGMAN RHEE ORDERED THE RELEASE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS. GM/FR1244ACS

BEOKX (Q) MUNSAN, JALY 27 (AP)-ALLIED NEWS CORRESPONDENTS FILED MORE THAN 100,000 WORDS TO THE WORLD TODAY ON THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE. CENSORS REPORTED THE FILE WAS NOT AS HEAVY AS THAT ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS LAST APRIL IN "OPERATION LITTLE SWITCH."

BY MID-AFTERNOON NEWSMEN HAD FILED MORE THAN 90,000 WORDS AT PAN-MUNJOM AND MUNSAN. ADDITIONAL STORIES WERE FILED FROM SEOUL.

A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID HE EXPECTED MORE COPY BY 10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT WHEN THE CEASE-FIRE GOES INTO EFFECT. 1003 ET651ACS

A 54KX

KOREAN FRONTLINER (570)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-IT WAS LIKE A WALK IN THE COUNTRY.

THE CRICKETS WERE CHIRPING AND THE SONG OF THE FROGS WAS LOUD ALONG THE MUDDY PATH.

THERE WAS NO LIGHT SAVE THAT OF A PALE GREEN MOON, BATHING THE RIDGES IN BANDS OF BLACK AND SILVER.

THIS BEAUTIFUL, PEACEFUL SCENE WAS THE KOREAN FRONT AT 2 A.M. TODAY,

FOUR HOURS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE.

ONLY A LITTLE OVER FOUR HOURS EARLIER, THESE HILLS WERE ERUPTING

UNDER CASCADES OF CHINESE ARTILLERY; AND THE MISTY HILLS TO THE NORTH SPOUTED LIKE VOLCANOES AS THE ALLIES FIRED THE ENTIRE ARTILLERY OF AN AMERICAN CORPS IN A LST STRONG EFFORT TO SUPPRESS THE VENGEFUL SHOOT-ING OF THE COMMUNIST GUNS.

CRANDOLPH OMITTED FROM THIS DISPATCH THE FACT THAT HE AND ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT, ROBERT GIBSON, NARROWLY ESCAPED DEATH WHEN THE BAVAGE CHINESE ARTILLERY FIRE CAUGHT THEM IN THEIR JEEP ON A NARROW

(RANDOLPH AFTERWARD TOLD FELLOW CORRESPONDENTS, "IT WAS THE WORST ARTILLERY WE'VE EVER BEEN UNDER IN THE OPEN." AND HE HAS BEEN UNDER PLENTY BEFORE.

(ABANDONING THE JEEP, THE CORRESPONDENTS TOOK SHELTER BESIDE AN

ARMOED PERSONNEL CARRIER FROM SHELL BURSTS SO CLOSE THEY COULD FEEL THE HOT BREATH OF THE EXPLOSIONS AND WERE SHAKEN UP BY THE CONCUSSION.
THAT WAS AT \$ :05 P.M. -- BUT LET RANDOLPH GO ON WITH HIS STORY:) IT WAS NOT UNTIL 9:43 P.M. THAT THE GUNS OF BOTH SIDES FELL SILENT. WHILE THE OFFICIAL CEASE-FIRE WAS 10 P.M., ON THE U.N. SIDE, AT LEAST, A 9:45 DEADLINE HAD BEEN SET TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF

TRAGIC ERROR. IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE REDS. TOO, HAD SET A SAFETY MARGIN FOR THEIR FIRE DIED OUT ALMOST EXACTLY WITH THAT OF THE ALLIES.

THE STUNNED AND CAUTIOUS INFANTRYMEN, HUDDLED IN THEIR HOLES AND BUNKERS. KEPT THEIR HEADS DOWN UNTIL 10 P.M., AND IN MOST CASES FOR

SOME MINUTES AFTERWARD. "IT TAKES TWO MINUTES FOR SOME SHELLS TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE AIR, EXPLAINED SGT. L.CC. 1.C WILLIAM C.J. DUNLAP OF BELLINGHAM, WASH. THERE'S NO POINT IN GETTING KILLED AT 10:01 BY A SHELL THAT WAS FIRED

AT 9:59." AS THE SILENCE PERSISTED, ALMOST AWESOME IN ITS COMPLETENESS AFTER THE NOISY BARRAGE, HELMETED HEADS BEGAN TO RISE SLOVLY FROM FOXHOLES.

BY 11 P.M. A FEW MEN WERE LIGHTING CIGARETTES AND LOUNGING ON THE

SKYLINE. YET IT WAS HOURS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BEFORE THE FIRST MAN EVEN THOUGHT TO TAKE OFF HIS HELMET; AND AT 2 A.M. EVERY MAN ON THIS HILL NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA STILL WAS WEARING HIS FLAK JACKET. THEY HAD WORN THESE ARTICLES SO LONG THEY UNCONSCIOUSLY REGARDED THEM AS CLOTHING, RATHER THAN ARMOR.

THE CHINESE SHOWED NO LIGHTS OR MOVEMENT AND MADE NO ATTEMPT TO FRATERNIZE AS THEY HAD DONE ON NOV. 28, 1951. A RADIO INTERCEPT OF CHINESE SINGING IN THEIR BUNKERS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ENEMY ALSO WAS RELAXING.

STILL SHAKEN AND SOBERED BY THE RECENT ARTILLERY POUNDING. THE

AMERICANS CHATTED THOUGHTFULLY.

"YOU KNOW," SAID A MEDICAL AID MAN, FRANCISCO GARCIA OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., "TODAY IS MY 26TH BIRTHDAY. SOMETIMES I THOUGHT I WOULDN'T MAKE II."

"WE KNOW WHAT IT MEANT TO LIVE THIS EAST DAY." SAID PFC-RICHARD L.GILBERT, 21, OF 24 PORTER ST., LYNN, MASS., "EXCEPT WHEN WE HAD TO FIRE BACK, WE LAY IN OUR HOLES AND STAYED AS QUIET AS WE COULD."

V MANY OF THESE SOLDIERS WERE LITTLE HMEKET

MANY OF THESE SOLDIERS WERE LITTLE MORE THAN BOYS. THREE OF THEM EACH 18. PROCEEDED TO BREAK OPEN A MAIL PACKAGE THAT BELONGED TO THEIR EACH 18. PROCEEDED TO BREAK OPEN A MAIL PACKAGE THAT BELONGED TO THEIR WHEN I MEET MY WIFE AGAIN. I DON'T KNOW WHAT SHE'S ROING TO THINK SERGEANT. IT WAS FULL OF CANDY BARS, WHICH THEY SHARED OUT GENEROUSLY, ABOUT THIS." HEEDLESS OF THE MORROW'S INEVITABLE RECKONING WITH THE ABSENT SERGEANT.

WHAT THE HELLI" SAID PFC BERNARD SILVERMAN OF 32 BOGHAN ST., PRO-VIDENCE, R.I. "THE WAR DOESN'T END EVERY DAY. THE SARGE PROBABLY WON'T BE TOO SORE."

TASTES GOOD, ANYHOW, " SAID CPL. BENJAMIN SNYDER OF RT. 2, SHAMOKIN, PA. "WE MADE OUT PRETTY GOOD THIS LAST DAY -- ONLY FOR CASUALTIES."
"WE CHECKED OUR WATCHES AND COUNTED THE MINUTES." SAID CPL. DANIEL WILLIAMS OF 37 DESOTA ST., PROVIDENCE, R.I. "WE TICKED THEM OFF, ONE BY ONE."

SOON WEARINESS AND SLEEP QUIETED EVEN THE QUIET TALK OF THE YOUNG MEN ON THE HILL. ONLY THE FROGS AND THE CRICKETS DISTURBED THE BLESSED SILENCE.

ET547PCS

## 30.24 = 13009

A109KX BROADCASTER (240) SEQUL, TUESDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-GEORGE HERMAN, FAR EASTERN BUREAU CHIEF OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, HAD COVERED THE KOREAN WAR FOR ALMOST THREE YEARS AND WANTED TO BE IN ON THE FINISH.

BUT AT 9:30 A.M. SUNDAY, HERMAN WAS FAR SOUTH IN HONG KONG, 2,700 MILES AND 24 1/2 HOURS FROM THE ARMISTICE SIGNING AT PANMUNJOM. HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR TOKYO AT 12:30 P.M. SUNDAY AND LANDED IN THE PANESE CAPITAL AT 8 P.M. HE WAS WHISKED THROUGH CUSTOMS AND

FLASHED THROUGH TOWN BY TAXI TO TACHIKAWA AIRPORT, EATING A SANDWICH AND DRINKING A THERMOS OF COFFEE ON THE WAY.

THERE HE FOUND HIS SPECIAL FLIGHT TO SEOUL HAD BEEN CANCELLED. AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED, THERE'S AN ARMISTICE, YOU KNOW."
HERMAN CAUGHT ANOTHER PLANE, CARRYING SEVERAL TONS OF SIGNS READING IN THREE LANGUAGES: "DEMILITARIZED ZONE, SOUTHERN LIMITS, NO ADMITT-ANCE." HE RODE ON THE SIGNS AND LANDED AT SEOUL ABOUT 7'A.M.

JEEP ASSIGNED TO MEET HIM WASN'T THERE. THE 8TH ARMY FLEW HIM TO MUNSAN IN A COURIER PLANE. THE REGULAR CONVOY OF CORRESPONDENTS ALREADY HAD LEFT FOR PANMUNJOM. BUT THE CBS JEEP WAS WAITING. HERMAN DROVE MADLY FOR PANMUNJOM. MILITARY POLICE, TIPPED OFF, WAVED HIM ON. WITH ONLY MINUTES TO SPARE, HERMAN SPED INTO PANMUNJOM. HE WAS FORCED TO PARK ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE ARMISTICE SIGNING WALL.

HERMAN SPRINTED, MADE THE HALLA AT 9:50 A.M.
TEN MINUTES LATER, HIS BREATH REGAINED, HERMAN BROADCAST THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE TO THE UNITED STATES. FK851PCS

AS4KX

WOUNDED PRIVATE BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD SEOUL, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE FRESHLY WOUNDED YOUNG SOLDIER IN THE ARMY HOSPITAL WAS ASTONISHED WHEN I TOLD HIM THE SHOOTING WAS OVER.
MANY HOURS BEFORE, THE ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED BUT HE, LYING MISERABLY IN A CORNER OF THE SILENT WARD, HAD NOT HEARD. THERE WAS NO RADIO IN THE WARD AND NO ONE HAD THOUGHT TO TELL HIM.
"YOU MEAN THEY SIGNED IT?" HE ASKED.

AND THEN HIS EYES SHIFTED TO THE SHEET COVERING TWO STUMPS. "IF I COULD HAVE JUST MADE IT A FEW HOURS MORE, I'D BE WALKING

HE RAN HIS STRONG FINGERS THROUGH A SHOCK OF BROWN HAIR. ALL THOSE DELAYS, HE MUSED. THEY COULD HAVE SIGNED JUST AS EASY A MONTH AGO-TWO MONTHS AGO. I'M GLAD THE WAR HAS ENDED-FOR A LOT OF MY BUDDIES. ALL OF US WAS PRAYING FOR IT. BUT FOR ME IT ENDED A LITTLE TOO LATE. JUST A LITTLE, BUT TOO LATE.

AGONY TOUCHED THE HAZEL EYES OF THIS 20-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE. "HOW DO YOU THINK SHE'LL TAKE IT? I WASN'T TOO UNLUCKY. TWO GUYS WITH ME GOT KILLED AND OTHERS WERE HURT.

WE HAVEN'T BEEN MARRIED VERY LONG-- JUST SINCE FEBRUARY. I GO SENT OVER HERE IN MAY. WHEN THE ARMY TELLS HER ABOUT ME BEING WOUNDED, WILL THEY SAY JUST EXACTLY WHAT'S HAPPENED TO ME? "I SURE HOPE THEY WON'T. I WANT TO BE THE ONE TO EXPLAIN THINGS. MAYBE I CAN BREAK IT EASIER. I'LL WRITE HER JUST AS SOON AS I FEEL

UP TO IT. THERE WASN'T ANY CHANCE OF SAVING EITHER ONE OF THEM. THEY HAD TO TAKE BOTH OF THEM OFF. THEY EXPLAINED ALL ABOUT IT TO ME BEFORE THEY OPERATED YESTERDAY. I GOT WOUNDED SATURDAY MIDNIGHT AND THEY OPERATE ON ME SUNDAY AND NOW THE WAR ENDS ON MONDAY. TOO BAD I

THE YOUNG PRIVATE EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD BEEN WITH A TANK COMPANY.

"WE WERE HELPING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. WE PARKED ON THIS HILL

SATURDAY, NEAR LUKE THE GOOK'S CASTLE ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AND OUR TANK DID'A LOT OF SHOOTING. WHEN WE STARTED TO LEAVE THE HILL SATURDAY AFTERNOON, THE TANK WOULDN'T RUN-TRANSMISSION TROUBLE. WE SENT FOR A TANK RETRIEVER AND IT GOT UP THE HILL LATE SATURDAY NIGHT. WE HITCHED IT AND ANOTHER TANK TO OUR TANK AND WE STARTED DOWN THE HILL. TWO OF MY BUDDIES WALKED OUTSIDE TO GUIDE THE WAY DOWN THE NARROW TRAIL.

"THE CHINKS SENT UP A WHITE FLARE. NOTHINR HAPPENED. DE RELAXED A LITTLE. THEN THERE WAS THE MORTAR BARRAGE. ONE SEEMED TO HIT RIGHT ON TOP OF ME. I SEEN THE FLASH. IT SEEMED LIKE EVERYTHING LIT UP INSIDE ME. I CRUMBLED RIGHT TO THE GROUND AND COULDN'T MOVE MY LEGS. I KNEW THEY WAS HURT BAD.

YELLED FOR HELP BUT FOR A WHILE NO ONE WOULD COME HELP ME BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T KNOW IF THERE WOULD BE MORE MORTARS. ONE OF MY BUDDIES WAS ON THE GROUND UNDER THE FRONT OF THE TANK. HE WAS SCREAMING HE WAS GOING TO DIE AND SAYING HE DIDN'T WANT TO DIE UNDER ANY TANK. THEY TOOK HIM OUT FROM UNDER THE TANK AND HE DIED.

THE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN ROTATED HOME THE SECOND OF AUGUST. MY OTHER BUDDY GOT UP OFF THE GROUND, WALKED UP THE TRAIL A LITTLE

AND FELL OVER AND DIED.
"THEY WAS A LONG TIME GETTING ME TO AN AID STATION AND WHEN WE GOT THERE THERE WASN'T ANY BLOOD TO GIVE ME. THEY RODE ME TO ANOTHER STATION-IT WAS A RIDE. WHEN I GOT THERE I DIDN'T HAVE MUCH BLOOD LEFT. SINCE THEN, THEY'VE GIVEN ME 11 PINTS. I'M LUCKY TO BE AROUND, I GUESS.

"EVEN BEFORE THEY OPERATED ON ME THES TOLD ME WHAT THEY WERE GOING TO HAVE TO DO. EVERYTHING WAS CRUSHED, THEY SAID, AND THERE WASN'T BUT ONE THING TO DO."

THE PRIVATE SIGHED. FOR MINUTES E STARED AT THE NAKED HOSPITAL

WALL. FINALLY HE SPOKE:

CAN TAKE IT. BUT WHAT I DON'T KNOW IS HOW SHE'S GOING TO TAKE IT." DJ743PCS

london, july 27(ap)-pyongyang radio said today july 28 will

be a holiday throughout north kores to celebrate conclusion of the truck

sj/2207/545p

ABDEX

MAJOR DATES (220) PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (AP)-HERE ARE SOME OF THE IMPORTANT DATES OF THE KOREAN WAR AND ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS:

JUNE 25, 1950-NORTH KOREANS INVADE SOUTH KOREA. AUG. 31--REDS PUSH ALLIES IN PUSAN PERIMETER ON SOUTHEAST TIP OF

SEPT. 15--ALLIES COUNTERATTACK WITH U.S. MARINES LANDING AT INCHON

BEHIND RED LINES.

OCT. 21--- MA CARTHUR ANNOUNCES WAR IS "VERY DEFINITELY COMING TO AN END.

OCT. 25--CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ENTER WAR (THEIR ENTRY WAS NOT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED UNTIL LATER . )

NOV. 26-- CHINESE SPLIT ALLIED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA. DEC. 24--SEA EVACUATION OF HUNGNAM COMPLETED BY 205,000 ALLIED TROOPS, INCLUDING 20,000 U.S. MARINES.

DEC: 27--LT. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TAKES COMMAND OF 3TH ARMY. JAN. 4, 1951--REDS CAPTURE SEOUL AND PUSH SOUTH.

FEB. 22--ALLIES OPEN COUNTER DRIVE. MARCH 15--U.N. FORCES RE-OCCUPY SEOUL.

APRIL 11--PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRES MCARTHUR, WHO IS SUCCEEDED BY
JUNE 24--RUSSIAN U.N. DELECATE SUCCEEDED BY JUNE 24--RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE SUGGESTS CEASE-FIRE. JULY 10--TRUCE TALKS BEGIN.

MAY 6, 1952 -- GEN. MARK W. CLARK SUCCEEDS RIDGWAY, WHO TAKES NATO COMMAAND IN EUROPE.

OCT. 8--U.N. COMMAND CALLS OFF TRUCE TALKS FOLLOWING LONG DEADLOCK OVER HOW TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS.

APRIL 20-MAY 2, 1953--SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS EXCHANGED. JUNE 8--AGREEMENT REACHED ON PRISONER EXCHANGE.

JUNE 13 -- SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE RELEASES 27,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST KOREAN WAR PRISONERS.

JULY 12--AGREEMENT BETWEEN RHEE AND UNITED STATES ON TRUCE ANNOUNCED.

JULY 26--ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED. JULY 27--ARMISTICE SIGNED.

CY454APD

NIGHT LEAD TRUCE REACTION (650)

BY PHILIP CLARKE LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE STIRRED CAUTIOUS HOPES PEACE HUNGRY WESTERN EUROPE TODAY THAT AN END TO THE COLD WAR MAY BE IN SIGHT.

BUT COUPLED WITH HOPES FOR A WIDER WORLD UNDERSTANDING WERE WARNINGS OF DANGERS AND PROBLEMS STILL FACING THE WEST -- THE INDOCHINA WAR, LASTING PEACE IN KOREA AND WHETHER RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED INTO

THE UNITED NATIONS. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT SPOKE THE THOUGHTS OF MOST EUROPEANS WHEN HE SAID "THE HOPE IS THAT PEACE, FOR WHICH THE ARMISTICE LAYS THE GROUNDWORK, WILL COME WITHOUT TOO MUCH DELAY AND THAT IT MAY BE CONTAGIOUS, FIRST OF ALL FOR INDOCHINA X X X AND FINALLY TO ALL WARS."

FRENCH PREMIER JOSEPH LANIEL ECHOED HIS COUNTRY'S CONCERN OVER INDO-INA, NOW THE MAIN HOT WAR FRONT IN ASIA WITH THE END OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. HE SAID WORLD PEACE DEPENDS ON A WISE SETTLEMENT OF THE INDO-CHINESE WAR AGAINST RED-LED REBELLION.

BRITAIN'S ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD SALISBURY, TOLD A CHEERING HOUSE OF LORDS THE MAIN FEELING IS ONE OF DETERMINATION THAT THE ARMISTICE SHOULD FORM A TURNING POINT FOR THE BETTER IN THE FAR

ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE, PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OFFERED "EVERY POSSIBLE AID" TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FOR THE

REHABILPTATION OF THAT COUNTRY.
THE SOVIET LEADER HAILED THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA AS "A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE KOREAN AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS," MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SENT A SIMILAR MESSAGE TO THE THE KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, MOSCOW RADIO SAID. NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD, SPEARLING ON BEHALF OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT, SID THERE COMES A TIME WHEN AGGRESSION AND THE ATTEMPT TO EXPAND BY MILITARY MEANS HAS GOT TO BE CHECKED."

FORMER LABORISE PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE EXPRESSED HO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE "MAY LEAD ON TO A GENERAL SETTLEMENT.

IN THE LITTLE ESSEX VILLAGE OF THAXTED, CHURCH BELLS VERE RUNG. ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY ASKED FOR ARMISTICE THANKSGIVING SERVICES

IN ALL CHURCHES NEXT SUNDAY. MOST EUROPEANS APPEARED RELUCTANT TO TREAT THE ARMISTICE AS ANY MORE

THAN A WELCOME RESPITE.

THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO DESCRIBED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AS AN EVENT THE WHOLE WORLD DESIRED. IT BRANDED WAR AS "THE SUICIDE OF CIVILIZATION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE ARMISTICE WOULD HELP ALL HUMANITY.

BRITISH LABORITES IN BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT TOOK THE OCCASION TO RENEW DEMANDS FOR A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING WITH RUSSIA.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REPLIED THAT THE RECENT WASHINGTON FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS HAD OPENED THE WAY FOR BROADER TALKS WITH RUSSIA ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL.

LLOYD TOLD A LABORITE QUESTIONER THAT THE QUESTION OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. "IS CERTAINLY A MATTER WHICH MUST BE CONSIDERED AND DEALT WITH BY THE U.N. WE SHALL CERTAINLY SEE THAT IT IS DISCUSSED EVEN BEFORE OPEN NEGOTIATIONS TAKE PLACE."

U.N. DELEGATES IN NEW YORK SAW THE EXPECTED RED CHINESE BID FOR ADMISSION AS A MAJOR THREAT TO THE SUCCESS OF THE KOREAN POLITICAL

CONFERENCE.

LORD SALISBURY, REPLYING TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SAID RITAIN WOULD CONSIDER POSSIBLY FREEING TRADE WITH CHINA, DEPENDING ON BRITAIN WOULD CONSIDER PUSSIBLI PRELIMENT IN THE POST-ARMISTICE PERIOD."
THE BEHAVIOR OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN THE POST-ARMISTICE PERIOD."

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, ADDRESSING A NEWS CONFERENCE
IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SAID THE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA AVOIDED A BIG WAR,
NOT ONLY IN THE FAR EAST, BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IT IS A BIG STEP
TOWARD WORLD PEACE. INDIA IS ONE OF THE "NEUTRALS" HELPING OUT IN THE
SUPERVISION OF PRISONERS IN KOREA WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN HOME.

AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB RAISED THE HOPE THAT WITH

ACTING PRIME MINISTER R. A. BUTLER AND ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY

CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA WOULD GET AROUND TO AGREEMENT ON THE LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN TREATY OF

INDEPENDENCE.

IN MALAYA THE TRUCE BECAME A PART OF THE WAR THE BRITISH ARE WAGING

AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS.

MOBILE LOUDSPEAKERS OPERATING OUT OF KUALA LUMPUR CARRIED NEWS OF THE TRUCE INTO JUNGLE HIDEOUTS. PLANES WILL DROP LEAFLETS LATER.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID: "IF, AS SEEMS POSSIBLE, THERE IS A GROUP AMONG THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN IN FAVOR OF CARRIED NEWS OF C ABANDONING THE ARMED STRUGGLE IN MALAYA, THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA MAY PROBABLY STRENGTHEN THE HANDS OF THIS GROUP.

MALAYA AND INDOCHINA ARE TWO MAIN TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE FAR EAST. FRENCH UNION FORCES, STILL BATTLING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN INDO-CHINA AFTER SEVEN YEARS, BRACED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASED AID TO THE VIETMINH FROM RED CHINA NOW THAT THE SHOOTING HAS ENDED

IN KOREA.

PRESIDENT TITO HAILED THE ARMISTICE AS A VICTORY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS,

OUT CAUTIONED PEACE LOVING COUNTRIES TO REMAIN ON THE ALERT AGAINST

OF THE SIGNING OF A TRUCE IN KOREA IS VERY GOOD NEWS

IN SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO'S GOVERNOR, LUIS MUNOZ MARIN CALLED ON ALL PUERTO RICANS TO PRAY FOR THOSE WHO HAVE FALLEN IN KOREA. THERE ARE MORE THAN 200 PUERTO RICIANS MISSING IN THE WAR. KL820PED

30.24= 13011

THE HOU LOUD TRUCE REACTION

BY TOM OCHILTREE LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE, STILL JITTERY AFTER THE LONG MONTHS OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, TODAY BREATHED A SIGH OF RELIEF OVER THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

HAPPINESS OVER THIS DEVELOPMENT WAS DIMMED SOMEWHAT, HOWEVER, BY THE UNEASY FEELING THAT ATTAINMENT OF GENERAL AND LASTING PEACE FOR ALL

ASIA WOULD BE A DIFFICULT TASK.

FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA STRENGTHENED THEIR DEFENSES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH AS THEIR 7-YEAR-OLD WAR ONCE MORE MOVED INTO THE POSITION OF ASIA'S HOTTEST CONFLICT. OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD INCREASE THE 3,000 TONS OF SUPPLIES THEY ARE SENDING THE VIETMINH EACH MONTH, AND THAT THE WAR WOULD INCREASE IN INTENSITY.

MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST FOR PAPERS ABROAD, GAVE ONLY A FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF THE SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT. PRAVDA, MOSCOW'S COMMUNIST

PARTY ORGAN, PUBLISHED THE CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE SIGNING BUT MADE NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

SOME COMMUNIST PAPERS IN WESTERN EUROPE BEGAN BLARING THE CLAIM THAT THE ARMISTICE REPRESENTED A VICTORY OF "COMMUNIST PEACE PARTISANS . . . OVER AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

NON-COMMUNIST PAPERS DECLARED THIS CLAIM WAS BLATANTLY FALSE. THE SATISFACTION ACROSS THE FREE WORLD WAS SUMMED UP BY A BRITISH

FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT THAT SAID:

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM TODAY. IT IS SPLENDID NEWS AND A GREAT

ACTING PRIME MINISTER R. A. BUTLER AND ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD SALISBURY ARRANGED TO MAKE IMMEDIATE STATEMENTS TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND THE HOUSE OF LORDS LATER TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL -- CONVALESCING AT CHEQUERS, HIS OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE OUTSIDE LONDON -- WAS TOLD THE NEWS THE FIRST THING THIS MORNING.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, NOW RECUPERATING FROM THREE OPERATIONS. WAS LUNCHING WITH CHURCHILL TODAY AND IT WAS ASSUMED THE TWO WOULD DISCUSS THE TRUCE IN THE LIGHT OF ITS IMPLICATIONS ON BRITISH AND ALLIED POLICIES.

EDEN, RETURNING YESTERDAY FROM AMERICA, SOUNDED A CALL FOR CONTINUED ALLIED COOPERATION. THE TRUCE, HE SAID, "WILL OPEN UP POSSIBILITIES, PROVIDED WE CAN ALL HOLD TOGETHER, FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN NEGOTIATION TOWARDS PEACE."

ADLAI STEVENSON, UNSUCCESSFUL DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE LAST

YEAR WHO NOW IS VISITING IN LONDON, SAID:

"THANK GOD THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE IS STILL AT LAST. I HOPE OUR UNEASY AND HIGH PRICED TRUCE WILL BE A BRIDGEHEAD TO PEACE IN ASIA

INDEED. WE MAY NOW HOPE THAT THE SIGNING WILL BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS WHAT WE ALL HOPE FOR -- PEACE IN THE WORLD WORLD.

IN KARACHI, WHERE IS IS CONFERRING ON KASHMIR STAN PREMIER MOHAMMED ALI, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HE WAS VERY HAPPY THE

TRUCE HAS BEEN SIGNED AFTER ALL." IN NEHRU'S HOME CAPITAL, NEW DELHI, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TERMED THE TRUCE THE "BEGINNING OF A SETTLEMENT OF ALL THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE FAR EAST STANDING IN THE WAY OF

LASTING GOOD WILL AND AMITY." NEWSPAPERS PLAYED THE STORY HEAVILY. LONDON'S LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE CARRIED A PICTURE OF STRONG EMOTIONAL IMPACT. IT SHOWED A YOUNG UNITED NATIONS SOLDIER, TIRED BUT DETERMINED, HIS RIFLE SLUNG OVER HIS SHOULDER.
THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT LIST HIS NATIONALITY BUT DESCRIBED HIM AS A

"SOLDIER OF THE FIRST GRAND ARMY OF THE UNITED NATIONS" AND SAID THAT

OF ALL PEOPLE HE HAD THE BEST RIGHT TO BE GLAD TODAY.
"WHAT IS HIS FUTURE?" THE NEWSPAPER ASKED. "CRICKET AND BASEBALL --

OR MORE FIGHTING? THE BATTLEFIELD OR THE PLAYING FIELD? THAT IS HIS HEADACHE -- AND THE WORLD'S."

LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER CARRIED THE LINE THAT THE ORNISTICE WAS FORCED ON THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID: "WAR WAS WAGED BY THE AMERICANS WITH A SAVAGERY UNKNOWN EVEN TO THE

"AFTER THE FIRST YEAR OF WAR, THE WORLD PUBLIC SAW THROUGH THE SHAM OF 'UNITED NATIONS POLICE ACTION.' IT DEMANDED PEACE WITH SUCH VIGOR

THAT THE AMERICANS WERE FORCED TO COME AND TALK."

A SIMILAR PROPAGANDA SLANT APPEARED IN THE ITALIAN RED NEWSPAPER 'UNITA. IT SAID: "THE FIRM POLICY OF PEACE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OF THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND THE TENACIOUS STRUGGLE OF PEACEFUL PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD PREVENTED BROADENING OF THE CONFLICT AND IMPOSED NEGOTIATIONS FOR ARMISTICE.

ROME'S INDEPENDENT MESSAGERO AND MILAN'S MONARCHIST LA PATRIA

PREDICTED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE THIS TACK.

MESSAGERO SAID THE "KOREAN ACCORD WILL BE PRESENTED (BY THE COMMUNISTS) AS BEING 'IMPOSED' UPON THE WARRING IMPERIALISTS OF

LA PATRIA SAID: "COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WILL TRY, AS USUAL TO GIVE FULL CREDIT FOR THE ARMISTICE TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAS . . . IN FACT, THE GREATEST WILL FOR CONCILIATION WAS SHOWN BY THE AMERICANS."

IN PARIS, MAURICE SCHUMANN, FRENCH SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAD SCORED "THE FIRST VICTORY FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY." HE ADDED THAT THE GOAL OF DISCOURAGING AGGRESSION CAN BE ATTAINED COMPLETELY ONLY WHEN THE AGGRESSOR IS CONVINCED THAT HIS ACTION IS WITHOUT PROFIT -- "NO MORE IN INDOCHINA THAN IN KOREA."

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY USED THE TRUCE TO PUT IN PROPAGANDA PLUG FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY ON UNIFICATION. "THIS MAKES IT THE IMPERATIVE DEMAND OF THE HOUR THAT WE GET TOGETHER AT ONE TABLE AND THROUGH ALL-GERMAN CONSULTATIONS ACHIEVE THE REUNIFICATION OF OUR FATHERLAND, " THE AGENCY SAID.

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLARED THE TRUCE IS GREETED "WITH THE UTMOST SATISFACTION X X X IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THE SEVERELY-TRIED COUNTRY OF KOREA WILL SOON BECOME REUNITED AND

RECOVER FROM THE WOUND OF WAR.

CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT RECEIVED THE NEWS WITH DEEP SATISFACTION" AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE TRUCE WOULD LEAD TO A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF FAR EASTERN ISSUES. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE CANADIAN FIGHTING FORCES IN KOREA, NUMBERING 23,500. TOTAL CASUALTIES WERE APPROXIMATELY 1,500, INCLUDING 299 KILLED AND 26 MISSING. B941AED

LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION SENT A HESSAGE OF GOOD WISHES TO THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ON THE OCCASION OF THE ARMISTICE, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED. HE CALLED THE ARMISTICE A "VICTORY. MALENKOV'S MESSAGE TO "COMRADE KIM IL SUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH

KOREAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS . FOLLOWS:

"THE REPORT OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE HAS GIVEN RISE TO

GREAT SATISFACTION AMONG ALL SOVIET PEOPLE, WHO CONSIDER THE SUCCESSFUL

ENDING OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE KOREAN AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS. THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS AT THE SAME TIME A BIG VICTORY FOR THE ENTIRE CAMP OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY.

WITH THE END OF THE WAR, THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE FACED WITH THE TASK OF RESTORING THE NATIONAL UNITY OF THE KOREAN STATE AND, AT THE SAME TIME, OF REHABILITATING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY DESTROYED BY THE WAR INFLICTED UPON THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. WISHES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC SUCCESS IN THE SOLUTION OF THESE GREAT

AND URGENT PROBLEMS AND EXPRESSES READINESS TO GRANT EVERY POSSIBLE AID TO THE LONG-SUFFERING PEOPLE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THEIR PEACEFUL LIFE AND THE HEALING OF THE SERIOUS WOUNDS INFLICTED IN THE WAR OF BLOODSHED FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR MOTHERLAND.

(SIGNED) CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

MALENKOV, MOSCOW, 27TH JULY, 1953.

JR 34 3PED

A112

WITH MALENKOV (120) LONDON, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET MONITOR CALLED ATTENTION EARLY TODAY TO THE FACT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V-M-MOLOTOV

ADDRESSED HIS TRUCE CONGRATULATIONS TO COMRADE LEE DON GEN AT THE NORTH KOREAN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE MONITOR, WHICH LISTENS TO MOST IRON CURTAIN BROADCASTS, SAID ITS FILES SHOWED THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER TO BE PAK HEN YEN. IT SAID ITS LAST RECORD OF LEE LISTED HIM AS COUNSELOR OF THE NORTH

KOREAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TWO YEARS AGO.

ON JULY 24 SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES IN-TOKYO SAID THERE HAD BEEN A PURGE IN THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT. THEY SAID MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG HAD OUSTED PRO-RUSSIANS FROM HIS CABINET AND REPLACED THEM WITH PERSONS FRIENDLY TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. PROTOCOL CALLED FOR MOLOTOV TO ADDRESS HIS WIRE TO THE NORTH KOREAN

FOREIGN MINISTER. SN/SL1102PED NM

PRECEDE LONDON DAY (130)

MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV TODAY OFFERED "EVERY POSSIBLE AID" TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TO REBUILD THAT WAR RAVAGED COUNTRY, AND TO REUNITE NORTH AND SOUTH.

THE SOVIET LEADER FIRST HAILED CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AS "A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE KOREAN AND THE CHINESE

PEOPLE'S YOLUNTEERS. HIS PLEDGE, MADE IN A TELEGRAM TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, APPEARED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF BOTH IZVESTIA AND PRAVDA. HE ASSERTED THAT WITH THE WAR'S END "THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE FACED WITH THE TASK OF RESTORING THE NATIONAL UNITY OF THE KOREAN STATE

AND REHABILITATING THE WAR-TORN NATIONAL ECONOMY."

THEN HE SAID THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "WISHES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC SUCCESS IN THE SOLUTION OF THESE GREAT AND URGENT PROBLEMS" AND STATED THE SOVIET UNION'S READINESS TO GIVE ALL ASSISTANCE "IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THEIR PEACEFUL LIFE AND THE HEALING OF THE SERIOUS WOUNDS."

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SENT A SIMILAR MESSAGE TO NORTH

KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, IN A LEAD EDITORIAL, DECLARED THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE PROVED THAT CURRENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS-EVEN THE MOST COMPLEX-COULD BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY.

PRAVDA DECLARED THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE ASSURED THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THEIR CITIES AND VILLAGES AND IN THE "RESTORATION OF THE NATIONAL UNITY OF THE KOREAN STATE."

IT WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND ITS
MILITARY COMMAND IN KOREA BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR SEEING THAT SOUTH

KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DOES NOT VIOLATE THE TRUCE TERMS.

"IN THE UNITED STATES THERE IS MUCH TALK AS IF ON SOME BEAUTIFUL DAY SYNGMAN RHEE CAN 'OF HIS OWN WILL' VIOLATE THE ARMISTICE," PRAVDA DECLARED.

EVERYONE UNDERSTANDS THAT SUCH REFERENCES TO THIS PUPPET BY NO MEANS REMOVE FROM THE UNITED STATES RESPONSIBILITY FOR OBSERVANCE OF THE AGREEMENT SIGNED BY IT."

SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES IN TOKYO REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT KIM HAD OUSTED PARK HUN YUNG AS NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND REPLACED HIM WITH LEE TONG KUN.

LEE S A SOUTH KOREAN WHO WAS TRAINED AT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CENTER OF YENAN.

DIFFERENCES IN SPELLING BETWEEN THE NAMES HEARD BY THE SOVIET MONITOR IN LONDON AND THOSE GIVEN BY THE SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES IN TOKYO CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO TRANSLATIONS.

CV1033PPD

A129

ROOSEVELT AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE TODAY.

EF1025AED

B55 (Q)

WITH TRUCE

BERLIN, JULY 27 (AP)-NORTH KOREAN VETERANS REWARDED
WITH A TRIP TO THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY CELEBRATED THE ARMISTICE
TODAY WITH A DEMONSTRATION IN A "PEOPLES OWNED" FACTORY AT SUHL,
TRADITIONAL GUN MAKING TOWN IN THURINGIA.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID 171 VETERANS, INCLUDING GEN. KIM GAN, GREETED THE NEWS WITH ENTHUSIASM. THEY COMPRISE A SINGING AND DANCING CHORUS THAT HAS BEEN ON TOUR IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

GEN. KIM GAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE NORTH KOREANS ARE "PEACE LOVING BUT CANNOT EVER BE DEFEATED BY AGGRESSORS" AND NOW THE OPPORTUNITY COMES TO "PEACEFULLY REBUILD OUR LAND."

SC830AED

B80 (Q)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 27 (AP)-NEWS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CAUSED LITTLE STIR IN ISTANBUL'S COFFEE HOUSES TODAY EVEN THOUGH TURKEY HAS HAD A BATTALION OF MORE THAN 5,000 FIGHTERS IN KOREA FROM THE BEGINNING.

PATRONS AT THE COFFEE SHOPS IN THE BABALI SECTION--ISTANBUL'S NEWSPAPER ROW--READ THE NEWSPAPER EXTRAS THIS MORNING BUT DISCUSSED MAINLY THE FORTHCOMING MOSLEM PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA.

CAUGHT IN A GROWING WAVE OF RELIGIOUS RENAISSANCE, THERE ARE MORE GOING TO MECCA FROM TURKEY THIS YEAR THAN THERE HAVE BEEN IN MANY YEARS.

THE IMMEDIATE MAN-IN-THE-STREET REACTION TO THE ARMISTICE WAS ONE OF SKEPTICISM.

JT1022AED

## 30.24 = 13013

A 60KX

TRUCE
TALPEH, FORMOSA, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE
YELLAST NIGHT WARNED AGAINST "UNDUE OPTIMISM" THAT A KOREAN TRUCE

MEANS PEACE IN THE PACIFIC.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT IT WAS UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEE THAT THE 14,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO RED RULE ARE NOT SUBJECTED TO "UNDUE INFLUENCE BY THE COMMUNISTS."

AS7FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADERS CONFERRED TODAY ON QUESTIONS ARISING FROM THE SIGNING OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS EXPECTED TO ISSUE A FORMAL STATEMENT LATER.
THERE WAS NO EXCITEMENT IN THIS NATIONALIST CAPITAL FOLLOWING
THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A TRUCE HAD BEEN SIGNED.
CY457APD

A 97

(170)

WITH TRUCE
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 27 (AP)-THE INDIAN ADVANCE MISSION TO STUDY
THE KOREAN WAR PRISONER SITUATION IS SLATED TO LEAVE FOR KOREA AUG. 3
OR "AS SOON THEREAFTER AS POSSIBLE," A DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID
TODAY.

A SCANDINAVIAN AIRWAYS PLANE WILL MAKE A SPECIAL STOP HERE AUG. 3 ON ITS REGULAR TOKYO FLIGHT TO PICK UP THE INDIAN PARTY IF IT IS READY. ON THAT SCHEDULE IT WOULD ARRIVE IN TOKYO ON AUG. 4 (11 P.M. TOKYO TIME).

THE MISSION, TO PLAN INDIA'S ROLE IN GUARDING KOREAN PRISONERS WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION, WILL BE HEADED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY R. K. NEHRU AND WILL INCLUDE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. S.P.P. THORAT, INDIAN RED CROSS SECRETARY B. S. PURI AND EIGHT AIDES.

INDIA, AS ONE OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS ASSISTING IN THE WAR PRISONER REPATRIATION, LATER WILL SEND ABOUT 4,000 TROOPS TO KOREA, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, IN KARACHI; PAKISTAN, FOR TALKS WITH PAKISTANA OFFICIALS ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, HAILED THE KOREAN TRUCE TODAY. "I'M VERY HAPPY," HE SAID, "THAT A TRUCE HAS BEEN SIGNED AFTER ALL."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HERE SAID, THE TRUCE, ALTHOUGH NOT AN END IN ITSELF, IS THE BEGINNING OF A SETTLEMENT OF ALL THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE FAR EAST.

51 (Q)

BY LARRY ALLEN (280)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JULY 27 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES STRENGTHENED THEIR DEFENSES AROUND THE VITAL RED RIVER DELTA TODAY TODAY AS THE KOREAN TRUCE BROUGHT PREDICTION SOF INCREASED AID BY THE CHINESE REDS TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.

FRENCH OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS EXPECTED THE 7-YEAR-OLD WAR IN INDOCHINA

1953

THEROMIATH

ABOUT TO SUPPLANT KOREA AS ASIA'S HOTTEST STRUGGLE, TO INCREASE IN

INTENSITY. U.S. AMBASSADOR DONALD HEATH, ARRIVING FROM SAIGON FOR A QUICK LOOK AT THE BATTLE ZONE, OBSERVED THE KOREAN TRUCE "CERTAINLY MAKES IT EASIER" FOR THE CHINESE REDS TO INCREASE THE MORE THAN 3,000 TONS OF

SUPPLIES THEY NOW ARE SENDING THEIR VIETMINH ALLIES EACH MONTH.

HEATH, HOWEVER, DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT THE CHINESE WOULD DO.
VIET NAM'S PREMIER, NGUYEN VAN TAMH, IN SAIGON FORESAW A STEPUP
IN CHINESE AID TO HIS FOES AND SAID HE EXPECTS "NEW AND HEAVIER BLOWS
IN THE NEAR FUTURE." HE EXPRESSED FEARS THE CHINESE MIGHT EVEN SEND

TROOPS TO FIGHT THE FRENCH. DELTA AS USELESS AND WITHDREW THEIR FORCES INSIDE A RING OF 1,200 10 HONG KONG, JULY 27 (AP)-A BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER SUNDAY RESCUED A REINFORCED CONCRETE FORTS. SIMULTANEOUSLY, FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE TROOPS SMALL BRITISH FREIGHTER WHICH HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY THREE SMALL CONTINUED MINOR MOPPING-UP ACTIONS AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 40,000 TO NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNBOATS OFF THE CHINA COAST MANY WAS ASSOCIATED AND COAST MANY WAS 50,000 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REGULARS AND GUERRILLAS SCATTERED THROUGH

THÉ DELTA AREA. AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HANOI, THE FRENCH WORKED ON PLANS TO CARRY THE WAR INTO THE HEART OF ENEMY TERRITORY WITH THE APPARENT AIM OF

FORCING A DECISION BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CONTINUED TO POUND VIETMINH CENTERS OF COMMUNICATION WITH RED CHINA. SINCE FRENCH PARATROOPERS RAIDED LANG SON, THE VIETMINH MUST DEPEND ON CAO BANG, 120 MILES NORTH OF HANOI AND 20 MILES FROM THE CHINESE FRONTIER, AS A MAIN RELAY POINT FOR SUPPLIES FROM CHINA.

SC815AED

TRUCE REACTION MANILA, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-MANILA NEWSPAPERS TODAY TOOK A SOBER EDITORIAL VIEW OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE. SOME PREDICTED NEW ACTS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

OF THE KOREAN BATTLE WILL BE A PRELUDE TO ANOTHER BATTLE, THE SCENE OF WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE FREE TO CHOOSE.

"WE URGE THE ACCEPTANCE OF THAT ARMISTICE FOR ALL THAT IT'S WORTH,

BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE MUST WARN THAT IT IS NO REASON WHY WE AND OUR

ALLIES SHOULD RELAX OUR VIGILANCE." THE INFLUENTIAL MANILA TIMES, LARGEST NEWSPAPER IN THE PHILIPPINES, SAID REACTION TO THE TRUCE "REVEALS THE COMFORTING FACT THAT THE FREE WORLD IS AWARE THAT THE WAR, IN WHICH THIS ARMISTICE CAN BE NOTHING MORE THAN A TENSE INTERLUDE, IS A LONG WAY FROM BEING OVER. CV104 9PPD

HONG KONG, JULY 27 (AP)-MOST RESIDENTS OF THIS BRITIST CROWN COLONY APPEARED RELIEVED THAT A KOREAN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED. BUT THERE

WAS NO EXCITEMENT. HONG KONG'S ECONOMY HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY HURT BY THE EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA RESULTING FROM THE KOREAN WAR. BUT TRADE SOURCES SAID THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE THE EMBARGO WOULD BE LIFTED SOON,

AT LEAST BY THE UNITED STATES.

MOST CHINESE NEWSPAPERS WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES OF REAL PEACE IN KOREA. THE PRO-NATIONALIST PRESS FRANKLY PREDICTED MORE FIGHTING WHILE PRO-COMMUNIST PAPERS CREDITED THE TRUCE TO RED CON-CESSIONS AND WARNED ITS SUCCESS DEPENDED ON THE UNITED STATES. DJ657ACS

B62KX

MANILA, JULY 27 (AP)-ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY FELINO NERI TODAY HAILED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE BUT CAUTIONED "MUCH WILL DEPEND" ON ITS IMPLEMENTATION.

"THE OPENING OF OTHER FRONTS IN ASIA AS A RESULT OF THE CESSATION OF HOST

PERIL THAN THAT WHERE IT IS NOW, " HE SAID IN A STATEMENT. A126FX DJ655ACS (220)

HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS THE BRITISH NAVY HAS INTER-

FERRED WITH THE NATIONALIST BLOCALDE OF RED-HELD CHINA.

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER UNICORN ANSWERED A DISTRESS CALL SUNDAY FROM THE 2,760-TON FREIGHTER INCHKILDA. THE FREIGHTER REPORTED THAT IT HAD BEEN STOPPED BY THREE SMALL GUNBOATS NEAR FOOCHOW.

NAVY REPORTS SAID THE UNICORN REACHED THE SCENE AT NOON AND FOUND THE THREE GUNBOATS ESCORTING THE FREIGHTER TO NATIONALIST-HELD

WHITE DOG ISLAND OFF THE COAST.

THE CARRIER STOPPED THE GUNBOATS. A CHINESE BOARDING PARTY ON THE INCHKILDA SCRAMBLED BACK ABOARD ITS BOAT AND THE THREE HEADED FOR NATIONALIST-HELD CHIMMO BAY, THE NAVY SAID.

THE INCHKILDA, WHICH HAD BEEN HIT SIX TIMES BY SMALL ARMS FIRE, SAILED ON TOWARD HER DESTINATION, THE COMMUNIST PORT OF FOOCHOW, THE

NAVY SAID.

THE SHIP'S AGENTS, WILLIAMSON AND CO., SAID THE INCHKILDA WAS

BOUND FOR FOOCHOW WITHOUT CARGO.

NATIONALIST GUNBOATS HAVE INTERCEPTED SEVERAL BRITISH SHIPS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST. ON ONE OCCASION THE CAPTAIN OF A BRITISH SHIP WAS KILLED.

SEVERAL CARGOES LABELED STRATEGIC BY THE NATIONALISTAHAVE BEEN

CONFISCATED.

TRADE CIRCLES HERE SAID THAT IF THE ROYAL NAVY HAS DECIDED TO GO TO THE RESCUE OF THESE SHIPS, VESSELS RUNNING INTO CENTRAL AND SOUTH CHINA PORTS WILL FACE LESS RISK OF INTERCEPTION. LF713APD.

B36KX (Q)

HONG KONG, JULY 27 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN PRIESTS (IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH IN SHANGHAI, AND SEVEN OTHER MISSIONARIES ARRIVED AT THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY LAST NIGHT.

THE REVERENDS JOSEPH GATZ, 57, PARIS, ILL., AND JOHN B.
PALM, 39, BALTIMORE, MD., SAID THEY HAD BEEN CHARGED BY THE REDS
WITH WEARING PRIESTS' GARB "TO DECEIVE" THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

UPON THEIR ARRIVAL BY TRAIN FROM SHANGHAI THEY WERE WEARING WRINKLED KHAKI SHIRTS AND TROUSERS. BOTH WERE THIN.

ALSO ARRIVING WERE THREE SPANISH PRIESTS, FROM PINGLAN, KIANGSU PROVINCE, WHO HAD BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST 18 MONTHS, THREE FRENCH AND ONE SWISS PRIEST FROM SHANGHAI.

FR407ACS NM

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONCRESS-KOREA (600) BY ROGER D. GREENE WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOUER TODAY FIRMLY PEGGED AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA TO FULFILLMENT OF THE TRUCE TERMS BY SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO CONCRESS, EISENHOWER FORMALLY REQUESTED 200 MILLION DOLLARS AS A FIRST INSTALLMENT TO HELP REHABILITATE THE

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ACTING SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, AND SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, BOTH VOICED HOPE THAT THE TRUCE WILL LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST AND TO ULTIMATE UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

**A207WX** THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE "ALERT AND VIGI-LANTO AGAINST SUCH A MOVE.

KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BAR "NEUTRALS WHO SAT OUT THREE YEARS OF WAR" FROM HAVING A DECISIVE VOICE IN THE

KOREAN PEACE TALKS.

KNOWLAND'S IMPLICATION WAS THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHO
BID NOT SEND TROOPS TO AID AMERICAN GIS' FIGHTING IN KOREA SHOULD HAVE NO PLACE IN THE POLITICAL TALKS ON KOREA'S FUTURE. THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO MEET AUG. 17 TO BEGIN

SETTING UP ITS DELEGATION FOR THE POLITICAL TALKS.

KNOWLAND'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE AIMED PARTICULARLY AT INDIA,
WHICH DESCRIBED ITSELF AS "NEUTRAL" IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR HAS BEEN HIGHLY CRITICAL OF INDIA'S ATTITUDE, ALTHOUGH
HE DID GO ALONG WITH THE DESIGNATION OF INDIA AS AN UMPIRE IN THE HANDLING OF COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS WHO DON'T WANT TO GO BACK TO

COMMUNIST HOMELANDS.

INDIA SENT ONLY AN AMBULANCE UNIT TO SERVE UNDER THE U. N. COMMAND IN KOREA, AND LATER WITHDREW THAT.

OFF THE SENATE FLOOR, CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOOK ISSUE WITH A STATEMENT MADE YESTERDAY BY SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), WHO SAID HE BELIEVES AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS HAVE AGREED TO FIND A WAY TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE U.M. WILEY TOLD NEWSMEN THERE HAS BEEN "NO COMMITMENT" THAT THE CHINESE REDS WILL BE GIVEN A SEAT IN THE U.N. HE SAID THE UNITED

30.24 - 13015

STATES HAS "DEFINITELY STATED AGAIN AND AGAIN" THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "CANNOT SHOOT THEIR WAY INTO THE U.N."

CHINA'S PERMANENT SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOW HELD BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT BASED ON FORMOSA.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE TRUCE TERMS, WILEY SAID HE THOUGHT THOSE WHO NECOTIATED THE ARMISTICE MUST HAVE FELT THERE WAS "SOME HOPE" THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAD TSE-TUNG AND THE KREMLIN

WICHT BE BROUGHT INTO THE PEACE TALKS.

VILEY SAID RED SATELLITE NATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD ARE "IN FERMENT"

AND 400 MILLION CHINESE ARE ONLY "HOURS AWAY FROM STARVATION." THERE
IS EVIDENCE, TOO, HE SAID, THAT THE KREMLIN IS "SUFFERING INDIGESTION

AND TRYING TO DRAW BACK."

THE VISCONSIN SENATOR SAID HE SEES SOME HOPE FOR A WORLD-WIDE SETTLEMENT "IF HAO AND THE KREMLIN CAN BE BROUGHT INTO THE PICTURE." CZ/JC/CZ315PED

A22WX (1,000) PMS BUDGET

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-DIPLOMATS TOOK OVER THE BATTLE FOR KOREA TODAY, AND WITH THE LIFTING OF THE PRESSURES OF OPEN WAR A NEW SET OF PROBLEMS AND DANGERS AROSE TO PLAGUE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS ALIKE.

FOREMOST AMONG THESE ON THE ALLIED SIDE IS THE THREAT OF AN EVENTUAL ANGRY STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVER ADMISSION OF

RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

AS FOR THE COMMUNISTS, THERE IS SPECULATION ALREADY ABOUT THE IMPACT OF THE ARMISTICE ON RELATIONS AMONG RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND NORTH KOEA-A SITUATION ABOUT QICH WESTERN GOVERNMENTS KNOW LITTLE BUT HOPE FOR MIICH.

IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL YET WHETHER THE UNEASY TRUCE THAT SETTLED OVER KOREA'S SHELL-CHURNED BATTLEFRONT MEANS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW AND MORE PEACEFUL ERA IN THE WORLDWIDE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND FREE NATIONS. BUT OFFICIALS HERE HAVE NO DOUBT THAT IT POSES MANY PROBLEMS WHICH WERE BEYOND ACTION WHILE THE FIGHTING RAGED.

THE FIRST ARENA OF THE DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE OVER THESE PROBLEMS IS DUE TO BE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AT A SPECIAL SESSION IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH. THE ASSEMBLY'S PRIMARY TASK WILL BE TO SET THE STAGE FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREAN--AND PERHAPS WIDER FAR EASTERN--ISSUES. THAT CONFERENCE, UNDER THE TRUCE TERMS, MUST CONVENE BY LATE OCTOBER.

IN THESE SESSIONS THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED STATES, AND PRE-SUMABLY OF OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS, WILL BE TO SEEK THE KOREAN UNLEICA-TION WHICH BOTH SIDES FAILED TO WIN IN THE WAR.

THE WESTERN ALLIES CONCEIVE OF THIS AS UNIFICATION UNDER A NO. 5. COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THAT MEANS THEY WANT THE REDS TO GIVE UP NORTH KOREA, AND IT RAISES THE CRITICAL QUESTION: IF THE REDS ARE WILLING TO CONSIDER THIS AT ALL, WHAT PRICE WILL THEY ASK?

AUTHORITIES HERE DO NOT KNOW THE ANSWER, BUT THEY HAVE AN IDEA THAT WHAT THE REDS MAY ASK IS A SEAT FOR RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, DISPLACING NATIONALIST CHINA; AN END TO TRADE EMBARGOES AGAINST RED CHINA, AND SATISFACTION OF RED CHINA'S CLAIMS ON FORMOSA.

THIS PROSPECT EFFECTIVELY KILLS OFF ANY OPTIMISM IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS ABOUT THE CHANCES OF EARLY UNIFICATION OF KORA. EOR WHILE THE BRITISH HAVE SEEMED TO FAVOR A U.N. SEAT FOR RED CHINA ONCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING ENDED, THERE IS SUCH OVERWHELMING OPPOSITION TO IT IN THE U.S.

CONGRESS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION APPEARS TO HAVE NO CHOICE

BUT TO FIGHT ANY DEAL ALONG THAT LINE. THE ISSUE OF FORMOSA IS AN EVEN MORE BITTER ONE FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHICH RECOGNIZES THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED THERE AND ALSO CONSIDERS THAT FORMOSA IN HOSTILE HANDS WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE AMERICAN DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED EARLY THIS MONTH THAT THEY WOULD MAINTAIN THÉIR POLICIES OF BARRING RED CHINA FROM THE U.N. AND EMBARGOING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THAT COUNTRY, PENDING FURTHER CONSULTATIONS.

BUT SINCE BRITAIN RECOGNIZES RED CHINA INSTEAD OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND SINCE THERE HAVE BEEN PRESSURES IN PARLIAMENT FOR A RED CHINA SEAT IN THE U.N., IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT THE BRITISH CAN LONG DELAY A DEMAND FOR CONSULTATION ON THE U.N. AND TRADE ISSUES, NOW THAT

THE TRUCE IS A FACT.

FRANCE'S POSITION IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF BRITAIN. IT IS DOMINATED BY THE FACT THAT FRENCH AND NATIVE FORCES ARE BATTLING IN INDOCHINA COMMUNIST ARMIES THAT HAVE RED CHINESE SUPPORT. THE FRENCH ARE WEARY OF THAT LONG AND COSTLY WAR. FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HERE TWO WEEKS AGO THAT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WOULD INTENSIFY FRENCH PUBLIC DEMAND FOR PEACE IN INDOCHINA.

FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ARE NOW WORKING ON PLANS TO STEP UP THE INDOCHINA EFFORT, WITH THIS COUNTRY BEARING A GREATER SHARE OF THE BURDEN. BUT THE FRENCH ARE DEEPLY INTERESTED IN WHAT DIPLOMATS CALL AN HONORABLE END TO THE CONFLICT, AND, SHOULD PEACE SPREAD FROM KOREA INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA, IT COULD RADICALLY ALTER FRANCE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD

COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN THE STRICTLY LIMITED KOREAN TRUCE THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO HINT WHATEVER THAT PEACE WILL SPREAD. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IN FACT, HAVE RECOGNIZED TWO ALTERNATIVE DANGERS IN THE ARMISTICE

ONE IS THAT THE REDS MAY BUILD UP NEW POWER IN NORTH KOREA--ESPECIALLY FORWARD AIRFIELDS -- RESUME THE WAR, HOPING THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE 15 OTHER UNITED NATIONS WITH FORCES THERE WILL NOT MAKE, A SECOND TIME, THE POWERFUL MILITARY EFFORT WITH WHICH THEY RESPONDED TO THE FIRST AGGRESSION MORE THAN THREE YEARS AGO. AGAINST THIS POSSI-BILITY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS SERVED NOTICE THAT IF THE ARMISTICE IS VIOLATED THEY WILL GO TO WAR AGAIN.

THE SECOND DANGER FORESEEN WHEN DULLES, BIDAULT AND BRITISH ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER LORD SALISBURY MET HERE TWO WEEKS AGO WAS THAT THE RED CHINESE, HAVING SECURED THEIR FLANK IN KOREA, WOULD DIVERT THEIR MAJOR FORCES TO INDOCHINA IN A RUTHLESS BID FOR CONTROL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE REDS WERE TOLD THIS WOULD BE CONSIDERED A VIOLATION OF THE SPIRIT

OF THE KOREAN TRUCE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR SHOULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN BRINGING PEACE TO ALL ASIA AND RELAXING COLD WAR TENSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IF THE MASTERMINDS IN THE KREMLIN REALLY PULL THE STRINGS ON THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING, AND IF THE KREMLIN WANTS TO PUSH ITS PEACE OFFENSIVE BY DIPLOMATIC ACTION, THE KOREAN TRUCE MAY BE THE FORERUNNER OF MANY HISTORIC READJUSTMENTS IN COMMUNIST-WESTERN WORLD RELATIONS.

BUT NO ONE THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN KNOWS THE STATE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. MANY INFORMED OFFICIALS DOUBT THAT RUSSIA DOES PULL THE STRINGS OR THAT CHINA'S RED RULERS ACCORD THE SAME ESTEEM TO PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV THAT THEY HELD FOR THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN. IF THIS IS TRUE, IT COULD LEAD TO TROUBLE BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW, FOR MOSCOW IS MORE ACCUSTOMED TO DICTATE TO SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS THAN TO TREAT THEM AS EQUALS.

THE PROBLEMS AND RELATIONSHIPS WHICH WILL GO INTO THE KOREAN POLITICAL CONFERENCE ARE SO COMPLEX THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS COULD EASILY LAST FOR MONTHS -- OR EVEN FOR YEARS IF THE LENGTHY TRUCE TALKS ARE ANY GUI DE .

BUT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO AGREED WITH THE UTMOST RELUCTANCE NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE TRUCE, HAS STATED FLATLY THAT HE WANTS NO SUCH DRAWNOUT TALK AND THAT IF NECESSARY HE MAY RESUME THE WAR.

RHEE HAS SET FOR HIMSELF A 90-DAY LIMIT ON THE CONFERENCE. IF IT HAS NOT AGREED ON KOREAN UNIFICATION IN THAT TIME, HE HAS THREATENED TO RESUME FIGHTING AND HE HAS DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES GO TO WAR

AGAIN WITH HIM.

THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED THIS DEMAND AND HAS REFUSED TO PROMISE RHEE MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IF HE VIOLATES THE TRUCE. HOWEVER, AS A COMPROMISE MEASURE THE UNITED STATES PROMISED THAT UNDER CERTAIN CONDI-TIONS IT WILL WALK OUT OF THE TRUCE AFTER 90 DAYS AND CONSULT WITH HIM ON WHAT TO DO NEXT. THE CONDITIONS ARE THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DECIDE THAT THE REDS ARE NEGOTIATING IN BAD FAITH AND THAT THEY ARE USING THE CONFERENCE AS A COVER TO INFILTRATE SOUTH KOREA OR OTHERWISE MAKE TROUBLE FOR IT.

THE SHOOTING HAS ENDED IN THE KOREAN WAR, BUT THE TRUCE HAS AN UNEASY FUTURE AND REAL PEACE IN A UNIFIED COUNTRY MAY STILL BE A LONG

WAY OFF.

PR 34 9A F.D

A101WX (400) BY C.YATES MCDANIEL WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)--THE MARINE CORPS HAS STARTED MOVING TROOPS TO THE FAR EAST TO REINFORCE GEN. MARK CLARK'S HAND IN MAINTAINING THE

TRUCE SIGNED AT PANMUNJOM YESTERDAY.
WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID SATURDAY THAT THE THIRD MARINE DIVISION HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO GEN. CLARK, WHO IS SUPREME

COMMANDER.

THE THIRD MARINE DIVISION HAS HEADQUARTERS AT CAMP PENDLETON,

CALIF., WITH PART OF THE DIVISION IN HAWAII.

INFORMED OFFICIALS TODAY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ABOUT 8,000 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE SECOND DIVISION, BASED AT CAMP LEJEUNE N.C., ARE ENROUTE TO THE WEST COAST TO JOIN IN THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT OF THE MAJOR COMBAT ELEMENTS OF THE MARINE CORPS.

AIR UNITS TO JOIN THE THIRD DIVISION MOVEMENT WILL INCLUDE MARINE AIR GROUP 11, COMPOSED OF THREE SQUADRONS OF JET PLANES FROM CHERRY

POINT, N.C. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED.

TOWARD THE END OF LAST WEEK, PERSONNEL OF THE SECOND DIVISION
WERE ALERTED FOR THE MOVEMENT. ALL LEAVES WERE CANCELLED AND MEN TEMPORARILY AWAY FROM THE BIG MARINE BASE WERE TOLD TO RETURN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE PENTAGON'S INTENTION IN ORDERING THE CROSS-PACIFIC TRANSFER OF MARINE TROOPS HAS NOT BEEN EXPLAINED OFFICIALLY, BEYOND THE STATE-MENT OF GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD JR., CORPS COMMANDANT, THAT THE THIRD DIVISION WOULD EVENTUALLY REPLACE THE FIRST DIVISION WHICH HAS BEEN

IN KOREA FOR THREE YEARS.

HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS HAVE ADDED THE EXPLANATION THAT THE DECISION TO SEND AN ADDITIONAL DIVISION TO THE FAR EAST WAS BASED UPON THE DESIRE TO STRENGTHEN GENERAL CLARK'S HAND IN MAINTAINING THE ARMISTICE EITHER AGAINST A VIOLATION BY THE COMMUNISTS OR BY THE FORCES OF SOUTH KOREA. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, UNDER ORDERS OF ITS PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, OBSERVED THE COMPLETION OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING FORMALITIES BUT NO SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL HAS ACTUALLY PUT HIS NAME TO THE DOCUMENT THAT HALTED THE SHOOTING WAR IN THE FAR EAST.

ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS GUIDANCE IN INTERPRETATION THE MARINE MOVEMENT WESTWARD HAS BEEN LACKING FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HIGHLY INFORMED OFFICIALS INDICATED TODAY THAT INDIVIDUALS FROM THE SECOND DIVISION WOULD JOIN WITH UNITS FROM THE 3RD DIVISION TO FORM A FULL, BATTLE STRENGTH LEATHERNECK DIVISION THAT WILL BE ON IMMEDIATE CALL IN

A102WX

INFORMED OFFICIAL CIRCLES HERE EXPRESS THE OPINION THAT THE MEN MOVING WESTWARD FROM CAMP LEJEUNE WOULD JOIN THEIR FELLOW MARINES IN THE FAR EAST, LEAVING AN APPROXIMATELY EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF MEN OF THE THIRD DIVISION TO COMPLETE THEIR TRAINING ON THE WEST COAST.

THE MOVEMENT OF THE MARINE TROOPS TO THE FAR EAST HAS BEEN DIFFICULT HAS 20 DIVISIONS. TO DEFINE EXACTLY BECAUSE THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE WHICH STOPPED THE FIGHTING IN KOREA LIMITED TO 35,000 THE NUMBER OF TROOPS ON EACH SIDE THAT COULD BE ROTATED FROM KOREA IN ANY ONE MONTH. IT WAS THOUGHT PREVENT THE CHINESE REDS FROM ATTACKING AND SEIZING THE ISLAND STRONG-LIKELY HERE THAT SOME OF THE MARINES BEING SENT OVER WOULD BE STATIONED TEMPORARILY IN AREAS UNDER CLARK'S OVERALL COMMAND SUCH AS OKINAWA IN JAPAN, UNTIL THEY COULD GO TO KOREA UNDER THE TRUCE TERMS. TTERT TOTALETONM

(450) PMS BUDGET

KOREA COSTS

BY ELTON C.FAY WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-WHAT DID THE KOREAN WAR COST THE UNITED STATES?

MORE THAN 22,000 DEAD ON THE BATTLEFIELD, PART OF A 140,000 CASUALTY

MORE THAN 15 BILLION DOLLARS TO HELP PAY FOR OVER 1,125,000 (M) TONS OF ARTILLERY AMMUNITION; OVER 1,300,000,000 (B) BULLETS AND GRENADES; 300 TANKS AND 40,000 TRUCKS USED UP IN BATTLE; MORE THAN TWO MILLION SHELLS FOR NAVAL GUNS; HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TONS OF BOMBS.

IT TRIGGERED A GENERAL REARMAMENT PROGRAM FOR WHICH THE GOVERNMENT

HAS SPENT TO DATE OVER 101 BILLION DOLLARS. THE SHOOTING AND THE CASUALTY LISTS WILL STOP.

BUT THE BOYS WON'T START HOME TOMORROW OR NEXT WEEK. SECRETRY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAYS "IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE WE CAN WITH SAFETY WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM KOREA." A LONG TIME CAN MEAN SIX MONTHS OR MORE, DEPENDING ON HOW FAST PRISONERS ARE EXCHANGED -- AND HOW SOON

PEACE, INSTEAD OF MERE ARMISTICE, CAN BE ASSURED. EVERYONE--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WILSON--HURRIED TO CAUTION THE COUNTRY THAT A KOREAN TRUCE SHOULD NOT BE A SIGNAL FOR DEMOBILIZATION OR LETDOWN OF THE DEFENSES AGAINST A BIGGER

WAR BY RUSSIA. THE GOVERNMENT IS OBVIOUSLY WORRIED LEST INDUSTRY THINK THAT THE TRUCE MEANS QUICK AND WHOLESALE CANCELLATION OF MUNITIONS ORDERS.

HARDLY HAD THE TRUCE SIGNING ANNOUNCEMENT BEEN MADE WHEN WILSON ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING CURRENT PRODUCTIONS PLANS WOULD BE CONTINUED "UNTIL SUCH TIME AS AN ORDERLY PRODUCTION PLAN CAN BE WORKED OUT THAT WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE CHANGED KOREAN REQUIREMENTS." HE DID NOT HOWEVER, GIVE A HINT OF WHETHER THAT PLAN WOULD BE READY SOON OR AT SOME DISTANT DATE.

NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR THE ASIATIC COMMUNISTS WON THE

THREE-YEAR KOREAN WAR. BUT THE LEADERS OF "COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM" TO WHICH WILSON AND OTHERS REFER MADE A BASIC AND PROFOUND MISTAKE IN STARTING THE WAR. HAD THEY NOT SENT NORTH KOREA ON INVASION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUB-LIC THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE HAD TODAY ONLY THE MODEST MILITARY FORCE THAT WAS READY WHEN THE BLOW CAME ON JUNE 25, 1950-WHILE SOVIET RUSSIA EXPANDED HER ARMIES AND AIR FLEETS AND SUBMARINE FORCE.

ON THAT DAY THREE YEARS AGO THE UNITED STATES HAD UNDER ARMS 1,460,000 (M) MEN IN THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE. LESS THAN HALE A DOZEN ARMY DIVISIONS WERE MANNED AND EQUIPPED TO A POINT WHERE THE WERE READY FOR BATTLE. 30.24-13017

A65WX

TODAY THE MILITARY MANDOWER COUNTS UP TO ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION, ALTHOUGH IT IS BEING TRIMMED SOME UNDER THE ECONOMY PROGRAM. THE ARMY

THE KOREAN TRUCE HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NAVY'S OPERATION OF THE FORMOSAN PATROL, CARRIED ON SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR TO HOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. PRESUMABLY THAT GUARD OF DESTROYERS AND PLANES WILL BE KEPT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE UNITED STATES IS CERTAIN THAT THE DANGER OF NEW AGGRESSION IN ASIA IS PAST.

WHAT DID THE PENTAGON--FROM WHICH THE STRATEGIC PLANS FOR THE KOREAN WAR AND THE OVERALL DIRECTION OF THE CAMPAIGNS WENT FORTH FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS -- LOOK TIKE WHEN THE TRUCE NEWS CAME LAST NIGHT?

IT WAS EMPTY OF OFFICIALS. ONLY HERE OR THERE DID A LIGHT SHOW IN AN OFFICE WINDOW.

THE NEWS HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED AND PLANS COMPLETED. UNLIKE THREE YEARS AGO, WHEN WAR CAME SWIFTLY, THERE WERE NO HURRIED CONFERENCES, NO HUSTLING THROUGH THE CORRIDORS, NO FRANTIC EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES WITH COMMANDERS IN THE FAR EAST.

DOWN IN THE CASUALTY SECTION OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE THEY RELAXED FOR THE FIRST TIME. AFTER A FEW DAYS THERE WOULD BE NO MORE NEED TO SEND OUT THOSE SAD MESSAGES TO WIVES AND PARENTS WHICH BEGIN: "THE ARMY REGRETS TO INFORM YOU ---."

PR631AED

(130) DULLES-KOREA WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS BECOME "INFINITELY SAFER" AS A RESULT OF THE KOREAN WAR. AND, THE SECRETARY SAID, A THIRD WORLD WAR IS NOW LESS LIKELY. THIS IS SO, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE KOREAN WAR ESTABLISHED THE PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AS A MEANS OF DEALING WITH AGGRESSION AND OF POLITICAL ASYLUM FOR DESERTERS FROM COMMUNIST FORCES. DULLES TOLD THE 8TH ANNUAL BOYS NATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THESE TWO GREAT PRINCIPLES WERE WELL WORTH FIGHTING FOR."
THEY MAKE THE RED ARMIES "FAR LESS DEPENDABLE THEN EVER BEFORE,"
HE SAID. "THE SOLDIERS IN THESE ARMIES WHO WANT FREEDOM WILL BE MORE APT TO DESERT AND SURRENDER, KNOWING THAT THEY WILL BE GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN A FREE LAND.

DULLES SAID, TOO, THAT THE TRUCE LINE ESTABLISHED A NET GAIN TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA OF 1,500 SQUARE MILES WHICH INCLUDE IMPORTANT NATURAL RESOURCES. RZ621PED

1050 1000

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27 (AP)-VACATIONING AT BOHEMIAN GROVE, ON THE RUSSIAN RIVER NORTH OF MERE, FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER HAD THIS TO SAY TODAY OF THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA:

THIS IS THE BEST ROAD OUT OF ATERRIBLE HESS. IT OFFERS HOPE OF REBUILDING AMERICAN ECONOMIC LIFE. BUT ABOVE ALL, MOTHERS, FATHERS, WIVES, BROTHERS AND SISTERS WILL PRAYERFULLY REJOICE IN THE CESSATION OF KILLING.

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A95KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE HAD LEFT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL FOR KOREA. A BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY LT.GEN. FRANTISEK BURES; THE POLISH DELE-GATION BY MAJ.GEN.MIECZYSLAW WOLGROWSKI.

1923

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-RETIRED GEN. JAMES A. WAN FLEET, FORMER COMMANDER OF UNITED MATIONS FORCES IN KOREA, GAVE A QUALIFIED YES. TODAY WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT ATOMIC WARFARE SHOULD BE USED AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY VIOLATE THE TRUCE.

BEFORE ANSWERING THE QUESTION "YES," VAN FLEET SAID IT WAS AN "IFFY" QUESTION AND ADDED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO SEE HEADLINES READING. "VAN FLEET ADVOCATES ATOMIC WAR."

AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER ANSWERING "YES," HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IN "CROSSING A AFTER AND "PLAYING IT AS YOU GO."—BUT ALMAYS WITH

BRIDGE WHEN YOU COME TO IT, " AND "PLAYING IT AS YOU GO -- BUT ALWAYS WITH

A FIRM HAND.

VAN FLEET WAS ASKED THE QUESTION DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A PREVIEW OF A TELEVISION FILM, "GIVE THEM THIS DAY," MADE FOR THE FIVE MILLION DOLLAR KOREAN RELIEF DRIVE OF THE AMERICAN-KOREAN FOUNDATION. HE IS A DIRECTOR OF THE FOUNDATION.

VAN FLEET PREDICTED THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO HAD EXPRESSED STRONG OPPOSITION TO THE TRUCE TERMS, WOULD "GIVE COMPLETE COOPERATION" TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES NOW THAT THE TRUCE IS A REALITY.

HE SAID HE BASED THIS ON HIS OWN EXPERIENCE WITH RHEE, ADDING THAT RHEE "GAVE COMPLETE COOPERATION TO EVERYTHING THE EIGHTH ARMY DID AND TO THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED NATIONS AND KOREAN TROOPS. JR556PED

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LED U.N.-KOREAN (470)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 27 (AP)-A STUBBORN BID BY RED CHINA FOR U.N. SEAT AS A CONDITION FOR A FINAL KOREAN SETTLEMENT WAS EXPECTED TODAY TO BE MADE AT AN EARLY STAGE OF THE COMING KOREAN POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

SOME DELEGATES SAID TODAY SUCH A MOVE BY PEIPING AND MOSCOW WOULD

CONSTITUTE A MAJOR THREAT TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES AND A NUMBER OF OTHER U.N. MEMBERS ARE STANDING FIRM AGAINST SUCH A MOVE ON THE GROUND THAT THE CHINESE REDS CANNOT SHOOT THEIR WAY INTO THE U.N. AND THAT THE ISSUE HAS NO PLACE IN THE

KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE. PLANNING FOR THE CONFERENCE BEGAN HERE SLOWLY AS THE FIGHTING ENDED KOREA. THE U.N. PEOPLE ARE THANKFUL THE GUNS ARE SILENT BUT THEY ASSERT THEY SEE NO PROSPECTS FOR A BREAK IN THE POLITICAL STALEMATE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NOW IN RECESS, WILL RECONVENE AUG. 17 TO

DISCUSS THE COMPOSITION AND SITE OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. CEYLON LEADS AS A POSSIBLE MEETING PLACE, WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, WHICH HAD A BIG HAND IN THE TRUCE AGREEMENT.

GENEVA, WHERE THE U.N. HAS A BUILDING AND THE EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO SERVICE SUCH A CONFERENCE, ALSO WAS BEING CONSIDERED, WITH THE UNITED STATES REPORTED FAVORING THAT SITE. IF THERE IS NO GENERAL AGREEMENT, SOME SOURCES HERE SAY NEW YORK COULD BE THE PLACE. HOWEVER. ASIAN SOURCES SAID IT WOULD BE AS UNREALISTIC TO DISCUSS

KOREA IN GENEVA OR ANY OTHER EUROPEAN CITY AS FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO DISCUSS A GERMAN SETTLEMENT IN SINGAPORE.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), SAID IN THE SENATE THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT LET "NEUTRALS WHO SAT OUT THREE YEARS OF WAR" HAVE A DECISIVE VOICE IN KOREAN PEACE TALKS. HE APPARENTLY WAS HITTING AT INDIA, WHICH IS GETTING READY FOR A BIG ATTEMPT AT PEACEMAKING.

INDIA HAS INSISTED FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT THAT SHE IS NEUTRAL. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REFUSED TO SEND TROOPS TO THE U.N. FORCE, BUT HE DID SEND A MEDICAL DETACHMENT WHICH SAW SERVICE IN THE FRONT LINE TRENCHES THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE WAR.

THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF CONNUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL TAKE PART IN THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT STATED ITS FINAL POSITION, BUT SEVERAL COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE KOREAN WAR ASSERT IT WOULD BE COMPLETELY UNREALISTIC TO ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION ON KOREA WITHOUT PARTICIPATION BY THE SOVIET UNION.

MOSCOV HAS MAINTAINED WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALLED A HANDS-OFF POSITION IN THE WAR BUT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED SELLING EQUIPMENT TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND HORTH KOREANS. WASHINGTON CHARGES THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN

AN ACTIVE PARTNER. THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT RECOMMENDS THAT A POLITICAL CONFERENCE BE CONVENED WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE SIGNING DATE. THIS WOULD PUT THE CONFERENCE LATE IN OCTOBER. SOME DELEGATES BELIEVE THAT THE EIGHTH ASSEMBLY, BEGINNING SEPT. 15, WILL SEE EXTENSIVE DEBATE ON THE KOREAN POLITICAL PICTURE WHICH MAY HAVE A BEARING ON THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE. THEY EXPECT THE AUG. 17 SESSION WILL CONFINE ITSELF TO SETTING UP THE

U.N. SIDE OF THE CONFERENCE AND PICKING A SITE.
SOME OF THE DELEGATES HAVE ADOPTED A "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE. NOTHING WAS HEARD FROM THE U.S. DELEGATION TODAY ON THE COM-

INDIA CLAIMED CREDIT FOR BREAKING THE POLITICAL LOG-JAM OVER

REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WHICH LED TO THE TRUCE.

RAJESHWAR DAYAL, INDIAN DELEGATE, SAID IN A RADIO STATEMENT THAT WHEN THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE WAS HELD UP BECAUSE OF A DEADLOCK ON THE PRISONERS OF WAR ISSUE, OUR DELEGATION BROUGHT FORWARD A PLAN WHICH ULTIMATELY PROVIDED THE BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT THAT HAS MADE POSSIBLE THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE.

HE PLEDGED THAT INDIA, CHOSEN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION, WILL DISCHARGE WITH "IMPARTIALITY" THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SEEING THAT NO FORCE SHALL BE USED TO PREVENT OR EFFECT THE RETURN OF PRISONERS TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

THE DELEGATION OF POLAND -- ONE OF THE COUNTRIES NAMED TO SUPERVISE FULFILLMENT OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS -- ISSUED A STATEMENT PLEDGING

SPEEDY AND EFFECTIVE WORK TO THIS END. THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. HAS BEEN POPPING UP IN VARIOUS U.N. ORGANS FOR ALMOST FOUR YEARS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN REBUFFED MORE THAN 100 TIMES ON THE ISSUE SINCE JANUARY, 1950.

THE QUESTION IS ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT, LEGALLY SPEAKING, FROM ANOTHER DIFFICULT U.N. PROBLEM--THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS. FOR EXAMPLE, A NEW MEMBER CAN BE ADMITTED ONLY AFTER APPROVAL BY BOTH THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE QUESTION OF REPRESENTATION, HOWEVER, IS A MATTER FOR EACH U.N. ORGAN TO SETTLE FOR ITSELF. THUS IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR ONE U.N. BODY TO ADMIT A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, WHILE OTHER BODIES REFUSE.

MOST U.N. LEGAL EXPERTS -- INCLUDING SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS --HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION IN THE PAST THAT THE QUESTION OF REPRESENTATION IS A PROCEDURAL MATTER AND, THEREFORE, NOT SUBJECT TO THE VETO IN THE

SECURITY COUNCIL. THERE IS NO WAY TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF TWO-THIRDS OF THE 60 MEMBERS VOTE TO GIVE HER A SEAT. THERE IS NO VETO IN THE ASSEMBLY OR IN ANY OTHER U.N. BODY EXCEPT THE SECURITY COUNCIL. 1050

KL826PED

UNITED NATIONS. N.Y., JULY 27 (AP)-LT. GEN. JOHN B. COULTER, AGENT-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT HE HOPES TO MOVE HIS HEADQUARTERS SOON FROM THE U.N. HERE TO KOREA.

THE AGENCY, KNOWN AS (UNKRA), HAS A 70 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM NOW IN PROGRESS IN KOREA FOR 1953. IT HAS RECOMMENDED A PROGRAM TOTALING 130 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1954, BUT THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN APPROVED. COULTER SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF THE SPECIAL REQUEST BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS AS A FIRST INSTALLMENT TO HELP REHABILITATE THE WAR RAVAGED REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

**B15 Q 180** 

BRITISH REQUEST FOR THE RELEASE OF EDGAR SANDERS, MINISTER OF STATE SELVYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED TODAY.

LLOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT THE BRITISH MISSION IN BUDAPEST OFFICIALLY ASKED THE NEVLY ELECTED HUNGARIAN COVERNMENT ON JULY 17 TO FREE BRITISH BUSINESSHAM SANDERS, WHO WAS JAILED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HE ADDED HUNGARY UNDERTOOK TO CONSIDER THE REQUEST AND, AS A RESULT, "I PREFER NOT TO SAY ANYTHING HORE AT PRESENT" ABOUT THE CASE.

SANDERS, TOGETHER WITH AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT VOCELER, WAS JAILED IN LATE 1949. A FEW HONTHS LATER A BUDAPEST COURT SENTENCED RIN TO 13 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AFTER FINDING HIM GUILTY OF ESPIONACE AND SABOTAGE. THE W.S. COVERNMENT LATER NEGORIATED THE RELEASE OF VOCELER. BUT BRITISH EFFORTS TO WIN FREEDOM FOR SANDERS SO FAR HAVE FAILED.

THE BRITISH CUT OFF ALL TRADE WITH HUNGARY BECAUSE OF THE SANDERS INCIDENT. HUNGARY LATELY HAS EXPRESSED AN INTEREST IN RESTORING BUSINESS CONNECTIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY. THUS THE BRITISH HAVE HIGH HOPES SANDERS MAY SOON BE FREED.

AN AMNESTY FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF POLITICAL PRISONERS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT OVER THE WEEKEND. IT DID NOT, HOWEVER, APPLY TO SANDERS.

HOVEVER, APPLY TO SANDERS.

B 100PED

LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-LORD SALISBURY, ACTING BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, WAS HOST AT A LUNCHEON TODAY FOR ADLAL STEVENSON. MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, FOREIGN OFFICE AND OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY ATTENDED. STEVENSON, THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, IS IN LONDON ON HIS WORLD TOUR. KA911AED

A184

THE PROPERTY OF

(280) CENEVA SWITZERLAND, JULY 27 (AP)-DELEGATES TO THE UNLED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL STOOD IN SILENCE FOR A MOMENT TODAY IN TRIBUTE TO "THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES OR THEIR HEALTH IN DEFENSE OF OUR COMMON IDEAL"

SOVIET DELEGATE AMAZASP A. ARUTIUNIAN ROSE UNHESITATINGLY WITH THE OTHER DELEGATES. JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY OF POLAND, THE ONLY OTHER DELEGATE PRESENT FROM A SOVIET BLOC NATION, LEANED FORWARD IN HIS SEAT TO SEE

WHAT ARUTIUNIAN WAS DOING. THEN HE GOT UP, TOO.

CHAIRMAN RAYMOND SCREYVEN OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID THE TRIBUTE WAS IN PRESPECTFUL HOMAGE TO THE THOUSANDS, MAY, THE HUNDREDS OF THEIR LIPES OR THEIR LIPES OR THEIR

HEALTH IN DEFENSE OF OUR COMMON IDEAL. HE SAID, "IT WILL BE EASIER FOR US TO PUT AN END TO THE CONFLICTS" 30.24 - 13019

WHICH UNFORTUNATELY ARE STILL CAUSING BLOODSHED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD AND TO UNITE IN SEEKING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DIFFERENCES WHICH DIVIDE US.

IT IS THE MEMORY OF THE SACRIFICES MADE AND IDEALS SHOWN BY THOSE WHO, WEAPONS IN HAND, HAD TO FIGHT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WHICH WILL GIVE US THE NECESSARY STRENGTH TO REALIZE THAT WORK OF PEACE FOR WHICH SOME HAVE FALLEN AND OTHERS HAVE SUFFERED AND STILL SUFFER, SCHEYVEN SAID.

AT THE CLOSE OF THE SILENT PERIOD, ARUTIUNIAN SAIDS THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION IS HEARKENING TO YOUR WORDS WHEN YOU POINTED OUT THE FUTILITY OF THIS WAR AND INVITED THE COUNCIL TO PAY HOMAGE TO ALL THOSE WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR HIGH IDEALS.

REFERRED WERE ALSO HELD BY THE SOLDIERS OF THE ARMIES OF NORTH KOREA AND THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS. THIS WAR HAS DEMONSTRATED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE IDEALS OF A PEOPLE FIGHTING FOR FREEDOM CANNOT POSSIBLY BE DESTROYED WEAPONS. WE WISH TO STRESS THAT THE SACRIFICES HADE IN THE NAME OF THESE IDEALS WILL NOT BE IN VAIN AND THAT KOREA WILL INDEED BE A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY. JR 14 9PED

A198 (230) ALOJZIJC CARDINAL SILPINAC, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S ROMAN CATHOLICS, HAS BEEN RECEIVING GOOD MEDICAL CARE AND "IS NOT IN ANY IMMEDIATE DANGER."

THE REPORT CAME DROM DR. JOHN H. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE DOWNER LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND A SPECIALIST IN BLOOD BY ALEX SINGLETON

BISEASES, AND DR. JOHN F. RUZICK, CHIEF OF THE SURGICAL STAFF AT HOLYCROSS HOSPITAL, CHICAGO.

THEY CAME HERE BY AIR AFTER A REQUEST OF ARCHBISHOP JOSEPH HURLEY.

OF ST. AUGUSTINE, FLA., FORMER PAPAL NUNCIO TO YUGOSLAVIA AND A PERSONAL FRIEND OF CARDINAL STEPINAC. THEY TWICE EXAMINED THE CATHOLIC LEADER AND CONSULTED TUGOSLAV PHYSICIANS WHO HAVE BEEN ATTENDING HIM.

THE AMERICAN DOCTORS CONFIRMED TO NEWSMEN THAT CARDINAL STEPINAC THE AMERICAN DOCTORS CONFIRMED TO NEWSMEN THAT CARDINAL STEPINAC

SUFFERING FROM POLYCYTHEMIA VERA. A BLOOD DISEASE RESULTING FROM A LONG OR HEART CONDITION. IT PRODUCES A SUPER-ABUNDANCE OF RED CORPUSCLES AND CAN PROVE FATAL IF LEFT UNCHECKED.

THEIR EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE IN THE PARISH HOUSE IN THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF KRASIC, OUTSIDE ZAGREB, TO WHICH THE CARDINAL HAS BEEN CON-FINED SINCE HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON, UNDER PAROLE TERMS, AFTER BEING CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF WAR TIME COLLABORATION WITH THE AXIS OCCUPIERS.

DR. LAWRENCE CAUTIOUSLY DECLARED THAT THE CONDITION FROM WHICH THE CARDINAL IS SUFFERING COULD BE AGGRAVATED BY "STRESSES AND STRAIN," BUT DECLINED ANY FURTHER COMMENT ALONG THAT LINE ON THE GROUND THAT AND HIS COLLEAGUE WANTED TO AVOID ANY IMPLICATIONS THAT THEIR VISIT HAD POLITICAL MOTIVES.

THE MEDICAL MEN SAID THEY HAD NO DIFFICULTIES IN OBTAINING VISAS FUR THEIR TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA AND NO BARRIER HAD BEEN RAISED AGAINST THEIR TRIP TO KRASIC FOR THE CHECKUP. NEWSMEN AND OTHER WOULD-BE VISITORS HAVE BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO CARDINAL STEPINAC SINCE MID-JANUARY BY GOVERNMENT ORDER.

LAURENCE SAID CARDINAL STEPINAC "LOOKS PRETTY WELL. WE ARE OPTIMISTIC. WITH MODERN METHODS OF TREATMENT, PERSONS SUFFERING FROM SUCH A CONDITION CAN CARRY ON NORMAL ACTIVITY FOR 10 TO 15 YEARS.

RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS BEING IN HIS PRESENT GOOD CONDITION."

CARDINAL STEPINAC HAS BEEN TREATED IN RECENT MONTHS BY A METHOD CALLED VENESECTION, WHICH MEANS REMOVAL OF A QUANTITY OF BLOOD TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF RED CORPUSCIES. DR. LAWRENCE HAS RECOMMENDED AN ADDITIONAL TREATMENT CALLED BONE HARROW INHIBITORY THERAPY, AN INJECTION METHOD TO SLOW DOWN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RED CORPUSCLES. NEITHER DR. LAWRENCE NOR DR. RUZICK SUPPORTED A PREVIOUS RECOMMENDATION BY YUGOSLAV PHYSICIANS THAT THE CARDINAL SHOULD BE MOVED TO A HIGHER ALTITUDE OR TO THE SEASHORE TO SPEED HIS RECOVERY.

THE U.S. DOCTORS SAID THEY DID NOT WAIT TO FIND OUT WHO WAS GOING FINANCE THE TRIP BEFORE TAKING OFF AFTER RECEIVING THEIR CALL FROM ARCHBISHOP HURLEY. LAWBENCE. DR. RUZICK DESCRIBED IT AS A "MERCY TRIP." THEY WILL SPEND A FEW DAYS ON THE DALMATIAN COAST BEFORE RETURNING HOME.

JT235PED

M72 (JUU)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PURGE BERLIN, JULY 27 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S PURGE-RIDDLED COMMUNIST REGIME HELD OUT TO ITS REBELLIOUS SUBJECTS TONIGHT AN OFFICIAL NEW PROMISE OF GOVERNMENTAL REFORM, MORE DEMOCRACY, AND BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE WORKERS.

IT PROMISED 25 PER CENT MORE FOOD AND 40 PER CENT MORE CONSUMER

GOODS DURING THE LAST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

BUT BEHIND THIS OLIVE BRANCH OF APPEASEMENT, THE RUTHLESS PARTY PURGE CONTINUED AGAINST ALL OFFICIALS WHO SHOWED ANY SIGNS OF MERCY. POLICE TERROR STILL RAGED THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET ZONE.

UP TO THE VERY HOUR WHEN THE NEW PROMISES WERE BROADCAST WITH GREAT FANFARE TONIGHT, EVERY RECENT ACTION OF THE COMMUNIST BOSSES HAD IN-DICATED A RETURN TO THE RIGID RULE OF A POLICE STATE.

THE REFORM PLEDGES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT WERE ADOPTED AT A TWO-DAY SECRET MEETING OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S CENTRAL COM-MITTEE ON SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.

IN THE SAME MEETING, THE PURGING SCYTHE WHICH MOWED DOWN LAVRENTY BERIA IN MOSCOW, SWEPT'A BLOODY PATH THROUGH THE RANKS OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNISM.

THE COMMITTEE OUSTED FIVE MEMBERS FROM THE ALL-POWERFUL POLITBURO:
BERIA'S GERMAN COUNTERPART, WILHELM ZAISSER, WHO WAS FIRED LAST WEEK
FROM HIS POST AS HEAD OF THE FEARED SECRET POLICE.

RUDOLF HERRENSTADT, WHO EDITED THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES

DEUTSCHLAND.

ANTON ACKERMANN, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER.
FRAU ELLI SCHMIDT, HEAD OF THE WOMEN'S LEAGUE.
HANS JENDRETZKY, TOP UNION LEADER IN EAST BERLIN.
AFTER A DAYLONG PAUSE TO LET THE PEOPLE ABSORB THE WARNING IMPLIED BY THESE PURGES, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE CAME OUT TONIGHT WITH ITS HONEYED WORDS OF APPEASEMENT.

BESIDES MORE FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, THE PARTY PLEDGED:

. RETURN OF MANY BUSINESSES AND FARMS WHICH BEEN CONFISCATED FROM PRIVATE OWNERS AND THROWN INTO SOCIALIZED OWNERSHIP.

2. ASSISTANCE TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INSTEAD OF FORMER PERSECUTION. THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF ZONES ECONOMY TO CORRECT WEAKNESSES.

4. EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE AND TRAVEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

5. INCREASED FOREIGN TRADE.

6. ABANDONMENT OF FORCED INCREASE IN FACTORY WORK QUOTAS AND LOWERIN

FARMERS CROP DELIVERY QUOTAS.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THE PARTY CALLED ON WORKERS AND FARMERS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION SO PROMISED HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS CAN BE REALIZED.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO BRANDED MAX FECHNER, DEPOSED AND IMPRISONED MINISTER OF JUSTICE, AS "AN ENEMY OF THE STATE." A CHARGE WHICH PROBABLY WILL BRING SEVERE PUNISHMENT AS A TRAITOR.

HERRENSTADT HAD JOINED HILDE BENJAMIN (RED HILDE) IN THE

OPENING ATTACKS ON FECHNER A WEEK AGO. SINCE THEN FRAU BENJAMIN WA GIVEN FECHNER'S CABINET POST AND SOUNDED THE CALL FOR TOUGH REPRISALS AGAINST LEADERS OF THE JUNE FOOD RIOTS INSTEAD OF THE APPEASEMENT MEASURES THAT HAD BEEN TAKEN TO CALM THE ENRAGED PUBLIC.

GROTEWORL AND ULBRICHT TEAMED UP TO JAM THE PURGE THROUGH, DISSOL ING RUMORS THAT THEY WERE AT EACH OTHER'S THROATS. ULBRICHT WAS REELECTED GENERAL SECRETARY. GROTEWORL AND PIECK REMAIN AS CO-

CHAIRMEN OF THE PARTY.

JT415PED

VICTIMS OF THE PURGE HAVE WIDE FOLLOWINGS AMONG COMMUNIST RANKS IN THE EAST ZONE, WHICH MAY MEAN THAT PARTY DISCIPLINARY ACTION WILL FOLLOW DOWN TO THE LOWEST LEVELS. ZAISSER HAD 100,000 AGENTS IN HIS

RED GESTAPO.

ONLY FECHNER APPEARED TO BE CERTAINLY IN JAIL. THE OTHERS HAVE
BEEN ATTACKED ONLY AS "ENEMIES OF THE PARTY" WHICH COULD MEAN THEY
WILL BE SIMPLY PUT ON THE SHELF. ZAISSER AND HERRENSTADT WERE
CALLED "DEFEATISTS" IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH IS A HIGH PARTY CRIME BUT HAS NO STATUS AS A VIOLATION OF THE STATE LAWS.
THE DECISIONS OF THE TWO-BAY SECRET PARTY CONCLAVE WERE ANNOUNCED
BY COMMUNIST RADIO BERLIN EARLY IN THE MORNING. THE OFFICIAL NEWS
AGENCY ADN ISSUED IT ONLY SHORTLY BEFORE NOON. THE BRIEF STATEMENT
ENDORSED THE "NEW COURSE" OF THE PARTY AS ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE

(400)

WITHOUT SAYING WHAT IT IS.

BY TOM REEDY BERLIN, JULY 27 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST BOSSES UNVEILED TODAY THEIR FIRST BIG PURGE OF THE PARTY HIGH COMMAND SINCE THE JUNE 17

WORKERS REVOLT. THEY PLASTERED DEPOSED POLICE CHIEF WILHELM ZAISSER WITH FURTHER DISGRACE, THROWING HIM OFF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND POLITBURO.

THEY ALSO KICKED RUDOLF HERRENSTADT, EDITOR OF THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFF THE COMMITTEE AND PROPPED THREE OFFICIALS FROM BOTH THE POLITBURO AND THE LIST OF "CANDIDATES" FOR COMMITTEE MEMBER-

SHIP. THE LATTER TRIO WERE ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANTON ACKERMAN; HIS FORMER WIFE, ELLI SCHMIDT, PRESIDENT OF THE WOMEN'S LEAGUE, AND HANS

JENDRETZKY, UNION CHAIRMAN IN EAST BERLIN.

THE DECISIONS WERE REACHED YESTERDAY AT THE WINDUP OF A 2-DAY SECRET MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE IN EAST BERLIN. THEY WERE ANNOUNCED IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN THE NAMES OF PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND WALTER ULBRICHT, PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL AND DEPUTY PREMIER.

ULBRICHT, OFTEN RUMORED AS A LIKELY PURGE TARGET SINCE THE WORKERS OUTBREAK, WON UNANIMOUS RE-ELECTION AS SECRETARY GENERAL, THE POST OF REAL POWER IN RED POLITICS. HE HAD TO SHARE THE PRINCIPAL SPEECHES AND ANNOUNCEMENTS WITH GROTEWOHL, HOWEVER, WHICH SEEMED TO DISCOUNT RECENT REPORTS THAT THESE TWO TOP COGS IN THE EAST GERMAN SETUP WERE

LOCKED IN A SHOWDOWN BATTLE. THE COMMITTEE ALSO DEPRIVED FORMER MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER OF HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND CLASSED HIM AN "ENEMY OF THE PARTY" AND OF THE STATE. THE RUSSIANS USED THE SAME LANGUAGE IN LAMBASTING THEIR DEPOSED POLICE CHIEF, EX-DEPUTY PREMIER LAVRENTY P. BERIA. FECHNER LOST HIS CABINET POST TO RED HILDE" BENJAMIN, NOTORIOUS

SUPREME COURT JUDGE, ON JULY 15, WHEN HE WAS JAILED.

THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NOTHING ABOUT ZAISSER AND HERRENSTADT LOSING THEIR PARTY MEMBERSHIP, HOWEVER. NOR DID IT SAY WHETHER THE EDITORSHIP WAS BEING TAKEN FROM THE LATTER. NEUES DEUTSCHLAND'S EDITION YESTERDAY MORNING STILL LISTED HIM AS EDITOR. THE PAPER DOES NOT PUBLISH ON MONDAY.

THE COMMUNIQUE CLASSIFIED BOTH, HOWEVER, AS "DEFEATISTS," A CHARGE HIGH ON THE LIST OF COMMUNIST SINS.

ZAISSER OBVIOUSLY WAS BEING MADE A SCAPEGOAT FOR THE JUNE REBELLION, WHEN EVEN SOME OF HIS SECRET TERROR POLICE WERE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE

OUTRAGED WORKERS.

HERRENSTADT'S EXACT DEFECTIONS WERE NOT MADE CLEAR, BUT HIS NEWSPAPER VACILLATED FOR DAYS AFTER THE REVOLT, THREATENING IN ONE COLUMN TO JAIL EVERYBODY AND IN ANOTHER EXECUSING "HONEST WORKERS" AND PROMISING THEM A BETTER LIVING IN THE FUTURE.

THE COMMITTEE ACTION SEEMED TO QUASH RUMORS SINCE ZAISSER'S REPLACE-MENT BY ERNEST WOLLWEBER, FORMER ANTI-NAZI SABOTEUR EXPERT, THAT THE FORMER POLICE CHIEF MIGHT BOUNCE BACK TO HEAD BOTH THE POLICE AND THE

125.000-MAN PEOPLES ARMY.

THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER REPORTS THAT ZAISSER WAS UNDER SECRET ARREST IN EAST BERLIN, BUT THESE REMAINED IN THE RUMOR CATEGORY TODAY. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT OUTLINE THE INFRACTIONS AGAINST THE PARTY BY ACKERMANN AND MRS. SCHMIDT, BUT JENDRETSKY APPARENTLY ALSO WAS BEING BLAMED FOR THE EAST BERLIN WORKERS UPRISING.

TD609A ED

A199

AMS BUDGET (650) NIGHT LEAD FOOD BY DON DOANE

BERLIN. JULY 27 (AP)-A HUNGRY HOARDE OF MORE THAN 120,000 EAST GERMANS DEFIED COMMUNIST THREATS AND OCCASIONAL POLICE INTERFERENCE TODAY TO GET FOOD RELIEF PACKAGES FROM THE WEST.

RED POLICE, TRYING IN SOME INSTANCES TO DISCOURAGE THE EMBARRASSING PROOF OF POVERTY IN THE SOVIET ZONE, STOPPED A FEW PEOPLE WHO RETURNED FROM WEST BERLIN AND SEIZED THEIR WESTERN GIFT PARCELS OF FOOD.

BUT MOST OF THE EAST GERMANS WHO THRONGED TO WEST BERLIN RELIES STATIONS TO GET THE GROCERIES THEY CANNOT BUY IN THE STATE-OPERATED

STORES OF THEIR OWN ZONE WERE NOT BOTHERED BY THE POLICE. THE TIDE OF HUNGRY HUMANITY WHICH FLOWED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN WAS TOO OVERWHELMING FOR THE THIM POLICE LINES WHICH GUARD THE EAST BERLIN BORDER.

ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS RAGED IN FURY, MOST POLICE SIMPLY

TURNED THEIR BACKS IN HELPLESS RESIGNATION.

THE FOOD RELIEF WHICH THE UNITED STATES OFFERED WAS AT LAST REACHING

EAST GERMANY IN SPITE OF MOSCON'S REJECTION.

THE RIOT-TORN SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. IT MADE PUBLIC LIARS OUT OF COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO CLAIM MOSCOW CAN FEED ITS OWN WITHOUT WESTERN CHARITY. IT ALSO SHOWED THAT THE EAST GERMANS WHO FOUGHT TANKS WITH BARE FISTS IN THE JUNE 17 REVOLT ARE FAR FROM COWED BY COMMUNIST TERROR. PACKED DENSELY IN LONG LINES BEFORE 35 RELIEF CENTERS, THOSE WHO CAME WAITED PATIENTLY FOR HOURS FOR THEIR TURN. EACH RECEIVED FAT, FLOUR. DRIED VEGETABLES AND CANNED MILK.

MARY WEPT WITH JOY AS THEY STOWED THE PRECIOUS SUPPLIES INTO THEIR SHOPPING BAGS. SCORES FAINTED IN THE TIGHTLY PACKED CROWDS.

SO GREAT WAS THE CRUSH--FAR EXCEEDING EXPECTATIONS--THAT MANY MAD TO LEAVE EMPTY HANDED. THE SUPPLIES WERE THERE, BUT THEY COULD NOT WAIT. THEY HAD COME FROM AS FAR AS 100 MILES AWAY, RIDING HOURS ON CROWDED IT WAS THE MOST CONVINCING DEMONSTRATION YET THAT HUNGER STALKS

THEY HAD COME FROM AS FAR AS 100 MILES AWAY, RIDING HOURS ON CROWDED TRAINS, LEAVING THEIR JOBS FOR AN ENTIRE DAT. THEY HAD TO GET BACK

THE "COME AND GET IT" PROGRAM WAS DEVISED AS A WAY OF GETTING AROUND THE KREMLIN'S REFUSAL TO ADMIT 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PROFFERED

AMERICAN FOOD INTO EAST GERMANY.
THE FOOD GIVEN AWAY WAS TAKEN FROM THE RESERVE WEST BERLIN HAS BUILT UP AGAINST THE MENACE OF ANOTHER SOVIET BLOCKADE LIKE THAT WHICH ALMOST STARVED THE CITY IN 1948-49, BUT IT PROBABLY WILL BE REPLACED

30.24 = 13021

BY THE AMERICAN JOOD GIFT WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS SENDING OVER.

TRYING TO AVOID THE EXPECTED CRUSH, THE RELIEF SUPERVISORS LIMITED TODAY'S DONATIONS TO EAST BERLINERS WHOSE NAMES START WITH THE LETTER A OR B. ANYONE FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OUTSIDE EAST BERLIN COULD COME AT ANY TIME, HOWEVER, REGARDLESS OF HIS ALPHABETICAL LISTING. POLICE ESTIMATED AT LEAST 50,000 CAME FROM THE ZONE.

SOME WHO CAME FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH FOR TRANSPORTATION AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FROM FAR AWAY HAD TO SPEND AS THE COOR FR

TION AS THE FOOD WOULD COST.

"BUT WE CAN'T BUY IT AT HOME," ONE EXPLAINED. "ONLY ONCE IN A WHILE CAN WE GET ANY LARD OR BUTTER OR MILK. AND THEM WE CAN GET IT ONLY IN THE RATION FREE STATE-OWNED FOOD STORES WHERE THE PRICES ARE SO HIGH THAT NO ONE BUT PARTY OFFICIALS CAN AFFORD TO SHOP THERE.

THE CROWDS JAMMING THE RELIEF CENTERS WERE A PATHETIC SIGHT. THERE WERE LABORERS IN THEIR WORKING CLOTHES, HOUSEWIVES WITH PAPER AND STRING BAGS, OLD FOLKS TOTTERING WITH CANES, HOTHERS WITH SHALL CHILDREN, THEN EMPLOYES OF THE COMMUNICATE CONTRACTOR WEARING THEIR OFFICIAL UNI-

EVEN EMPLOYES OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WEARING THEIR OFFICIAL UNI-TORNS.

WHEN THOUSANDS STILL WAITED THEIR TURN AT NORMAL CLOSING TIME, SEVERAL CENTERS MASTILY SET UP SOUP KITCHES TO GIVE THEM A LIGHT EVENING HEAL AND ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REMAIN OPEN UNTIL ALL GOT THEIR FOOD PACKAGES. MORE CENTERS MAY BE OPENED TOMORROW TO SPEED THE PROCESS.

COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO HEAPED RIDICULE ON THE RELIEF PLAN-AND BOMBARDED EAST GERMANS WITH WARNINGS TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH AGENTS FOR STIRRING UP A NEW REVOLT.

CLAIMS OF BIG NEW FOOD SHIPHENTS FROM THE EAST AND PROMISES OF PLENTY

WITHIN THE HEAR FUTURE WERE WIDELY PUBLICIZED. EVEN AS THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION BEGAN, THE AMERICAN DONATION STARTED

ARRIVING FROM THE UNITED STATES.

TWO DC-4 PLANES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES LANDED WITH 1.7 TONS
OF FOOD EACH. THE U.S. FREIGHTER, AMERICAN INVENTOR, ENTERED HAMBURG
HARBOR WITH 2,800 TONS OF FLOUR, SKIMMED MILK, LARD, COFFEE AND COCOA

WEST BERLIN POLICE TONIGHT ARRESTED A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL CAUGHT TAKING DOWN THE NAMES OF EAST BERLINERS WHO ACCEPTED WESTERN FOOD GIFTS. HE WAS SUSPECTED OF ACTING AS A SPY TO TURN THEIR NAMES IN TO EAST BERLIN AUTHORITIES FOR PUNISHMENT.

ACQUAINTANCES OF THE MAN CHARGED THAT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY DENOUNCED TO THE POLICE SEVERAL PARTICIPANTS IN THE JUNE 17 EAST BERLIN REVOLT. SEVERAL PERSONS ALSO WERE ARRESTED WHILE DISTRIBUTING RED PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AT RELIEF CENTERS.

B44 (SEG)

BERLIN, JULY 27-(AP)-AT LEAST 100,000 EAST GERMANS CAME ACROSS

BERLIN, JULY 27-(AP)-AT LEAST 100,000 EAST GERMANS CAME ACROSS

THE SOVIET ZONE FRONTIER THIS MORNING TO GET FOOD OFFERED THEM BY A

SYMPATHETIC WEST. THE CROWDS GOT LARGER AS THE DAY ADVANCED.

THE COME AND GET IT PROCEAN WAS DESCRIBED TO CONTINUE. (110) ARE GOING HUNGRY PICKED UP THE FOOD PARCELS AT SPECIAL STUTIONS. ALL THAT WAS NECESSARY WAS PROPER IDENTIFICATION AS AN EAST GERMAN. A

LIST WAS KEPT TO AVOID REPEATERS. THE FOOD WAS DRAWN FROM STOCKS WEST BERLIN HAS HOARDED SINCE THE

RUSSIAN'S 1948-49 BLOCKADE. EACH PARCEL CONTAINED TWO POUNDS OF FAT, TWO POUNDS OF FLOUR, DRIED PEAS AND BEANS AT FOUR CANS OF MILK.

THE FIRST GROUPS WHO PICKED UP THEIR PARTLES AND SIDLED BACK TO THE

EAST HAD NO DIFFICULTY CROSSING THE BORDER. EITHER THE COMMUNIST

POLICE WERE ALTERED OF THE FACTOR TO CONFISCATE THE POLICE WERE NOT ALERTED OR THE EAST'S THREATS TO CONFISCATE THE PACKAGES REMAINED ONLY WORDS.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PARCELS WILL CONTINUE FOR TWO WEEKS.

BB716AED

B113 Q FIRST LEAD FOOD B53 MANDERS GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE FIRST SEA AND AIR CARCOES OF THE AMERICAN FOOD FOR HUNGRY EAST BERLIN AND THE SOVIET ZONE ARRIVED HERE

THE W.S. FREIGHTER AMERICAN INVENTOR CAME ALONGSIDE HAMBURG DOCKS WITH 2,800 TONS OF FLOUR, SKINMED MILK, LARD, COFFEE AND COCOA BEAMS. EARLIER TWO DC-4 PLANES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM LANDED AND FUNESBUETTEL AIRPORT CARRYING BETWEEN THEM MEARLY 2 1/1 1993 268:6 -448;3\$ 8, 1903,6-43, 149. ,32 694( 63

EARLIER TWO DC-4 PLANES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM LANDED AT FUNLSBUETTEL AIRPORT CARRYING BETWEEN THEM NEARLY 2 1/2 TONS OF FOOD WHICH ARRIVED IN COPENHACEN FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY. THE FOOD WAS TO BE FLOWN IMMEDIATELY TO BERLIN FOR DISTRIBUTION. (NO PICKUP).

#### WW1245PED

B53 (Q)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE FIRST AIR CARGO OF AMERICAN FOOD FOR HUNGRY EAST BERLIN AND THE SOVIET ZONE ARRIVED HERE TODAY. THE U.S. FREIGHTER AMERICAN INVENTOR WITH THE FIRST SHIPLOAD OF FOOD WAS REPORTED HEADING UPSTREAM TO HAMBURG HARBOR.

TWO DC4 PLANES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES LANDED AT FUHLBUETTEL AIRPORT, CARRYING 3,400 POUNDS OF FOOD EACH. THE CARGO ARRIVED IN COPENHAGEN BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY AND WAS TO BE FLOWN TO WEST BERLIN THIS AFTERNOON FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG NEEDY EAST BERLINERS.

THE AMERICAN IVENTOR IS CARRYING 2,800 TONS OF FLOUR, SKIMMED MILK, LARD, COFFEE AND COCOA BEANS FOR THE RELIEF PROGRAM.

SC825AED

A154

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-FIVE GERMANS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA ON SECRET BRITISH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER WERE ORDERED HELD FOR TRIAL TODAY BEFORE THE BRITISH HIGH COURT IN GERMANY.

FOUR WERE REMANDED TODAY AT CONCLUSION OF A TWO-DAY PRELIMINARY HEARING. THE OTHER WAS HELD AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF THE HEARING LAST

MAGISTRATE C.C.J. BRISCOE ORDERED THE TRIAL AFTER HEARING TESTI MONY IN WHICH PROSECUTION AND BRITISH AND GERMAN WITNESSES CLAIMED THE DEFENDANTS HAD PASSED VALUABLE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS. IN SIGNED CONFESSIONS INTRODUCED TODAY FOUR DEFENDANTS ADMITTED THEY SPIED ON BRITISH ARMED FORCES BUT THREE OF THEM SAID THEY WERE FORCED TO DO SO BECAUSE OF THREATS TO RELATIVES LIVING IN SOVIET EAST GERMANY.

PROSECUTOR T.L. DAVID SAID TRIAL WOULD BE HELD ABOUT AUGUST 17.
ROBERT KOCH, 47, WAS THE FIRST DEFENDANT REMANDED.
A TRAVELLING SALESMAN PICTURED IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY AS THE LEADER OF THE ALLEGED SPY RING, ERIKA KRUEGER, WHO WORKED ON A BRITISH ARMY

SWITCHBOARD, EBERHARD DONCZIK AND KARL HEINZ TEJKL. IN THEIR STATEMENTS THE MEN SAID THEY PASSED TO THE RUSSIANS INFORMA-TION RANGING FROM A SECRET MILITARY TELEPHONE BOOK TO PHOTOS OF MILI-TARY INSTALLATIONS.

SS113AED

A157

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTADT TODAY BECAME AIR DEPUTY COMMANDER AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE. HE FLEW HERE FROM PARIS TO PIN A THIRD STAR ON NEWLY PROMOTED LIEUT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER, HIS SUCCESSOR AS COMMANDER OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE. SS1201PED

THE THE PRINCE MAY PROUNTS BEPACED AND IMPRISONED

B126 (280)
BY WOLF SCHNEIDER
RECENSBURG, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-A PATCHED UP OLD ARMORED CAR,
WHICH SUCCESSFULLY CRASHED THE IRON CURTAIN TO BRING EIGHT CZECHS TO WESTERN FREEDOM, BROKE DOWN TODAY WHEN BEING PUT THROUGH ITS PACES FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE ANCIENT DIESEL ENGINE, RESCUED FROM A SCRAP NEAP, BEHAVED WONDERFULLY FOR THE CRITICAL DAWN MINUTES ON SATURDAY WHEN THE CLUMSY VEHICLE LUMBERED ACROSS THREE ROWS OF BARBED WIRE INTO GERMANY UNDER THE MOSES OF BAFFLED CZECH GUARDS.

BUT TODAY IT WENT ALL TEMPERAMENTAL AND REFUSED TO START.
SO THE NOW FAMOUS "FREEDOM TANK" WAS TOWED INTO POSITION TO ALLOW PHOTOGRAPHERS TO MAKE PICTURES OF THE SIX CIVILIANS WHO MADE THEIR

DASH TO FREEDOM IN IT. HERO OF THE BID, VACLAV UHLIK, A 32-YEAR-OLD PILSEN MECHANIC, SPENT THREE YEARS BUILDING UP THE STRIPPED CHASSIS OF THE ABANDONED BRITISH HALF-TRACK. HE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE MONSTER--7 FEET HIGH AND 16 FEET LONG--WAS SPOTTED BY CURIOUS NEIGHBORS IN HIS GARDEN. BUT HE DISARMED SUSPICION BY EXPLAINING THAT HE WAS GOING TO USE IT TO COLLECT TIMBER.

UHLINK, HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, MRS. LIBUSE CLOUD, WIFE OF A U.S. ARMY WETERAN NOW LIVING IN SIGUI CITY, IOWA, AND PILSEN GARDENER JOSEF PISARIK, ALL PASSENGERS IN THE ARMORED CAR, CLAMBERED IN AND OUT OF IT FOR THE BENEFIT OF PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BUT THE U.S. ARMY STILL KEPT SECLUDED THE TWO CZECH SOLDIERS WHO ESCAPED. THEIR NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED AND THEY HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN BY OUTSIDERS SINCE THEY HANDED THEMSELVES OVER TO THE WEST GERMAN POLICE ON SATURDAY.

MRS. CLOUD IS STILL AVAITING WORD FROM HER HUSBAND, FROM WHOM SHE WAS PARTED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOUR YEARS AGO. SHE KNOWS FROM AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY IN THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES TODAY THAT HE HAS HAD MEWS OF HER DRAMATIC ARRIVAL IN THE WEST.

UNTIL SHE HEARS FROM HER HUSBAND SHE HAS NO IDEA OF WHAT PROSPECTS SHE HAS OF CETTING TO THE UNITED STATES, OR WHEN, SHE SAID.

THE SIX CIVILIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TAKEN UNDER THE WING OF THE WAS TESCAPET PROGRAM. THEY WILL BE TAKEN SHOPPING TOMORROW FOR THINGS. POLICE ON SATURDAY.

U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM. THEY WILL BE TAKEN SHOPPING TOMORROW FOR THINGS THEY WERE UNABLE TO BRING WITH THEM, INCLUDING TOYS FOR THE CHILDREN. JT205PED

B74DC (Q) (IOVAN) PRECEDE REGENSBURG (DAY)

SIOUX CITY, IOWA, JULY 27-(AP)-AN ARMY VETERAN TODAY STARTED CLEARING NECESSARY OBSTACLES TO BRING HIS CZECHOSLAVAKIAN WIFE, WHO MADE A DRAMATIC ESCAPE FROM HER COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELAND, TO

LEONARD CLOUD, 28-YEAR-OLD SIOUX CITY MEATCUTTER, SAID HE CABLED HIS WIFE, LIBUSE, 30, SOME MONEY TODAY. THE CABLE WAS SENT IN CARE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT REGENSBURG, GERMANY.

"I TOLD HER IF SHE WAS FREE TO TRAVEL TO GO TO PARIS." HE SAID.

CLOUD HAS BEEN BANKING MONEY IN PARIS JUST FOR SUCH A DAY.

CLOUD SAID HE HAS HAD NO WORD FROM HIS ATTRACTIVE WIFE SINCE CLOUD SAID HE HAS HAD NO WORD FROM HIS ATTRACTIVE WIFE SINCE

SHE AND SEVEN OTHER CZECHS FLED TO GERMANY IN A HOME-MADE ARMORED

FOUR-YEAR-OLD VISA HAS EXPIRED.

CLOUD WAS KICKED OUT OF CZECHOSLAVAKIA WHEN HIS 60-DAY VISA AND A TWO-WEEK EXTENSION HAD EXPIRED. IN THE ENSURING YEARS HE HAD

RECEIVED BETWEEN TWO AND THREE LETTERS A WEEK FROM LIBUSE.

MRS. CLOUD'S FREQUENT ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN A CZECH PASSPORT WERE

ALWAYS TURNED DOWN FOR "ABSURD REASONS." CLOUD SAID.

HE ADDED THE COUPLE OFTEN WERE DESPONDENT OVER THE REFUSALS,

BUT "THE HOPE SHE WOULD GET ACROSS" PERSISTED.

RW950PCS

B4 (Q) (180)

ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FOOD HAS BEEN INSUFFICIENT IN RED HUNGARY, WHICH ONCE WAS A EUROPEAN BREAD BASKET. HE PROMISED THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS A GOOD HARVEST WILL BRING MORE FOOD TO THEM THIS YEAR.
WRITING IN THE LATEST EDITION OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY

PAPER SZABAD NEP REACHING HERE TODAY, THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER FOR FOOD PROVISIONS, IVAN ALTOMARE, SAID: PREVIOUS ECONOMIC POLICY THAT IN THE

PAST YEARS WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO SECURE PROVISIONS OF RICH,

UNOBJECTIONABLE FOOD FOR OUR POPULATION. THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER ADDED A PROMISE TO THIS ADMISSION AND SELF-CRITICISM, WHICH IS IN LINE WITH THE NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY, ANNOUNCED BY PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED TO SUCCEED MATYAS

RAKOSI JULY 4. GRAINS, BUT ALSO OF SUGAR BEETS, TOMATOES AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS. THIS WILL ENABLE A BETTER PROVISION OF THE WORKERS, "HE SAID.

ALTOMARE SAID SUGAR BEET CROPS THIS YEAR WILL BE TWICE LAST YEARS, AND ADDED THERE IS FLOUR AGAIN, SUGAR, AND GOOD, WHITE BREAD, ALL IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES.

JT422PED

LENNA, AUSTRIA' JULY 27 (AP)-HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED A EE ORDERING STORES TO THROW OUT INFERIOR GOODS AND REPLACE THEM QUALITY MERCHANDISE, BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

HE BROADCAST SAID THE EDICT HAS BEEN ISSUED TO MEET THE JUSTIFIED ES OF CONSUMERS.

IT ADDED THAT HENCEFORTH PRODUCERS OF POOR QUALITY CONSUMER DODS WILL BE PUNISHED WITH SALARY CUTS.

KM1003PED

1953

A99

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY (210) MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THAT LEONID G. MELNIKOV, FIRED FROM HIS POST AS COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN THE UKRAINE JUNE 12, HAS BEEN VINDICATED AND REHABILITATED BY APPOINTMENT AS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO ROMANIA.

THEY REGARD THE SUDDEN SHIFT AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE ARREST OF LAVRENTY P. BERIA, FORMER MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

MELNIKOV'S NEW APPOINTMENT OBVIOUSLY INDICATES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WITH BERIA NO LONGER A MEMBER, DOES NOT CONSIDER

30.24 - 13023

MELNIKOV'S FAULTS AND ERRORS IN THE UKRAINE TOO SERIOUSLY. THE APPOINTMENT, ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY, ALSO INDICATES

THAT THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST MELNIKOV BEFORE BERIA'S DOWNFALL HAVE

BEEN REEXAMINED BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE SUGGEST THAT IT WAS REALLY BERIA WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MELNIKOV'S REMOVAL. EVEN BEFORE BERIA'S ARREST, SOME WESTERNER'S HERE THOUGHT THERE WAS A CONNECTION BETWEEN MELNIKOV'S REMOVAL AND BERIA'S ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF NATIONALITY POLICY --THE MEANS OF DEALING WITH THE VARIOUS MINORITIES WHICH MAKE UP THE SOVIET UNION.

THESE OBSERVERS NOW SEE VINDICATION OF THEIR THEORY IN THE REHABILITATION OF MELNIKOV AND HIS APPOINTMENT TO A DIPLOMATIC POST

HOWEVER, THEY FEEL, THIS IS MORE THAN A QUESTION OF PERSONALITIES. IT IS, RATHER, A MATTER OF THE FUNDAMENTAL APPROACH TO THE MATTER OF HOW TO HANDLE THE NATIONALITIES PROBLEM.

BEFORE BERIA'S ARREST THE STRESS AND EMPHASIS IN THE SOVIET PRESS WAS DIRECTED AGAINST "GREAT POWER NATIONALISM" (THE RUSSIFICATION OF MINORITIES).

NOW. HOWEVER, IT IS DIRECTED AGAINST "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM" (EXCESSIVE REGARD FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE MINORITIES AS OPPOSED TO THE MAJOR ROLE OF THE RUSSIANS IN THE SOVIET UNION). KM1018PED

843 (SEG)

(150)MOSCOW, JULY 27-(AP)-LEONID G MELNIKOV, WHO WAS FIRED SIX WEEKS AGG
FROM HIS JOB AS COMMUNIST PARTY SOSS IN THE UKRAINE, HAS BEEN
APPOINTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO ROMANIA.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE WILL REPLACE ANTOLY

LAVRENTIEV, RECENTLY TRANSFERRED TO IRAN.

MELNIKOV WAS CHARGED WITH FAILING TO CARRY OUT RED PARTY POLICIES TOWARD NON-RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES WHEN HE WAS REMOVED AS HEAD OF THE UKRANIAN PARTY LAST JUNE 12. HE WAS ACCUSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OF SUBSTITUTING RUSSIAN FOR THE LOCAL UKRAINIAN LANGUAGE. HE HAD HELD THE POST SINCE LATE 1949.

-DASH-

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN THE WEST THAT MELNIKOV WOULD BE RETURNED TO A POSITION IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY SINCE IT WAS PRESUMED HE HAD BEEN KICKED OUT OF HIS UKRAINIAN POST BY LAVRENTY P. BERIA, INTERIOR MINISTER AND ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONALITY POLICIES WITHIN THE U.S.S.R. BEFORE HIS OUSTER.

MELNIKOV'S RETURN TO FAVOR MAY MEAN THAT HIS POLICY OF RUSSIFYING THE RACIAL MINORITIES WITHIN THE COUNTRY WILL BE PUSHED AGAIN NOW

THAT BERIA IS OUT OF THE WAY. RR713AFD

AMS BUDGET (360) NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA BY LARRY ALLEN HANOL, INDOCHINA, JULY 27 CARD-FRENCH UNION FORCES BRACED THEMSELVES TODAY AGAINST THE THREAT OF INCREASED RED CHINESE AID TO THE VIETHINH REBELS IN INDOCHINA NOW THE FIGHTING HAS STOPPED IN KOREA. WITH THE SILENCING OF THE GUNS IN KOREA TODAY, THIS VITAL GATEVAY TO ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA BECAME THE NUMBER- ONE HOT BAR FRONT BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. LOSS OF INDOCHINA WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR COMMUNIST DRIVES THROUGH THAILAND, BURMA AND

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF INCREASED ACTIVITY ALONG THE COUNTRY'S NORTHERN BORDER WITH RED CHINA, FRENCH AND VIET NAM OFFICIALS EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CHINESE NOW WOULD THEN MORE ATTENTIONS OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CHINESE NOW WOULD TURN MORE ATTENTION SOUTHWARD TO BOOST THE QUANTITIES OF WAR MATERIALS THEY HAVE BEEN SENDING IN TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. THE FRENCH WERE GENERALLY FIRM IN THE BELIEF THERE WOULD BE NO DIRECT INTERVENTION IN THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD INDOCHINESE WAR BY CHINESE VOLUNTEERS" OR OTHER CHINESE FORCES, SUCH AS HAPPENED IN KOREA. BUT THEY DID NOT RULE OUT SUCH A POSSIBILITY ENTIRELY. THE FRENCH UNION TROOPS PULLED OUT OF A NUMBER OF SMALL POSTS THEY CONSIDERED "USELESS" IN THE VITAL RED RIVER DELTA AREA AND REINFORCED THEIR HOLDS IN THE RING OF 1,200 CONCRETE FORTRESSES SET UP TO KEEP THE TERRITORY OUT OF RED HANDS. THEY ALSO CONTINUED TO POUND AWAY AT THE ESTIMATED 40,000 TO 50,000 VIETMINH GUERRILLAS AND REGULARS STILL SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE DELTA AREA. GEN. RENE COGNY, COMMANDER OF LAND FORCES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA, WARNED TODAY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A QUICK RISE IN CHINESE HELP TO THE VIETMINH, WHICH ALREADY IS SAID BY THE FRENCH TO TOTAL HORE THAN 3,000 TONS MONTHLY. U.S. AMBASSADOR DONALD HEATH FLEW HERE FROM SAIGON TODAY FOR ONE OF HIS PERIODIC VISITS TO THE WAR FRONTS.

HEATH DECLINED TO MAKE ANY OUTRIGHT PREDICTION ON WHAT THE NEXT CHINESE MOVE HIGHT BE. BUT HE SAID THE KOREAN TRUCE CERTAINLY MAKES IT EASIER" FOR RED CHINA TO SEND IN MORE ASSISTANCE TO THE FORCES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

PREMIER NGUYEN VAN TAM OF VIET NAM WAS MORE POSITIVE THE CHINESE WOULD INCREASE THEIR HELP TO THE REBELS. "WE CAN EXPECT NEW AND HEAVIER BLOWS IN THE NEAR FUTURE," HE SAID HE SAID HE IS FIRMLY AGAINST NEGOTIATING AN ARMISTICE WITH HO CHI MINH "WHO IS NO LONGER A NATIONALIST LEADER BUT A REPRESENTATIVE MOSCOV AND PEIPING. HE SAID THE INDOCHINESE WAR COULD BE ENDED ONLY THROUGH BIG-POWER AGREEMENTS ON A GENERAL SETTLEMENT IN ASIA. JR434PED A49

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 27 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY
CONFERRED WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI TODAY. EGYPTIAN
POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE MEETING MARKED THE RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC
ACTIVITY AFTER FOUR DAYS OF CELEBRATING THE ANNIVERSARY OF LAST YEAR'S
REVOLUTION.

CAFFERY AND FAWZI DECLINED TO COMMENT AFTER THEIR 30-MINUTE
TALK. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN
DISPUTE ON THE SUEZ BASE WAS ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS DISCUSSED.

INFORMANTS CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS LIKELY FIRST

SINCE MAY 6--WILL BE MADE THIS WEEK.

(100)

RESULTED IN A LONG CONTROVERSY BETWEEN JEWISH AND CATHOLIC LEADERS IN FRANCE, ARE AT LAST IN THEIR NEW HOME IN ISRAEL.

O. THE BOYS, ROBERT, 12, AND GERARD, 10, ARRIVED LAST NIGHT WITH THEIR SHAUNT, MRS. JUDITH ROSENER AND WILL LIVE WITH HER AT GEDERA.

THE TWO WERE BAPTIZED AS CATHOLICS BY FRENCH PEOPLE WHO CARED FOR THEM TAFTER THEIR JEWISH PARENTS DISAPPEARED DURING THE WAR. A FRENCH COURT TAWARDED LEGAL CUSTODY OF THE BOYS TO MRS. ROSENER SEVERAL MONTHS AGO

STEPS TOWARD THE RESUMPTION OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TALKS--BROKEN DOWN

THEY WERE RETURNED TO FRANCE AFTER AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BETWEEN THOOSE THEIR OWN FAITH UPON REACHING MANHOOD.

M(600) NIGHT LEAD BYRNES
WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES OF SOUTH CAROLINA.
LONGTIME ADVOCATE OF A FIRM POLICY TOWARD SOVIET RUSSIA, WAS NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
BYRNES WILL RETAIN HIS GOVERNORSHIP DURING HIS U.N. MISSION.

BYRNES WILL RETAIN HIS GOVERNORSHIP DURING HIS U.N. MISSION.
THE APPOINTMENT DREW FIRE FROM WALTER WHITE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF
THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, WHO
SENT A TELEGRAM TO SENHOWER EXPRESSING "SHOCK AND DISMAY."

SENT A TELEGRAM TO SENHOWER EXPRESSING "SHOCK AND DISMAY."

WHITE SAID BYRNES' RECORD ON RACIAL ISSUES WOULD "COONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY TO SOVIET PROPAGANDA AGAINST THIS COUNTRY."

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHITE'S PROTEST.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD BYRNES WAS DESIGNATED AS A MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MEMBER U. S. DELEGATION TO THE EIGHTH SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH CONVENES SEPT. 16.

A LIFELONG DEMOCRAT, BYRNES SERVED AS SECRETARY OF STATE, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE AND KEY TROUBLE SHOOTER IN MANY TOP POSTS DURING THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS. HOWEVER, HE SUPPORTED EISENHOWER FOR THE PRESIDENCY DURING THE CAMPAIGN LAST YEAR.

IN ADDITION TO BYRNES, EISENHOWER NOMIATED THE FOLLOWING AS DELEGATES HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN MISSION TO THE U.N.; REP. FRANCES P. BOLTON (R-OHIO), AND REP. JAMES P. RICHARDS (D-SC). SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL ALSO SERVE AS A REPRESENTATIVE AT THE FORTHCOMING U. N. SESSION, BUT THE LAW DOES NOT REQUIRE HIM TO BE NOMINATED.

AS ALTERNATE DELEGATES, EISENHOWER NOMINATED:
HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.; ARCHIBALD J. CAREY
JR., CHICAGO, A MINISTER IN THE AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH;
JAMES D. ZELLERBACH, SAN FRANCISCO, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE FIBRE BOARD
PRODUCTS CO.; DR. CHARLES W. MAYO, ROCHESTER, MINN., AND MRS. OSWALD
B. LORD, A MEMBER OF THE U. N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION.

IN HIS TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT, WHITE SAID BYRNES HAS "A LONG AND CONSISTENT RECORD IN OPPOSITION TO HUMAN RIGHTS," AND HE DECLARED:

"AS A MEMBER OF CONGRESS, AS A CABINET OFFICER AND AS GOVERNOR OF SOUTH CAROLINA, MR. BYRNES HAS BEEN AN OPEN ADVOCATE OF AND SPOKESMAN FOR RACISM.

"HIS THREAT TO ABOLISH THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM IF SEGREGATION IS BANNED IS BUT ONE INSTANCE OF HIS EXTREME EMOTIONAL RACIAL PREJUDICE."
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO BYRNES' THREAT TO CLOSE DOWN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF SOUTH CAROLINA IF THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT RACIAL SEGREGATION IN THE SCHOOLS WAS A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

WHITE'S TELEGRAM CONTINUED:

"THE COMMUNISTS CAN BRAND HIM (BYRNES) BY HIS OWN WORDS AND DEEDS AS A PROPONENT OF RACISM AND A FOE OF DEMOCRACY. HIS APPOINTMENT WILL BE WIDELY INTERPRETED AS AN ABANDONMENT BY THE UNITED STATES OF ITS CHAMPIONING OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

GOVERNOR. THE STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL ADVISED BYRNES THAT THE U. N. DESIGNATION IS NOT AN OFFICE AS CONTEMPLATED BY THE STATE OR FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONS.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID FEDERAL LAW ON U.S. DELEGATES TO THE U.N. SPECIFICALLY AVOIDED CALLING THE POST AN "OFFICE."

BYRNES HAS SAID IN THE PAST THAT WHILE SERVING AS GOVERNOR HE WOULD RETHER TO ACCEPT FEDERAL OFFICE INCLUDING A POSSIBLE CABINET POST IN

SHE AND SEVEN OTHER CZECHS FLED TO GERMANY IN A HOME-MADE ARMORED

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, IF IT SHOULD BE OFFERED TO HIM.
AS SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BYRNES CONSISTENTLY ADVOCATED A FIRM STAND TOWARD RUSSIA, AND IT WAS A ROW OVER THIS POLICY THAT LED TO THE FIRING OF HENRY A. WALLACE AS SECRETARY OF COM-MERCE.

BYRNES WAS ATTENDING THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1946 WHEN WALLACE ATTACKED U. S. FOREIGN POLICY IN A SPEECH AT MADISON SQUARE GARDEN IN NEW YORK. WALLACE SAID BYRNES' "GET-TOUGH-WITH-RUSSIA POLICY," AS HE

DESCRIBED IT. WAS DOOMED TO FAILURE. BYRNES IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED TO TRUMAN, THREATENING TO RESIGN IF

WALLACE REMAINED IN THE CABINET AND WAS PERMITTED TO CRITICIZE BYRNES!

POLICY. TRUMAN OUSTED WALLACE.

IN 1948, BYRNES SAID IN A SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "ACT" NOT MERELY PROTEST -- IF RUSSIA CONTINUED ITS ENCROACHMENT AGAINST THE FREE WORLD BY THREATENING THE INDEPENDENCE OF GREECE, TURKEY, ITALY OR FRANCE.

JA809PED

(180) FAMINE RELIEF WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED A BILL PROVIDING FOR 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUS FOOD TO HELP FEED THE HUNGRY OF OTHER LANDS.

THE MEASURE WAS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF MAKING THE GIFTS. IT NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE WHERE THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE APPROVED A SIMILAR BILL TODAY.

NO OPPOSITION WAS VOICED IN THE SENATE TO THE BILL AND IT PASSED

BY VOICE VOTE.

THE MEASURE AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT TO DRAW COMMODITIES FROM GOVERNMENT STORAGE PLACES FOR GIFT NOT ONLY TO FRIENDLY NATIONS BUT TO "FRIENDLY PEOPLES" WHOSE GOVERNMENTS MAY NOT SHARE THEIR LIKING FOR THIS COUNTRY.

SENS. AIKEN (R-VT), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, AND SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, BOTH TOLD THEIR COLLEAGUES "IT WOULD BE SINFUIL" TO KEEP FOODS IN STORAGE WHERE THEY MIGHT SPOIL OR DETERIORATE, WHEN FRIENDLY PEOPLES WERE HUNGRY. SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID

"THE WAY TO A TIRED, HUNGRY PEOPLE'S HEART IS THROUGH THE STOMACH HE ADDED THAT THE SHARING OF PLENTY SOMETIMES CAN "WORK BETTER THAN GUNS" TO SETTLE VEXING PROBLEMS.

(330) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) DECLARED TONIGHT THAT TANGLING WITH SEN. MCCARTHY IS "LIKE WALKING UP TO A MAN WITH A HANDFUL OF STINKBOMBS WHEN YOU HAVE A NICE CLEAN SUIT ON." BUT MORE AND MORE SENATORS APPARENTLY HAVE REACHED THE POINT "WHERE THAT NO LONGER MATTERS," HE ADDED.

THE OKLAHOMÁN MADE THE COMMENT IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS RUNNING FEUD WITH THE WISCONSIN SENATOR DURING THE MUTUAL RADIO SHOW

"REPORTER'S ROUNDUP.

MONRONEY WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT EARLIER TODAY THAT MONRONEY SHOULD BE WORKING FOR HIS CONSTITUENTS "INSTEAD OF TAKING OVER THE JOB OF WHITEWASH AND COVER-UP OF COMMUNISM AND CORRUPTION.

QUITE A FEW SENATORS HAVE TAKEN ISSUE WITH MCCARTHY IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS, MONRONEY SAID. MCCARTHY, HE DECLARED, HAS MADE "MCCARTHY-ISM" NOT ONLY A DEMOCRATIC ISSUE FOR THE 1954 CAMPAIGN BUT "HE HAS MADE IT A NATIONAL ISSUE."

ASKED IF HE WAS PREPARED TO FORMALLY QUESTION MCCARTHY'S RIGHT TO KEEP HIS SENATE SEAT, MONRONEY SAID HE WASN'T. HE WENT ON:

I BELIEVE THAT THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES IS COMPOSED OF MEN THO ARE SENT HERE BY THEIR SOVEREIGN STATES, AND UNLESS POSITIVE PROOF IS SHOWN OF THEIR UNFITNESS IN A COURT OF LAW OR BEYOND ALL

REASONABLE DOUBT, THEN THE SENATE SHOULD NOT REMOVE THEM."
MONRONEY SAID A RESOLUTION HE PROPOSED IN THE SENATE TO CURB THE POWER OF COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN RUNNING INVESTIGATIONS MIGHT BE USED TO HALT SOME OF THE INQUIRIES BY MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. IT WAS THE RESOLUTION WHICH SET OFF THE MONRONEY-MCCARTHY FEUD.

I CERTAINLY WOULD PROPOSE TO STOP ANY INVESTIGATION OF THE IN-STITUTION OF THE CHURCHES OF AMERICA, OUR CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE (AGENCY) -- A HIGHLY SENSITIVE AGENCY-BY SUCH A COMMITTEE AS SEN.

MCCARTHY." MONRONEY SAID. HE SAID SOME INVESTIGATIONS MIGHT BE SHIFTED TO OTHER COMMITTEES.
THAT HAVE HAD "HISTORIC JURISDICTION AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE SENSITIVE NATURE REQUIRED OF SOME OF THESE INVESTIGATIONS.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S REMARK THAT HE DIDN'T THINK MOMRONEY REALIZES "THE EVIL SERVICE HE HAS RENDERED THE COMMUNIST PARTY,

MONRONEY REPLIED: MAY I RETURN THE COMPLIMENT, THAT SEN. MCCARTHY DOES NOT REALIZE PERHAPS THE EVIL SERVICE HE IS RENDERING IN BEHALF OF THE KREMLIN AND THE COMMUNIST CAUSE BY THE METHODS WHICH HE HAS PURSUED

TAKING AIM AI MAGNRONEY IN A NEW STATEMENT, MCCARTHY SHOT OUT: "I DON'T THINK THE PROPLE OF OKLAHOMA HIRED MONRONEY TO ACT AS A SMEAR HEAD AND GAG ARTIST

MONRONEY PROMPTLY FIRED BACK, "LOOK WHO'S TALKING ABOUT SMEARS FROM THE SENATE FLOOR." HE SAID.
BEHIND IT ALL IS MONRONEY'S RESOLUTION TO EMPOYER THE SENATE TO
HALT AT WILL ANY LINE OF INVESTIGATION UNDERTAKEN BY ONE OF ITS COMMITTEES.

ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM LAST NIGHT THE OKLAHOMA DEMOCRAT SAID THE RECORD OF THE CURRENT CONGRESS HAS AMOUNTED TO "MOLENILLS OF LEGIS-LATION AND MOUNTAINS OF MCCARTHY." MONRONEY SAID HE WAS ACTING TO FORESTALL "A ONE-MAN SENATE."

MCCARTHY, WHO HAS BEEN BUSBY THIS YEAR INVESTIGATING ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS INFORMATION SERVICE, DID NOT MENTION MONRONEY'S TELEVISED

BUT HE SAID "FELLOW TRAVELERS AND THE COMMUNISTS SINCE JAN. 1 THIS YEAR HAVE BEEN WITHOUT A MEGAPHONE ON THE SENATE FLOOR THROUGH WHICH THEY COULD SPEW FORTH THIS SMEAR AND CHARACTER ASSASSINATIONS AGAINST ANY ONE HURTING THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."

MCCARTHY ADDED THAT HE DIDN'T THINK MONRONEY REALIZES "THE EVIL

SERVICE HE IS RENDERING THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
"HE WANTS TO MAKE HIMSELF A NATIONAL FIGURE," THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID. "HE HAS DISCOVERED IT TAKES INTELLIGENCE AND HARD WORK TO DO THAT ON YOUR OWN MERIT. HE HAS BEEN PERSUADED THAT IT TAKES NEITHER HARD WORK NOR INTELLIGENCE TO GET HEADLINES AND BECOME THE DARLING OF A SIZEABLE CABAL OF LEFT WING AND FELLOW-TRAVELING

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, ACTING MAJORITY LEADER IN THE SENATE, APPEARED WITH MONRONEY ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM LAST NIGHT AND DECLARED HIMSELF OPPOSED TO ANY "GAG RULE" AS FAR AS INVESTIGATIONS ARE CONCERNED.

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KNOWLAND SAID EVERY SENATE COMMITTEE HAS THE RIGHT AND RESPONS-IBILITY TO GOVERN ITS OWN ACTIONS.

THE SENATE NEVER WILL BE A ONE-MAN SENATE," KNOWLAND ASSURED MONBONEY. "AS A MATTER OF FACT, EACH SENATOR FEELS HE HAS THE RIGHT TO SPEAK WHENEVER HE PLEASES. WE GUARD THAT RIGHT RATHER JEALOUSLY."

(250) SHIPS WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TODAY TO LET THE PRESIDENT

LEND OR GIVE TO ANY FRIENDLY FAR EASTERN NATION UP TO 25 U. S. NAVAL VESSELS NOT LARGER THAN DESTROYERS, WITH SUPPORTING SURFACE CRAFT.
IT ALSO APPROVED THE LOAN OF TWO SUBMARINES TO ITALY AND A SMALL

AIRCRAFT CARRIER TO FRANCE. THE TRANSACTIONS WERE EMBODIED IN A BILL PASSED BY VOICE VOTE WITHOUT OPPOSITION LATE IN THE DAY AND RETURNED TO THE SENATE. THE SENATE HAD PASSED A SIMILAR BILL BUT PROVIDING ONLY FOR THE LOAN OF

THE SHIPS TO ITALY AND FRANCE. CHAIRMAN SHORT (R-MO) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THE SUBMARINES WOULD BE LOANED FOR TRAINING PURPOSES AND MUST BE RETURNED

HE SAID THE SMALL CARRIER TO BE LOANED TO FRANCE MUST BE RETURNED IN FIVE YEARS OR WHEN THE FIGHTING IN FRENCH INDOCHINA ENDS, WHICHEVER COMES FIRST.

NO TIME LIMIT WAS PUT ON THE LOAN OF THE 25 SHIPS TO FRIENDLY FAR EASTERN NATIONS, NOR WAS THE PROSPECTIVE RECIPIENT IDENTIFIED. HOWEVER, SHORT HINTED THAT SOUTH KOREA MAY GET THE FAR EASTERN VESSELS WHEN HE POINTED OUT THAT FRENCH, ITALIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN SAILORS HAVE BEEN RECEIVING TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SHIPS TO GO TO THE FAR EAST MAY BE LOANED OR GIVEN AWAY UNDER

ANY TERMS THE PRESIDENT PRESCRIBES. SHORT SAID MANY SMALLER SHIPS SUCH AS DESTROYERS ARE IN MOTHBALLS AND COULD BE RENOVATED AND PUT INTO TOP SHAPE FOR THE TRANSFER. IT WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES NOTHING, HE SAID, SINCE THE COST OF RENOVATION WOULD COME FROM FUNDS ALREADY APPROPRIATED FOR FOREIGN AID. SHORT EMPHASIZED THAT U. S. PERSONNEL WOULD NOT MAN ANY OF THE SHIPS LOANED OR GIVEN AWAY.

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(350)

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)—THE HOUSE TODAY ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS ARE USING THEIR MONEY FOR "UN-AMERICAN AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES, PRO-PAGANDA, OR ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION.

IT TOOK THE ACTION BY ROLL-CALL VOTE OF 209 - 163 AFTER AN HOUR OF DEBATE IN WHICH IT WAS INDICATED THAT THE FORD FOUNDATION MAY BE ONE OF

THE MAJOR TARGETS OF THE PROBE.

THE INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED BY A SPECIAL 5-MAN HOUSE COMMITTEE TO BE NAMED BY SPEAKER MARTIN (R-MASS). THE CHAIRMAN IS EXPECTED TO BE REP. CARROLL REECE. TENNESSEE REPUBLICAN WHO FORMER-LY HEADED THE GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND WHO SPONSORED THE INVESTI-GATING LEGISLATION.

THE LEGISLATION REQUIRES NO SENATE ACTION.

IT DOES NOT IDENTIFY ANY EDUCATIONAL OR PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATION OTHER COMPARABLE ORGANIZATION, BUT REECE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.

MOST OF THE TAX-FREE FOUNDATIONS, HE TOLD THE HOUSE, ARE THONESTLY AND EFFICIENTLY CONDUCTED" AND DESERVE TAX EXEMPTION, WHILE OTHERS DO

"HERE LIES THE STORY OF HOW COMMUNISM AND SOCIALISM ARE FINANCED IN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. HE CALLED IT "A DIABOLICAL CONSPIR-

EECE DIDN'T LINK THE FORD FOUNDATION WITH ANYTHING UN-AMERICAN BUT HE SAID 15 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE LATE HENRY FORD'S MONEY IS TO BE USED TO INVESTIGATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES PROBING COMMUNISM AND RELATED SUBJECTS.

THE REFERENCE WAS TO THE FORD FOUNDATION'S RECENT SETTING UP OF A 15 MILLION DOLLAR "FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC" TO BE USED TO MAKE A STUDY OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE PROCEDURES.

REECE SAID FOUNDATION GRANTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO MANY GROUPS THAT

BUT BEFORE SHE COULD REACH THEM, THEY WERE WHISKED SECRETLY INTO SPAIN. HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE LAST CONGRESS, HEADED BY THE LATE REP.COX (D-GA), PROBED FOUNDATIONS BUT REECE SAID IT DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH TIME TO DO A

THOROUGH JOB. REP. EBERHARTER (D-PA) VIEWED THE LEGISLATION AS AN ATTEMPT TO GET SOME FOUNDATION, WHILE REP. JAVITS (R-NY) COMMENTED THAT SOME PEOPLE APPARENTLY DISLIKE THE FOUNDATIONS BECAUSE THEY DON'T GIVE

THE VOTING ON THE RESOLUTION SPLIT PARTY LINES, 140 REPUBLICANS AND 69 DEMOCRATS SUPPORTING THE INVESTIGATION, AND 49 REPUBLICANS, 113 DEMOCRATS AND 1 INDEPENDENT OPPOSING IT.

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COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA, TODAY WAS NAMED DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER TO UEST GERMANY. HE WILL SUCCEED SAMUEL RESER WHO IS RETIRING FROM THE A192WX DOULING IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO HAS HAD 22 YEARS IN THE FOREIGN FOREIGN BERVICE. SERVICE. JA 159PED

A187WX WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED HEDALS OF HONOR, THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION, HAVE BEEN AWARDED SO FAR IN THE KOREAN WAR. THERE HAY BE HORE AS DECORATION BOARDS OF THE ARMED FORCES COMPLETE CONSIDERATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS STILL PENDING. OF THE TOTAL, 61 HAVE GONE TO THE ARMY, 34 TO THE MARINES, 4 TO THE NAVY AND 1 TO THE AIR FORCE. IN WORLD WAR II A TOTAL OF 431 MEDALS WENT TO THE ARMED SERVICES AND JA 1252PED

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JULY 27-(AP)-DR. CARROLL HAWKINS, MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, BELIEVES THAT "A COMMUNIST HAWKINS APPEARED WITH REP. HAROLD " B73DT Q

HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, ON THE (MUTUAL) RADIO FORUM

SERIES, "SOUNDING BOARD," HERE LAST NIGHT. THE DEBATE WAS RECORDED FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE NETWORKS 528 STATIONS.

EMPHATICALLY CONDEMNING COMMUNISM, THE MIICHIGAN STATE PROFESSOR SAID HE BELIEVED ONE OR TWO IN COLLEGES DO NO GREAT HARM "BECAUSE IT EXPOSES THEM TO PEOPLE LIKE MYSELF, AND I THINK I CAN TALK HIM DOWN SEVEN DAYS A WEEK."

HAWKINS SAID HE BELIEVED ACADEMIC FREEDOMS ARE ENDANGERED ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES BY BOTH COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS. HE INSISTED COLLEGES DO NOT NEED LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATIONS ADDING: "COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS CAN ABLY HANDLE THE FEW COMMUNISTS IN OUR COLLEGES. I THINK CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS ONLY IRRITATE THE PROVINCE OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND MAKE MARTYRS OF COMMUNISTS.

TURNING TO VELDE, THE PROFESSOR SAID: I THINK THE CONGRESSMAN IS A PATRIOT, BUT I DON'T THINK WE NEED HIM. WE HAVE FEWER COMMUNISTS TODAY THAN WE HAD 10 YEARS AGO AND FEWER 10 YEARS AGO THAN WE HAD 20 YEARS AGO."

VELDE REJOINED THAT HE BELIEVES "COMMUNISM AND MARXISM SHOULD BE TAUGHT IN AMERICAN SCHOOLS BY PATRIOTIC AMERICANS WILLING TO TAKE A "THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF EDUCATORS IN THIS COUNTRY WHO ARE PATRIOTIC, WHO ARE QUALIFIED AND WHO WILL SIGN SUCH AN OATH," HE CONTINUED.

"I BELIEVE THESE SUBJECTS CAN BE TAUGHT BY FORMER COMMUNISTS AND FORMER COMMUNIST FRONTERS, WHO ARE IN THE STATE OF MIND THAT THEY HAVE RECOGNIZED THE PREVIOUS MISTAKES AND WHO ARE WILLING TO GIVE THEIR STUDENTS THE BENEFIT OF THEIR EXPERIENCE WITH MARXIST AND COMMUNIST

"EDUCATORS," VELDE SAID, "WHO ARE ON THE FENCE AS FAR AS CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM ARE CONCERNED SHOULD FOLLOW A LINE OF ENDEAVOR OTHER THAN TEACHING."

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ASTKX (ACTORS GUILD)

HOLLYWOOD, JULY 27 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE SCREEN ACTORS GUILD BY AN OVERWHELMING

RESULTS OF A MAIL REFERENDUM, ANNOUNCED TODAY, SHOWED THAT 3,769
APPROVED A NEW BY-LAW BANNING COMMUNISTS, THE UNION SAID. VOTES AGAINST

THE BY-LAW NUMBERED ONLY 152.

THE MAJORITY FAVORING THE BY-LAW WAS THE GREATEST IN ANY REFERENDUM CONDUCTED ON ANY ISSUE IN GUILD HISTORY, OFFICIALS SAID.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 27 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL FLY TO GENEVA WEDNESDAY TO PRESENT IN THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HIS PROGRESS REPORT ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT COVERING THE U.N.

THIS AGREEMENT CONCERNS VISAS FOR U.N. PERSONNEL AND DELEGATES AND OTHER HOUSEKEEPING MATTERS CONNECTED WITH THE QUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY. HE WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK EARLY NEXT WEEK.

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DICTATORSHIPS.

WITH TRUCE BJT (410)
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 27 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET
THREE WEEKS FROM TODAY TO TACKLE THE NEXT BIG HURDLE IN THE KOREAN

PROBLEM--THE SETTING UP OF A SPECIAL POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

THE CONFERENCE PROVIDED FOR IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT MUST MEET
WITHIN 90 DAYS. ITS CHIEF JOB WILL BE TO TRY TO TRANSFORM THE ARMISTICE
INTO A PERMANENT PEACE. JUST WHAT SUBJECTS WILL COME UP REMAIN TO BE
DECIDED.

THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL DETERMINE WHICH NATIONS WILL HAVE A SEAT AT THE CONFERENCE AND WILL FIX THE TIME AND PLACE IT WILL MEET. SOME DELEGATES WANT THE ASSEMBLY TO WORK OUT THE CONFERENCE AGENDATOO, BUT OTHERS HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT TO LEAVE THAT TO THE CONFERENCE ITSELF.

THE CALL FOR THE ASSEMBLY MEETING ON AUG. 17 WENT OUT QUICKLY TO MEMBERS LAST NIGHT, BUT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA AND OTHER LEADERS THOUGHT IT BEST TO ALLOW AMPLE TIME FOR PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS BEFORE THE FORMAL MEETINGS BEGIN.

PEARSON EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT SOME PLANS MIGHT BE AGREED UPON INFORMALLY BEFORE THE SESSION OPENS. IF THIS IS DONE, PEARSON SAID, THE MEETING MIGHT BE CONCLUDED IN A WEEK OR A LITTLE MORE.

THE U.N. RECEIVED FORMAL NOTIFICATION OF THE ARMISTICE AT 3:43 P.M. (EST)--37 MINUTES AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE PANMUNJOM SIGNING.
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. INFORMED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ORALLY AND LATER, BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS, HANDED HIM A

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"LET US THANK GOD AND FERVENTLY PRAY THAT THIS ARMISTICE HERALDS

A LASTING PEACE, \* LODGE SAID.
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID:

"I WISH TO EXPRESS THE FIRM CONVICTION THAT ALL PARTIES BY ABIDING BY THE ARMISTICE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO PAVING THE WAY TO A PEACEFUL SETTLE-MENT OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS STILL FACING US IN KOREA... THE UNITED NATIONS WILL DEVOTE THE BEST OF ITS ENDEAVORS TO THE GREAT TASKS OF RECONCILIATION AND REHABILITATION THAT LIE AHEAD."

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PEARSON HAILED THE ARMISTICE AS A BLOW AGAINST AGGRESSION, BUT STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS STILL UNSETTLED. "THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE IS THE END OF ONE CHAPTER--OF BLOODSHED

AND CONFLICT, " HE SAID, "BUT IT IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A NEW AND DIFFICULT ONE-THE MAKING OF PEACE.

"THIS NEW CHAPTER CAN ONLY BE COMPLETED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA IF THE ARMISTICE TERMS ARE FAITHFULLY AND SCRUPULOUSLY OBSERVED BY ALL CONCERNED.

"IF THIS IS DONE, WE CAN MOVE ON TO THE NEXT STAGE TOWARD POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND RECONSTRUCTION IN A FREE, DEMOCRATIC AND UNITED KOREA-A GOAL WHICH THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE FOUGHT SO VALIANTLY TO REACH. SUCH A SETTLEMENT COULD IN ITS TURN LEAD TO A SOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE WHOLE OF THE FAR EAST."

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD TRUCE ROUNDUP (150 UP)

BY THE SSOCIATED PRESS MUNSAN, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH EIGHT SEPARATE

VIOLATIONS OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT SIGNED MONDAY. NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. LEE SANG CHO MADE THE CHARGES AT THE

COMMISSION'S SECOND SESSION SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE. UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MEMBERS PROMPTLY BRANDED THE CHARGES

"ALLEGATIONS" AND SAID THEY AFTER THE 1 HOUR AND 22-MINUTE MEETING, MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, CHIEF ALLIED COMMISSIONER, DISCLOSED THAT THE REDS ALLEGED THREE AIRCRAFT HAD CIRCLED AND RECONNOITERED OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. FOUR SCATTERED ARTILLERY ROUNDS HAD BEEN FIRED AND A BURST OF THREE WEEDED INVESTIGATION. MACHINEGUN BULLETS FIRED.

A150FX

HE SAID NO DAMAGE WAS ALLEGED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"THESE WERE ALLEGATIONS, BROAD AND GENERAL AND NOTHING SERIOUS,

BRYAN SAID.

NONE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIATED. I CONSIDER THEM BROAD ALLEGATIONS AND ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE FURTHER ACTION."

THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETS AGAIN AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY

(9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST) AT PANMUNJOM.

BRYAN SAID ALSO HE HAD OFFERED TO ADVANCE THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRIS-ONERS TO AUG. 2, BUT THAT THE REDS COULD DO NO BETTER THAN THE AUG. 5 DATE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED.

THE COMMISSION AGREED AT ITS FIRST SESSION TUESDAY TO START THE EAGERLY AWAITED EXCHANGE OF 74,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS FOR 12,763 ALLIED PRISONERS, INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS, AUG. 5.

MEANTIME RED CROSS TEAMS FROM ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SIDES

WERE ARRIVING IN KOREA. THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO VISIT PRISONER CAMPS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

BEFORE THE FIRST 24 HOURS OF UNEASY QUIET HAD SETTLED OVER THE BATTLE-FIELD TUESDAY, COMMANDERS STARTED THE WITHDRAWAL OF OPPOSING FORCES ALONG THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE WITHDRAWAL MUST BE COMPLETED BY 10 P.M. TOMORROW (8 A.M. THURSDAY, EST), FORMING A TWISTING DEMILITARIZED

ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE ACROSS THE SCARRED WAIST OF KOREA. INSPECTION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONES BY JOINT ALLIED-RED OBSERVER TEAMS WILL BE MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL IS COMPLETED.

IN SEOUL, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE THAT THE 16 UNITED NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN

WAR ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT WITH US JOINTLY TO PUNISH THE AGGRESSORS" IF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS INVADED AGAIN.

WHILE DISPLAYING NO OPTIMISM FOR A LASTING PEACE, RHEE SAID HE WAS GOING ALONG FOR A LIMITED TIME, TO SEE IF THE U.N. WAS CAPABLE OF PERSUADING THE CHINESE REDS TO LEAVE KOREA AND UNIFY THE LAND THROUGH

NEGOTIATIONS. HE ADDED: IF AFTER THE SET PERIOD OF TIME, WE SUCCEED IN THIS OBJECTIVE, IT SHALL BE A REALLY GREAT FEAT; BUT WHEN WE FAIL THE UNITED NATIONS WILL

JOIN US IN THE UNDERTAKING OF UNIFYING KOREA ... RHEE HAS DECLARED HE WOULD NOT OBSTRUCT TH TRUCE FOR THE FIRST 90 DAYS OF A POLITICAL CONFERENCE DUE TO MEET BY OCT. 26 OR SOONER WHILE IT WRESTLED WITH UNIFICATION AND OTHER PEACE PROBLEMS. AFTER THAT TIME LIMIT, HE HAS THREATENED TO TAKE INDEPENDENT ACTION.
IN HIS STATEMENT TUESDAY HE ASKED NORTH KOREANS TO UNDERSTAND THAT
HE HAD DELAYED TEMPORARILY BUT NOT ABANDONED AIMS OF UNIFYING THE

COUNTRY.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE WOULD FLY TO KOREA THIS WEEKEND TO CONFER WITH RHEE ON THE COMING POLITICAL CONFERENCE AND ON A SECURITY PACT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

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DULLES SAID BLUNTLY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT ENTER INTO ANY DEALS TO SECURE THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA AT THE COST OF CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE ALSO CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ASSURED RHEE IT WOULD WALK OUT OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IF 90 DAYS AFTER IT OPENED IT APPEARED TO BE A SHAM WITH THE REDS NEGOTIATING IN BAD FAITH.

THIS WAS NOT QUITE THE SAME THING AS RHEE'S FLAT 90-DAY TIME LIMIT

ON THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

THE PEIPING RADIO, WHICH HAS INTERMITTENTLY BLASTED BOTH RHEE AND DULLES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA HAVE ADDRESSED A TWO-POINT STATEMENT TO FIVE NATIONS SERVING ON THE NEUTRAL REPATRIATIONS COMMISSION.

THE FIVE--HEADED BY INDIA AND INCLUDING SWEDEN. SWITZERLAND. POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--WERE TOLD THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT RECOGNIZE A STATEMENT BY RHEE'S GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD NOT ADMIT INDIAN TROOPS AND RED TRUCE REPRESENTATIVES INTO SOUTH KOREA.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND, INCLUDING THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT SHIRK THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING PROTECTION WHICH IS INCUMBENT UPON IT" UNDER TERMS OF THE

ARMISTICE.

THE NEUTRAL REPATRIATION COMMISSION AND 4,000 INDIAN TROOPS WILL TAKE CUSTODY OF 7,800 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

TO AVOID A CLASH WITH RHEE, THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE REDS AGREED THE INDIAN TROOPS WOULD BE MOVED INTO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, WHERE THE RELUCTANT PRISONERS WILL BE HELD. PRESUMABLY THE TROOPS WOULD BE

FLOWN IN TO AVOID LANDING IN SOUTH KOREA. FOR THE FIRST 90 DAYS RED PERSUASION TEAMS WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY

TO INTERVIEW THE PRISONERS. IF THE PRISONERS STILL REFUSE TO RETURN, THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WILL NEXT PONDER THEIR FATE FOR 30 DAYS. AT THE END OF THIS PERIOD THE REMAINING ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WILL BE RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS AND PERMITTED TO GO TO A NEUTRAL

COUNTRY. RHEE IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO THE 7,800 NORTH KOREAN CAPTIVES TUESDAY ASKED THEM TO HOLD OUT FOR THEIR EVENTUAL LIBERATION WHICH HE SAID HE WAS STRONGLY CONFIDENT WOULD COME SOON.

A SUBORDINATE PRISONER OF WAR COMMITTEE OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE BIG PRISONER SWAP WOULD BEGIN NEXT

THE EXCHANGE MUST BE COMPLETED WITHIN THE NEXT 88 DAYS. HOWEVER IT WAS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED ON SLIGHTLY MORE THAN ONE MONTH.

THE REDS AGREED TO EXCHANGE THE ALLIED PRISONERS AT THE RATE OF 400 PER DAY. SOME 69,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 5,000 CHINESE WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE REDS AT THE RATE OF 2,760 PER DAY. THE AMERICANS WILL BE FLOWN HOME IF THEY ARE IN NEED OF MEDICAL TREATMENT. THE PHYSICALLY FIT WILL GO HOME BY SHIP.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE DATE WAS MADE BY COL. L.C. FRIEDERSDORFF, TOP ALLIED MEMBER OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS CONTINUING ITS SESSIONS.

ANOTHER FORMALITY FOR TODAY WAS THE FINAL EXCHANGE OF ACTUAL ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS. THE SIGNINGS WERE COMPLETE YESTERDAY, WITHOUT

CEREMONY.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN SAID NORTH KOREA'S PREMIER KIM IL SUNG SIGNED IN PYONGYANG, KOREAN RED CAPITAL, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, LEADER OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN KOREA, SIGNED AT KAESONG, RED ARMISTICE CAMP.
THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE SLIPPED EASILY INTO ITS NEW ROLE
TUESDAY WITH THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION TAKING UP WHERE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS

LEFT OFF SUMBAY WITH THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT. MAJ.GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, PRESENTED THE CREDENTIALS OF HIS GROUP TO THE REDS; GEN. LEE SANG CHO, A TOUGH FORMER DELEGATE IN THE TALKS, HEADED THE RED MILITARY COMMIS-

IN TOKYO THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND ANNOUNCED A NEW ARMY ROTATION SYSTEM. IT MADE THE NORMAL TOUR OF DUTY 16 MONTHS FOR ALL U.S. SOLDIERS IN KOREA BEGINNING OCT. 1 DURING THE WAR, FRONT LINE TROOPS ACCUMULATING FOUR POINTS A MONTH BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION IN NINE MONTHS; REAR AREA TROOPS WERE AWARDED TWO POINTS A MONTH, REQUIRING 18 MONTHS FOR ROTATION. HU303PCS

BULLETIN PANMUNJOM, JULY 28 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO BEGIN EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR ON AUG. 5.

THE COMMUNISTS WILL HAND OVER ABOUT 400 U.N. PRISONERS DAILY, THE U.N.C. SAID.

THE ALLIES WILL DELIVER ABOUT 2,400 ABLE-BODIED RED PRISONERS AND

ABOUT 360 SICK AND WOUNDED DAILY.

DETAILS OF THE PRISONERS EXCHANGE PRESUMABLY WERE WORKED OUT AT A 1 HOUR, 37 MINUTE MEETING OF U.N. AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS THIS AFTERNOON.

COL. L. C. FRIEDERSDORFF, HEAD OF THE U.N. TEAM ON THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMITTEE FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.
HE SAID THE REDS NOTIFIED THE U.N. THEY HOLD ABOUT 500 SICK AND WOUNDED BUT WOULD GIVE NO BREAKDOWN BY NATIONALITY.

THE U.N. HOLDS ABOUT 3.000 DISABLED COMMUNIST POWS.

FRIEDERSDORFF TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS COMMITTEE HAD FINISHED A 1

HOUR, 46 MINUTE SESSION THIS AFTERNOON:

WE SOUGHT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE FOR DELIVERY AND RECEPTION OF REPATRIATES AND AT TODAY'S MEETING BOTH SIDES AGREED TO START THE EXCHANGE ON AUG. 5."

THE COLONEL SAID THE EXACT TIME THE EXCHANGE WOULD START HAD NOT

YET BEEN DECIDED.

HE ADDED THAT THE ALLIED RECEPTION CENTER WOULD BE NEAR THE SOUTHERN LIMITS OF THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL CIRCLE AND THE COMMUNIST RECEPTION

AREA WOULD BE LOCATED TO THE WEST, NEAR A SMALL VILLAGE.
BOTH THESE SITES ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE ONES USED IN "OPERATION

LITTLE SWITCH." THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS IN APRIL.

THE EXCHANGE OF CAPTIVES IS TO BE CONCLUDED WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE YESTERDAY.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TOLD THE U.N. THEY WILL RETURN A TOTAL OF

ABOUT 12,763 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS. THE U.N. WILL HAND OVER 69,000 NORTH KOREANS AND ABOUT 5.000 CHINESE.

THE ALLIES ALSO HOLD 22,300 PRISONERS--7,800 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE--WHO HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT RETURN TO COMMUNISM.
THESE PRISONERS WILL BE MOVED TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE NEAR PANMUNJOM, WHILE COMMUNIST TEAMS WILL TRY TO PERSUADE THEM TO RETURN HOME. CY212APDAPD

A65FX

TRUCE ROUNDUP BJT (850) 953 BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, JULY 28 (AP)-THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS AGREED TODAY TO START EXCHANGING ALMOST 87,000 PRISONERS OF WARTHON AUG. 5 AND THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SET IN MOTION MACHINERY FOR ENFORCING THE DAY-OLD KOREAN ARMISTICE.

ONCE THE LONG-AWAITED PRISONER EXCHANGE GETS UNDERWAY, THE REDS WILL FREE ABOUT 400 MEN DAILY AT PANMUNJOM. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT WILL DELIVER ABOUT 2,760 DAILY, INCLUDING 360 SICK AND WOUNDED.

DETAILED PRISONER EXCHANGE PLANS WERE ADOPTED BY THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMITTEE FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE AS FIVE DIFFERENT TRUCE BODIES GATHERED IN PANMUNJOM.

MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, WHO HEADS THE ALLIED TEAM ON THE JOINT MILITARY COMMISSION, DESCRIBED THE FIRST MEETING OF THE GROUP TUESDAY AS "LIKE WALKING A TIGHTROPE."

BRYAN SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS READY TO START EXCHANGING PRISONERS THIS WEEK, BUT HE DOUBTED IF THE REDS WOULD BE ABLE TO BEGIN THAT SWIFTLY. THE AUG. 5 DATE WAS ANNOUNCED LATER.

THE COMMISSION MEETS AGAIN AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. EST TUESDAY). THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS PUNCTUATED THE FIRST FULL DAY OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE:

1. ALLIED AND RED COMES FORCES BEGAN PULLING BACK ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE BATTLEFRONT TO CREATE A 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE. THEY BLEW UP FRONT-LINE FORTIFICATIONS. THE U.N. ALSO BEGAN EVACUATING KEY

ISLANDS OFF BOTH NORTH KOREAN COASTS.

2. SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID HE HAD BEEN GIVEN

"FULL GUARANTEE" THE 16 UNITED NATIONS WHICH FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN
WAR "ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT WITH US JOINTLY" AGAINST ANY NEW RED
AGGRESSION. RHEE MADE THE STATEMENT TO HIY NATION IN EXPLAINING WHAT HE TERMED "A NEW POLICY OF NOT OBSTRUCTING A TRUCE."

5. POLISH AND CZECH OFFICERS REPORTEDLY WERE TRAVELING FROM PEIPING, THE RED CHINA CAPITAL, TO PANMUNJOM, WHERE THEY WILL TAKE UP POSTS ON THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. SWISS AND SWEDISH DELEGATES, NOW IN TOKYO, WERE DUE WITHIN 48 HOURS. THE COMMISSION WILL POLICE THE TRUCE.

4. GEN. MARK W. CLARK AND LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE, RETURNED TO TOKYO FROM KOREA. BEFORE LEAVING, CLARK FINISHED SIGNING THE TRUCE DOCUMENTS. THE ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING TEAM HAS BEEN DISBANDED AND HARRISON RETURNS TO HIS OLD JOB AS CLARK'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

5. THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED THAT RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY HAD REACHED KOREA TO AID IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE. THE COMMUNISTS PRESUMABLY WERE ALSO BRINGING IN THEIR RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES.

AS STAFF OFFICERS AGREED ON PLANS FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS, THE U.N. COMMAND BEGAN MOVING NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS TO THE MAINLAND FROM KOJE AND CHEJH ISLANDS OFF SOUTH KOREA. A FLEET OF 20

LSTS AND FIVE NAVAL ATTACK TRANSPORTS HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED FOR THE JOB. ABOUT 3,600 KOREANS AND 1,200 CHINESE WERE IN THE FIRST GROUP. THE PRISONERS WILL BE HELD AT YONGDONGPO ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL

AND AT MUNSAN, THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND ANNOUNCED.
PRECAUTIONS WERE BEING TAKEN TO HEAD OFF POSSIBLE RED DEMONSTRATIONS SUCH AS OCCURRED DURING THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS

LAST APRIL.

COL. L. C. FRIEDERSDORFF, HEAD OF THE U.N. TEAM ON THE MILITARY ARMIS-TICE COMMITTEE FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE, SAID THE REDS REPORTED THEY HOLD ABOUT 500 SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS. THEY GAVE NO BREAK DOWN BY

THE U.N. HOLDS ABOUT 3,000 DISABLED COMMUNIST PRISONERS. FRIEDERSDORFF SAID THE EXACT TIME THE EXCHANGE WILL START ON AUG.

5 WAS NOT SET. THE REDS HAVE SAID THEY WILL TURN BACK 12,763 CAPTIVES, INCLUDING

3.313 AMERICANS.

THE U.N. COMMAND WILL HAND OVER 69,000 NORTH KOREANS AND ABOUT 5,000

THE ALLIES ALSO HOLD 7,800 NORTH KOREANS AND 14,500 CHINESE WHO HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT RETURN TO COMMUNISM. THESE PRISONERS WILL BE MOVED TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE NEAR PANMUNJOM WHILE COMMUNIST AGENTS TRY

TO PERSUADE THEM TO GO HOME. BRYAN, A HUSKY GENERAL WHO ONCE LED THE 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA, TOLD NEWSMEN THE FIRST SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS DEVOTED TO ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS, INCLUDING WAYS TO GET JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS QUICKLY INTO THE BUFFER ZONE DIVIDING U.N. AND COMMUNIST ARMIES. BRYAN SAID "AS FAR AS I KNOW," NO ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS HAVE COME

BRYAN'S AIDES ON THE COMMISSION ARE A BRITISH GENERAL, A THAI GENERAL, A U.S. NAVY ADMIRAL AND AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE GENERAL. ACROSS THE WIDENING FRONT, THE UNUSUAL SILENCE WAS SNAPPED ONLY BY AN OCCASIONAL EXPLOSION AS A BUNKER OR FORTIFICATION WAS BLOWN UP.

A67FX

DISGRUNTLED PRESIDENT RHEE TOLD HIS PEOPLE SOUTH KOREA FEARS THERE MAY BE A LARGER WAR IN THE FUTURE, BUT "FOR THE TIME BEING AT

RHEE SAID "FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW" THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE "IS

HARDLY LIKELY" TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF KOREAN UNIFICATION.

MEANWHILE, NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO QUOTED PREMIER KIM IL

SUNG AS SAYING NORTH KOREA "WILL INCREASE AND INTENSIFY ITS NATIONAL

THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO, TOLD A VICTORY CELEBRATION, THAT AT THE SAME TIME "ALL EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO STABILIZE LIVELIHOOD AND ENHANCE THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE COUNTRY." THE COUNTRY.

THE FOUR-NATION SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WILL FORM INSPECTION TEAMS TO POLICE 10 PORTS OF ENTRY--THE ONLY ONES THROUGH WHICH MEN AND ARMS CAN PASS IN AND OUT OF KOREA. FIVE ARE IN NORTH KOREA AND FIVE IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND NAMED LT.GEN.LEE SANG CHO AS HEAD OF ITS HALF OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION. LEE, WHO ONLY MONDAY WAS

A MAJOR GENERAL, WAS ON THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION. A JOINT SECRETARIAT TO HANDLE THE VOLUMINOUS ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS FOR COMMISSION WAS SET UP WITH NAVY CAPT.B.M.COLEMAN AS SECRETARY FOR THE U.N. SIDE.

THE REDS NAMED NORTH KOREAN COL.JU YONG, WHO WAS STAFF OFFICER FOR THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION.

CC322APD

A209KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET PRISONER ROUNDUP (675)

BF SAM SUMMERLIN MUNSAN, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR, 3,313 OF THEM AMERICANS, BEGIN THE MARCH OUT OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY AUG. 5. THEY'LL GET A GRAND RECEPTION AND A QUICK START ON THE LONG ROAD HOME.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS EVERYTHING SET AND READY FOR THE LONG-AWAITED RETURN OF THESE MEN, SOME OF WHOM HAVE LANGUISHED BEHIND THE STOCKADES IN BLEAK NORTH KOREA FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS.

30.24 = 13031

THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY ARE MAKING PREPARATIONS TO BRING DOWN THE PRISONERS, 12,763 IN ALL, FROM CAMPS STRUNG ALONG THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY WITH MANCHURIA AND ELSEWHERE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIRST SHIPLOAD OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS FROM KOJE AND CHEJU ISLANDS WOULD

ARRIVE AT THE WEST COAST PORT OF INCHON THURSDAY MORNING. IN MOVING THE PRISONERS FROM THE ISLAND COMPOUNDS, THE U.N. COMMAND RAN INTO A TYPICAL COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION BUT PUT IT DOWN WITH

VOMITING AND TEAR GAS. ACITATIAN MIAN TEWN OWD. A GROUP OF 150 CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICERS REFUSED TO LEAVE THE COMPOUNDS ON CHEJU ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH COAST OF KOREA TUESDAY MORNING.

THE OFFICERS WERE SPRAYED WITH THE GAS, GAVE IN QUICKLY, AND MARCHED ABOARD A LANDING CRAFT WAITING TO TAKE THEM NORTH.

"WE ANTICIPATE SOME TROUBLE," SAID COL. RICHARD BOEREM, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND. "SOME OF THESE PEOPLE FEEL THEIR LOR IS TO RAISE HELL JUST ONE MORE TIME." JOB IS TO RAISE HELL JUST ONE MORE TIME.

NOTHING, HOWEVER, COULD DIM THE ENTHUSIASM AROUND THIS ARMISTICE BASE TOWN AS THE HOUR APPROACHED FOR THE BEGINNING OF "OPERATION BIG SWITCH" -- ARMY NAME FOR THE PRISONER EXCHANGE.

U.S. MARINES WHO RUN NEARBY FREEDOM VILLAGE, WHERE THE ALLIED PRISONERS WILL GO FIRST, BEGAN PRACTICING FOR THE OPERATION. RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA

GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY, WHO WILL SUPERVISE THE EXCHANGE, HAVE REACHED KOREA. COMMUNIST RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES ALSO PRESUMABLY WERE IN KOREA.

PEIPING BROADCASTS SAID THE FLOW OF PRISONERS IN LORRIES AND AMBULANCES WOULD BEGIN "SOON", THAT AID STATIONS WERE BEING SET UP ALONG THE WAY, AND LIVING QUARTERS AND OFFICES HAD BEEN PREPARED AT PANMUNJOM FOR THE RED CROSS TEAMS OF BOTH SIDES.

PEIPING SAID EACH ALLIED PRISONER WOULD GET EXTRA FOOD RATIONS, A NEW BLANKET, SHOES, A CARTON OF CIGARETTES, AND SWEETS FOR THE JOURNEY TO PANMUNJOM.

THE ABLE BODIED ALLIED CAPTIVES WILL SAIL HOME FROM KOREA. THE SICK AND WOUNDED WILL FLY.

A210KX

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY RELEASED ELABORATE PLANS MAPPED OUT TO HANDLE

THE TREMENDOUS FLOW OF ALLIED PRISONERS. THE REDS YESTERDAY AT PANMUNJOM PROMISED TO RETURN PRISONERS AT

THE RATE OF ABOUT 400 A DAY. THE COMMUNIST BREAKDOWN ON THE CAPTIVES THEY HOLD IS: 3,136 SOUTH KOREANS, 3,313 AMERICANS, 922 BRITISH, 228 TURKISH, 40 FILI-PINOS, 22 COLOMBIANS, 15 AUSTRALIANS, 14 CANADIANS, 12 FRENCH, SIX SOUTH AFRICANS, THREE JAPANESE NATIONALS, ONE GREEK AND ONE

THE U.N. WILL HAND BACK TO THE REDS ABOUT 74,000 COMMUNIST CAPTIVES --- 5,000 CHINESE AND 69,000 NORTH KOREANS--- AT THE RATE OF 2,400

A DAY. THE REDS SAID THEY ALSO HOLD ABOUT 500 ALLIED SICK AND WOUNDED

BUT NO NATIONALITIES WERE GIVEN. DISABLED ALLIED PRISONERS RECEIVED AT PANMUNJOM WILL BE PLACED ABOARD HELICOPTERS AND FLOWN STRAIGHT TO THE 11TH EVACUATION HOSPITAL AT MUNSAN. THE SERIOUSLY SICK AND WOUNDED THEN WILL BE AIR-LIFTED TO SECUL TO BOARD BIG AIR TRANSPORTS FOR JAPAN.

FEW OF THE REPATRIATES WILL MOVE THIS FAST. MOST OF THEM, DEEMED WELL ENOUGH FOR SLOWER TRAVEL, WILL FOLLOW THIS ROUTE HOME: DEPOSITED BY THE COMMUNISTS AT AN ALLIED RECEPTION CENTER IN THE

VICINITY OF PANMUNJOM, THEY WILL BE QUICKLY SCREENED BY MEDICAL OFFI CERS.

LOADED ON TRUCKS, THEY WILL BE DRIVEN DOWN THE ROAD ABOUT 15

MILES TO FREEDOM VILLAGE AT MUNSAN.

AT FREEDOM VILLAGE, THE CAPTIVES WILL BE SCREENED AGAIN BY MEDICS.
AMERICAN PRISONERS NEXT WILL MOVE TO AN ADJUTANT GENERAL'S SECTION, WHERE TEAMS WILL RECORD DETAILS NEEDED TO BRING MILITARY

RECORDS UP TO DATE.

THE REPATRIATES NEXT WILL ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES IF THEY WISH. THOSE WHO WISH TO BE INTERVIEWED AND WHO HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE GREEN LIGHT BY A MEDICAL OFFICER WILL FACE THE PRESS.

AFTER SHOWERS, THE REPATRIATES ENTER THE 11TH EVACUATION HOSPITAL

FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION.

THE PHYSICALLY FIT NEXT WALK TO THE CLOTHING ISSUE ROOM FOR A

FRESH WARDROBE.

THEN THE MEN HEAD FOR THE RECREATION AND WAITING ROOM, WHERE

MESS CREWS WILL SERVE COFFEE, SOUP AND ICE CREAM.
AFTER EATING, THEY WILL BE LOADED ON HELICOPTERS--SIX AT A

TIME--FOR THE FLIGHT TO INCHON. SOME WILL GO BY TRAIN.
AT INCHON PORT, THEY WILL BOARD NAVY TRANSPORTS FOR THE OCEAN
VOYAGE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES. THIS TRIP PROBABLY WILL TAKE ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

HU-NN123PCS NM

A 94 FX

XRED POWS (430)

PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 28 (AP)-THE FIRST OF 74,300 COMMUNIST PRISONERS

OF WAR STARTED THEIR HOMEWARD JOURNEY TODAY. THE U.N. POW COMMAND BEGAN MOVING THE FIRST GROUP OF 2,400 RED

POWS TO INCHON HARBOR NEAR SEOUL.

THREE SHIPS. AN AKA NAVY FREIGHTER AND TWO LSTS, WERE SCHEDULED TO REACH INCHON WITHIN 50 HOURS AFTER LEAVING KOJE AND CHEJU ISLANDS WITH 1,800 NORTH KOREAN AND 600 CHINESE REDS.

THERE WAS NO WORD FROM PEIPING AND PYONGYANG WHEN THE REDS WILL START

MOVING SOUTH TO PANMUNJOM ABOUT 12,400 ALLIED POWS.

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE IS TO START AUG. 5.

COL. RICHARD BOEREM, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE POW COMMAND, SAID ABOUT 150 CHINESE OFFICERS DELAYED THE LST DEPARTURE FROM CHEJU BY REFUSING TO LEAVE THEIR COMPOUND THIS MORNING. THEY WERE SPRAYED WITH VOMITING AND TEAR GAS AND GAVE IN SHORTLY, BOEREM SAID.

BOEREM ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE ONLY 30 DAYS, IF CONDITIONS ARE

PERFECT, TO GIVE ALL COMMUNIST POWS BACK-HALF OF THE TIME ALLOWED

BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"WE ANTICIPATE SOME TROUBLE," BOEREM SAID. "SOME OF THESE PEOPLE FEEL THEIR JOB IS TO RAISE HELL JUST ONE MORE TIME."

THE POW COMMAND HAS BEEN HOLDING SOME PRISONERS SEPARATELY IN CASE THE U.N. COMMAND MIGHT DECIDE TO TRY HOLD THEM AS WAR CRIMINALS FOR THEIR PART IN STOCKADE RIOTS IN THE PAST. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT ALL RED POWS WILL BE GOING BACK AND THAT THE WAR CRIMES PLAN HAS BEEN DROPPED.

BOEREM ALSO DISCLOSED THAT PRISONERS CONTINUE TO CHANGE THEIR

MINDS ABOUT GOING HOME.

HE SAID ABOUT 130 POWS HAVE SWITCHED FROM THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP IN RECENT MONTHS AND NOW WANT TO GO BACK. ABOUT 700 HAVE SWITCHED FROM THE COMMUNIST GROUP TO JOIN THE 14,500 CHINESE AND 8,500 NORTH KOREANS LISTED AS ANTI-REDS.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST POWS WILL STAY IN THEIR CAMPS UNTIL AFTER THE RED POWS ARE GIVEN BACK AT PANMUNJOM. THEN THE 23,000 RELUCTANT PRISONERS WILL MOVE TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE IN THE PANMUNJOM AREA WHERE INDIAN TROOPS

WILL GUARD THEM.

A 95FX A SUPERVISORY COMMISSION OF FIVE NATIONS WILL OVERSEE QUESTIONING OF THESE RELUCTANT POWS BY THE REDS TO DETERMINE IF THEY STILL REFUSE TO RETURN TO CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

THE POW COMMAND SAID IT RECEIVED WORD MONDAY TO BEGIN SENDING

THE PRISONERS NORTH BY SHIP AND RAIL.

ANOTHER AKA NAVY FREIGHTER AND TWO LSTS WILL HEAD NORTH TOMORROW TOWARD HOLDING AREAS AT MUNSAN AND YONGDONGPO, A SUBURB OF SEOUL. THE CHINESE POWS WILL GO TO MUNSAN AND THE NORTH KOREANS TO YONGDONGPO. BOEREM SAID IT IS ANTICIPATED THE SICK AND INJURED AND WOMEN AND

CHILDREN WILL BE THE FIRST TO GO BACK TO THE REDS. HOSPITAL TRAINS WILL CARRY POWS NORTH FROM PUSAN TO MUNSAN. ABOUT 450 WOMEN--ONLY ONE IS CHINESE--WILL GO BACK. ALSO TO BE

RETURNED ARE 9,600 NORTH KOREAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES. MORE THAN 60 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND OTHER RED CROSS SOCIETIES ARE IN THIS AREA TO OBSERVE THE SHIFT OF POWS NORTH.

THE WOMEN PRISONERS ARE COMMUNIST ARMY NURSES, HOSPITAL WORKERS AND CAMP FOLLOWERS WHO WERE SWEPT UP AFTER THE INCHON LANDING AND THE DRIVE TO THE NORTH. SOME OF THEM HAD CHILDREN WHO WERE CAPTURED ALONG WITH THEM.

THEY HAVE BEEN KEPT CAREFULLY ISOLATED IN A CAMP ON KOJE ISLAND.

A103FX TOKYO, JULY 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN NORTH KOREA "WENT WILD WITH JOY" WHEN THEY HEARD THE NEWS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

"AMERICAN PRISONERS CLAPPED, YELLED AND SENT THEIR CAPS FLYING
INTO THE AIR," THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID.
"EVEN THE BRITISH PRISONERS, WHO ARE NOT EASILY EXCITED, YELLED
AND SHOUTED," THE RADIO SAID.
"MANY OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR RUSHED TO THE MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS AND SHOOK THEIR HANDS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT,

THE BROADCAST SAID. THE RADIO ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "MANY PRISONERS RECEIVED THE NEWS OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE WITH A MIXED FEELLING OF JOY AND RESERVATION. THEY STILL REMEMBER THE RELEASE OF THE 27,000 CAPTURED KOREAN PERSONNEL BY SYNGMAN RHEE WHICH SHATTERED THEIR HOPE OF AN EARLY RETURN HOME. CR54 9APD

A104FX

MUNSAN, JULY 28 (AP)-U.S. MARINES TODAY CONDUCTED A BRIEF "DRY RUN" AT FREEDOM VILLAGE TO ACQUAINT NEW PERSONNEL WITH METHODS FOR PROCESSING RETURNING ALLIED WAR PRISONERS.

A LARGER PRACTICE RUN WILL BE MADE TOMORROW, SIMULATING BOTH DELIVERY OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVES TO PANMUNJOM AND THE RETURN OF ALLIED PRISONERS FROM PANMUNJOM TO FREEDOM VILLAGE OUTSIDE MUNSAN.

THE TRIALS ARE STAGED TO SMOOTH OUT ANY KINKS BEFORE THE EXCHANGE

MARINES HANDLE FREEDOM VILLAGE, THE TENT TOWN ERECTED TO PROCESS AILING PRISONERS EXCHANGED LAST PARIL. THE VILLAGE HAS BEEN SPRUCED UP AND ENLARGED.

TODAY'S PRACTICE WAS CONDUCTED LARGELY TO SHOW THE PROCEDURE TO THE NEW FREEDOM VILLAGE COMMANDER, COL. ALBERT METZE OF 5545 WELLESLEY AVE., PITTSBURGH, PA. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID.

A88FX

CR552APD NM

RHEE-POWS (250) SEOUL JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY CALLED ON 8,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN WAR PRISONERS TO "PERSEVERE" IN RESISTING REPATRIATION TO THEIR REF-RULED HOMELAND.

THE NORTH KOREAN POWS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO A NEUTRAL NATIONS REPATRIATION COMMISSION WHICH WILL ALLOW RED AGENTS TO MAKE "EXPLANA-TIONS" IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THEM TO RETURN HOME.

RHEE'S MESSAGE WAS READ TO THE PRISONERS BY LT.GEN.WON YONG DUK, PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL, AT ALLIED PRISONER CAMPS IN NONSAN AND KOJE.

30.24 = 13033

RHEE'S MESSAGE SAID: "IT WAS NOT OUR INTENTION TO KEEP MORE THAN 8,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST KOREAN PRISONERS CONTINUALLY DETAINED WHILE THE MAJORITY OF SUCH PRISONERS WERE RELEASED EARLIER. WE REGRET VERY MUCH THAT YOUR PROLONGE PRISONERS. DETENTION HAS BEEN UNAVOIDABLE BECAUSE OF VARIOUS OBSTACLES WE EN-COUNTERED AT THE TIME OF RELEASING PRISONERS.

"THE SITUATION HAS CHANGED THEREAFTER AND NOW YOUR RELEASE HAS TO BE EFFECTED THROUGH ONLY CERTAIN PROCEDURES. NEVERTHELESS, I AM STRONGLY CONFIDENT THAT THE ISSUE OF YOUR RELEASE WILL BE SUCCESSFULLY SOLVED WITHIN A FEW MONTHS AND I WISH TO ADVISE YOU TO PERSEVERE, WHATEVER DIFFICULTIES YOU MIGHT HAVE TO FACE IN THE MEANTIME.

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNED YESTERDAY, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN THE IMJIN RIVER AND KAESONG, WHERE, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE REPUBLICA OF KOREA AND UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES, YOU WILL BE GIVEN THROUGH INDIVIDUAL HEARINGS A CHANCE OF FREE REPATRIATION, CC435APD NM 1953 COMPLETELY FREE OF INTIMIDATION OR COERCION.

B33KX (Q) (270)

SEOUL, JULY 28 (AP)-LT.GEN. SANUEL E. ANDERSON. COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE, SAID IN AN ARMISTICE MESSAGE TO HIS COMMAND TODAY THE TRUCE IS NOT THE END OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT BUT A PERIOD OF "ARMED VIGILANCE.

ANDERSON THANKED HIS PILOTS AND GROUND TROOPS FOR "HARD WORK, COU-RAGE, TEAM-WORK, SELF-SACRIFICE AND DEVOTION TO DUTY."

THE TEXT OF ANDERSON'S MESSAGE:

THAT A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN KOREA IS DUE IN A LARGE MEASURE TO THE EFFORTS OF EACH MAN AND OFFICER NOW OR FORMERLY A MEMBER THE 5TH AIR FORCE.

"I NOW THANK YOU FOR THE HARD WORK, COURAGE, TEAM-WORK, SELF-SACRI-FICE AND DEVOTION TO DUTY YOU HAVE EXHIBITED AND WHICH HAS MADE POSSI-BLE THE WONDEROUS RECORD ACHIEVED BY THE 5TH AIR FORCE DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

"I WANT EACH UNIT, U.S. KOREAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND AUSTRALIAN TO KNOW THAT I AM PROUD TO HAVE COMMANDED IT IN COMBAT AND GRATEFUL FOR HIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE COMMON CAUSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE CEASE FIRE MUST NOT BE LOOKED UPON AS THE END OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT. ALTHOUGH I HOPE MOST FERVENTLY, THAT WE WILL NOT BE CALLED UPON TO RENEW THE AIR WAR, SIMPLE PRUDENCE DICTATES THAT WE KEEP

OURSELVES READY TO DO SO AT ANY TIME. "IN CONSEQUENCE, THE HARD WORK AND SELF-SACRIFICE ARE NOT ENDED. WANT EACH AIRMAN AND OFFICER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE TO UNDERSTAND THIS AND TO REALIZE THE TRUE NATURE OF THE PERIOD WE ARE NOW ENTERING. IT EXISTENCE OF THE "SNATCH PLATOON" WAS A CLOSELY GUARDED S IS A PERIOD OF ARMED VIGILANCE DURING WHICH WE MUST IMPROVE OUR TACTICS: WHICH COULD BE REVEALED ONLY AFTER THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. TECHNIQUES, COMBAT CAPABILITIES, MAINTENANCES, AND ADMINISTRATION BY RIGID ADHERENCE TO EXACTING TRAINING PROGRAM.

AGAIN, I THANK YOU FOR YOUR PAST EFFORTS AND COMPLIMENT YOU FOR YOUR ACHIEVEMENT WHICH COLLECTIVELY REPRESENTS A GALLANT AND MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA. ET344ACS NM 10 -0

ASOKX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI WERE PROCLAIMED

"HEROES" AND AWARDED MEDALS BY NORTH KOREA'S "SUPREME PEOPLE'S COUNCIL." THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE NEW ASIA NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE SUPREME COUNCIL ALSO PROCLAIMED AMNESTY FOR A WIDE CATEGORY OF

THE PROCLAMATION EXCLUDED PRISONERS WITH SENTENCES OF THREE OR MORE YEARS FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE," MURDER AND COUNTERFEITING. KIM IS NORTH KOREA'S PREMIER AND ITS TOP MILITARY COMMANDER. PENG IS COMMANDER OF RED CHINA'S "VOLUNTEER FORCES" IN KOREA. THEY WERE GIVEN THE AWARDS, THE BROADCAST SAID, FOR THEIR "MERITORIOUS SERVICES IN THE WAR OF LIBERATION OF THE MOTHERLAND. THE AMNESTY, THE RADIO ADDED, WAS PROCLAIMED IN COMMEMORATION OF

THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE. FJ657PCS

A140FX

MORALE (170) TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25 CAP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U.N. AND FAR EAST COMMANDER IN CHIEF, TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT WITH THE ADVENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA THE FULL WEIGHT OF THE JOINT COMMAND HAS BEEN THROWN BEHIND A MORALE SUSTAINING PROGRAM FOR PERSONNEL IN KOREA.

CLARK HAS INSTRUCTED COMMANDERS OF ALL SERVICES TO UTILIZE EVERY AVAILABLE FACILITY IN MAINTAINING MORALE THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST

COMMAND.

THE COMMANDER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE FIRING HAS CEASED, A STRONG UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORCE MUST BE MAINTAINED IN KOREA DURING POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS TO EFFECT A PEACE TREATY. ALSO, HE SAID, FIELD FORTIFICATIONS AND LOGISTIC AND COMMUNICATION FACILITIES MUST BE KEPT IN PEAK CONDITION.

CLARK SAID THAT CARE WILL BE TAKEN TO AVOID DULL, REPETITIVE TRAINING SCHEDULES WITHOUT DEFINITE ENDS IN VIEW. HE ADDED:
"THE AMERICAN SOLDIER, AS WELL AS HIS UNITED NATIONS COMPATRIOT, DOES NOT EXPECT A POST-ARMISTICE LIFE OF LEISURE AND IDLENSSS: THE RECREATIONAL PROGRAM NECESSARILY MUST FIT INTO A BALANCED TRAINING PROGRAM. RESULTING IN AN ARMY INSTANTLY READY TO RESUME COMBAT IF CONDITIONS DEMAND. THIS 'BALANCED' SCHEDULE PROVIDES A FIT SOLDIER, SAILOR OR AIRMAN WHO, AT THE SAME TIME, IS A PROGRESSIVE, INFORMED, SATISFIED CITIZEN.

HF937PPD NM

A110FX MARINE GUARD (320) BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

PANMUNJOM, JULY 27 (DELAYED BY CENSOR) -- (AP)-A MOBILE FORCE OF U.S. MARINES STOOD BY JUST OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE ALL THROUGH THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS -- READY TO DASH IN AND RESCUE ALLIED DELEGATES IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST TREACHERY.
EXISTENCE OF THE "SNATCH PLATOON" WAS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET

THE RESCUE FORCE, EQUIPPED WITH FLAME-THROWING TANKS AND ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, WAS ORGANIZED SOON AFTER THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SHIFTED TO PANMUNJOM FROM KAESONG IN OCTOBER, 1951. A COMPANY OF AMERICAN MARINES WAS ASSIGNED THE MISSION OF RESCUING

THE ALLIED DELEGATES AND OTHER U.N. PERSONNEL IN PANMUNJOM SHOULD THE REDONEUBDENLY PULL A TREACHEROUS ACT.

ONE PLATOON OF THE OVERSIZED 300-MAN COMPANY--LATER KNOWN AS THE "SNATCH PLATOON" -- WAS ASSIGNED TO THE RESCUE ITSELF. IT WAS EQUIPPED WITH TWO TANKS AND SEVERAL PERSONNEL CARRIERS.

THE OTHER PLATOONS WERE TO MOVE INTO BLOCKING POSITION WHILE THE TANK-LED FORCE RACED INTO PANMUNJOM, LOADED THE PERSONNEL INTO ARMORED CARRIERS AND MADE ITS WAY OUT, FIGHTING IF NECESSARY.

THE RESCUE FORCE. ACCORDING TO THE PLAN, WAS EQUIPPED TO HANDLE UP

TO 60 PERSONS. EACH TIME THE DELEGATIONS MET AT PANMUNJOM, THE RESCUE FORCE TOOK UP ITS POSITION A FEW MILES BELOW THE TRUCE VILLAGE. READY TO RACE IN.

THE MARINES MAINTAINED RADIO AND TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH ALLIED PERSONNEL INSIDE THE NEUTRAL CIRCLE AND COULD HAVE BEEN CALLED IN A

MATTER OF MINUTES.

THE PRECAUTIONARY MOVE STEMMED IN PART FROM THE FACT THAT CHINESE RED TROOPS GRADUALLY HAD MOVED IN ALMOST ENTIRELY AROUND THE 1,000-YARD CIRCLE EXCEPT FOR A COMPARATIVELY SMALL CORRIDOR ON THE SOUTHERN

SIDE THROUGH WHICH THE ALLIED CONVOY TRAVELED.
THE REDS DUG TRENCHES AND HEAVY FORTIFICATIONS ALMOST ENTIRELY AROUND THE CIRCLE, SOME OF THEM LESS THAN 50 YARDS FROM THE OUTER RIM. DURING THE PERIOD AFTER THE TALKS BROKE DOWN LAST OCTOBER, THE RESCUE COMPANY WAS ASSIGNED TO OTHER DUTIES BUT IT RETURNED TO ITS MISSION AT THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS LAST APRIL.

CR714APD

A122KX SECOND NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE (260) BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE 8TH ARMY TODAY REPORTEDLY ISSUED STRICT ORDERS AGAINST FRATERNIZATION WITH THE REDS AS THE MASSIVE WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES REACHED FULL SWING ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

BUT FROM EVERY SECTOR OF THE MOUNTAINOUS FRONT CAME REPORTS OF CLOSE AND AMICABLE CONTACTS--WHERE FURIOUS AND BITTER FIGHTING RAGED ONLY

DAYS AND WEEKS AGO.

"HEY, GI," SHOUTED SOME NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS IN THE HEARTBREAK GE AREA, "NO MORE SHOOT SHOOT. WE BOTH GO HOME!"

AT OUTPOST HEDY, IN THE U. S. MARINES' WESTERN FRONT SECTOR, ONE LEATHERBECK PRODUCED A TRUMPET AND RENDERED A FEW JAZZ TUNES WHILE A GROUP OF CHINESE ONLY 20 YARDS AWAY LISTENED RAPTLY AND GRINNED. ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TROOPS EXCHANGED PLEASANTRIES AS THEY WORKED AT DEMOLISHING BUNKERS AND FILLING TRENCHES IN THE 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE.

ROADS FROM THE FRONT TO THE REAR WERE JAMMED WITH ALLIED VEHICLES LOADED WITH TROOPS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. BEHIND ONCE FIERCELY-CONTESTED BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT THE CHINESE REDS WERE SEEN

LOADING MULE TRAINS WITH EQUIPMENT.

THE ALLIED EVACUATION OF STRATEGIC ISLANDS FAR BEHIND THE COMMUNIST

BATTLELINE PROCEEDED RAPIDLY.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID RADAR EQUIPMENT ON CHO ISLAND OFF THE DWEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA, WAS 50 PER CENT READY FOR LOADING ABOARD LANDING SHIPS. OTHER SMALL ISLANDS OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST WERE BEING EVACUATED. THEY HAD SERVED AS GROUND CONTROL STATIONS FOR ALLIED PLANES AND RESCUE BASES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EVACUATION WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED "WELL WIITHIN THE DEADLINE" OF 10 DAYS STIPULATED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE WITHDRAWAL OF ARMIES OF EACH SIDE 1 1/4 MILES FROM THE TRUCE DEMARCA-TION LINE MUST BE COMPLETED BY 10 O'CLOCK TOMORROW NIGHT (8 A.M.,

THURSDAY EST)

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, WHO MANNED TWO-THIRDS OF THE 150-MILE BATTLE-LINE, WERE PULLING BACK ON SCHEDULE IN KEEPING WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S POLICY OF NOT OBSTRUCTING THE TRUCE.

A STRANGE MEETING BETWEEN U.S. AND CHINESE, WHICH RIVALLED SOME OF THE STRANGE EVENTS OF THIS STRANGE WAR, TOOK PLACE ON THE WESTERN

FRONT.

THERE, IN A NO-MAN'S-LAND SETTING CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS THREW THEIR ARMS AROUND AMERICANS AND GAVE THEM CIGARETTES, WINE AND

SOUVENIRS. ABOUT HALF A DOZEN AMERICANS AND A LIKE NUMBER OF CHINESE WERE IN ON THE MEETING. THE TWO GROUPS HAD BEEN WORKING ON FORWARD SLOPES

UP ADJOINING HILLS WHEN THE CHINESE BECKONED THE AMERICANS TO COME OVER.

ONE OF THE AMERICANS WAS GIVEN A BLUE SILK BANNER ON WHICH WAS WRITTEN "AMERICAN SOLDIERS, WE WISH YOU A SAFE RETURN HOME, THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

THE BANNER ALSO BORE THE "PEACE DOVE" OF THE ARTIST PABLO PICASSO, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS USED AS A SYMBOL IN THEIR PEACE PROPAGANDA DRIVE. THE AMERICANS IN TURN GAVE THE CHINESE CANDY AND CIGARETTE LIGHT-ERS. THE MEETING BROKE UP WITH EACH GROUP WAVING A "FRIENDLY" GOOD-BYE.

ON THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FRONT, ALSO IN THE WESTERN SECTOR, THE CHINESE ERECTED A SIGN WHICH WISHED THE CANADIANS A SAFE TRIP HOME .

A217KX ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR TOURED THE WESTERN SECTOR AND FOUND MARINES AND CHINESE COOPERATING IN THE RECOVERY OF BODIES FROM A BATTLEFIELD THAT WAS AFLAME ONLY A DAY OR TWO AGO. MCARTHUR REPORTED THAT WHEN THE CHINESE CAME UPON AMERICAN BODIES THEY WOULD WAVE TO THE MARINES AND HOLD UP ONE, TWO OR THREE FINGERS OR WHATEVER THE NUMBER THEY HAD FOUND. THE MARINES THEN WOULD RECOVER THE DEAD. SIMILARLY, THE MARINES NOTIFIED THE REDS BY HAND SIGNALS WHEN THEY CAME UPON CHINESE DEAD.

ON THE CENTRAL, FRONT, HOWEVER, AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT GIBSON FOUND THE CHINESE NOT SO FRIENDLY. HE SAID THE CHINESE HAD EMPLACED FLAGPOLES AND HOISTED LARGE RED FLAGS ON THE SECTOR OF THE LAST

COMMUNIST VICTORY OF THE WAR.

THE LARGEST OF THE FLAGS, GIBSON REPORTED, FLEW OVER THE FORMER POSITIONS OF THE AMERICANS' 555TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION WHICH HAD BEEN OVERRUN WITH HEAVY LOSSES JUST TWO WEEKS AGO.

GIBSON TOURED THE CENTRAL FRONT BY HELICOPTER AND REPORTED LATER THE CHINESE EITHER WERE STILL IN HIDING OR HAD WITHDRAWN TO THE NORTH.

CONSIDERING THE TREMENDOUS NUMBERS OF CHANCES FOR VIOLATIONS OR INCIDENTS ACROSS THE WIDE FRONT. THERE WAS NOTHING TO SUGGEST THAT THE TRUCE-IN ITS EARLY STAGES AT LEAST-WAS NOT GOING WELL AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT OBEYING ITS TERMS.

THE ALLIED FORCES WERE UNDER ORDER TO REMOVE ALL EQUIPMENT FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE THAT COULD BE SALVAGED, INCLUDING THE LUMBER

FROM THE BUNKERS -- A VALUABLE COMMODITY IN KOREA.

THE TWO-AND-A-HALF-MILE-WIDE STRIP ACROSS THE PENINSULA THAT SEPARATES THE OPPOSING ARMIES DURING THE TRUCE WAS RAPIDLY TAKING SHAPE. SIGNS MARKING OFF THE BOUNDARIES WERE BEING ERECTED AT REGULAR INTERVALS AND MILITARY POLICE WERE STATIONED ALONG ROADS AT POINTS WHERE THE BOUNDARY INTERSECTED HIGHWAYS.

SPECIAL PASSES WILL BE REQUIRED FOR ENTRY INTO THE DEMILITARIZED

ZONE. THE WITHDRAWAL WAS NOT WITHOUT ITS TRAGEDY. AT THE NINTH REPUBLIC KOREA DIVISION AREA, THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND AT LEAST EIGHT MORE INJURED IN AN EXPLOSION OF AN ARTILLERY SHELL WHICH INADVERTENTLY HAD BEEN PLACED IN A HEAP OF TRASH THAT WAS BEING BURNED.

HU205PCS

A53FX BUDGET KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (700 UP)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SEOUL, JULY 28 (AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES TODAY BEGAN PULLING BACK FRONTLINE TROOPS ALL ACROSS THE SHELL-POCKED, BATTLE-BLISTERED

AND BLOODY KOREAN FRONT. UNITED NATIONS FORCES -- INCLUDING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS -- STARTED WITHDRAWING AT DAYBREAK. CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST UNITS

WERE SEEN PULLING BACK DURING THE DAY. EACH SIDE MUST WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS -- ABOUT 1 1/4 MILES --

TO FORM A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA. FAR BEHIND RED LINES, THE ALLIES BEGAN EVACUATING ISLANDS OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF NORTH KOREA. THE ISLANDS HAD SERVED AS RADAR STATION POINTS, GROUND CONTROL STATIONS FOR AIR STRIKES

AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AND FOR AIR-SEA RESCUE OPERATIONS. IN KEEPING WITH THE ARMISTICE SIGNED MONDAY, THE BATTLEFRONT

WITHDRAWAL MUST BE COMPLETED BY 10 P.M. THURSDAY (8 A.M. EST). THE ALLIED-HELD ISLANDS MUST BE EVACUATED BY 10 P.M. AUG. 5.
IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THE ARMISTICE NO VIOLATIONS OR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. AT THE FINAL 8TH ARMY BRIEFING OF WAR CORRESPON-DENTS, A STAFF OFFICER SAID THE LAST INFANTRY ACTION WAS A PATROL CLASH AT 2:55 A.M. MONDAY ON THE EASTERN FRONT -- SOME 19 HOURS BEFORE THE TRUCE BECAME EFFECTIVE.

WHILE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SOLDIERS MOVED FREELY IN THE OPEN TUESDAY, THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HELD ITS FIRST MEETING AT PANMUNJOM TO BEGIN SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE. GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, COMPLETED SIGNING COPIES OF THE TRUCE DOCUMENT -- THOSE THAT HAD BEEN TAKEN NORTH MONDAY AND SIGNED BY THE RED HIGH COMMAND -- AND FLEW BACK TO HIS TOKYO HEAD-

QUARTERS. THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE TEAM, HEADED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, WAS DISBANDED AND THE MEMBERS AND STAFF HEADED FOR OTHER ASSIGNMENTS. HARRISON WENT TO TOKYO WITH CLARK TO RESUME HIS JOB

AS CLARK'S CHIEF OF STAFF. A54FX

THE 2 1/2 - MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE WILL BE MARKED OFF ON ITS SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARIES WITH MARKER SIGNS AT NUMEROUS INTERVALS AND WITH GROUND PANELS FOR AERIAL OBSERVATION.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE U.S. 1ST MARINE DIVISION BEGAN PULLING

BACK ITS FRONT LINE UNITS AT 6:30 A.M. MARINES QUIT THEIR BUNKERS TO GIVE UP MANY HARD-WON POSITIONS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF BUNKER HILL AND OUTPOST BERLIN.

THEY TOOK WITH THEM ALL EQUIPMENT AND TIMBER AND IN SOME CASES

DEMOLISHED THE BUNKERS WITH EXPLOSIVES. MARINES REPORTED THAT UNARMED CHINESE WANDERED THROUGH THE NEW BUFFER ZONE AND "CAME CLOSE ENOUGH TO OUR BUNKERS TO ASK FOR A

THE REDS, WAVING FLAGS, WENT TO WORK IN FULL VIEW OF THE MARINES TO CLEAN UP THE BATTLE AREA AROUND THEIR POSITIONS AND PICK UP THEIR

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THAT WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMMUNIST

SIDE WOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE THURSDAY DEADLINE.

FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THAT THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION AND OTHER UNITS PULLED BACK SOME SUPPORTING UNITS BUT THAT UP TO TUESDAY AFTERNOON THE FRONT-LINE TROOPS HAD NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN.

RANDOLPH SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE MADE SOON AND WOULD BE CARRIED OFF LIKE A "FIGHTING WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT THE FIGHTING." HE SAID THERE WOULD BE A REAR GUARD AT ALL TIMES, A SCREENING

FORCE AND TROOPS IN BLOCKING POSITIONS. "THE WHOLE IDEA," RANDOLPH SAID, "IS TO PROVIDE UTMOST IN MILITARY SECURITY, TAKING AN EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS VIEW. THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE

AS IF WE'WERE UNDER FIRE."
"EVERY PIECE OF MATERIAL THAT CAN BE SALVAGED WILL BE TAKEN,"

RANDOLPH SAID.

ALLIED TROOPS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO LEAVE NOTHING OF VALUE.
SOUTH KOREAN UNITS, WHOSE ACTIONS WERE IN DOUBT UNTIL PRESIDENT
RHEE ANNOUNCED MONDAY THEY WOULD NOT OBSTRUCT THE TRUCE FOR

THE TIME BEING, ALSO BEGAN PULLING BACK. ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, CORRESPONDENT RANDOLPH TALKED WITH LT. GEN. REUBEN JENKINS. COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 9TH CORPS. AFTER JENKINS HAD

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TOURED THE SECTOR BY HELICOPTER. JENKINS, WHO AT TIMES FLEW ONLY 30 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND AND ON OCCASIONS ONLY 300 YARDS FROM THE CHINESE REDS, SAID:

THERE WERE CHINESE IN SMALL CLUMPS OF 30 TO 40 MEN ON THE HILLS. WE COULD SEE NO OTHER MOVEMENT -- NO TRUCKS, AND NO ARTILLERY. THE CHINESE LOOKED AT US BUT MADE NO GESTURES. OUR OWN MEN LOOKED UP AND WAVED AT US. WE COULD SEE THAT SOME OF THEM WERE YELLING TO US. JENKINS COVERED ABOUT 30 MILES OF CENTRAL FRONT TERRITORY ON A

FLIGHT WHICH TOOK HIM OVER SUCH FAMED AND FOUGHT-FOR LANDMARKS AS YELLOWHEAD RIDGE, OUTPOST HARRY, WHITEHORSE MOUNTAIN, TRIANGLE HILL, SNIPER RIDGE AND THE KUMHWA SECTOR.

JENKINS SAID, "WE BEGAN MOVING SOME OF THE ROKS (SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY) OUT OF THE LINE LAST NIGHT. THE REST OF THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE COMPLETED ON DEADLINE. WE PLAN TO BRING BACK EVERY PIECE OF MATERIAL WE CAN---INCLUDING THE LOGS IN THE BUNKERS. IN A VERY FEW PLACES WE MAY HAVE TO BLAST OR BURN TO MAKE THE FORTIFICATIONS USELESS.

MAJ. MELVIN GARTEN OF 1610 AVE., P. BROOKLYN, N.Y., AN AIDE OF GEN. JENKINS WHO MADE THE FRONT LINE TOUR WITH HIM, SAID: THE WHOLE CENTRAL FRONT WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE. I HAVE FLOWN OVER THIS SECTOR MANY TIMES, BUT ALWAYS BEFORE THERE WAS ENOUGH INCOMING ARTILLERY TO MAKE ALL OUR PEOPLE CAREFUL NOT TO EXPOSE THEMSELVES. TODAY THEY WERE ALL STANDING AND MOVING AROUND IN THEIR POSITIONS. I NEVER HAD ANY IDEA BEFORE HOW REALLY FORMIDABLE OUR DEFENSES

WERE. THEY LOOKED LIKE AN UNBROKEN LINE OF BUNKERS AND STRONG-POINTS, ALMOST LIKE A WALL ACROSS KOREA.

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR'S STH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ISSUED ITS FINAL

COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY MORNING COVERING ACTION IN THE LAST HOURS OF THE IT WAS COMMUNIQUE NO. 1,407 AND SAID THAT "FIGHTING ACROSS THE 150-MILE STH ARMY BATTLEFRONT DECREASED CONSIDERABLY MONDAY" FROM

THE DAY BEFORE. THE 8TH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER, CAPT. DONALD F. PETERSEN OF

PIERRE, S.D., HELD HIS LAST BRIEFING FOR ALLIED NEWS CORRESPONDENTS. A DOZEN NEWSMEN WERE ON HAND.

PETERSEN REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS THREW 44,723 MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS INTO ALLIED LINES BETWEEN 6 AND 10 O'CLOCK MONDAY NIGHT, THE LAST FOUR HOURS OF WAR. IT WAS A MUCH HIGHER FIGURE THAN AVERAGE.

PETERSEN REPORTED THE LAST ENEMY SHELL LANDED AT 9:50 P.M. ON THE DAY AFTER THE ARMISTICE, IDENTIFICATION WAS PERMITTED OF THE FOLLOWING UNITS AS BEING ON THE LINE: THE 1ST U.S. MARINE DIVISION, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND THE 2ND, 3RD, 7TH, 40 TH AND 45TH U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS.

AT THE LAST WAR BRIEFING FOR NEWSMEN, ONE OF THE 12 CORRESPONDENTS

ASKED PETERSEN, "WHO WON?"
"I WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THAT EITHER ON OR OFF THE RECORD," PETERSEN

REPLIED. FOR THE RECORD, PETERSEN SAID:

"I HOPE THIS IS THE LAST WAR BRIEFING ANY AMERICAN OFFICER EVER

AMERICAN TROOPS WHO HAVE BEEN WONDERING HOW LONG IT WILL BE BEFORE THEY GO HOME FOUND OUT TUESDAY. THE ARMY ANNOUNCED A NEW ROTATION SYSTEM WHICH WILL KEEP SOLDIERS IN KOREA FOR 16 MONTHS BEGINNING OCT. 1.

WHILE THE WAR WAS UNDER WAY, ROTATION WAS BASED ON A POINT SYSTEM WITH TROOPS ON THE FRONT LINES DRAWING MORE POINTS EACH MONTH THAN

REAR AREA SOLDIERS.

THE NEW SYSTEM WILL SEND REAR AREA TROOPS HOME SOONER, BUT SOLDIERS WHO WOULD HAVE BEEN IN THE LINES WILL HAVE TO STAY IN KOREA LONGER. U.S. NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN, IN A SUMMARY OF A "STRANGE WAR,"
SAID FIVE AMERICAN NAVY VESSELS WERE SUNK AND 82 OTHERS WERE HIT WHILE OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS. FOUR MINESWEEPERS AND A TUG WERE

THE NAVY CALLED THE CONFLICT A "STRANGE WAR" BECAUSE SHIPS WERE SUNK AND MEN KILLED AND WOUNDED "WITHOUT PARTICIPATING IN A SINGLE NAVAL ENGAGEMENT.

MOST NAVAL ACTION WAS WITHIN SIGHT OF THE KOREAN COAST AND WITHIN RANGE OF COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES.

CY210APD

A139FX

NIGHT LEAD ROTATION (250)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29-(AP)-A NEW ROTATION SYSTEM FOR U.S. SOLDIERS IN THE FAR EAST WILL GO INTO EFFECT OCT. 1.

THE NEW SYSTEM, ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY YESTERDAY, MAKES THE NORMAL TOUR FOR ALL SOLDIERS IN KOREA 16 MONTHS. FOR THOSE IN THE PHILIPPINES IT WILL BE 24 MONTHS.

UNMARRIED SOLDIERS IN OKINAWA AND MARRIED SOLDIERS THERE WHO HAVE THEIR FAMILIES WITH THEM WILL SERVE 30 MONTHS. PERSONNEL IN OKINAWA WHOSE DEPENDENTS DID NOT ACCOMPANY THEM WILL SERVE 20 MONTHS.

UNMARRIED SOLDIERS IN JAPAN AND THOSE WITH DEPENDENTS WILL SERVE 36 MONTHS. SOLDIERS HERE WHOSE DEPENDENTS DID NOT ACCOMPANY THEM WILL

SERVE 24 MONTHS.

ROTATION AT PRESENT IS BASED ON A SYSTEM OF POINTS. IT GIVES A SOLDIER FOUR POINTS FOR EACH MONTH AT THE FRONT IN KOREA AND TWO FOR EACH MONTH SPENT IN A REAR AREA. A SOLDIER GOES HOME WHEN HE ACCUMULATES 36 POINTS.

A MAN WHO SPENT ALL HIS TIME AT THE FRONT COULD GO HOME IN NINE MONTHS, BUT SINCE MANY SPENT PART OF THEIR TIME IN REAR AREAS THE

AVERAGE TOUR IN KOREA WAS 11 OR 12 MONTHS.

PERSONNEL READY FOR ROTATION UNDER THE POINT SYSTEM BEFORE OCT. 1 WILL RETURN ON SCHEDULE, THE ARMY SAID. THOSE WITH NOT ENOUGH POINTS FOR ROTATION BY OCT. 1 WILL BE CREDITED WITH ONE THIRTY-SIXTH

OF THEIR TOUR FOR EACH POINT THEY HAVE. SOLDIERS STILL WILL BE ALLOWED TO VOLUNTEER FOR ANOTHER POST IN THE FAR EAST, THE ARMY SAID, AFTER COMPLETING 10 MONTHS OF SERVICE IN KOREA. THEY WILL HAVE TO SERVE AT LEAST 12 ADDITIONAL MONTHS IN JAPAN OR OKINAWA AFTER THEIR TRANSFER.

HF933PPD

ASFX ROTATION

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW ROTATION SYSTEM WHICH WILL MAKE THE NORMAL TOUR FOR ALL SOLDERS IN KOREA 16 MONTHS BEGINNING OCT. 1.

THE TOUR FOR U.S. SOLDIERS IN THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE 24 MONTHS. MARRIED SOLDIERS IN OKINAWA WHO HAVE THEIR FAMILIES WITH THEM AND

UNMARRIED SOLDIERS WILL SERVE O MONTHS, AND PERS UNMARRIED SOLDIERS WILL SERVE 30 MONTHS, AND PERSONNEL IN OKINAWA WHOSE DEPENDENTS DO NOT ACCOMPANY THEM WILL SERVE 20 MONTHS.

IN JAPAN, SOLDIERS ACCOMPANIED BY DEPENDENTS AND UNMARRIED SOLDIERS WILL SERVE 36 MONTHS, WHOLE SOLDIERS WHOSE DEPENDENTS DO NOT

ACCOMPANY THEM WILL SERVE 24 MONTHS.

ONLY OFFICERS AND MEN WHO HAVE ENLISTED AS REGULARS WOULD SERVE THE LONGER PERIODS, SINCE DRAFTEES ARE IN FOR 24 MONTHS, 4 OF WHICH ARE SPENT IN BASIC TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN THE PAST, ROTATION HAS BEEN ON A SYSTEM OF "POINTS" FOR

THE ARMY RATES "CONSTRUCTIVE" SERVICE IN TERMS OF HARDSHIP TO THE SOLDIER. THUS A SOLDIER AT THE FRONT GETS FOUR POINTS, OR IN ARMY TERMINOLOGY FOUR CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS SERVICE, FOR EACH MONTH AT THE FRONT. BUT A SOLDIER IN A REAR AREA GOT ONLY TWO POINTS, OR TWO CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS SERVICE, FOR EACH MONTH.

THE NEW SYSTEM OF 16 MONTHS IN KOREA WILL SEND THE REAR AREA SOLDIER HOME SOONER BUT THE SOLDIER WHO WOULD HAVE BEEN AT THE FRONTLINES WILL

HAVE TO STAY IN KOREA LONGER.

BEFORE, A SOLDIER WHO SPENT ALL OF HIS SERVICE AT THE FRONT COULD GO HOME IN NINE MONTHS, OR AFTER HE HAD 36 POINTS. BUT MOST UNITS SPENT AT LEAST PART OF THEIR TIME BEHIND THE LINES, SO THERE WERE ONLY A HANDFUL OF SOLDIERS WHO WENT HOME BEFORE SERVING 11 OR 12 MONTHS IN

ARMY FORCES FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS SAID THE NEW POLICY WOULD NOT AFFECT PERSONNEL WHO WOULD BE READY FOR ROTATION UNDER THE POINT

SYSTEM BEFORE OCT. 1.

THEY WILL RETURN HOME ON SCHEDULE, UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM. FOR SOLDIERS WHO ARE IN THE FAR EAST NOW-BUT WILL NOT ROTATE UNTIL AFTER OCT. 1--THE POINTS THEY HAVE ALREADY WILL STILL COUNT. THE ARMY WILL GIVE THEM CREDIT FOR 1/36TH OF THEIR TOUR FOR EACH POINT THEY HAVE. THUS. A SOLDIER IN KOREA WHO HAS 27 POINTS PRIOR TO CCT. 1 WILL HAVE COMPLETED THREE-FOURTHS OF HIS TOUR, OR THE EQUIVALENT OF 12

MONTHS. HE WOULD HAVE FOUR MORE MONTHS TO GO.
SOLDIERS WILL STILL BE ALLOWED TO VOLUNTEER FOR ANOTHER POST IN THE FAR EAST AFTER COMPLETING 10 MONTHS SERVICE IN KOREA. THEY WOULD HAVE TO COMPLETE A MINIMUM 12 ADDITIONAL MONTHS IN JAPAN OR OKINAWA

AFTER THEIR TRANSFER.

THE ARMY SAID IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT THE TOURS WOULD HAVE TO BE INCREASED EVEN MORE, BUT THEY MIGHT BE IF QUALIFIED REPLACEMENTS ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR THE ROTATION OF ANY INDIVIDUAL.

(IN WASHINGTON, MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS SAID A MODIFIED ROTATION PROGRAM WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR MARINES. IT SAID DETAILS

WOULD BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY.

(ALSO IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT SAID AIRMEN IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND WOULD CONTINUE TO BE ROTATED UNDER POLICIES WHICH HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE WAR IN KOREA.

(IN A MESSAGE TO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, THE SECRETARY ADDED THAT BY THE TIME A PEACE TREATY MAY BE FORMULATED DETAILS OF THE MOVE-MENT OF UNITS AND INDIVIDUALS WILL BE WORKED OUT.

(AIRMEN IN KOREA ARE ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION AFTER 12 MONTHS OF SERVICE. THE OVERSEAS TOUR IS 18 MONTHS FOR THOSE BASED IN JAPAN AND 30 MONTHS FOR MEN WHOSE FAMILIES ARE WITH THEM IN THAT COUNTRY. AIRCRAFT CREWS ARE ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION AFTER STATED NUMBERS OF

MISSIONS AND FLYING HOURS, DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF PLANES THEY MAN

AND THE MISSIONS PERFORMED.)

RZ209PED

A13FX WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 28 (AP)-MARINE ET. COL. J. T. HILL GOT THE LAST LAUGH ON THE CHINESE TODAY.

HILL'S MEN WERE DEMOLISHING BUNKERS ON OUTPOST ESTHER IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE FROM WHICH THEY WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW UNDER THE

TRUCE LINE AGREEMENT. A GROUP OF CHINESE ON A HILL 100 YARDS AWAY LOOKED ON AND "LAUGHED LIKE HELL," THE MARINES REPORTED.

AT NOON TODAY, HILL, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 3RD BATTALION OF THE 5TH MARINES, SENT HIS MEN A TRUCK LOADED WITH HOT LUNCHES ON TRAYS. THE MARINES CAME OUT OF THEIR BUNKERS, SAT DOWN IN FULL VIEW OF THE CHINESE TO EAT-AND LAUGHED AT THE CHINESE. LF1152PPD.

H TO BELLAS!

WONSAN SIEGE (180)

YOKOSUKA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29- (AP)-SIGNING OF THE TRUCE AT PANMUNJOM MONDAY BROUGHT TO AN ABRUPT END THE LONGEST NAVAL SIEGE IN HISTORY--

THE SIEGE OF WONSAN. WITH THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST FORCES PENNING THEIR NAMES TO THE TRUCE DOCUMENTS ON JULY 27, THE BLOCKADE OF THE NORTH KOREAN PORT WAS BROUGHT TO A HALT AFTER 2 YEARS, 4 MONTHS AND 11 DAYS. THE SECOND LONGEST SIEGE OF A CITY BY U.S. NAVAL ELEMENTS, THAT OF VICKSBURG DURING THE CIVIL WAR LASTED LESS THAN TWO MONTHS.

DURING THE 37 MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR, WONSAN WAS HIT DAILY BOTH

BY AIR AND SURFACE ELEMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FLEET. WONSAN WAS THE REDS' MAIN COMMUNICATIONS CENTER OF THE EAST COAST

AND THE KEY PASSAGEWAY IN A VITAL TRANSPORTATION ROUTE DIRECT TO THEIR

FRONTLINE. BOTH AIR AND SURFACE UNITS POUNDED THE CITY WITH PERHAPS MORE TONNAGE THAN EVER WAS HEAPED UPON ANY OTHER CITY BY THE U.S. NAVY. AND YET, COMMUNIST GUNS RINGING THE HARBOR WERE NEVER SILENCED COMPLETELY. THOSE COASTAL DEFENSE POSITIONS COST THE NAVY MORE THAN ANY SINGLE ELEMENT IN THE KOREAN WAR. TWO SHIPS, THE MINESWEEPERS PIRATE AND PLEDGE, WERE SUNK, AND MORE THAN 30 OTHERS WERE HIT IN THE WONSAN SECTOR. HF928PPD

A71FX

DRAGON LADY (420) BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 28 (AP)-AMERICAN MARINES TODAY GOT THEIR FIRST LOOK AT THE RED DRAGON LADY--THE COMMUNIST SIREN WITH A LOUD-SPEAKER.

SHE SHOULD HAVE STAYED AT HOME. THE DRAGON LADY AND A TROUPE OF CHINESE ENTERTAINERS CAME OUT ON A FRONTLINE OUTPOST HILL AND STAGED A SHOW FOR THE MARINES A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY.

THE DRAGON LADY HAS BEEN MAKING FRONTLINE BROADCASTS FOR MONTHS. THERE MAY BE MORE THAN ONE DRAGON LADY DOING THE SAME THING ALONG THE FRONT BUT THE MARINES HAVE BEEN HEARING HER REGULARLY, SINGING KOREAN AND CHINESE SONGS AND MAKING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

SHE HAD NEVER BEEN SEEN BY ALLIED TROOPS, SO WHEN SHE APPEARED THIS MORNING IN THE OPEN, BROADCASTING WITH A MICROPHONE FROM THE SMALL HILL,

MARINES DIVED FOR TÉLESCOPES AND FIELD GLASSES. THEY SAW A SLIGHT, MOON-FACED GIRL DRESSED IN A VERY FADED KHAKI UNIFORM. SHE WORE A SLOUCH CAP PULLED DOWN OVER HER LONG STRAIGHT

BLACK HAIR. HER SHOES WERE THE REGULATION CANVAS AND RUBBER SHOES WORN BY ORDINARY SOLDIERS. IF SHE HAD ANY GLAMOR THE MARINES COULDN'T SEE IT. THE CHINESE PUT ON AN ORIENTAL ROAD SHOW FOR THE MARINES.

THEY SAID THAT NOW THAT AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED AND THE FIGHTING

STOPPED THEY HOPED THE AMERICANS WOULD GO HOME SOON.

PERSONALLY, ONE MARINE SAID, HE THOUGHT IT WAS A GOOD IDEA.
THE CHINESE ENTERTAINERS SPREAD BANNERS SAYING, LONG LIVE PEACE."
THEY PUT UP ANOTHER SIGN SIMPLY SPEALLING "PEACE."

THE BAND CAME OUT. THEY HAD WHAT PASSED FOR A FRENCH HORN AND A

THEY ALSO HAD TWO SMALL CHINESE CYMBALS AND AN APPARATUS THAT LOOKED LIKE A TOM TOM AND WAS PLAYED THE SAME WAY. A COUPLE OF CHINESE STARTED WAVING LONG RED AND YELLOW BANNERS

AND THE BAND STRUCK UP SOMETHING OR OTHER. "THE RACKET COULD BE HEARD A MILE." SAID PFC. CARL LOKER, YORK, PA.

THEN THE DRAGON LADY BEGAN TO SING, THE MARINES HAVE ANOTHER NAME FOR HER BUT USE THE TERM DRAGON

LADY IN POLITE SOCIETY. SAID PFC.TOMMY WILLIAMS AS HE PEERED THROUGH

A TELESCOPE. A LINE OF MEN WAITED THEIR TURNS AT THE TELESCOPE.

THE DRAGON LADY APPEARED TO BE ABOUT 21 YEARS OLD. SHE WAS HARDLY 5 FEET TALL AND HER FIGURE REMAINED A MYSTERY BENEATH HER SHAPELESS

SHE SANG SEVERAL KOREAN AND CHINESE SONGS IN A SOFT, PLEASANT VOICE. THE MARINES APPRECIATIVELY KNOCKED OFF WORK AND LISTENED. IT WASN'T MUCH OF A SHOW BUT THEY ADMITTED IT WAS HIGHLY UNUSUAL

AND THE ONLY SHOW THEY HAD AT THE TIME. THE STAGE WAS THE OUTPOST KNOWN AS "MOLAR," SCENE OF SEVERAL CHINESE .. ATTACKS.

THE CHINESE WERE FILLING IN THE BATTLELINE TRENCHES AND THIS MADE THE OUTPOST LOOK MUCH MORE PLEASANT TO THE MARINES WHO WERE ENGAGED IN

THE SAME TASK WHEN THEY STOPPED TO WATCH THE SHOW.
FINALLY, THE DRAGON LADY SANG THE PLAINTIVE "ARIRANG," KOREA'S MOST POPULAR SONG AND THEN BROADCAST IN HER LISPING ORIENTAL VOICE, "GOODBYE AMERICANS. GOODBYE, GOODBYE."

CC337APD

A192KX BATTLEFRONT (330) BY ROBERT GIBSON

ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT, JULY 28 (AP)-THE CHINESE ARMY LEFT TAUNTING REMINDERS FOR U.S. SOLDIERS ON THE DEAD KOREAN FRONT TODAY. THEY PLACED FLAGPOLES AND HOISTED LARGE RED FLAGS IN THE CENTRAL

SECTOR -- SCENE OF THE LATEST BIG COMMUNIST VICTORY IN THE WAR. THE LARGEST COMMUNIST BANNER -- A RED FLAG SLAPPING MIGHTILY IN THE WIND-BLEW OVER THE OLD POSITIONS ON THE U.S. 555TH ARTILLERY BATTALION. 1. THIS BATTALION WAS OVERRUN AND SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE GUN EMPLACEMENTS WERE EMPTY AND BROKEN. THE CHINESE HAD REMOVED THE 105-MM HOWITZERS WHICH WERE MADE INOPERABLE BY THE AMERICANS THEMSELVES BEFORE THEIR RETREAT.

THE OLD BATTLEFRONT WAS AS QUIET AS A CEMETERY. WITHIN SIGHT OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON JUST ONE HILL WERE FOUR RED FLAGS. THE RIBBON OF NO-MAN'S-LAND WOUND LIKE A SLEEPING SNAKE ACROSS THE

WAIST OF KOREA. IN THE WEST THE CHINESE RAISED THE FLAG ON OLD BALDY AND OTHER FORMER AMERICAN STRONGHOLDS.

I TOOK A LAST LOOK AT THE FRONT FROM A HELICOPTER FLOWN BY CAPT. DAVID H. MONEY OF (5812 E. THIRD AVE.) WASHINGTON, D.C. WE HOVERED OVER OUR OWN LINE, WHERE AMERICANS WERE PACKING UP FOR THE MOVE SOUTH, AND PEERED INTO OLD CHINESE POSITIONS JUST A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY. THE CHINESE EITHER WERE CONCEALING THEMSELVES OR HAD ALREADY WITH-DRAWN TO THE NORTH.

WE SAW JUST ONE SMALL PARTY OF ABOUT 10 CHINESE WALKING SINGLE FILE ALONG THE ROAD. THEY SEEMED TO BE LOOKING FOR SOMETHING IN A DITCH. THREE OF THEM WERE WEARING WHITE T-SHIRTS. THE OTHERS WERE DRESSED IN SUMMER BROWN OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY.

THE ROADSIDE THEY WERE EXAMINING WAS ON THE CREST OF A HILL. BEHIND THEM LOOMED THE BIG HILLS WHERE THE CHINESE ARE REGROUPING. THESE NORTHERN RIDGELINES WERE BLUE AND UNDER THE LOW GREY CLOUDS OF THE AFTERNOON.

ON THE FLIGHT BACK TO THIRD DIVISION HEADQUARTERS WE SAW THE ACTIVITIES BEHIND AMERICAN LINES. TRUCKS AND JEEPS WERE TRAVELING SOUTH WITH TROOPS, WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

LINE TROOPS STAYED IN POSITION ON THE OUTPOSTS. THE MEN WERE SUN BATHING, HANGING OUT WASHING AND REPAIRING THEIR GEAR FOR THE MOVE TO THE REAR.

X21155ACS NM

UCH

T

TROOPS MEET (180)

SEOUL, JULY 28 (AP)-A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND A PARTY OF CHINESE REDS MET IN NO-MAN'S LAND TODAY AND THE REDS HAPPILY THREW THEIR ARMS AROUND THE NECKS OF MEN THEY WERE TRYING TO KILL ONLY YESTER DAY.

THE CHINESE GAVE THE AMERICANS SOUVENIRS, CIGARETTES AND CHINESE WINE. THEN, ONE OF THE DOUGHBOYS SAID AFTERWARD, "THEY THREW THEIR ARMS AROUND US AND JUMPED AROUND."

HE SAID THE CHINESE SPOKE "PASSABLE ENGLISH." HE QUOTED THEM AS

WE WERE YOUR ALLIES AND THEN WE WERE FIGHTING YOU. BUT NOW WE HAVE PEACE AGAIN.

THE INCIDENT OCCUBRED ON THE WESTERN FRONT AS THE SOLDIERS WORKED ON THE FORWARD SLOPES OF ADJOINING HILLS THROWING SAND BAGS INTO

ABOUT A HALF DOZEN AMERICANS AND A SIMILAR NUMBER OF CHINESE WERE

INVOLVED.

THE MEETING WAS NOT ACCIDENTAL. ONE OF THE AMERICANS SAID THE CHINESE SIGNALED FOR THEM TO COME OVER, SO THEY WENT. THE CHINESE HAD CIGARETTES, NOTE BOOKS, A RING AND A BOTTLE OF WINE READY AS GIFTS.

ONE OF THE AMERICANS WAS GIVEN A BLUE SILK BANNER BORDERED WITH GOLD ON WHICH WAS WRITTEN "AMERICAN SOLDIERS, WE WISH YOU A SAFE RETURN HOME. THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS.

THE MEETING OCCURRED SHORTLY AFTER NOON.

CY/CC4 30APD

A82KX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE FIRST OF 10,000 TONS OF GIFT FOOD ORDERED DELIVERED TO SOUTH KOREA BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS

DISTRIBUTED TODAY IN PUSAN.

THE KOREAN CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND (KCAC) SAID IN A RELEASE THAT 600 TONS OF RICE AND C-RATIONS WERE TRUCKED TO WARDS IN PUSAN FOR DELIVERY TO THE 1,400,000 CIVILIANS OF THAT PROVISIONAL CAPITAL. THE FOOD GIFT WAS NOT PART OF AN AID OR RELIEF PROGRAM. IT WAS WITHDRAWN FROM MILITARY STOCKS AND GIVEN TO THE PEOPLE OF KOREA "IN APPRECIATION OF THE VALIANT COURAGE AND FIGHTING ABILITY OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

KCAC SAID FURTHER DISTRIBUTIONS WILL BE MADE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN OTHER AREAS.

FJ704PCS

B36KX (HKP)

(240) SEOUL, JULY 28 (AP)-THE 5TH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS PLANES DESTROYED 984 COMMUNIST PLANES DURING THE THREE-YEAR KOREAN WAR. IN A STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ITS OPERATIONS, THE 5TH AIR FORCE ALSO CLAIMED 159 RED PLANES PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 965 DAMAGED.
THE SUMMARY DID NOT INCLUDE OPERATIONS OF PLANES, MAINLY B29 BOMBERS,

OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES. OF THE TOTAL CLAIMS, THE 5TH AIR FORCE SAID 823 OF THE PLANES DES-TROYED WERE MIG15 JET FIGHTERS, OF WHICH ALL BUT 23 WERE DOWNED BY AMERICAN F86 SABRE JETS. FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO LISTED A TOTAL OF 142 MIGS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 929 DAMAGED.

THE 5TH AIR FORCE GAVE ITS LOSSES AS 971 PLANES OF WHICH ONLY 94
WERE LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT. OF THE REMAINDER, 671 WERE LOST TO GROUND
FIRE AND 206 TO OTHER CAUSES, PRESUMABLY OPERATIONAL CAUSES.
THE AIR FORCE SAID 58 SABRE JETS WERE LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT OF THE

TOTAL OF 94 DOWNED IN THIS WAY.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW A TOTAL OF 624,588 CORTIES (INDIVIDUAL

FLIGHTS) DURING THE WAR.

AMONG OTHER FIGURES RELEASED FOR 5TH AIR FORCE OPERATIONS WERE CLAIMS OF DESTRUCTION OF: 1,071 TANKS, 82,753 VEHICLES, 890 LOCOMOTIVES, 9906 BOXCARS, 18,324 GUN POSITIONS, 1,210 BRIDGES, 119,329 BUILDINGS, 4,664 SUPPLY SHELTERS, AND 30,037 RAIL CUTS.

THE FIFTH CLAIMED TO HAVE INFLICTED 110,925 CASUALTIES ON RED TROOPS. IT SAID ITS PLANES DROPPED 318,000 TONS OF BOMBS, 511,329 ROCKETS, 792,200 ROUNDS OF 20MM AMMUNITION AND 178,500,900 ROUNDS OF

50 CALIBRE AMMUNITION. ON THE LAST DAY OF THE WAR MONDAY, 5TH AIR FORCE PLANES MOUNTED 1124 SORTIES. AMERICAN, AUSTRALIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN PLANES TEAMED TO POUND FIVE AIRFIELDS AND COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE BATTLELINE.

ETGACS NM HKP

HU747ACS

B61KX (LAST BOMB) Q

SEOUL, JULY 28-(AP)-AIRMAN 3.C. DENNIS JUDD (215 BURROWS ST.)
PITTSBURGH, PA., A GUNNER ON A NIGHT-FLYING B26 LIGHT BOMBER, DROPPED

THE LAST BOMB OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE 5TH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

THE OTHER CREW MEMBERS WERE IST LT. DONALD W. MANSFIELD (1624 OTTAWA AVE.) AKRON, OHIO, PILOT; AND 1ST LT. WILLIAM L. RALSTON OKLAHOMA CITY,

OKLA. NAVIGATOR.
THE PLANE CROSSED THE BATTLE LINE AT 9:29 MONDAY NIGHT AND DROPPED THE AMERICANS SAID THEY GAVE THE CHINESE CANDY AND CIGARETTE LIGHTERS ITS EIGHT 500-POUND BOMBS ON A CLUSTER OF PERSONNEL SHELTERS IN THE KUMSONG REGION OF NORTH KOREA FOUR MINUTES LATER--22 MINUTES BEFORE THE CEASEFIRE.

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JULY 28 (AP)-MAJ. JOHN ELSENHOWER, SON OF THE PRESIDENT, SAID TODAY WE ARE ALL GLAD THE SHOOTING IS OVER BUT THE JOB AHEAD IS EVEN TOUGHER.

"I WILL NEVER FORGET THE DATE THE SHOOTING STOPPED," HE SAID, \*BECAUSE IT WAS MY FIRST ANNIVERSARY IN KOREA. I CAM HERE EXACTLY ONE

YEAR AGO ON JULY 27, 1952."
YOUNG EISENHOWER, INTELLIGENCE OFFICER OF THE U.S. 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION, HAS 37 POINTS TOWARD ROTATION AND SHOULD BE ELIGIBLE TO

GO HOME ON AUG. 1.

THE ARMY SAID OFFICERS AND MEN BOTH ARE ROTATED HOME AFTER THEY EARN 36 POINTS, THE PROCEDURE USUALLY IS TO SEND A MAN HOME THE MONTH AFTER HE GETS THE NECESSARY 36. YOUNG EISENHOWER GOT TWO POINTS FOR JULY, GIVING HIM A TOTAL OF 37 POINTS AND A TRIP HOME IN AUGUST. CC325APD

RED NEWSMEN (120) PANMUNJOM, JULY 28-(AP)-TWELVE CORRESPONDENTS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS CAME TO PANMUNJOM FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY TO WITNESS THE KOREAN ARMISTICE SIGNING CEREMONY, RED NEWSMEN SAID TODAY.

1903

TWO RUSSIAN REPORTERS FROM TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY,

WERE IN THE GROUP. THE 12 WERE IN ADDITION TO FIVE RED CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAD VISITED

PANMUNJOM ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS. MOST OF THE NEWLY ARRIVED COMMUNIST REPORTERS RETURNED TO THE TRUCE SITE THIS MORNING AND TALKED FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH U.N. CORRESPON-DENTS.

THE GROUP INCLUDED:

VASSILI PIMENOV AND BORIS KOVALSKY OF TASS, STEFAN PETROV OF THE BULGARIAN TELEGRAPH AGENCY IN SOFIA, OTTO TRILLITSCH OF THE NEUES DE DEUTSCHLAND IN EAST GERMANY. VACLAV OPLUSTIL OF RUDE PRAVO (RED FLAG) CC340APD

DUU

A 70FX

SHIPS (150)

YOKOSUKA, JULY 28 (AP)-U.S. NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY FIVE U.S. NAVY SHIPS WERE SUNK AND 82 OTHERS HIT DURING THE KOREAN WAR. NAVY CASULATIES TOTALED 337 AMERICANS KILLED AND 1,585 WOUNDED. THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY CALLED THE KOREAN NAVAL FIGHTING A "STRANGE

BECAUSE OF THE CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY NAVAL CRAFT AND PERSONNEL, "WITHOUT PARTICIPATING IN A SINGLE NAVAL ENGAGEMENT."

IT ADDED THAT "NEVER ONCE DID A BATTLE OCCUR FAR FROM THE SIGHT OF

SHIPS HOVING WITHIN STONE'S THROW OF THE COASTLINE AND SLUGGING IT OUT WITH HEAVY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES.

THE NAVAL CRAFT SUNK WERE FOUR MINESWEEPERS -- THE PLEDGE, PARTRIDGE,

PIRATE AND MAGPIE--AND ONE NAVY TUG, THE SARSI.

TWO BATTLESHIPS, THE NEW JERSEY AND THE WISCONSIN, WERE HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES.

THE CRUISERS HELENA, LOS ANGELES AND ST. PAUL WERE HIT TWICE AND THE ROCHESTER, BREMERTON AND MANCHESTER ONCE.

FORTY DESTROYERS CAUGHT ENEMY FIRE DURING THE WAR.

CC328APD

RED CLAIMS (220)

BY MILTON MARMOR LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST RADIOS IN EUROPE AND ASIS TODAY POUNDED THE PROPAGANDA THEME OF A "GREAT VICTORY" OVER IMPERIALISM IN KORFA.

FROM PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION TO RED CORRESPON-DENTS IN POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA, THE LINE WAS THE SAME--THE ARMISTICE IS A BIG VICTORY FOR COMMUNIST FORCES.

MALENKOV AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TODAY SENT MESSAGES CONGRATULATIONS TO RED CHINA'S RULERS, MAO TZE-TUNG AND CHOU EN-

"THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE AND THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR CONSTITUTES A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE VALIANT CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS X X X IN THE CAUSE OF DEFENDING PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THEY SENT SIMILAR MESSAGES YESTERDAY TO NORTH KOREAN LEADER KIM IL

SUNG AND THE ACTING (CORRECT) FOREIGN MINISTER LEE DON GEN.

THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST CABINET ISSUED DIRECTIVE DECLARING TODAY A HOLIDAY ON THE OCCASION OF THE ARMISTICE AND "OUR WINNING A BRILLIANT VICTORY."

MOSCOW RADIO'S MILITARY COMMENTATOR, COL. MIKHAIL TOLCHENOV, SAID THE NORTH KOREAN "PEOPLE HAVE THROWN OFF THE YOKE OF FOREIGN INVADERS

AND DEFEATED THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION ON ASIA.

PEIPING RADIO EVEN QUOTED UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREA AS EXCLAIMING: "IT IS A BIG VICTORY FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD." EAST GERMANY'S RED PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOHL, CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE HAS GIVEN THE GERMAN PEOPLE "NEW STRENGTH AND CON-FIDENCE IN THEIR FIGHT FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION AND THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY.

IN A MESSAGE TO "HIGHLY HONORED COMRADE" KIM IL-SUNG NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, GROTEWOHL SAID THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE "FURTHER STRENGTHENED THE PEACE CAMP WITH THE POWERFUL SOVIET UNION AT ITS HEAD."

SS629PED

30.24 = 13039

(500)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY MOSCOW, JULY 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE PROVES THAT EVEN THE MOST COMPLEX CURRENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CAN BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY.

IN A LEAD EDITORIAL, PRAVDA REREPEATED SOVIET CHARGES THAT AMERICAN AGGRESSION STARTED THE WAR AND DECLARED THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS HAD BEEN WORKING FOR PEACE. IT ALSO BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR "DARGGING OUT" THE ARMISTICE TALKS AND FOR SOUTH KOREAN OBJECTIONS TO THE TRUCE. THE PAPER WARNED THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR SEEING THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS DO NOT VIOLATE THE ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, WITH OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS. REPRINTED PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV'S PROMISE TO NORTH KOREA OF "EVERY POSSIBLE AID" IN REBUILDING WAR DAMAGE AND REUNITING THE TWO HALVES OF THE

DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE SOVIET LEADER'S PLEDGE, MADE IN A TELEGRAM TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, HAILTED THE ARMISTICE AS "GREAT VICTORY FOR THE KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLES' VOLUNTEERS." A SIMILAR MESSAGE WAS SENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

(MALENKOV'S PLEDGE DID NOT EXPLAIN JUST WHAT AID THE SOVIETS AND THEIR ALLIES WILL GIVE THE NORTH KOREANS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS YESTERDAY TO APPROPRIATE 200 MILLION DOLLARS AS A FIRST GRANT FROM MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WOULD SPEND TO HELP REHABILITATE SOUTH KOREA.

(MOLOTOV'S TELEGRAM APPEARED TO CONFIRM SOUTH KOREAN REPORTS IN TOKYO LAST WEEK THAT IN A PURGE OF PRO-RUSSIAN CABINET MEMBERS PAK HUN YUNG HAD BEEN REPLACED AS NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER BY LEE TONG KUN, A SOUTH KOREAN TRAINED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INYENAN. THE SOVIET MONITOR IN LONDON REPORTED THAT MOLOTOV ADDRESSED HIS MESSAGE TO COMRADE LEE DON GEN. THE DIFFERENCE IN THE NAMES WAS ATTRIBUTED TO TRANSLATION.)

THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL SAID THE TRUCE SIGNING "CONFIRMS THAT BY MEANS OF TALKS THE MOST COMPLEX INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED IF THERE IS MANIFESTED GOODWILL FOR THEIR SETTLEMENT." IT WAS A THEME FREQUENTLY

SOUNDED BY SOVIET ORGANS IN RECENT MONTHS.
RIDICULING THE IDEA THAT A "POLICY OF STRENGTH" COULD FORCE THE SOVIET UNION OR ITS ALLIES TO MAKE CONCESSIONS, PRAVDA DECLARED: "THE UNITED STATES AND THE COUNTRIES DEPENDENT UPON IT ADVANCED AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF KOREA THE CREAM OF THEIR ARMIES AND FOR THREE YEARS INTENSE BATTLES COULD NOT BREAK THE HEROIC RESISTANCE OF THE (NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES' REPUBLIC AND THE CHINESE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLES' VOLUNTEERS WHO CAME TO THEIR HELP.

EVEN THE AMERICAN GENERALS WERE FORCED TO ADMIT THAT THEY WERE NOT IN A POSITION TO WIN A MILITARY VICTORY IN KOREA, THE NEWSPAPER ASSERTED.

PRAVDA ALSO ASSAILED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IT SAID "CYNICALLY BRAGGED" AFTER THE ARMISTICE THAT MILLIONS OF NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN DESTROYED AND "ALLEGEDLY THE TERRITORY OF NORTHERN KOREA IS "BASICALLY LAID TO WASTE." KOREA IS BASICALLY LAID TO WASTE,

THE EDITORIAL SAID DULLES POSSIBLY "WANTED TO FRIGHTEN SOMEONE BY SUCH A DECLARATION BUT THE RESULT WAS OTHERWISE. THE SECRETARY OF STATE UNWITTINGLY EMPHASIZED THE GENUINE CHARACTER OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION DIRECTED CHIEFLY AT DESTRUCTION OF THE PEACEFUL POPULATION OF KOREA, AT

THE DESTRUCTION OF THE PEOPLE'S WEALTH." (DULLES IN HIS ADDRESS SUNDAY NIGHT CITED THE WAR'S TOLL IN NORTH KOREA AS A "TRAGIC RESULT" WHICH "WILL SURELY BE PONDERED BY OTHER POTENTIAL NOMINEES FOR AGGRESSION-BY-SATELLITE. ("ALL FREE NATIONS, LARGE AND SMALL, ARE SAFER BECAUSE THE IDEAL OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAS BEEN IMPLEMENTED AND BECAUSE AWFUL PUNISHMENT HAS BEEN VISITED UPON THE TRANSGRESSORS," DULLES DECLARED.)

B40 (Q)

(160) WITH TRUCE ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 28-(AP)-TURKISH PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES CALLED TODAY FOR AN INCREASE IN THE COLLECTIVE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD. HE SAID HE HOPED THE KOREAN TRUCE WOULD LEAD TO A "JUST AND STABLE" SITUATION IN THAT FAR EASTERN COUNTRY.

IN AN ARMISTICE STATEMENT, MENDERES DECLARED:

"IT SHOULD NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT THE KOREAN EVENTS ARE ONLY
PART OF THE PROBLEM CONFRONTING THE WHOLE FREE WORLD. THIS
PROBLEM IS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF REAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

AUTHORITIES, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED THAT THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAD
COST TURKEY 885 MEN KILLED OR MISSING IN ACTION AND 2,150 WOUNDED.
THE NATION HA MAINTAINED A BRIGADE OF MORE THAN 5,000 MEN IN
KODEA SINCE FARLY IN THE FIGHTING. AS A RESULT OF ROTATION. A TOTA KOREA SINCE EARLY IN THE FIGHTING. AS A RESULT OF ROTATION, A TOTAL

OF 24,888 TURKS SAW ACTION. TURKISH DEFENSE MINISTER SEYFI KURTBEK RESIGNED UNEXPECTEDLY YESTERDAY BUT POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THE MOVE APPARENTLY WAS DUE TO INTERNAL POLITICS AND CERTAINLY WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE KOREAN TRUCE. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON THE KOREAN ISSUE.

BB818AED

A147

WITH U.N.-KOREA (A6) BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, JULY 28 (AP)-THE KOREAN FIGHTING COST COLOMBIA MORE THAN 100 DEAD AND OVER 300 WOUNDED, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TONIGHT. AMERICAN BASES AND FORCES ON REPUBLIC OF KOREA TERRITORY.

TWENTY-TWO COLOMBIANS RECENTLY WERE LISTED AS PRISONERS OF THE COMMUNISTS. DULLES TOOK THE POSITION THAT WOULD NOT OBLIGATE THIS THE EXACT CASUALTY FIGURES WERE NOT GIVEN.

ALTHOUGH IT NEVER HAD MORE THAN ONE BATTALION IN ACTION AT ANY TIME COLOMBIA SENT A TOTAL OF 13,000 MEN TO THE FRONT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED. COLOMBIA WAS THE ONLY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY WITH TROOPS IN THE

KOREAN WAR.

SC110AED

(600) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD DULLES-KOREA BY EDWARD E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE NOTICE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TRADE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR KOREAN UNIFICATION. HE SAID THAT IF NECESSARY THIS COUNTRY MAY USE THE VETO TO BAR THE PEIPING REGIME.

DULLES LAID DOWN THIS POLICY IN ANNOUNCING HE IS LEAVING SUNDAY BY PLANE FOR SEOUL TO CONSULT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN PREPARATION FOR THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE. HE HAS ASKED A BI-PARTISAN GROUP OF FOUR SENATORS TO GO WITH HIM TO HELP NEGOTIATE WITH RHEE A PROMISED UNITED STATES-SOUTH KOREA SECURITY TREATY.

AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED TO BE HELD BY LATE OCTOBER, DULLES SAID HE WOULD NOT BE PREPARED TO AGREE TO THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED KOREA AT THE PRICE OF BRINGING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE U. N. AND ABOVE ALL INTO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DULLES TOLD A QUESTIONER THAT IF MEMBERSHIP FOR RED CHINA SHOULD REACH A SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE, THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSIDER ITSELF FREE TO REVERSE ITS PREVIOUS POSITION AGAINST

WIELDING A VETO TO BLOCK THE ADMISSION OR RECOGNITION OF APPLICANT NATIONS.

HE ADDED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO DO THIS AND DOUBTED IT WOULD BE NECESSARY BECAUSE SO MANY OTHER NATIONS SHARE THE AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE SECRETARY'S STAND BROUGHT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION INTO AN APPARENT OPEN CONFLICT WITH BRITAIN ON THIS ISSUE. SELWYN LLOYD,
BRITISH MINISTER OF STATEN TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THE ACCEPTANCE
OF RED CHINA AS ADVOCATED BY RITAIN WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH THE
OTHER WESTERN ALLIES PRIOR TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ISSUE.

DULLES SAID HOWEVER THAT THUS FAR THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD OFFICIAL INTIMATION OF ANY BRITISH DESIRE TO CONSULT ON THE SUBJECT.
THE SECRETARY'S FLYING TRIP TO SEOUL, EXPECTED TO REQUIRE ABOUT
A WEEK CARRIES OUT HIS PLEDGE OF AN EARLY MEETING WITH RHEE. THIS PROMISE WAS ANNOUNCED DURING NEGOTIATIONS TO PREVAIL - UPON THE SOUTH

KOREAN LEADER TO GO ALONG WITH THE ARMISTICE.

A MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE SEOUL MEETING IS TO WORK OUT THE UNITED STATES-SOUTH KOREAN SECURITY TREATY. BECAUSE ANY SUCH COMPACT REQUIRES SENATE RATIFICATION, DULLES SAID HE HAS ASKED SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE ACTING MAJORITY LEADER; AND SENS. SMITH (R-NJ), LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND RUSSELL (D-GA) TO GO WITH HIM.

OTHER MATTERS TO BE TAKEN WITH RHEE INCLUDE WORKING OUT A UNITED FRONT FOR THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE, AND THE DETAILS OF THE KOREAN ECONOMIC REHABILITATION PROGRAM FOR WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SUBMITTED AN INITIAL 200 MILLION DOLLAR REQUEST TO CONGRESS.

DULLES FOR THE FIRST TIME STATED TWO POINTS ABOUT THE KOREAN SITUATION THAT HAD RECENTLY BECOME WIDELY KNOWN. ONE WAS THAT IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE TURNS OUT TO BE A COMMUNIST SHAM THE UNITED STATES AFTER 90 DAYS WILL JOIN SOUTH KOREAN IN WALKING OUT AND CONSIDERING WHAT TO DO NEXT. THE OTHER WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES-SOUTH KOREAN SECURITY TREATY MAY CONTAIN A PROVISION FOR RETAINING

DULLES TOOK THE POSITION THAT WOULD NOT OBLIGATE THIS COUNTRY TO KEEP BASES AND FORCES IN KOREA. HE TOLD A QUESTIONER THAT SUCH A PROVISION THUS WOULD NOT CONFLICT WITH ANY SEPARATE SETTLEMENT WHICH MIGHT BE WORKED OUT WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW ALL

FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES FROM KOREA. ALSO TO BE DISCUSSED WITH RHEE, THE SECRETARY SAID, IS THE COMPOSITION OF THE U.N. DELEGATION TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE. IN THIS CONNECTION THE SECRETARY SCOFFED AT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME AS A SHADOW GOVERNMENT WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN TOTALLY ABSORBED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID HE ASSUMED THAT RED CHINA WOULD HAVE REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PEACE CONFERENCE AND ALSO THAT THERE WOULD BE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SO-CALLED PEOPLES GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KOREA-IF THEY HAVE ANY. RZ&CZ235PED

FOLO WASHN DULLES (120) SECUL, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN OF SOUTH KOREA SAID TODAY THE FORTHCOMING VISIT BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SHOULD PROVE "MUTUALLY PROFITABLE."

PAIK RECALLED THAT DULLES VISITED KOREA SHORTLY BEFORE THE

OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, AND TOLD THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT "KOREA IS NOT ALONE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IT WAS "VERY SIGNIFICANT" THAT DULLES

FC CF

WOULD REVISIT KOREA TO SEE THE CHANGES WROUGHT BY MORE THAN THREE YEARS OF WAR.

PAIK EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT DULLES WOULD FIND THE KOREAN PROBLEM

A49WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-SECRETARY DE STATE DULLES INDIRECTLY BY JOHN SCALI WARNED IRAN'S PREMIER MOSSADEGH TODAY "THAT THERE IS GREAT CONCERN" OVER THE GROWING ACTIVITIES OF THE ILLEGAL COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY IN THE OIL-RICH COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SHARPLY CRITICIZED ISRAEL ON THE GROUND THAT IT ADDED TO MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS BY MOVING ITS CAPITAL FROM TEL AVIV TO JERUSALEM DESPITE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OBJECTIONS.

DULLES GAVE NOTICE THE UNITED STATES WILL REFUSE TO MOVE ITS EMBASSY. OFFICIALS TAKE THE VIEW THAT ISRAEL'S ACTION UNDERMINES A UNITED NATIONS MOVE TO MAKE JERUSALEM MAINLY AN INTERNATIONAL CITY RATHER THAN A PURELY NATIONAL ONE. ARAB NATIONS IN THE AREA CONSIDER JERUSALEM ONE OF THEIR SHRINES AND OPPOSE ISRAEL'S MOVE.

IN TALKING ABOUT IRAN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES HINTED THE UNITED STATES MAY CUT OFF ECONOMIC AID UNLESS PREMIER MOSSADEGH TAKES PROMPT STEPS TO CURB THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HIS HOMELAND.

"THESE DEVELOPMENTS CERTAINLY MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GRANT ASSISTANCE TO IRAN," DULLES SAID.

BEHIND DULLES' BLUNT WORDS, OFFICIALS SAID, IS A GROWING AMERICAN FEAR THAT MOSSADEGH IS PLAYING WITH DYNAMITE IN FLIRTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS. OFFICIALS BELIEVE HE MAY BUILD UP THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE BEEN OUTLAWED IN IRAN SINCE 1949, UNTIL THEY CAN EVENTUALLY OVERTHROW HIM AND HIS NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

A PRO-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN IRAN, THEY BELIEVE, COULD TURN OVER THE NATION'S VAST OIL RESOURCES TO THE SOVIET WAR MACHINE WHILE

SIMULTANEOUSLY DEPRIVING THE WEST OF A MAJOR OIL SOURCE. THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAN TO THE WEST HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY PARALYZED SINCE AUGUST OF 1951 WHEN IRANIAN TROOPS TOOK OVER THE BILLION-

DOLLAR OIL COMPANY DEVELOPED BY THE BRITISH.

TURNING TO ISRAEL, DULLES DISCLOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PROTESTED AT LEAST TWICE AGAINST ISRAEL'S PLANS TO MOVE ITS FOREIGN OFFICE FROM TEL AVIV TO JERUSALEM. ISRAEL FORMALLY MADE THE MOVE JULY 12.

THE UNITED STATES, DULLES SAID, REGRETS THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERN-MENT HAS SEEN FIT TO DO THIS OVER AMERICAN OPPOSITION.

"WE FEEL THAT THIS PARTICULAR ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL AT THIS PARTICULAR TIME IS INOPPORTUNE IN RELATION TO THE TENSIONS WHICH EXISTS IN THE NEAR EAST. TENSIONS WHICH ARE RATHER EXTREME, AND THAT THIS WILL ADD TO RATHER THAN RELAX ANY OF THESE TENSIONS," HE SAID. CZ 725PED

A 60WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

KOREA CASUALTIES BY C. YATES MCDANIEL WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-AMERICAN FAMILIES WILL BE HEARING FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO COME OF MEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING IN KOREA, EVEN THOUGH THE FIGHTING CEASED YESTERDAY MORNING.

THE PUBLIC WILL BE READING THE NAMES OF BATTLE CASUALTIES IN NEWS-

PAPERS TWO OR THREE WEEKS FROM NOW. THESE DELAYS ARE PRODUCTS OF THE MILITARY SYSTEM WHICH STRESSES ACCURACY ABOVE ALL ELSE IN DEALING WITH HUMAN LIVES AND OF THE OFFICIAL INSISTENCE THAT THE FAMILIES CONCERNED MUST BE THE FIRST TO HEAR THAT THE AVERAGE LA BETWEEN THE OCCURRENCE OF A CASUALTY ON A FIELD OF

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PRS45AED

BATTLE AND THE RECEIPT OF THE FORMAL NOTIFICATION BY HIS NEXT OF KIN RANGES FROM THREE TO FIVE DAYS. SUCH REPORTS ARE FIRST CHECKED AND RECHECKED IN THE UNIT TO WHICH THE MAN WAS ATTACHED AND THEN ARE RELAYED TO THE APPROPRIATE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. HERE FORMAL TELEGRAMS ARE PREPARED AND SENT TO THE FAMILIES, GIVING BRIEF DETAILS AND, IN CASE THE MAN IS WOUNDED, TELLING HIS NEXT OF KIN WHERE THEY CAN WRITE TO HIM.

A TENTATIVE BATTLE CASUALTY TOTAL FOR THE KOREAN WAR WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR PERHAPS 10 DAYS. THE CASUALTY REPORTING AND PUBLICATION SYSTEM CALLS FIRST FOR NOTIFICATION TO THE FAMILIES. THEREAFTER, USUALLY ON WEDNESDAYS, THE PENTAGON HAS ISSUED A BATTLE CASUALTY SUMMARY BASED UPON THE NUMBERS OF OFFICIAL NOTIFICATIONS TO NEXT OF

KIN THROUGH THE PREVIOUS FRIDAY. LAST WEDNESDAY THE CUMULATIVE TOTAL OF CASUALTIES REPORTED IN THE SUMMARY WAS 139,272. DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, THE PENTAGON RECEIVED REPORTS OF 350 ADDITIONAL KILLED, WOUNDED AND MISSING, BUT ALL OF THESE OCCURRED SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE TRUCE WAS

SIGNED.

THE LAST STAGE IN THE CASUALTY REPORTING IS THE PUBLICATION OF INDIVIDUAL NAMES AND ADDRESSES. THE CASUALTY REPORT APPEARING IN TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS INCLUDES BATTLE DEATHS AND INJURIES THAT OCCURRED NEARLY THREE WEEKS AGO.

SUCH REPORTS ARE COMPILED IN THE PENTAGON AND MAILED TO NEWSPAPERS AND ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY FOR PUBLICATION ON A FUTURE

DATE.

IT MAY BE YEARS BEFORE THE FINAL COUNT IS COMPLETED ON THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS WHO WERE KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN CON-FLICT. IT WAS ONLY THIS SUMMER THAT THE ARMY ISSUED ITS FINAL REPORT ON BATTLE CASUALTIES OF WORLD WAR II, MORE THAN 7 1/2 YEARS AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER.

THE MILITARY SERVICES WILL NOT CLOSE THEIR BOOKS ON THE KOREAN WAR UNTIL THEY HAVE EXHAUSTED ALL MEANS OF DETERMINING WHAT HAPPENED TO EVERY MAN IN UNIFORM WHO SAW SERVICE IN THE FAR EASTERN CONFLICT. THE LAST CASUALTIES SUMMARY REPORTED 2,938 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF THE ENEMY. THE REDS HAVE NOW SAID THEY WILL RELEASE 3, 313 U.S.

PRISONERS.

THE LAST SUMMARY ALSO LISTED 8,476 MISSING. THE SERVICES WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY THEM AS MISSING UNTIL THEY ARE RETURNED OR ALL INVESTIGATIONS LEAD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY WERE KILLED IN ACTION OR DIED OF WOUNDS OR DISEASE WHILE IN ENEMY HANDS.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID THE TRUCE AGREEMENT WILL PERMIT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS FOR THE FIRST TIME TO VISIT COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA. IT ALSO SAID IT IS MAKING ALL ITS FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO PROVIDE AID AND COMFORTS FOR PRISONERS OF WAR AND HELP THEM COMMUNICATE WITH THEIR HOMES.

(120) SAN\_ERANCISCO, JULY 28 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED ARMY CES IN KOREA WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO TODAY AS THREATENING GNOMINIOUS DEFEAT TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OR ANY OTHERS WHO SHOULD DARE TO CONTINUE THEIR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OF DISRUPTING THE GOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI DECLARED THE RED ARMY "WILL NOT FORGET TO

VP411PED

MAINTAIN NECESSARY VIGILANCE."
PENG, WHO WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE ARMISTICE ON THE RED SIDE,
REMINDED THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS OF A MILITARY CHARACTER "AND ONLY THE
FIRST STEP TOWARD THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
HE ADDED: "THE WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS INCLUDING
THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS...AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED,
DEMOCRATIC, PEACEFUL AND INDEPENDENT NEW KOREA ARE YET TO BE SETTLED
THROUGH NEGOTIATION..."
FJ701PCS

A213KX (RADIO)

PRISONERS (120)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 28 (AP)-THE REIPING RADIO SAID TODAY PREPARATIONS
OF MADER WAY FOR THE RETURN OF ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR HELD IN NORTH

ARE UNDER WAY FOR THE RETURN OF ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR HELD IN NORTH KOREAN CAMPS.

"FAST STEAM BOATS ON THE YALU RIVER (AT THE MANCHURIAN BORDER)
AND LORRIES ARE SPEEDING FROM CAMP TO CAMP, MOVING SUPPLIES FOR
PRISONERS OF WAR WHO WILL SOON LEAVE FOR HOME, "SAID A BROADCAST HEARD
HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

"BIG STOCKS OF FLOUR, EGGS AND SUGAR ARE ARRIVING AT EVERY POW CAMP TO BE BAKED INTO BREAD AND CAKES FOR THE MEN ON THEIR JOURNEY

"EACH PRISONER WILL ALSO RECEIVE FOUR TO FIVE POUNDS OF CANNED MEAT FOR THE JOURNEY. A NEW BLANKET, SHOES, CARTON OF CIGARETTES, SWEETS AND OTHER THINGS WILL ALSO BE ISSUED TO EVERY PRISONER."

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE BEGINS AUG. 5.

HU133PCS

OTTAWA, JULY 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT
HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF CANADA'S
7,000-MAN 25TH INFANTRY BRIGADE IN KOREA.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE 2ND HIGHLAND BATTALION WILL PROCEED TO KOREA
EARLY IN OCTOBER AS SCHEDULED TO REPLACE THE 3RD BATTALION,
PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY. THERE WAS NO
CHANGE IN ROTATION PLANS.
LS229PED

THREE OFFICERS OF THE CANADIAN DESTROYER HURON, INCLUDING THE SHIP'S SKIPPER CHOR. R.C. CHENOVIN OF MONTREAL, ARE BEING FLOWN TO CANADA TO FACE COURT MARTIAL CHARGES ARISING FROM THE GROUNDING OF THE VESSEL OF THE EAST COAST OF MORTH KOREA ON JULY 12.

TWO OTHER OFFICERS ARE LT.CHOR.T.J.C.THOMAS, DARTHOUTH, N.S., AND LIEUT.C.H.EMERSON, BATHURST, N.B.

THE MANY DESCRIBED THE COURT MARTIAL AS A "ROUTINE PROCEDURE FOLLOW-

THE HURON RAW AGROUND IN THICK FOG OFF THE TIP OF A FRIENDLY ISLAND WHILE ON PATROL OFF THE EAST COAST OF WORTH KOREA. THE SHIP

WAS REPLOATED WITHOUT AID AT HIGH TIDE AND WAS ABLE TO PROCEED TO HER BASE AT SASEDO, JAPAN,

REPAIRS TO THE SHIP ARE BEING CARRIED OUT AT A JAPANESE PORT.
THE WORK IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT TWO MONTHS.

SL758PED NH

A6 (450)

AMS BUDGET

BY MAX HARRELSON U.N. -- KORFA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 28 (AP)-U.N. GROUND FORCES SENT TO KOREA, OTHER THAN THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA, WERE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 40 AND 50 THOUSAND MEN, ACCORDING TO THE BEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION HERE.

1953

THESE CAME FROM 15 OF 60 MEMBER NATIONS, APPROXIMATELY HALF OF THEM FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. NO EXACT FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE ON THE SIZE OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES EXCEPT IN TERMS OF DIVISIONS.

THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED SIX INFANTRY AND ONE MARINE DIVISION--PLUS AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF SUPPORTING TROOPS--AND SOUTH KOREA HAD 16 READY COMBAT DIVISIONS AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE.

THIS INFORMATION CAME PARTIALLY FROM U.N. OFFICIAL REPORTS AND PARTIALLY FROM FIGURES OBTAINED DIRECTLY FROM THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.

Compiled by The Associated Press
IN ADDITION TO THE GROUND FORCES, MANY OF THE SAME 15 COUNTRIES
ALSO CONTRIBUTED EITHER AIR OR NAVAL ASSISTANCE OR BOTH. A 16TH
COUNTRY--SOUTH AFRICA--PROVIDED A FIGHTER SQUADRON, BUT NO

GROUND OR NAVAL FORCES.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, RECENTLY TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT 10 OF EVERY 100 MEN IN THE FORWARD ZONE IN KOREA CAME FROM U.N. COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES. HE DID NOT GIVE ANY FIGURES, HOWEVER.

THE U.N. ITSELF HAS ISSUED PERIODIC SURVEYS, BUT HAS GIVEN SPECIFIC FIGURES FOR ONLY PART OF THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. FOR OTHERS IT HAS MERELY LISTED "GROUND FORCES" OR "ONE COMBAT UNIT," WITHOUT FURTHER INFORMATION.

THE LARGEST FIGHTING UNIT, IN ADDITION TO UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, WAS THE OVERSIZED BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WHICH NUMBERED APPROXIMATELY 20,000 MEN. BRITAIN SUPPLIED ABOUT 10,000 OF THESE, WITH THE OTHERS COMING FROM CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. NEXT TO BRITAIN, CANADA HAD THE LARGEST FORCE IN KOREA WITH APPROXIMATELY 8,000 THERE AT ALL TIMES. AUSTRALIA HAD A TOTAL OF 5,500 MEN IN KOREA, ABOUT HALF OF THEM GROUND FORCES. NEW ZEALAND SUPPLIED A GROUND FORCE OF ABOUT 2,000.

OTHER COUNTRIES WITH GROUND FORCES: BELGIUM, ONE BATTALION; COLOMBIA, ONE BATTALION; ETHIOPIA, 1,069 MEN; FRANCE, ONE BATTALION; LUXEMBOURG, ONE INFANTRY COMPANY; GREECE, ONE BATTALION; NETHERLANDS, ONE BATTALION; PHILIPPINES, 5,000 MEN; THAILAND, 4,000 MEN AND TURKEY, 6,086 MEN.

NAVAL FORCES IN ADDITION TO THOSE SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES:
BRITAIN, 1 AIRCRAFT CARRIER, 2 CRUISERS, 4 FRIGATES, 4 DESTROYERS,
1 SURVEY SHIP; AUSTRALIA, 2 DESTROYERS, 1 AIRCRAFT CARRIER, 1 FRIGATE;
CANADA, 3 DESTROYERS; COLOMBIA, 1 FRIGATE; FRANCE, 1 PATROL GUNBOAT;
NETHERLANDS, 1 DESTROYER; NEW ZEALAND, 2 FRIGATES; THAILAND, 2

CURVETTES.

AIR FORCES: AUSTRALIA, 1 FIGHTER SQUADRON, 1 AIR COMMUNICATIONS UNIT WITH SUPPORTING PERSONNEL; CANADA, 1 RCAF SQUADRON; SOUTH

AFRICA, 1 FIGHTER SQUADRON. IN ADDITION, SEVERAL COUNTRIES FURNISHED TRANSPORT PLANES AND SHIPS. THESE INCLUDED BELGIUM, CANADA, GREECE, NORWAY, THAILAND AND

BRITAIN. THE FOLLOWING CONTRIBUTED MEDICAL AID: DENMARK, A HOSPITAL SHIP; INDIA, FIELD AMBULANCE UNIT (LATER RECALLED); ITALY, FIELD HOSPITAL UNIT; NORWAY, SURGICAL HOSPITAL UNIT; SWEDEN, FIELD HOSPITAL UNIT; AND BRITAIN, HOSPITAL SHIP. חשמבל אאווים מ

Q (430)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS STARTED SOUNDING HER ALLIES ON GIVING A SEAT TO RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THIS COUNTRY, WHICH RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME, EXPECTS RUSSIA TO RAISE THE QUESTION DURING THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLED TO DISCUSS A KOREAN PEACE SETTLEMENT AUG. 17. IT BELIEVES THE ALLIES SHOULD REACH AGREEMENT IN ADVANCE OVER HOW TO HANDLE SUCH A PROPOSAL.

THE INFORMATION CAME OUT AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BUY KOREAN UNITY AT THE PRICE

OF RED CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE U.N.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS UNDER PRESSURE FROM ITS LABOR OPPOSITION TO PRESS FOR RED CHINA'S INCLUSION IN U.N. NOW THAT THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAS ENDED. IN PAST STATEMENTS, IT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE QUESTION MUST AWAIT AN END OF THE WAR.

MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD TOLD QUESTIONERS IN PARLIAMENT Y YESTERDAY BRITAIN INTENDS TO SEE THAT THE ISSUE IS DISCUSSED "EVEN

BEFORE OPEN NEGOTIATIONS" ON KOREA'S FUTURE BEGIN.

LLOYD PROBABLY WILL REPRESENT BRITAIN AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION ALTHOUGH A FINAL DECISION HAS YET TO BE TAKEN, ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A. BUTLER TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

BUTLER ALSO SAID BRITAIN REALIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF INDIA BEING REPRESENTED AT THE POST-TRUCE PEACE CONFERENCE IN VIEW OF THE ACTIVE PART PLAYED BY THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT IN KOREAN WAR DIPLOMACY.

BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS AGREED RECENTLY THAT A LASTING FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT COULD NEVER BE ATTAINED WHILE RED CHINA REMAINED OUTSIDE THE U.N. BUT THEY DID NOT SET ANY DEFINITE PROGRAM FOR ACHIEVING THAT END.

LLOYD IS EXPECTED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER ORDERS TO SUGGEST THAT THE KOREAN PEACE PARLEY BE LIMITED IN ITS INITIAL STAGES TO PURELY KOREAN QUESTIONS -- SUCH AS UNITY . RECONSTRUCTION AND FREE ELECTIONS.

BUT IF THE CONFEREES MAKE ANY HEADWAY TOARD THOSE GOALS--IN OTHER WORDS, IF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS PROVE COOPERATIVE -- BIRTAIN BELIEVES THE WCOPE OF THE DISCUSSIONS SHOULD BE BROADENED TO TAKE IN OTHER VITAL ASPECTS OF A FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT. THESE WOULD INCLUDE THE WAR IN INDO- FERENCE ON GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. CHINA AND MALAYA, THE FUTURE STATUS OF FORMOSA WHERE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS BASED, AND RED CHINA'S POSSIBLE ENTRY TO THE U.N.

THE BRITISH CABINET CONSIDERED TODAY THE FORM OF HELP WHICH THIS COUNTRY CAN AFFORD TO GIVE AS A CONTRIBUTION TO KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION. INFORMANTS SAID AID RUNNING TO SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS IS LIKELY TO COME

FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO IS CONSIDERING WAYS AND MEANS OF BRINGING ABOUT AN EASEMENT OF THE U.N. AND ALLIED EMBARGOES ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE BRITISH WILL SEEK A GENERAL RELAXATION OF THE EMBARGOES DURING THE COURSE OF THE PEACE CONFERENCE. BRITAIN IS EXPERIENCING MOUNTING DIFFICULTIES IN COMPETING WITH GERMANY AND JAPAN IN OVERSEAS MARKETS.

VP411PED

1953 30.24 = 13043

B64 (280)-(Q) LONDON, JULY 28 (-0)-ADLAI STEVENSON TOLD A GROUP OF 200 BRITISH AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN TODAY THERE IS NOT ONE SHRED OF ENCOURAGEMENT ANYWHERE THAT IMPERIALIST OBJECTIVES OF WORLD COMMUNISM HAVE CHANGED. HE SAID THAT TO BELIEVE SO IS BOTH "ALARMING AND

HE REITERATED HIS OPPOSITION TO ANY SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE

UNITED NATIONS.
THE FORMER ILLINOIS GOVERNOR WHO WAS THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IS WINDING UP A WORLD TOUR. HE WILL TALK WITH

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON UPON HIS RETURN NEXT MONTH. STEVENSON MET TODAY WITH BOTH CONSERVATIVE AND LABOR PARTY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. TOMORROW HE WILL SEE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WHO IS RECOVERING FROM FATIGUE AT HIS OFFICIAL CHEQUERS COUNTRY

RESIDENCE. STEVENSON WAS EMPHATIC IN URGING THE WEST TO REMAIN ON GUARD AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT. IN DOING SO, HE MAY HAVE DISAPPOINTED MANY OF HIS BRITISH ADMIRERS WHO ARE DEMANDING A SOFTER APPROACH TO RUSSIA AND THE IMMEDIATE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE U.N.

ASKED IF HE FAVORED SEATING RED CHINA'S AT THE U.N., STEVENSON REPLIED "MOST EMPHATICALLY NO." HE ADDED: WE HAVE A TRUCE IN KOREA AND 90 DAYS FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE AND A POLITICAL CONFERENCE. FOR MY PART, UNTIL I AM MORE CERTAIN OF THE FUTURE PURPOSES OF RED CHINA, I WOULD NOT FEEL THERE IS ANY OCCASION FOR SUDDENLY SMILING ON RED CHINA AND CLASPING HER TO THE INTERNATIONAL BOSOM OF FREE PEOPLE.

ASKED UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS HE WOULD FAVOR RED CHINA'S ADMISSION, STEVENSON SAID CHINA COULD AGREE AT ONCE TO THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA, IMMEDIATELY STOP ITS SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA AND BRING INFLUENCE TO BEAR ON THE SOVIET UNION TO ENTER INTO AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY."

"IT COULD HELP," HE ADDED, "TO UNIFY THE DIVIDED AREAS OF THE

DA 1021AED

LONDON, JULY 28-(AP)-A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT RAISED A FRESH DEMAND TODAY FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN LEADERS B53 (Q) WITH SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AIMED AT ENDING THE COLD WAR. ARTHUR HENDERSON PUT A QUESTION BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CALLING ON THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT TO EXPLAIN "WHETHER IN VIEW OF THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA THEY WILL NOW PROPOSE THAT THE MEETING OF HEADS OF STATES OF THE FOUR POWERS, AS ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED, SHOULD TAKE PLACE IRRESPECTIVE OF THE OUTCOME OF THE PROPOSED FOREIGN MINISTERS CON-

HENDERSON WAS REFERRING TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S ORIGINAL MAY 11 CALL FOR A TOP LEVEL BIG POWER CONFERENCE. OUT OF THE RECENT WASHINGTON TALKS CAME AN INVITATION FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO RUSSIA TO JOIN IN A FOREIGN MINISTERS CUNFERENCE DEVOTED TO SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN PROBLEMS.

ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A. BUTLER HAS ALREADY STATED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IS AN INTERIM MOVE AND THE WAY IS STILL OPEN FOR AN EVENTUAL PARLEY OF THE TOP LEADERS.

BB853AED

A164

LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE WILL

PRESIDENT TITE.
P1215PED

A84

(430)GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 28 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMAR-SKJOLD ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RIGHT TO BAR ALIENS IT CONSIDERS UNDESIRABLE FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YOR K

IN A REPORT CIRCULATED TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) MEETING HERE, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT UNDER ITS HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N., THE UNITED STATES CAN DEPORT PERSONS ADMITTED UNDER THE AGREEMENT BUT CANNOT DENY THEM ACCESS TO THE HEADQUARTERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS FLYING FROM NEW YORK TO GENEVA TOMORROW TO REPORT IN PERSON ON HIS STILL-CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S. REPRESENTATIVES. THE DISPUTE AROSE EARLIER THIS YEAR WHEN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, FOR SECURITY REASONS, DENIED VISAS TO TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE CONSULTATIVE STATUS WITH ECOSOC.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDED THAT IN ACCEPTING THE HEADQUARTERS AGREE-MENT IN 1947, IT SAID IT WOULD BAR ENTRY TO THE COUNTRY OF PERSONS

WHO THREATENED ITS SECURITY.

THE U.N. LEGAL DEPARTMENT IN APRIL SAID THE AMERICANS BEFORE THE AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED HAD MADE NO SUCH RESERVATIONS. UNDER THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT, FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N. TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE WOULD RESULT IN ITS SUBMISSION TO A PANEL OF THREE ARBITRATORS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID BOTH THE U.S. AND U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HAD RECOGNIZED ALL ALONG IN THE DISCUSSIONS THAT THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT SHOULD NOT BE USED A S AZCOVER TO LET PERSONS WORK AGAINST THE

SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE ADMITTED ALSO THAT A PERSON "SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE HOST COUNTRY IF THERE IS CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT HE INTENDS, IN BAD FAITH, TO USE HIS TRIP AS A COVER FOR ACTIVITIES AGAINST THAT COUNTRY'S SECURITY. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT PRESENTLY CONTAINS NO PROVISIONS FOR SUCH EXCLUSION. THE UNITED STATES, HAMMARSKJOLD CONTINUED, CAN PROTECT ITS SECURITY BY GRANTING VISAS VALID ONLY FOR TRAVEL TO THE HEADQUARTERS DISTRICT

AND FOR SOJOURN IN ITS IMMEDIATE VICINITY. ANY REASONABLE DEFINITION OF THE "IMMEDIATE VICINITY" OF THE HEADQUARTERS ALSO CAN BE MADE, HE SAID, AND THE UNITED STATES MAY PRESCRIBE ROUTES OF TRANSIT. DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS MAY BE INSTITUTED IF THE ALIEN ABUSES HIS PRIVILEGE OF RESIDENCE THROUGH ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY,

HE EXPLAINED. THESE, HE ASSERTED, ARE THE SOLE RIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED TO CONSULT HIM ON

QUESTIONABLE CASES IN THE FUTURE.

THE CURRENT DISPUTE WAS OCCASIONED BY U.S. DENIAL OF VISAS TO JAN DESSAU OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) AND MRS. MARGARETTE LUCKOCK OF THE WOMEN'S INTERNATION AL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION.

BOTH ORGANIZATIONS ARE HEADQUARTERED IN EUROPE.

SC723AED

NIGHT LEAD PURGE (380) BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-FOUR EAST GERMAN CABINET MINISTERS WERE NAMED UNOFFICIALLY TONIGHT AS THE NEXT VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNIST PURGE.

WALTER ULBRICHT, THE PARTY BOSS, WAS PLAINLY NOT SATISFIED WITH THE
OFFICIAL SCALPS OF EX-JUSTICE MINISTER MAX FECHNER AND EX-SECURITY MINISTER WILHELM ZAISSER ALREADY SLUNG FROM HIS BELT.

BACKED BY MOSCOW AS THE LEADER OF EAST GERMANY'S LONG-TERM SOVIET-IZATION, ULBRICHT APPEARED ON THE VERGE OF FIRING THESE SUSPECTED RIVALS:

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANTON ACKERMANN,, WHO SIDED WITH ZAISSER IN A MOVE RECENTLY TO FORCE ULBRICHT'S OWN RETIREMENT.

EDUCATION MINISTER ELSE ZAISSER, DEVOTED MIDDLE-CLASS WIFE OF THE

FORMER RED GESTAPO CHIEF. BERND WEINBERGER, MINISTER OF CONSTRUCTION OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY, WHOSE REAL ASSIGNEMTN HAS BEEN ARMAMENT

PRODUCTION. AND SUPPLY COMMISSION ITH THE RANK OF MINISTER.

THE NEW PURGE MAY BE CONFIRMED TOMORROW WHEN THE VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) CONVENES TO HEAR A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION, INCLUDING A REPETITION OF ITS TWO-YEAR-OLD PROPOSAL FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BONN REPUBLIC ON GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION.

THE BONN REPUBLIC ON GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION.

THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR "ALL-GERMAN TALKS" HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN
EVERY TIME BY WESTERN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. HE HOLDS THE EASTERN
REGIME TO BE ILLEGAL AND INSISTS THE FIRST STEP TO GERMAN UNITY IS THE
RESTORATION OF POLITICAL FREEDOM IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

EXPLOITING FECHNER'S SOFTNESS TO STRIKERS IN THE JUNE 17 REVOLT,

ULBRICHT HAD HIM THROWN INTO JAIL TWO WEEKS AGO. THEN ZAISSER WAS "RELIEVED" FROM OFFICE AND HIS STATE SECURITY MINISTRY, WITH 100,000 AGENTS, WAS REDUCED TO A MERE SECRETARIAT IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

CRACKING THE WHIP LAST WEEKEND AT A COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION, ULBRICHT STRIPPED ZAISSER OF HIS POLITBURO MEMBERSHIP AND EXPELLED FECHNER FROM THE PARTY.

ULBRICHT CALLED BOTH ZAISSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ACKERMANN DEFEATISTS WHO HAD WANTED TO CAPITULATE TO THE REFORM DEMANDS OF REBELLIOUS WORKERS AND TO DO AWAY WITH THE "CORE OF THE PARTY LEADER-SHIP, " NAMELY ULBRICHT HIMSELF.

IN A POLICY STATEMENT WRITTEN BY ULBRICHT AND PUBLISHED TODAY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TERMED THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY

"THE TRUE NATIONAL PARTY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE" AND ADDED:
"IT IS RIGHT THAT OUR PARTY LEADS GERMANY ON THE WAY TO SOCIALISM AND HAS BEGUN TO BUILD THE BASIS OF SOCIALISM IN THE (EASTERN) REPUB-

AS SOON AS MINOR ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND INDEPENDENT FARMERS REVIVE PRODUCTION IN EAST GERMANY, THE PARTY WILL SCRAP EVEN THE TITLE OF ITS SOFTER "NEW COURSE," THE STATEMENT CLEARLY

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE GAVE "RED HILDE" BENJAMIN A FREE HAND AS NEW JUSTICE MINISTER TO TERRORIZE NON-COMMUNIST WORKERS BY SAYING THAT FASCIST UNDERGROUNDS ARE CONCEALED IN SOVIET ZONE INDUSTRIES AND MUST BE UPROOTED.

VP/JM430PED

A168 (275) BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S GOVERNING COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY FOLLOWED UP ITS PROMISES OF BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE SOVIET ZONE'S REBELLIOUS MILLIONS, WITH A DEFIANT NOTICE THAT ITS GENERAL LINE

REMAINS CORRECT.
THE PARTY'S "NEW COURSE" PROGRAM WAS ANNOUNCED IN ITS OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND. DESPITE THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S ACKNOWLEDGED MISTAKES IN CONNECTION WITH THE JUNE REVOLTS AGAINST THE RED REGIME IN THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST ZONE, THE REDS STOOD FAST ON THE FUNDAMENTAL CLAIM THAT THE GENERAL LINE OF OUR PARTY WAS AND REMAINS RIGHT.

THE BIG MISTAKE THE PARTY HAS ACKNOWLEDGED IS THAT IT TRIED TO SOCIALIZE EAST GERMANY TOO FAST. HOWEVER, THE REDS INSISTED TODAY THAT "IT WAS RIGHT THAT OUR PARTY LED GERMANY ON THE WAY TO SOCIALISM

AND BEGAN THE CREATION OF THE FOUNDATIONS OF YOCIALISM."
THE PARTY CONDEMNED "PANICKY CAPITULATION" TO THE DEMANDS OF THE JUNE 17 REBELS. THE FIRMNESS OF THIS STAND TOOK ON ADDED FORCE IN THE LIGHT OF YESTERDAY'S PURGE OF FIVE MEMBERS OF PARTY'S POLITBURO ACCUSED

OF YIELDING TO THE REBELS. THE PURGED FIVE ARE WILHELM ZAISSER, FORMER HEAD OF EAST GERMANY'S SECURITY POLICE; RUDOLF HERRENSTADT, FORMER EDITOR OF NEUES DEUTSCHLAND; ANTON ACKERMANN, WHO HAD BEEN ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER; ELLI SCHMIDT, WHO WAS HEAD OF THE WOMEN'S LEAGUE AND FORMER WIFE OF ACKERMANN; AND HANS JENDRETZKY. EX-UNION LEADER IN EAST BERLIN AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET SECTOR PARTY ECHELON IN BERLIN.

TODAY'S PARTY STATEMENT SAID MAX FECHNER, OUSTED MINISTER OF JUSTICE, HAD PROTECTED "FASCIST PROVOCATEURS" OF THE JUNE REVOLT. ZAISSER WAS ACCUSED OF YIELDING TO ENEMY PROPAGANDA. HERRNSTADT WAS CALLED A

DEFEATIST. THE PURGE AND THE PARTY PROGRAM COMBINED TO CEMENT THE GRIP OF DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT ON THE PARTY ORGANIZATION. HIS STRENGTH HAS BEEN INCREASED DESPITE THE FACT THAT HE WAS THE PRIME FORCE BEHIND THE INTENSIVE SOCIALIZATION PROGRAM WHICH GOADED THE WORKERS INTO REBELLION.

P1232PED

NIGHT LEAD FOOD (650)

BY DAN DE LUCE BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-WESTERN FOOD GIFTS DREW 130,000 HUNGRY EAST GERMANS TO THE ALLIED SECTORS OF BERLIN TODAY. SOME RECIPIENTS WERE REPORTED HARASSED BY COMMUNIST POLICE WHEN THEY HEADED HOME. BUT TWO MILLION ARE NOW EXPECTED TO BE FED IN TWO WEEKS FROM THE AMERICAN-FINANCED RELIEF.

THE FLOOD OF NEEDY FROM SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY DEFIED THREATS OF POLICE REPRISALS AND SHRUGGED OFF OMINOUS PROPAGANDA FROM PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PROGRAM.

THEY QUEUED UP FROM DAWN TO DARK AT 40 FOOD GIVEAWAY CENTERS IN WEST BERLIN: THEY FOLLOWED 120,000 WHO SWARMED ACROSS THE EAST-WEST BORDER WHEN THE PROJECT GOT UNDERWAY YESTERDAY.

CITY OFFICIALS WERE OVERWHELMED BY THE INFLUX -- MORE THAN DOUBLE THE 60,000 A DAY THEY HAD COUNTED ON FEEDING DURING A TWO-WEEK PERIOD. SOME DISTRIBUTION POINTS RAN OUT OF FOOD, BUT NEW SUPPLIES WERE RUSHED FROM WAREHOUSES. LORD MAYOR ERNST REUTER'S ADMINISTRATION WORKED SWIFTLY TO HANDLE THE EMERGENCY.

RED POLICE IN EAST GERMANY APPARENTLY FEARED TO TORPEDO THE RELIEF

BY A CONCERTED CAMPAIGN OF ARRESTS AND CONFISCATIONS.

BUT BERLIN INFORMANTS SAID SEVERAL EAST GERMANS CARRYING WESTERN FOOD WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AT SOVIET SECTOR RAILWAY STATIONS. MANY OTHERS HAD TO GIVE THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES WHEN THEY WERE ALLOWED BACK IN THE EAST BY POLICE SENTRIES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THESE INCIDENTS APPEARED TO BE HAPHAZARD PERSECUTION WHICH FAILED TO INTIMIDATE THE BULK OF THOSE TREKKING HOME WITH FIVE WEST MARKS (\$1.19) WORTH OF FREE FOOD PER PERSON. IN THE INFLATED PRICES OF EAST GERMANY, THE FOOD WAS WORTH 10 TIMES AS MIICH IN EAST MARKS.

THE COMMUNISTS FURTIVELY DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS IN THE ALLIED SECTORS TONIGHT WITH PHONY INSTRUCTIONS TO WEST BERLIN'S 230,000 UNEMPLOYED TO APPLY FOR FREE FOOD TOMORROW AT THE 40 RELIEF CENTERS SET UP FOR EAST GERMANS. THE REDS APPARENTLY HOPED TO INFLAME DISCONTENT AMONG THE JOBLESS BY THIS RUSE.

BACKING THE PROGRAM WAS AN AMERICAN GIFT OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD TO REPLENISH THE ANTI-BLOCKADE RESERVES NOW BEING HANDED

## 30.24 = 120

OUT BY WEST BERLIN. TWO PLANELOADS ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES. A SHIP'S CARGO OF AMERICAN FOOD IS ON THE WAY FROM HAMBURG AND MORE IS ON THE HIGH SEAS.

FROM ALL OVER EAST GERMANY THE POOR, THE AGED AND THE DOWNTRODDEN CAME WITH STRING BAGS OR CARDBOARD SUITCASES TO FETCH THEIR MITE OF AID. NO QUESTIONS WERE ASKED. AN EAST GERMAN IDENTITY CARD HAD TO BE

DISPLAYED. THAT WAS ALL. NOT EVERY RELIEF APPLICANT WAS A MOTHER WITH A CHILD IN ARMS, OR A WAR-MAIMED INVALID, THOUGH THERE WERE MANY OF THESE. SOME

COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARIES 1500 IN THE LINES.

AN EAST GERMAN WORKER'S GROUP, EN ROUTE BACK TO THURINGIA FROM A BALTIC COAST VACATION, TURNED UP 60-MEN STRONG AT ONE RELIEF POINT. THE RED TRADE UNION OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF THE GROUP ASKED--AND RECEIVED--THE SAME FREE HANDOUT AS THE LABORERS ACCOMPANYING HIM. BECAUSE THE GROUP HAD ONLY A THREE-HOUR STOPOVER BETWEEN TRAINS IN BERLIN, WESTERN OFFICIALS SHOVED IT TO THE HEAD OF THE LINE. OR SEVEN HOURS WAS THE AVERAGE WAIT.

UNDERGROUND REPORTS SAID THE RETURN OF NEEDY WITH FOOD FROM WEST BERLIN HAD AN ELECTRIFYING EFFECT IN DISTANT SOVIET ZONE TOWNS. IT PROMPTED MANY OTHERS TO PREPARE FOR THE LONG, HARD TRIP.

UNDER CURRENT RELIEF RULES, AN EAST GERMAN CAN GET AS MANY PORTIONS OF FOODSTUFFS AS THE IDENTITY CARDS HE PRESENTS. THUS HE CAN ACT AS A COLLECTING AGENT FOR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS HE LEFT BEHIND. THE PRICE OF A ROUNDTRIP THIRD-CLASS TRAIN TICKET TO BERLIN FROM ALMOST ANYWHERE IN THE ZONE IS NOT MORE THAN 30 EAST MARKS. A SINGLE FOOD PORTION IS WORTH 50 EAST MARKS. WHEN SEVERAL ARE PICKED UP AT

ONCE, THE TRAVEL EXPENSE IS CUT TO A REASONABLE MINIMUM. THE NEEDY BEGAN POURING OUT OF SUBWAY STATIONS IN WEST BERLIN AT 4 A.M. TODAY. THE LINES FORMED UP IN DRIVING RAIN. POLICE AND RED CROSS WORKERS TENDED MANY WHO FAINTED IN THE LONG WAIT. SOUP

KITCHENS OPERATED AT EVERY FOOD CENTER. EXTRA WORKERS WERE THROWN INTO THE PACKAGING OF PORK FAT, FLOUR AND DRIED BEANS OR PEAS WHICH, TOGETHER WITH CANNED MILK, MAKE UP

THE GIFT PROGRAM. THE SOVIET ZONE SUPPLY MINISTER, CURT WACH, DECLARED TONIGHT THE COMMUNIST CHAIN STORE SYSTEM HAS NOT YET OVERCOME ITS "BUREAUCRATIC METHODS.

HE IMPLIED THIS WAS TO BLAME FOR THE HUNGER IN EAST GERMANY, ESPITE WHAT HE CALLED "DAILY MASSIVE DELIVERIES" OF FOODSTUFFS BOUGHT BY GERMAN REDS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

HE CHARGED THAT FOOD SHORTAGES IN EAST BERLIN WERE CAUSED BY BLACK MARKET OPERATORS BUYING UP BUTTER, EGGS AND SAUSAGES FROM THE STATE STORES TO SELL IN WEST BERLIN AT A PROFIT. EAST BERLINERS IN THE RELIEF LINES CALLED HIS STATEMENT NONSENSE.

RP425PED

FIRST LEAD FOOD BY DON DOANE

BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-MORE THAN 100,000 HUNGRY EAST GERMANS SWARMED INTO WEST BERLIN TO PICK UP FREE WESTERN FOOD TODAY IN A MASS DEMONSTRATION OF COMMUNISM'S FAILURE TO FEED ITS OWN PEOPLE.

THEY BEGAN LINING UP AT DAWN. THE CROWDS GREW BY THE HOUR. MIDAFTERNOON IT LOOKED AS IF THE TURNOUT WOULD EXCEED THE 120,000 FED YESTERDAY WHEN THE RELIEF PROGRAM BACKED BY A 15 MILLION DOLLAR UNITED STATES DONATION BEGAN. THE 2-DAY TOTAL APPROACHED THE 250,000 MARK.

TO MORE THAN A MILLION EAST ZONERS. RED PROPAGANDISTS SHRILLED IN EMBARRASSED RAGE BUT THE COMMUNISTS

DID NOT INTERFERE. EXCEPT FOR AN OCCASIONAL CHECK TO KEEP THE PEOPLE NERVOUS, RED BORDER POLICE LET THEM RETURN UNHINDERED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN WITH THEIR PRECIOUS GIFTS.

WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE ON THE ALERT AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST PLOT TO DISTURB THE BIG HUMANITARIAN UNDERTAKING. ONE SUSPECTED SPY AND SEVERAL

DISTRIBUTORS OF RED PROPAGANDA WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY.

BLOCKED BY MOSCOW'S VETO FROM SHIPPING THE PROFFERED AMERICAN FOOD INTO THE INTERIOR OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, WESTERN AUTHORITIES HADFAARED THE "COME AND GET IT" PLAN ADOPTED AS A SUBSTITUTE WOULD RACH ONLY PEOPLE FROM EAST BERLIN AND NEARBY AREAS.

BUT THEY CAME BY THE TENS OF THOUSANDS FROM FAR OUT IN THE SOVIET ZONE. MANY OBVIOUSLY GOT UP IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT AND MADE

LONG TRAIN RIDES WHICH COST THEM MORE THAN THE 5 MARKS (\$1.19) WORTH OF FOOD THEY WERE GIVEN.

THEY CAME, THEY SAID, BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T BUY THE FOOD IN THEIR COMMUNIST-RUN HOME FOOD STORES WITH ANY AMOUNT OF MONEY. IT SIMPLY

WASN'T THERE.

THEIR FERTILE EASTERN AREA USED TO PRODUCE MOST OF THE FOOD FOR ALL GERMANY. COMMUNISM'S PROGRAM OF COLLECTIVE FARMING AND FORCED CROP QUOTAS PLAINLY HAD FAILED. THOUSANDS OF FARMERS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST IN FEAR AND DISGUST. EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAVE HAD TO ADMIT THEY CAN'T EVEN FIND ENOUGH FARM WORKERS TO BRING IN THIS YEAR'S HARVEST.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SET UP SOUP KITCHENS TO FEED PEOPLE WHO HAD STOOD IN LINE FOR MANY HOURS THROUGH DAYTIME SUN AND EVENING RAIN. HUNDREDS COLLAPSED FROM WEAKNESS AND WERE TREATED AT FIRST AID CENTERS. FOUR THOUSAND BEDS IN REFUGEE CENTERS WERE PROVIDED FOR THOSE WHO HAD TO WAIT UNTIL IT WAS TOO LATE OR THEY WERE TOO WEAK TO RETURN HOME. SEVERAL NEW RELIEF CENTERS WERE ADDED TODAY TO THE 35 IN OPERATION YESTERDAY AS OFFICIALS TRIED TO SPEED THE DISTRIBUTION AND AVOID THE

LONG WAITS. THOUSANDS OF VOLUNTEERS WORKED THROUGH THE NIGHT MAKING UP THE RELIEF

PACKAGES OF FAT, FLOUR, DRIED VEGETABLES AND CANNED MILK.

THE PROGRAM WAS BEGUN WITH SUPPLIES TAKEN FROM THE RESERVES WEST

BERLIN HAS BUILT UP AGAINST ANY REPEAT OF THE 1948-49 SOVIET

BLOCKA DE. AMERICA'S DONATION BEGAN ARRIVING YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, TO REPLACE THE STOCKS GIVEN AWAY. TWO PLANELOADS AND ONE SHIPLOAD ALREADY HAVE LANDED, AND MORE IS ON THE WAY. SC752AED

A 28 BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN SOLDIER OPENED FIRE WITH HIS MACHINE-PISTOL ON THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER LATE TODAY, WOUNDING A WEST

BERLIN MOTORIST IN THE NECK. THE MOTORIST WAS TREATED BY A SURGEON ON THE EASTERN SIDE AND THEN

ALLOWED TO PROCEED HOME.

WESTERN POLICE SAID THE SOLDIER BEGAN SHOOTING AFTER ANOTHER ARMY SENTRY HAD WAVED PERMISSION TO THE MOTORIST TO LEAVE THE SOVIET SECTOR. THE SHOOTING HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE TRAFFIC OF A QUARTER MIL-LION EAST GERMANS ACROSS THE SOVIET-ALLIED BOUNDARY IN THE PAST 48 HOURS TO OBTAIN FREE WESTERN FOOD. SS608PED

(Q)B2 -17-

NIGHT LEAD NAUMANN (210) KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE LAST TWO OF EIGHT EX-NAZIS ACCUSED BY THE BRITISH OF PLOTTING TO SEIZE POWER IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY WERE RELEASED FROM JAIL TODAY PENDING FURTHER GERMAN INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE.

DR. WERNER NAUMANN, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF HITLER AND STATE SECRETARY IN HIS PROPAGANDA MINISTRY, AND DR. FRIEDRICH KARL BORNEMANN, A NAZI YOUTH LEADER, WERE FREED BY ORDER OF THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT. THE COURT' SAID THE TWO WERE NOT IN A POSITION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY OR DESTROY ANY EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM.

THEIR RELEASE DREW IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE BRITISH HIGH

COMMISSION IN BONN. A SPOKESMAN SAID:

(0)

"WE FIND IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND ON WHAT GROUNDS THE COURT BASED ITS DECISION.

THE OTHER SIX ALREADY ARE AT LIBERTY. SEVEN OF THE EIGHT WERE ARRESTED LAST JAN. 15 BY BRITISH AGENTS IN RAIDS IN HAMBURG AND DUESSELDORF. SOME OF THEM WERE HAULED OUT OF THEIR BEDS. HUNDREDS OF DOCUMENTS WERE CONFISCATED.

BORNEMANN LATER SURRENDERED HERE THE BRITISH TURNED THE CASES OVER

TO THE GERMANS IN APRIL.

NAUMANN HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT SOON AFTER HIS RELEASE AND

SAID HE HOPES HE CAN BE TRIED IMMEDIATELY.

"THE SO-CALLED NEO-NAZI MOVEMENT WAS GREATLY EXAGGERATED BY (BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR IVONE) KIRKPATRICK, " HE SAID. OF THE REPORTS

ABOUT ME IN THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS ARE NOT TRUE."

IN RELEASING HIM, THE SUPREME COURT SAID "THERE IS STILL CONSIDERABLE SUSPICION THAT NAUMANN COMMITTED A CRIME OF TRYING TO FOUND AN ANTI-CONSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATON. PROCEDURES AGAINST NAUMANN WILL BE CONTIN-UED."

VP416PED

A 185 (176)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JULY 28 (AP) THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED THE RELEASE OF DR. WERNER NAUMANN, ONE OF SIX FORMER NAZIS SEIZED LAST JAN. 15 BY BRITISH POLICE AS ALLEGED PLOTTERS AGAINST THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

NAUMANN, A STAUNCH WARTIME NAZI WHO WAS WITH HITLER IN THE LAST DAYS OF BERLIN, WAS FREED BY THE COURT PENDING POSSIBLE GERMAN PROSECUTION. SIMILAR ACTION WAS TAKEN IN THE CASE OF THE OTHER FIVE. THE COURT A'NOUNCED NAUMANN SHOULD BE RELEASED SINCE HE COULD NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY NOR DESTROY EVIDENCE THE BRITISH COLLECTED AGAINST

IT RULED THAT "ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO URGENT SUSPICION AGAINST NAUMANN, THERE IS STILL CONSIDERABLE SUSPICION THAT HE COMMITTED A CRIME OF TRYING TO FOUND AN ANTI-CONSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATION." UNDER GERMAN LAW, A SUSPECT CAN BE HELD IN JAIL WITHOUT BOND WHEN

THERE IS "URGENT SUSPICION" HE COMMITTED A MAJOR CRIME. "PROCEEDURES AGAINST NAUMANN WILL BE CONTINUED," THE COURT ADDED.
THE SIX WERE ARRESTED IN MIDNIGHT RAIDS BY BRITISH AGENTS IN DUESSELDORF AND HAMBURG. THE BRITISH CLAIMED THE SIX WERE MASTERMINDING A "POTENTIALLY VERY DANGEROUS" NAZI PLOT TO SEIZE POWER IN WESTERN GERMANY.

A SEVENTH WAS ARRESTED AFTER THE JANUARY RAID AND HE IS STILL

CUSTODY.

THE BRITISH TURNED THE CASE OVER TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

RP134PED

B72 (Q) (120) MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 28 (AP)-MRS. LIBUSE CLOUD, WHO ESCAPED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN A HOME-MADE ARMORED CAR TO REJOIN HER AMERICAN VETERAN HUSBAND, WILL REGISTER FOR A VISA FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW.

THE COUPLE MET WHEN ELMENART CLOUD, OF SIOUX CITY, IOWA, ARRIVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1945 WITH THE LIBERATING AMERICAN ARMY. HE RETURNED IN 1949 TO MARRY HER BUT AFTER THREE MONTHS THE COMMUNISTS PARTED THE NEWLYWEDS AND THEY HAVEN'T SEEN EACH OTHER SINCE.

A CZECH MECHANIC FROM PILZEN BROUGHT MRS. CLOUD WITH HIM IN A FREEDOM DASH ON SATURDAY IN AN ARMORED CAR HE HAD CONSTRUCTED FROM THE CHASSIS OF AN ABANDONED BRITISH VEHICLE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY EVERY EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO COMPLETE FORMALITIES FOR MRS. CLOUD TO GET TO HER HUSBAND AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. BUT THEY SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SET A DATE FOR HER

ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES. DA/WB1058AED

CHAMPION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, JUERGEN MUELLER, TODAY

LEUNARD

ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE WEST. HE CAME OVER THE BORDER FOR THE GERMAN PROFESSIONAL SPRINT CHAMPIONSHIP OVER THE WEEKEND, PLACED THIRD AND THEN DECIDED HE DIDN'T WANT TO GO BACK TO THE SOVIET ZONE. FD904AED

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 28 (AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE COMMISSIONER
THEODOR BLANK, WHO IS PLANNING GERMANY'S PART IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN
ARMY, IS ILL AND MUST MISS MOST OF THE NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, HIS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BLANK'S AILMENT WAS DIAGNOSED AS ENLARGEMENT OF THE ARTERIES. AIDES SAID HE HOPES TO GET INTO THE FINAL TWO WEEKS' ELECTIONEERING BEFORE THE BALLOTING SEPT. 6. HE RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM A MONTH'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

LUENEBURG, GERMANY, JULY 28 (AP)-A YOUNG GERMAN WOMAN WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS AND RECEIVING 10 PAIR OF NYLON HOSE AS PAYMENT. THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID MRS. ELLI ERHARDT, 31, OF SANGERSHAUSEN IN THE SOVIET ZONE, FACTS INDICTMENT FOR COLLECTING INFORMATION ON SOVIET REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY FOR THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE.

JOHANN JELINEK, 39, AN AUSTRIAN, PLEADED GUILTY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT AT MUNICH TO SPYING FOR THE CZECH SECRET POLICE AND WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS. SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS.

P124 9PED

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (250) NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 27 (AP)-THERE WILL HAVE TO BE MORE DIGGING ON PROBLEMS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, BUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE IS VERY HAPPY OVER THE FRIENDLINESS SHOWN HIM AT HIS

CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI IN KARACHI.

"WE HAVE GONE AHEAD A GOOD DEAL ON SOME PROBLEMS AND I HOPE
THEY ARE NEARER A SOLUTION," THE INDIAN LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS
RETURN FROM THE WEEKEND PARLEY. "KASHMIR IS THE TOUGHEST PROBLEM." BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM THE STORIED BORDER STATE OF KASHMIR. IT HAS BEEN THE PRINCIPAL BONE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE PAKISTAN SPLIT FROM INDIA IN 1947 TO FORM A SEPARATE

### 30.24-13047

NATION IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER A COMMON APPROACH TO INDIAN-PAKISTANI DISPUTES HAD EVOLVED, NEHRU SAID: "WHAT GOOD DOES IT DO TO TALK OF AN APPROACH TO PROBLEMS? THE PROBLEMS ARE STILL THERE." THE PRIME MINISTER NOTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ONE AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE. AS SET FORTH IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN KARACHI, HE

AND MOHAMMED ALI AGREED THAT PAKISTANI ENCLAVES (TERRITORY) WITHIN INDIA'S COOCH BEHAR STATE AND INDIAN ENCLAVES IN EAST PAKISTAN SHOULD BE EXCHANGED.

FURTHER. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

DURING THE PREMIERS' TALKS THE QUESTION OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS DISCUSSED AND IT WAS DECIDED THAT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE THEY WILL BE REMOVED OR MINIMIZED. THIS MATTER WILL BE EXAMINED FURTHER.

THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR PROPERTIES LEFT BEHIND BY MOSLEM REFUGEES FROM INDIA AND HINDU REFUGEES FROM PAKISTAN WAS ANOTHER TOPIC ON WHICH A SOLUTION WAS REPORTED STILL BEING SOUGHT. THE PRIME MINISTERS EXPECT TO MEET SOON IN NEW DELHI. JM437PED

B>8 W

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAVAHARLAL NEHRU TODAY REPORTED PROGRESS IN HIS TALKS WITH PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI IN SOLVING COMMON PROBLEMS. BUT NEHRU DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF THE THORNY KASHMIR QUESTION.

THE STATUS OF THE THORNY KASHMIR QUESTION.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, LAST NIGHT AFTER THE
TWO PRIME MINISTERS HAD CONCLUDED TALKS THERE SAID THE MAJOR PART OF THE
MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, "WHICH WAS
EXAMINED IN ALL ITS VARIOUS ASPECTS." THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT THE
TALKS, ALTHOUGH OF A PRELIMINARY CHARACTER, HD "HELPED US TO A CLEARER
UNDERSTANDING OF EACH OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW" AND HAVE PREPARED THE
GROUND FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION IN NEW DELHI.

THE STATUS OF KASHMIR, STORIED PROVINCE IN THE NORTHERN PART OF
THE INDIAN PENINSULA, HAS REMAINED IN DISPUTE SINCE THE ESTABLISHMENT
OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN AS SEPARATE STATES. BOTH COUNTRIES WANT THE
PICTURESQUE TERRITORY.

PICTURESQUE TERRITORY.

AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED "IN PRINCIPLE" CONCERNING THE ABOLITION OF PAKISTANI ENCLAVES (TERRITORY BELONGING TO ONE COUNTRY WITHIN THE AREA OF ANOTHER) IN INDIA'S COOCH BEHAR STATE AND INDIAN ENCLAVES IN EAST PAKISTAN. FD929AED

B73 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 28 (AP)-INDIA'S LEADING NEWSPAPERS TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED

NATIONS. CHINA'S PLACE IN THE U.N. NOW IS FILLED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA. REPORTS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAY RED CHINA IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STUBBORN BID FOR A U.N. SEAT AS A

CONDITION FOR ANY FINAL KOREAN SETTLEMENT. THE UNITED STATES AND SEVERAL OTHER U.N. MEMBERS ARE FIRMLY OPPOSED TO SUCH A MOVE. THE INDEPENDENT HINDUSTAN STANDARD -- WHICH IS PUBLISHED IN BOTH NEW DELHI AND CALCUTTA -- SAID THE "CHANCES OF AN ABIDING SETTLEMENT WILL DEPEND ON THE ADMISSION OF TH DEPEND ON THE ATTITUDE THE UNITED STATES TAKES TOWARD THE ADMISSION OF THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS. UNREASONABLE AS AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN, ITS CONTINUANCE NOW WILL COME WITH BAD GRACE AND WORSE STATESMANSHIP.

"IT HAS BEEN PAINFULLY CLEAR FOR A LONG TIME THAT FOR WORLD PEACE TO COME, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE TO ADOPT A MORE REALISTIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF CHINA."

THE INDIAN EXPRESS--NEW DELHI, BOMBAY, THE MADRAS--SAID "A SHOW OF SWEET REASONABLENESS AT THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE (PROVIDED BY TRUCE TERMS) ON THE QUESTION OF KOREAN UNIFICATION, FOLLOWED BY A 'QUID PRO QUO' (EQUAL SWAP) ON ENTRANCE INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND RELAXATION OF TRADE EMBARGOES, IS A POSSIBLE LINE OF CHINESE POLICY. IF IN SUCH A CONTINGENCY UNITED STATES DETERMINATION TO REBUILD JAPAN AS A DOMINANT EAST ASIAN POWER IS STANDING IN THE WAY OF WIDER UNDERSTANDING, ALL MAY BE LOST." WB1104AED

A196

AMS BUDGET 300)

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA SALGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 28 (AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES HAMMERED BY AIR, SEA AND LAND TODAY AT A 3,000-MAN VIETMINH REGIMENT BASED NEAR THE COAST OF CENTRAL INDOCHINA NORTH OF HUE, THE CAPITAL OF ANNAM

FRENCH OFFICERS SAID HEAVY FIGHTING HAD DEVELOPED IN THIS BIGGEST ACTION OF THE INDOCHINESE WAR SINCE AN ARMISTICE ENDED THE SHOOTING

IN KOREA.

THE FRENCH THREW 10,000 MEN INTO THE ASSAULT, HOPING TO CLOSE A RING AROUND THE COMMUNIST-LED TROOPS BEFORE DARKNESS GAVE THE ENEMY A CHANCE TO FLEE FROM ENTRENCHMENTS TO NEARBY MOUNTAINS.

SEVERAL BATTALIONS OF THE ENEMY ALREADY HAVE BEEN SURROUNDED AND ARE BEING POUNDED BY AMERICAN-SUPPLIED B26 BOMBERS AND BY WARSHIPS FIRING FROM THE SOUTH CHINA SEA, THE FRENCH SAID. FRENCH TANKS ARE ON HAND FOR THE MOPUP.

THE VIETMINH REGIMENT HAS BEEN HARASSING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN HUE AND QUAN TRI, 40 MILES TO THE NORTH, FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THOUGH IT HAS OCCUPIED SEVERAL VILLAGES, THE FIGHT WAS REPORTED CENTERED 25 MILES NORTH OF HUE.

THE TRAP WAS SET UP OVER AN AREA ABOUT SEVEN MILES LONG AND FIVE MILES WIDE. WARSHIPS LANDED MEN ALONG THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN BOUNDARIES. SIMULATENOUSLY, MARCHING COLUMNS TOOK UP POSITIONS INLAND. THIRTY-NINE TRANSPORT PLANES DROPPED PARACHUTISTS INTO THE REGION.

THE ATTACK DEVELOPED AS MAURICE DEJEAN, FORMER FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO, ARRIVED IN SAIGON TO TAKE UP HIS JOB AS FRANCE'S NEW COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN INDOCHINA.

FRANCE IS DETERMINED TO BRING AN END TO THE U-YEAR-OLD WAR, EITHER THROUGH FORCE OR BY NEGOTIATION, DEJEAN SAID. HE SAID HE IS PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT

FRANCE IS DETERMINED TO BRING AN END TO THE 7-YEAR-OLD WAR, EITHER THROUGH FORCE OR BY NEGOTIATION, DEJEAN SAID. HE SAID HE IS PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE IN ASIA AS WELL AS IN EUROPE AND "I WILL FOLLOW WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST THE DEVELOPMENT AND THE POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS OF THE TRUCE IN KOREA."

THE FRENCH HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT COMMUNIST CHINA, FREED OF THE MILITARY DRAIN IN KOREA, NOW WILL INCREASE SHARPLY THE MOVEMENT OF WAR SUPPLIES TO THE VIETMINH REBELS. THEY ESTIMATE THE REBELS HAVE BEEN GETTING 3,000 TONS OF SUPPLIES MONTHLY FROM CHINA JJ219PED

A109 SALGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 28 (AP)-MAURICE DEJEAN, NEW FRENCH

COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN INDOCHINA, ARRIVED TODAY IN SALGON TO TAKE UP HIS WEEKLY NEWSPAPER SAID THE FLIGHTS HIGHLIGHTED THE JOINT UNITED POST. HE SAID FRANCE IS DETERMINED TO BRING AN END TO THE LONG WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. EITHER THROUGH WEIGHT OF ARMS OR BY

NEGUIIATION. DEJEAN, WHO HAS BEEN FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO, SAID HE WAS "PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE IN ASIA AS WELL AS IN

"I WILL FOLLOW WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST THE DEVELOPMENT AND THE POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS OF THE TRUCE IN KOREA." HE SAID.

FRANCE, HE CONTINUED, IS "HOPEFUL OF RALLYING ALL SINCERE PATRIOTS MISLED BY AN UNSCRUPULOUS PROPAGANDA WHO, THINKING THEY ARE FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE, IN FACT ABE FIGHTING FOR A REGIME WHICH IS THE NEGATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

DEJEAN SAID HE WAS GOING TO START WORK IMMEDIATELY ON A STUDY OF STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA 1959 MEASURS FOR TRANSFERRING POWERS STILL HELD BY FRANCE TO THE THREE

B52 (Q)

(160) HUE. INDOCHINA. JULY 28-(AP)-THE FRENCH LAUNCHED AN ATTACK BY 10,000 MEN TODAY AGAINST A VIETMINH REGIMENT THAT HAS BEEN HARASSING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN HUE, CAPITAL OF ANNAM PROVINCE,

AND QUANG TRI, 40 MILES TO THE NORTH:

NAVAL UNITS, TANKS, AMPHIBIOUS VESSELS AND PARACHUTISTS SUPPORTED

THE OPERATION AIMED AT ENCIRCLING AND DESTROYING THE COMMUNIST-LED REGIMENT. THE TROOPS CENTERED THEIR EFFORTS ABOUT 25 MILES NORTH OF HUE. THE ENEMY HAS BEEN INSTALLED IN THE AREA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS IN A SERIES OF VILLAGES.

THE ENCIRCLEMENT IS BEING ATTEMPTED OVER AN AREA ABOUT SEVEN MILES FIVE MILES WIDE ALONG THE COAST. NAVAL VESSELS LANDED TROOPS ALONG

THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN BOUNDARIES AND LAND TROOPS SIMULTANEOUSLY TOOK UP POSITIONS. PARACHUTISTS THEN WERE DROPPED INTO THE REGION FROM 39 DAKOTA PLANES.

NO SERIOUS OPPOSITION WAS ENCOUNTERED IN THE FIRST HOURS. IT WAS BELIEVED THE VIETMINH MIGHT WAIT FOR NIGHTFALL AND THEN TRY TO ESCAPE IN THE NEARBY MOUNTAINS.

B43 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JULY 28-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY BEGAN BROADCASTING THE NEWS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TO MALAYA'S COMMUNIST REBELS. THEY HOPE SOME OF THE GUERRILLAS WILL TAKE THE HINT AND LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

PROLOAFA

LOW-FLYING HELICOPTERS, CARRYING LOUDSPEAKERS, ALSO DROPPED THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS OVER JUNGLE AREAS INVITING THE REBELS TO

GIVE UP.

THE LEAFLETS, IN CHINESE, DECLARED THAT AFTER FIVE YEARS OF FIGHTING WITHOUT HOPE OF VICTORY THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS STILL WISH TO SACRIFICE THEIR LIVES.

"WHO IS FOR THE NEW PATH OF COOPERATION IN MALAYA?" THEY ASKED. "ARMED UNITS, ARMED WORK FORCES, MIN YUEN (FIFTH COLUMNISTS), COURIERS, CULTIVATORS--ALL OF YOU CAN OBTAIN PEACE AND HAVE A CHANCE TO JOIN OTHER SELF-RENEWED YOUTH WHO ARE HELPING TO BUILD THE NEW MALAYA.

1953

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A189(CQ)

MONTREAL, JULY 28 (AP)-BOMBERS WHICH "ATTACKED" CANADA DURING "OPERATION TAILWIND" JULY 10-12 OPERATED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND RETURNED TO BASE WITHOUT LANDING IN CANADA OR REFUELLING, THE ENSIGN REPORTED TODAY.

IN AN ARTICLE BY L.V. KAVANAGH, A MEMBER OF THE ENSIGN STAFF WHO ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE AUXILIARY IN MONTREAL, THE STATES-CANADIAN AIR SCHEME.

AN OUTSTANDING, FEATURE OF THE EXERCISE WAS THE FACT THAT SPECIAL

UNITED STATES B36 BOMBERS, EQUIPPED WITH BOTH PISTON ENGINES AND JETS, FLEW THE ATLANTIC, PARTICIPATED IN THE EXERCISES OVER CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT ONCE LANDING, AND CONTINUED THEIR NONSTOP FLIGHT RIGHT BACK TO THEIR BASE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THEY NEITHER LANDED NOR EVEN NEEDED REFUELLING IN THE AIR, AND HAD CRUISING RADIUS AT OPERATIONAL SPEED OF MORE THAN 20 HOURS," ACCOUNT SAID.

RP145PED

(110) MURPHY

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP) -- ROBERT D. MURPHY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, AUTOMATICALLY A REPRESENTATIVE. 1953 WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS THE NEW ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS.

HE SAID AFTERWARD THAT THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CALLED TO CONSIDER PEACE PROBLEMS IN KOREA WOULD BE "FRAUGHT WITH CON-SIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO OUR COUNTRY.

MURPHY, A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER\_WITH 36 YEARS EXPERIENCE, SAID HE ALSO EXPECTED THE REGULAR FALL SESSION OF THE U.N.ASSEMBLY TO BE IM-PORTANT BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

MURPHY, WHO WAS BORN IN MILWAUKEE, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM JAPAN A FEW DAYS AGO AFTER SERVING ON SPECIAL DUTY AS ADVISOR TO GEN. MARK CLARK ON KOREAN TRUCE PROBLEMS DURING THE FINAL NEGOTIA-TIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

LT507PED

A 98WX

(420) BYRNES

BY EDMOND LE BRETON WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-NOMINATION OF GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES OF SOUTH CAROLINA, NO STRANGER TO CONTROVERSY, AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS TOUCHED OFF A PROTEST.

WALTER WHITE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP), SAID YESTERDAY IN A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT BYRNES APPOINTMENT WOULD BE WIDELY INTER-PRETED AS AN ABANDONMENT BY THE UNITED STATES OF ITS CHAMPIONING OF

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE TELEGRAM, IN WHICH WHITE SAID COMMUNISTS COULD BRAND BYRNES AS "A

PROPONENT OF RACISM AND A FOE OF DEMOCRACY. WHITE LASHED OUT ESPECIALLY AT BYRNES' THREAT TO CLOSE THE PUBLIC

SCHOOLS IN SOUTH CAROLINA IF THE SUPREME COURT SHOULD RULE THAT RACIAL SEGREGATION IN SCHOOLS IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

BYRNES, 74-YEAR-OLD DEMOCRAT, PROMISED IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR GOVERNOR TO MAINTAIN SEGREGATION IN THE SCHOOLS AND ALSO TO SUPPRESS THE KU KLUX KLAN IN THE STATE. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATTER PLEDGE, A LAW AGAINST MASKING AND INTIMIDATION WAS ENACTED.

BYRNES SERVED IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS AND WAS APPOINTED TO THE SUPREME COURT BY THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT. LATER HE BECAME HEAD OF THE WAR MOBILIZATION BOARD, WITH SUCH BROAD POWERS THAT

HE WAS KNOWN AS "ASSISTANT PRESIDENT. FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S.TRUMAN NAMED HIM SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1945.

IN THIS OFFICE HE ADVOCATED A FIRM POLICY TOWARDS RUSSIA, PARTICULARLY AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II INAUGURATED THE PERIOD OF RUSSIAN EXPAN-SION IN EUROPE.

THE DISMISSAL OF HENRY A. WALLACE AS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOLLOWED BYRNES' PROTEST AGAINST WALLACE'S CRITICISM OF HIS RUSSIAN POLICY.

BYRNES RESIGNED AS SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1947, BUT RETURNED TO PUBLIC AFFAIRS IN HIS SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN FOR GOVERNOR OF HIS NATIVE STATE IN 1950. AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, HE ADVOCATED SUCH MEASURES AS BOMB-ING MANCHURIAN BASES AND BLOCKADING CHINA.

HE SUPPORTED EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT.

### 30.24 = 13049

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD YESTERDAY IN CHARLESTON, S.C., THAT HE WOULD RETAIN THE GOVERNORSHIP. THE STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL RULED THERE WAS NO LEGAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THIS OFFICE AND HIS POST AS DELEGATE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALSO NOMINATED AS DELEGATES HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF OF THE U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N.; REPS.FRANCIS P.BOLTON (R-OHIO) AND JAMES P.RICHARDS (D-SC). SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS

NOMINATED AS ALTERNATE DELEGATES WERE HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.; ARCHIBALD J.CAREY JR., CHICAGO, A MINISTER IN THE AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH; JAMES D.ZELLERBACH, SAN FRANCISCO, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE FIBRE BOARD PRODUCTS CO.; DR.CHARLES W.MAYO, ROCHESTER, MINN., AND MRS. OSWALD B. LORD, A MEMBER OF THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION.

PROPOSED NOMINATION OF GOV. GEORGE N. CRAIG OF INDIANA, A REPUBLICAN, AS A DELEGATE, REPORTEDLY RAN AFOUL OF OBJECTIONS BY SENS. CAPEHART AND JENNER, INDIANA REPUBLICANS, THAT THEY HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED.

CRAIG SAID YESTERDAY IN INDIANAPOLIS HE HAD DECLINED THE APPOINTMENT

BECAUSE OF A STATE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION. HOWEVER, FRIENDS OF THE TWO SENATORS SAID THEY WERE INCENSED BECAUSE THEY FELT REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN LEONARD W.HALL AND SHERMAN ADAMS, CHIEF OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF, HAD BYPASSED THEM IN SOUNDING OUT CRAIG.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THAT CRAIG'S NAME WAS SUGGESTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE AS A POSSIBLE U. N. DELEGATE AND THE GOVERNOR "QUITE PROPERLY WAS TOLD HE WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION." HAGERTY SAID THAT CRAIG SENT BACK WORD THAT UNDER THE STATE CONSTITUTION NEITHER THE GOVERNOR NOR THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR COULD SERVE IN ANY OTHER OFFICE DURING THE TERM TO WHICH HE WAS ELECTED. "OF COURSE THAT ENDED ANY CONSIDERATION OF GOV. CRAIG," HAGERTY

ASKED DIRECTLY WHETHER THE INDIANA SENATORS WERE CONSULTED BEFORE CRAIG SENT WORD THAT HE COULD NOT SERVE, HAGERTY SAID HE DID

NOT KNOW. JC114 OA ED

U.N. PROBE (350)

BY HARRY P.SNYDER WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY CLEARED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OF CHARGES THAT IT WILFULLY INTERFERED WITH A NEW YORK GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE U. N. STAFF IN 1952.

BUT IT CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR "AN ATTITUDE OF INDIF-

FERENCE" TOWARD THE ENTIRE SITUATION.

THE CHARGES WERE AIRED LAST WINTER BY MEMBERS OF THE GRAND JURY WHO CONTENDED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TRIED TO SUPPRESS A SPECIAL REPORT ON WHICH THE JURORS SAID THEY HAD AGREED.

THE REPORT, WHICH LATER WAS ISSUED, CALLED FOR ASSEMBLING A NEW GRAND JURY TO PUSH FORWARD THE PROBE OF ALLEGED INFILTRATION OF REDS AMONG U. S. NATIONALS ON THE PAYROLL OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGAN-IZATION.

CHAIRMAN KEATING (R-NY) SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS "BROUGHT INTO SHARP FOCUS THE CONFUSION OF RESPONSIBILITY WHICH EXISTED WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

THE REPORT OF HIS COMMITTEE SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "WAS DRAWN INTO THIS CONTROVERSY BY REASON OF ITS DESIRE TO COOPERATE WITH AND BACK UP THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND THAT THE SITUATION CREATED WAS THE RESULT PRIMARILY OF AN ATTITUDE OF INDIFFERENCE TO THE PROBLEM BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, COUPLED WITH THE LANGUAGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

"IT IS NOT BELIEVED UNDER ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THAT THE ACTION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AMOUNTED TO SUCH WILLFUL INTERFERENCE WITH THE

GRAND JURY AS TO MERIT CENSURE."

KEATING SAID: "THE INFESTATION OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SEEMING INDIFFERENCE OF FORMER RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A MATTER OF GRAVEST NATIONAL CONCERN, ESPECIALLY WHEN A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS OBLIGED TO TAKE

MATTERS'INTO ITS OWN HANDS TO EXPOSE THE SITUATION.
"THE SITUATION HAS NOW BEEN ENTIRELY CLEARED UP. I BELIEVE THAT

OUR INVESTIGATION CONTRIBUTED MATERIALLY TO THIS RESULT. KEATING SAID THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE JUSTICE DE-

PARTMENT MERELY WENT ALONG WITH POLICIES THAT HAD BEEN DEVELOPED OVER THE YEARS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDING U. N. RECRUITMENT OF

PERSONNEL AMONG U. S. NATIONALS.

AND SOME OF THOSE POLICIES SEEM TO HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY THE VERY PEOPLE -- LIKE ALGER HISS -- WHOSE ASSOCIATES LATER FOUND THEIR WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

JC&CZ715PED

A 50WX

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-IMMIGRATION

BY ROGER D. GREENE WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE TONIGHT APPROVED A TRIMMED-DOWN VERSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO ADMIT 240,000 "SPECIAL QUOTA" REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

THE HOUSE SET THE LIMIT AT 217,000, WHILE THE SENATE WORKED INIU

THE NIGHT ON ITS OWN VERSION OF THE LEGISLATION.

THE HOUSE VOTE WAS 221-185.

FINAL SENATE ACTION ON THE BILL WAS PUT OVER UNTIL TOMORROW, HOWEVER. DEBATE STARTING AT 10 A. M., E. S. T. WILL BE LIMITED TO

10 MINUTES ON EACH AMENDMENT. THE SENATE APPROVED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) PROVIDING FOR THE ADMISSION OF 2,000 CHINESE REFUGEES AND REDUCING FROM 12,000 TO 10,000 THE NUMBER OF ESCAPEES RESIDING IN ALLIED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHO COULD ENTER THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE BILL.

VOTING FOR THE BILL WERE 132 REPUBLICANS, 38 DEMOCRATS AND ONE INDEPENDENT. AGAINST IT WERE .74 REPUBLICANS AND 111 DEMOCRATS.

THE ALIENS WOULD BE ADMITTED WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS AND WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR QUOTAS OF NEWCOMERS FROM

FOREIGN LANDS. AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE, THE SPECIAL QUOTA GROUP WOULD TAKE IN 4,000 ORPHANS UNDER 10 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUDING 1,000 KOREAN WAR WAIFS TO BE RAISED AT THE FAMOUS BOYS TOWN IN NEBRASKA.

THE LEGISLATION WAS ONE OF THE LAST BIG OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF CONGRESSIONAL ADJOURNMENT THIS WEEKEND AND WAS LISTED AS A MUST ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S CALENDAR FOR THIS SESSION.

A53WX

THE HOUSE, OFF TO AN EARLY START, BEAT THE SENATE TO THE PUNCH IN ENACTING THE CONTROVERSIAL BILL WHICH SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE ATTACKED AS OPENING THE DOOR TO RED AGENTS TO INFILTRATE THIS

COUNTRY. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SENT THE SENATE A LAST-MINUTE PLEA FOR PASSAGE OF THE MEASURE, DECLARING THAT UNREST IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED

EAST GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN "INCREASES THE URGENCY" FOR SUCH A BILL.

A54WX PROPONENTS ARGUED THAT IN ADMITTING PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST LANDS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD EASE THE STRAIN ON REFUGEE-SWOLLEN WESTERN EUROPE AND ENHANCE THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE.

BEFORE FINAL PASSAGE, THE HOUSE THREE TIMES VOTED AGAINST KILLING THE MEASURE. THE VOTES WERE 250-152, 114-77 AND 222-186 ON

VARIOUS MOTIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE SIDETRACKED IT.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR, SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) ATTACKED THE BILL ON THE GROUND THAT THE ALIENS TO BE ADMITTED WOULD INEVITABLY INCLUDE "SOME SUBVERSIVES ... . SOME AGENTS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD CONSPIRACY." MCCARRAN SAID THAT IN EUROPE ALONE THERE ARE 30 MILLION REFUGEES. EXPELLES, ESCAPEES AND OTHER SURPLUS POPULATION GROUPS, WITH ANOTHER

40 MILLION OR MORE IN ASIA. THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA DOES NOT HAVE TO SWALLOW THE WORLD IN ORDER FOR THE WORLD TO BE FREE, " MCCARRAN SAID.

"THERE MUST BE A LIMIT, SOMEWHERE, TO THE NUMBER OF ALIENS THIS

COUNTRY CAN ABSORB." WHILE MCCARRN SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE NATION'S SECURITY REQUIRED THAT THE BILL SHOULD BE VOTED DOWN, SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH) CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT ONLY ABSORB THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES BUT WOULD BENEFIT FROM THEIR ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY.
"SUCH ACTION," FERGUSON SAID, "WILL GIVE HOPE TO THE ILLFATED VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM AND WAR."

QUARTERBACKING THE ADMINISTRATION'S DRIVE FOR PASSAGE, SEN.

WATKINS (R-UTAH) TOLD THE SENATE:
MUCH WHISPERING HAS BEEN DONE TO SPREAD FEAR AMONG OUR PEOPLE THAT MANY OF THE REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE COMMUNIST AGENTS.

"SUCH CHARGES CANNOT BE SUPPORTED BY FACTS."

WATKINS SAID EVERY ALIEN SEEKING ADMISSION WOULD BE THROUGHLY SCREENED BY AMERICAN INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES.

THE UTAH SENATOR SAID THE BUDGET BUREAU HAD MADE A ROUGH ESTIMATE THAT THE TOTAL COST OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE ABOUT \$23,400,000. OF THAT AMOUNT, HE SAID, ABOUT \$12,900,000 WOULD BE SPENT IN CARRYING OUT THE BILL'S "VERY SEVERE SECURITY REQUIREMENTS."

THE PROGRAM ESTABLISHED BY THIS LEGISLATION WILL OFFER ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES TO ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF THE OPPRESSED PEOPLE WHO HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST TERROR OR WHO HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THEIR HOMELANDS, WATKINS SAID.
SHORTLY AFTER SENATE DEBATE ON THE MEASURE BEGAN, SEN. HENDRICKSON

(R-NJ) OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO ADMIT 5,000 FORMER POLISH SOLDIERS NOW

LIVING IN ENGLAND.

HENDRICKSON WITHDREW HIS AMENDMENT, HOWEVER, WHEN SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV), AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF THE LEGISLATION, THREATENED THAT IF ANY AMENDMENTS WERE ACCEPTED, "WE'RE GOING TO BE HERE FOR SOME TIME." MCCARRAN REMINDED WATKINS THAT "WE HAD AN AGREEMENT" WORKED OUT IN THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO KEEP THE TOTAL OF ADMISSIBLE "SPECIAL QUOTA" ALIENS TO 209,000 -- OVER AND ABOVE THE REGULAR QUOTA OF IMMI-

GRANTS. THE HOUSE STARTED ITS DEBATE ON THE MEASURE NEARLY FIVE HOURS

BEFORE THE SENATE GOT AROUND TO CONSIDERING IT.

HOUSE SPEAKER MARTIN (R-MASS) TOOK THE FLOOR TO APPEAL FOR PASSAGE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL MEASURE TO "AID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS VALIANT EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE AND PROSPERITY TO THE WORLD.

MARTIN ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST HELP EASE THE BURDEN ON REFUGEE-PACKED WESTERN EUROPE "BEFORE WE CAN IN GOOD FAITH URGE OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN THIS VERY HUMANE EFFORT FOR THE ERADICATION OF ONE OF THE ACUTE CAUSES OF WAR."

THE HOUSE BILL WOULD ADMIT 240,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM AND

IMMIGRANTS FROM OVER-POPULATED COUNTRIES INTO THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR AUTHORITY TO ADMIT

240,000 IN TWO YEARS. LEADING THE OPPOSITION, REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE BILL WOULD ONLY SERVE TO "SIPHON OFF" COMMUNISTS FROM EUROPE AND BRING THEM TO THIS COUNTRY.

OF THE FAIR DEAL ADMINISTRATION, TOLD THE HOUSE: "THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA DON'T WANT THEIR COUNTRY TURNED OVER TO A

EURQPEAN HORDE." SMITH COMPARED THE BILL WITH DISPLACED PERSONS LEGISLATION WHICH HE SAID ADMITTED "A CLASS OF SO-CALLED FARMERS WHO AS SOON AS THEY

HIT OUR SHORES STRUCK OUT FOR THE BRIGHT LIGHTS OF NEW YORK. THE IMMIGRATION BILL WAS ONE OF THE LAST BIG OBSTACLES BEFORE THE LAWMAKERS CLOSE THE BOOKS ON FEDERAL LEGISLATION FOR 1953. THEY

ARE AIMING AT ADJOURNMENT FRIDAY OR SATURDAY. ANOTHER ROADBLOCK WAS DETOURED DURING THE DAY AS THE HOUSE POST OFFICE COMMITTEE SHELVED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR HIGHER

POSTAL RATES UNTIL NEXT JANUARY. BUT A POSSIBLE NEW SNAG DEVELOPED AS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT EISENHOWER WILL PROBABLY ASK CONGRESS TO RAISE THE LEGAL LIMIT ON THE FEDERAL DEBT, NOW SET AT 275 BILLION DOLLARS.

A215WX SUCH A REQUEST COULD LEAD TO LENGTHY DEBATE. MANY REPUBLICANS AND SOME DEMOCRATS ARE ON RECORD AS BALKING AGAINST A HIGHER RED-INK CEILING. SEN. BYRD (D-VA) AND CHAIRMAN REED (R-NY) OF THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE HAVE BOTH VOICED STIFF OPPOSITION AGAINST x.26

OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER WILL PROBABLY SEND A DEBT LIMIT MESSAGE

TO CONGRESS A DAY OR TWO BEFORE ADOURNMENT.

HOWEVER, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS TOLD NEWSMEN HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION WILL ASK FOR A HIGHER CEILING "AND I DON'T THINK THEY SHOULD."

THE QUICKENING TEMPO OF THE DRIVE TO GET OUT OF HOT, HUMID WASHINGTON WAS UNDERSCORED AS THE LAWMAKERS SWIFTLY COMPLETED ACTION ON THREE MONEY BILLS TOTALLING \$2,599,734,760 PROVIDING FUNDS TO RUN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES OVER THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. CONGRESS HAS NOW PASSED 8 OF THE 13 MONEY BILLS FOR FISCAL 1954.

THE STATUS OF TWO OTHER BILLS WAS TINGED WITH UNCERTAINTY AS SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES WERE REPORTED DEADLOCKED IN THEIR EFFORTS TO

ADJUST DIFFERENCES IN THE SEPARATELY PASSED VERSIONS. CHAIRMAN REED AND REP. SIMPSON (R-PA) OF THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE SIGN OF ANY BREAK IN A DEAD-LOCK OVER EXTENSION OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT.

THEY LEFT THE DOOR OPEN, HOWEVER, FOR A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE BY THE END OF THE WEEK. IN THE SENATE, BOOSTERS OF A PROVISION FOR A SIX-MAN TARIFF COMMISSION SAID THEY WERE STANDING PAT AGAINST THE HOUSE PROVISION FOR A SEVEN-MAN COMMISSION WITH FOUR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS AND THREE 5

DEMOCRATS. SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES WERE ALSO REPORTED FAR APART ON THE CONTINENTAL SHELF BILL TO ESTABLISH FEDERAL DOMAIN OVER SUBMERGED

LANDS BEYOND THE HISTORIC BOUNDARIES OF THE STATES. ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, REP. MARTIN LEFT THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM TO APPEAL PERSONALLY FOR PASSAGE OF THE ADMINISTRATION-SPONSORED IMMIGRATION

BILL.

"I SINCERELY BELIEVE WE CAN DO A GENEROUS, HUMANE ACT THAT WILL
REMOVE ONE OF THE CAUSES OF WAR, " MARTIN SAID.
TERMING THE MEASURE A "VERY IMPORTANT PART" OF U.S. FOREIGN

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"MUCH OF THE UNREST AND UNEASINESS THAT PREVAIL IN EUROPE IS DUE TO THE OVERPOPULATION OF MANY OF THE KEY COUNTRIES OF THAT PART OF THE WORLD. BECAUSE OF THIS UNREST, COMMUNISM FINDS A FERTILE SOIL FOR THE SUCCESS OF ITS PROPAGANDA. HUNGRY AND HOMELESS PEOPLES ARE AN EASY PREY FOR A PLEA FOR SOMETHING NEW.

"A MAJOR AIM OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS TO PEACEFULLY BRING ABOUT SOLUTION OF THIS VERY ACUTE PROBLEM."

AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE, THE BILL PROVIDES FOR ADMISSION OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES:

4,000 WAR ORPHANS, INCLUDING 1,000 KOREAN WAIFS. A TOTAL OF 213,000 SPECIAL QUOTA REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM AND NATIONALS FROM OVER-POPULATED NATIONS DISTRIBUTED AS FOLLOWS: 60,000 EXPELLEES OF GERMAN ORIGIN FROM WESTERN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

AND THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN AND VIENNA. 60,000 ITALIAN NATIONALS FROM ITALY AND TRIESTE. 20,000 GREEK NATIONALS.

20,000 NATIONALS OF THE NETHERLANDS.

25,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM FROM WESTERN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA AND THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN AND VIENNA.

15,000 REFUGEES FROM NATIONALS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, OR FROMTURKEY, SWEDEN, IRAN AND TRIESTE.
3,000 POLISH ARMY EXILES FROM ENGLAND.

2,000 EUROPEAN REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA NOW IN HONG KONG.

2,000 NATIONALS OF PORTUGAL AND THE AZORES.

2,000 JAPANESE NATIONALS.

2,000 ARABS. ,000 CHINESE REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA. DC844PED

B112WX (ADM) (Q) WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF REAR ADM. WILLIAM K.PHILLIPS TO BE COMMANDER OF THE FIRST FLEET WITH HEADQUARTERS AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CZ226PED

X (Q)

[170) U.N.-LOYALTY

WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-A FIVE-MAN BOARD WAS NAMED TODAY TO CHECK ON THE LOYALTY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS CHOSEN TO WORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

APPOINTED TO THE BOARD WERE: GEORGE J.KAUFMANN, FORT THOMAS, KY.; PIERCE J.GERETY, FAIRFIELD, CONN., AND H.S. WALDMAN, ELIZABETH, N.J., ALL ATTORNEYS; DR.EDMUND L.TINK, KEARNY, N.J., SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS, AND LAWRENCE GILMAN, GILMAN, CONN., MANUFACTURER AND MEMBER OF THE CONNECTICUT STATE LEGISLATURE.

THE MEMBERS ARE TO BE SWORN IN TOMORROW. THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYEES LOYALTY BOARD (CAPS I O.E.L.B) WAS CHOSEN BY PHILIP YOUNG, CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONER, WHO WAS DIRECTED TO DO SO UNDER AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ISSUED RECENTLY BY

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. YOUNG SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE BOARD IS EMPOWERED TO MAKE ADVISORY DETERMINATIONS IN CASES WHERE DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT EMPLOYEES IS DISCLOSED AND WILL MAKE ITS FINDINGS ON THE BASIS OF FULL FIELD INVESTIGATIONS BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

"THE BOARD'S DETERMINATIONS IN SUCH CASES ARE THEN TURNED OVER TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE EXECUTIVE HEADS OF THE U.N. AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

JK1007PED

THE REPORT OF HIS COMMITTEE

A116KX

(160) SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AN AUTONO-MOUS GOVERNMENT FOR THAI AND OTHER MINORITY PEOPLES IN YUNNAN PRO-

ITS CAPITAL, THE RADIO SAID, IS THE ANCIENT TRADING TOWN OF MANGSHIH, 65 MILES FROM BURMA ON THE OLD BURMA ROAD.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID THE AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT WAS ESTABLISHED DURING A SEVEN-DAY CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 385 REPRESENTATIVES.

IT SAID THE AUTONOMOUS REGION TOUCHED THE BURMA BORDER AT ITS

WESTERN AND SOUTHERN BOUNDARIES BUT DID NOT GIVE ITS AREA. THE REDS SAID "THE AREA IS RICH IN RICE, SUGAR CANE, PINEAPPLES AND BANANAS; WILD LIFE INCLUDES BEARS, DEER AND ANTELOPE."
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID 900 GOVERNMENT WORKERS OF DIFFERENT

NATIONALITIES "HAVE BEEN TRAINED TO HELP BUILD THE REGION."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID REPRESENTATIVES AT THE CONFERENCE SENT GREETINGS TO RED CHINA'S LEADER, MAO TZE-TUNG, EXPRESSING GRATITUDE

FOR FORMATION OF THE SEPARATE GOVERNMENT.

FJ910PCS

MARENGO, IOWA, JULY 28-(AP)-IN THE FIRST TOTA CASE OF ITS KIND, DISTRICT JUDGE H. D. EVANS RULED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS B75DC (Q) NOT BEEN AT WAR IN KOREA.

JUDGE EVANS MADE THE FINDING IN A DECISION UPHOLDING THE EFFORT OF MR. AND MRS. E. W. LANGLAS TO RECOVER DOUBLE INDEMNITY OF \$8,000 ON IOWA LIFE INSURANCE CO., POLICIES COVERING THEIR SON, ERVIN. HE WAS KILLED WHILE SERVING IN KOREA WITH THE MARINES.

THE COMPANY CONTENDED THE DEATH OCCURRED IN TIME OF WAR WITHIN

THE MEANING OF AN EXCLUSIONARY CLAUSE IN THE POLICY.

THE JUDGE HELD THAT UNDER THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, ONLY CONGRESS HAS POWER TO DECLARE WAR AND SINCE CONGRESS HAS NOT MADE SUCH A DEC-LARATION ON KOREA THERE IS NO STATE OF WAR EXISTING.

IN A RULING OPPOSITE TO THE IOWA DECISION, FEDERAL JUDGE HARRY C. WESTOVER OF LOS ANGELES LAST MAY HELD THAT THE KOREAN ACTION WAS WAR AND REFUSED THE PETITION OF JACK WEISSMAN FOR \$5,000 DOUBLE INDEMNITY

ON THE LIFE OF HIS SON STANLEY, KILLED IN KOREA.
IN THE LOS ANGELES CASE THE METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO., PAID THE \$5,000 FACE AMOUNT OF THE POLICY BUT OPPOSED, AND WAS UPHELD BY THE COURT, PAYMENT OF THE SECOND \$5,000. THE COMPANY SAID THE POLICY COVERED ONLY ACCIDENTAL DEATH AND SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED WAR DEATH.

HU1231PCS

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUCE (550)

MUNSAN, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-THE REDS LODGED TWO MORE CHARGES OF ALLIED TRUCE VIOLATIONS AT THE THIRD MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY. THE U.N. COMMAND MERELY "NOTED THE ALLGATION"

BOTH CHARGES BY THE REDS WERE THAT U.N. AIRCRAFT YESTERDAY MORNING CIRCLED AND RECONNOITERED OVER THE BUFFER ZONE BEING FORMED BETWEEN THE WARRING SIDES BY A 1 1/4-MILE PULLBACK OF TROOPS OF EACH SIDE.

A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALLIED SIDE SAID MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, SENIOR ALLIED COMMISSIONER, "NOTED THE ALLEGATION" AND TOLD THE REDS: "WE WILL ANNOUNCE RESULTS OF OUR INVESTIGATIONS LATER.

YESTERDAY THE REDS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF EIGHT VIOLATIONS OF THE

THREE-DAY-OLD KOREAN TRUCE.

GEN. BRYAN HAS SAID THE PROTESTS PLACED ON FILE BY THE REDS YESTER-DAY WERE "NOTHING SERIOUS" AND NEEDED SUBSTANTIATION. IN THOSE COM-PLAINTS, THE REDS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND MADE THREE UNAUTHORIZED FLIGHTS OVER THE BUFFER ZONE AND FIRED 11 ARTILLERY ROUNDS AND A BURST OF MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

THE U.N. SIDE AGREED TO A RED PROPOSAL MADE YESTERDAY THAT CIVIL POLICE OPERATE IN THE RED SIDE OF THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIES URGED THAT THE RED POLICE WEAR "DISTINCTIVE UNIFORMS

OR DEVICES FOR EASY RECOGNITION."

CIVIL POLICE WOULD ENTER THE ZONE 36 HOURS AFTER THE TIME SET FOR MARKING THE DEMARCATION LINE. NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE TYPES OF ARMS TO BE CARRIED BY THE POLICE.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD MEET IN PANMUNJOM TODAY AT 4 P.M.

GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER, SAID IN HONOLULU ON HIS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE REDS WILL ACCUSE THE UNITED NATIONS OF "EVERYTHING IN THE BOOK" BUT "IF ANYBODY VIOLATES THE ARMISTICE IT WILL BE THE COMMUNISTS.

THE MILITARY COMMISSION TODAY SET SATURDAY, AUG. 1, AS THE TENTATIVE DATE FOR THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM. THE COMMISSION IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

GEN. BRYAN SAID THE POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS, NOMINATED BY THE REDS.

WERE EN ROUTE TO PANMUNJOM FROM PEIPING. THE SWISS AND SWEDISH
REPRESENTATIVES, NOMINATED BY THE ALLIES, ARE IN MUNSAN.
GEN. BRYAN SAID TODAY'S 1 1/4-HOUR MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM WAS "VERY SMOOTH" AND "NOT A DIFFICULT ONE." THE COMMISSION WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. THURSDAY

AP167

THE ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS GAVE NO BREAKDOWN OF SICK AND WOUNDED AMONG THE 12,763 ALLIED PRISONERS THE REDS ARE TO HAND OVER IN THE POW EXCHANGE TO START AUG. 5.

THE FIRST 2,400 OF 74,000 RED PRISONERS HELD BY THE U.N. ARRIVED AT INCHON ON THREE SHIPS TODAY AND WERE PLACED ON A TRAIN FOR THE

MUNSAN AREA WHERE THEY WILL BE HELD UNTIL THE EXCHANGE STARTS. THERE WAS NO INCIDENT IN THE UNLOADING. BUT SOME OF THE CHINESE HAD SLASHED AND TORN THEIR NEW UNIFORMS BEFORE THEY GOT OFF THE SHIPS.

THE NORTH MOREANS CAME OFF LOOKING NEAT AND CLEAN.

IN THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS LAST APRIL, MANY REDS TORE THEIR CLOTHING IN THE ATTEMPT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THEY

WERE MISTREATED IN ALLIED POW CAMPS.

GEN. BRYAN SAID THE MILITARY COMMISSION MEMBERS AGREED TODAY THAT THE JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS TO POLICE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SHOULD BE SPREAD OUT ALONG THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE RIBBON OF NEUTRAL LAND THAT STRETCHED ACROSS KOREA. HE SAID THIS WOULD ENABLE THE TEAMS TO WORK QUICKLY AND STILL RETAIN FLEXIBILITY. SIX ALLIED OBSERVER TEAMS WILL MEET WITH THEIR RED COUNTERPARTS IN THE RUFFER ZONE TODAY. 30.24 - 13053

BRYAN DISCLOSED THAT THE ALLIES SOUGHT TO SPEED UP THE EXCHANGE OF MORE THAN 36,000 PRISONERS OF WAR, INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS, BY THREE DAYS.

THE REDS TURNED DOWN THE U.N. REQUEST WHICH WOULD HAVE STARTED THE PRISONERS HOMEWARD THROUGH FREEDOM VILLAGE ON SUNDAY, INSTEAD OF NEXT WEDNESDAY.

GEN. LEE SANG CHO, RED KOREAN TRUCE COMMISSIONER, SAID THE COMMU-

NISTS COULD NOT BE READY THAT SOON.

HOWEVER, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST RED CROSS LEADERS WERE MEETING IN PANMUNJOM TODAY TO COORDINATE PLANS FOR INSPECTION OF PRISONER CAMPS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE INSPECTIONS BEGIN AS SOON AS THE PLANS ARE COMPLETED. ALLIED RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO SEE RED PRISONER STOCKADES THROUGHOUT THE WAR.

ASIDE FROM THE RED COMPLAINT OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS, THE COMMISSION WAS WORKING SWIFTLY AND SMOOTHLY TO GET THE ARMISTICE OPERATION IN

FULL SWING.

NEUTRAL TRUCE SUPERVISORS FROM SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, NOMINATED BY THE ALLIED SIDE, WERE IN MUNSAN READY TO MEET WITH THEIR COUNTERPARTS FROM POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. MAJ. GEN. SVEN GRAFSTROM OF SWEDEN SAID HE EXPECTED THE JOINT TEAMS TO BE READY TO GO TO WORK QUICKLY.

OPERATING UNDER THE COMMISSION, THE SUPERVISORS WILL WATCH PORTS OF ENTRY AND AIRPORTS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO GUARD AGAINST BUILDUPS OF TROOPS OR SUPPLIES THAT MIGHT THREATEN THE TRUCE.

BY 10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT (8 A.M. THURSDAY, EST) OPPOSING ARMIES WERE TO COMPLETE THE PULLBACK FROM THE BATTLELINE. THEY WILL LEAVE A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE WINDING 150 MILES THROUGH ABANDONED HILLS AND

VALLEYS ONCE DRENCHED IN BLOOD. THIS NEW FRONTIER BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN WORLDS SUP-PLANTS THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH AND U.N. - BACKED SOUTH KOREA AT THE END OF THREE YEARS OF WAR.

A POLITICAL CONFERENCE OF BELLIGERENTS AND OTHER INTERESTED NATIONS, DUE TO ASSEMBLY BY OCT. 26, WILL ATTEMPT TO AGREE ON UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

THE UNDEFEATED ALLIED AND RED ARMIES COMPLETED MUCH OF THE PULL-BACK DURING THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE TRUCE. REAR-GUARD UNITS WERE MANNING THE ALLIED SIDE UNTIL THE FINAL HOUR TONIGHT.

THEN JOINT ALLIED-RED OBSERVER TEAMS WILL WATCH FROM THIS ZONE FOR

EVIDENCE OF TRUCE INFRACTIONS.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS, MANNING TWO-THIRDS OF THE FRONT, WERE PULLING BACK AND DESTROYING THEIR POSITIONS ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE U.N. TROOPS. FEARS THAT THE ROKS MIGHT REFUSE TO COMPLY WITH THE WITHDRAWAL WERE THUS PROVED GROUNDLESS.

THE COMMUNIST COMMAND LIKEWISE WAS PULLING OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE "IN STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," PEIPING RADIO SAID. THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID RED ENGINEERS HAD REMOVED "MANY HAZARDS" AND WERE POSTING OTHER AREAS WHICH COULD NOT BE IMMEDI-ATELY CLEARED.

IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO CHINESE ADVANCES IN THE FINAL DAYS OF THE WAR, PEIPING BOASTED: "DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE POSITIONS WERE NEWLY OCCUPIED, A HUGE STOCKPILE OF FOOD, AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES HAVE ACCUMULATED.

EVEN GREATER SUPPLIES WERE BEING REMOVED FROM THE ALLIED SIDE ON ORDERS TO STRIP EVERYTHING OF VALUE AND DESTROY THE REST. ALLIED AND COMMUNIST WORK PARTIES MET FREQUENTLY AND AT TIMES

OTHER MARINES WERE CONVERTING A HUGE WAREHOUSE INTO A PROCESSING

EXCHANGED GREETINGS.

THE CHINESE PULLED SOME 200 RED DEAD FROM POSITIONS NEAR "BOULDER CITY" ON THE WESTERN FRONT. MANY AMERICAN, ALLIED AND SOUTH KOREAN

BODIES ALSO WERE RECOVERED.

THE WITHDRAWAL ALSO WAS PROCEEDING WITHOUT INCIDENT ON THE HEAVILY MINED ISLANDS OFF THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF NORTH KOREA. THE U.N. HAD MAINTAINED SMALL RADAR AND RESCUE STATIONS THERE FOR DOWNED PILOTS. THE ALLIES HAVE 10 DAYS TO VACATE THE ISLANDS.

ONE OF THE FIRST ABANDONED WAS LITTLE SOKTO, 123 MILES NORTH OF ALLIED LINES AND FOUR MILES NORTHEAST OF CHODO OFF THE NORTHWEST COAST. A BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER REPORTED THE REDS ARRIVED THERE WEDNESDAY AFTER THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SHOT OFF TREMENDOUS AMMUNITION STOCKS BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

GUNS SOUNDED IN PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL, WHERE MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG ORDERED A 124-GUN SALUTE "IN COMMEMORATION OF OUR VICTORY OVER THE INTERVENTIONISTS."

KIM, WHO GAVE THE ORDER FOR THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE WAR 37 MONTHS AGO, ISSUED ANOTHER ORDER OF THE DAY CALLING ON HIS ARMY TO BE "ALWAYS READY FOR COMBAT."

THERE WERE NO VICTORY CLAIMS FROM SOUTH KOREA WHERE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE REMAINED GRIMLY DETERMINED TO UNITE THE LAND AND SECURE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL CHINESE FORCES.

RHEE WILL CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN SEOUL EARLY NEXT WEEK ON PROBLEMS OF UNIFICATION AND A DEFENSE PACT WITH THE

UNITED STATES.

RHEE HAS THREATENED TO TAKE INDEPENDENT ACTION IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE BOGS DOWN ON KOREAN UNIFICATION AFTER 90 DAYS. HU154PCS

A29FX

BUDGET TRUCE ROUNDUP (630)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN MUNSAN, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH EIGHT VIOLATIONS OF THE TWO-DAY-OLD KOREAN ARMISTICE -- ALLEGATIONS PROMPTLY LABALED BY THE ALLIES AS MINOR AND LACKING INFORMATION.

THE REDS MADE THE CHARGES AT TODAY'S SECOND MEETING OF THE JOINT KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THEY ASSERTED THREE AIRCRAFT FLEW OVER THE DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE, AND THAT FOUR ARTILLERY ROUNDS AND ONE BURST OF THREE MACHINEGUN BULLETS WERE FIRED AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE.

U.S. MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, CHIEF ALLIED COMMISSIONER, DISCLOSED AFTER TODAY'S 1 HOUR, 22 MINUTE MEETING THAT THE CHARGES WERE LODGED BY HIS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART, NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. LEE SANG CHO. THE COMMISSION RECESSED UNTIL 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M.

EST, WEDNESDAY).

"WE WERE ACCUSED THIS MORNING," BRYAN SAID. "THESE WERE ALLEGATIONS, BROAD AND GENERAL, AND NOTHING SERIOUS. NONE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIATED.

HE ADDED THAT HE HAD "ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE FURTHER ACTION."

BRYAN DISCLOSED ALSO THAT HE HAD ASKED THAT THE HUGE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS BEGIN SUNDAY, RATHER THAN ON AUG. 5 AS AGREED UPON YESTERDAY, BUT THAT THE REDS COULD NOT ADVANCE THE DATE.

"I AM SORELY DISAPPOINTED," HE SAID.

MORE THAN 36,000 PRISONERS -- INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS -- ARE

TO BE EXCHANGED THROUGH PANMUNJOM WITHI 60 DAYS. ABOUT 22,000 NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE REFUSING TO RETURN TO RED RULE WILL BE BROUGHT TO CAMPS WITHIN THE BUFFER ZONE AND THEIR FATE DECIDED LATER.

BRYAN SAID THE JOINT TRUCE OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WILL POLICE THE 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA'S SCARRED WAIST "PROBABLY WILL START WORK TOMORROW MORNING."

ARMIES OF EACH SIDE ARE WITHDRAWING 1 1/4 MILES ON EACH SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO CREATE THE ZONE. THE WITHDRAWAL MUST BE

COMPLETED BY 10 P.M. THURSDAY (3 A.M. EST).

REPORTS FROM THE FRONT INDICATED THE WITHDRAWAL WAS PROCEEDING SMOOTHLY. GREAT ALLIED MILITARY CARAVANS CHURNED UP DUST FROM THE FRONT TO REAR AREAS CARRYING TROOPS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, CHINESE WERE SEEN LOADING A MULE TRAIN

NORTH OF THE ONCE HOTLY-CONTESTED BUNKER HILL SECTOR.

A 30FX

BRYAN SAID THAT THE NEUTRAL NATION INSPECTION TEAM WAS EXPECTED TO BEGIN WORK SHORTLY BUT THAT NO INFORMATION HAD AS YET BEEN RECEIVED ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS AT PANMUNJOM.

PEIPING RADIO SAID MONDAY THEY HAD LEFT RED CHINA'S CAPITAL FOR

PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.

ALL SWISS MEMBERS AND SOME SWEDISH MEMBERS ARRIVED IN MUNSAN TODAY AND MAJ. GEN. SVEN GRAFSTROM, HEAD OF THE SWEDISH TEAM, SAID THE NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS WOULD BE READY TO START WORK SOON. HE SAID A MEETING WITH POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS WILL BE HELD IN PANMUNJOM WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE FINAL SWAP IN THE COMPLICATED SIGNING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENTS TOOK PLACE AT PANMUNJOM WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE FIRST SIGNED IN THE ORIENTAL-STYLE HALL HERE

MONDAY BY SENIOR TRUCE NEGOTIATORS FROM EACH SIDE.

HALF OF THE 18 COPIES WERE TAKEN TO MUNSAN FOR THE SIGNATURE OF GEN. MARK W. CLARK AND HALF TO NORTH KOREA FOR THE SIGNATURES OF THE RED HIGH COMMANDERS.

NEXT, THE DOCUMENTS HAD TO BE SWAPPED AGAIN SO THE TOP COMMANDERS COULD SIGN THE SET ALREADY BEARING THE OTHER SIDE'S SIGNATURES. WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON THE LONG PROCEDURE WOUND UP WITH ALL THE

DOCUMENTS SIGNED BY ALL THE MILITARY CHIEFS. ALLIED AND STAFF OFFICERS CONFERRED ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS IN THE VICINITY OF PANMUNJOM. A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS FIRST OBJECTED, BUT THEN AGREED TO LET THE ALLIES USE FLAMETHROWERS AND T.N.T. TO DEMOLISH OBSTACLES WHILE CLEARING GROUND FOR THE HEADQUARTER SITE.

IN WEDNESDAY'S COMMISSION CONFERENCE, THE ALLIES PRESENTED THE REDS A PROPOSAL FOR CIVIL SHIPPING ON THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY. THE U.N. ALSO TURNED OVER A PROPOSED AGREEMENT ON MARKING VEHICLES, CREDENTIALS, AIRCRAFT MARKINGS AND OTHER DETAILS. THE REDS IN TURN HANDED OVER SAMPLES OF THE MARKERS THEY WILL USE TO SET OFF THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE BUFFER ZONE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY THAT HE WOULD LEAVE SUNDAY FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH SOUTH

KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

DULLES SAID HE HAS ASKED A BI-PARTISAN GROUP OF FOUR SENATORS TO HELP HIM NEGOTIATE WITH RHEE A PROMISED U.S.-SOUTH KOREA SECURITY PACT.

ROK PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN SAID DULLES VISIT SHOULD PROVE MUTUALLY PROFITABLE.

CY122APD

446FX

CEASE FIRE (600)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SEOUL, JULY 29 (AP)-THE WITHDRAWAL OF TWO MIGHTY ARMIES FROM THE KOREAN DEMILITARIZED ZONE CONTINUED SMOOTBLY TODAY AS THE THURSDAY NIGHT DEADLINE APPROACHED.

ENEMIES A FEW DAYS AGO, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TROOPS WORKED WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE OF EACH OTHER, SALVAGING MATERIAL AND WRECKING FORTIFICATIONS THAT TOOK MONTHS, SOMETIMES YEARS, TO BUILD. ALTHOUGH ALLIED TROOPS WERE WARNED BY THE 8TH ARMY AGAINST

FRATERNIZATION WITH THE REDS, THERE WERE REPORTS OF FRIENDLY CONTACTS ALL ALONG THE WAR-SHATTERED FRONT.

THE REDS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF EIGHT VIOLATIONS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AT WEDNESDAY'S SESSION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THEY CHARGED THREE UNITED NATIONS PLANES FLEW OVER THE BUFFER ZONE AND THAT ONE MACHINE GUN BURST AND FOUR ARTILLERY ROUNDS WERE FIRED AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE.

MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE COMMISSION, CALLED THE CHARGES "ALLEGATIONS, BROAD AND GENERAL, AND NOTHING SERIOUS."

NOTHING SERIOUS.

"NONE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIATED," BRYAN DECLARED.
UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNED MONDAY, BOTH SIDES ARE TO HAVE PULLED BACK 1 1/4 MILES EACH FROM THE TRUCE LINE BY 10 P.M. THURSDAY (3 A.M. EST ) --- THREE DAYS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE.

"IT TOOK US TWO YEARS TO BUILD THIS LINE," ONE AMERICAN OFFICER REMARKED, "NOW WE'VE GOT TO TEAR DOWN IN 72 HOURS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

OF FORTIFICATIONS."

ALLIED FORCES WERE UNDER ORDERS TO SALVAGE ALL POSSIBLE EQUIPMENT FROM THE INTRICATE SYSTEM OF FORTIFICATIONS STRUNG ACROSS THE 150-MILE LINE.

ONE OF THE TOUGHEST TASKS WAS TO REMOVE 12-INCH BEAMS USED IN BUNKERS. ALL EFFORTS WERE EXTENDED TO SALVAGE THE LUMBER, SCARCE

IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE REDS' JOB OF PULLING BACK WAS LESS COMPLICATED.
THE REDS HAD DUG A SYSTEM OF DEFENSES MOSTLY UNDERGROUND. ALLIED OFFICERS EXPLAINED THE COMMUNISTS ONLY HAVE TO CAVE IN THE DIRT AT THE ENTRANCES TO MAKE THEM USELESS.

A47FX IN SOME PLACES, THE ALLIES HAD TO WRECK BUNKERS BY CAVING THEM IN AFTER MATERIAL HAD BEEN SALVAGED.

COMMUNIST AND ALLIED WORK PARTIES SEARCHED THE BUFFER STRIP FOR BODIES AND GRAVES. IN SOME CASES THEY ASSISTED EACH OTHER IN LOCATING THEM. BEFORE THE SEARCH IS ENDED, IT WAS CERTAIN THAT SOME NAMES ON THE LIST OF MISSING WOULD BE REMOVED.

BODIES OF SIX AMERICANS AND 100 CHINESE WERE RECOVERED AT A
STERN FRONT OUTPOST WHERE ONE OF THE LAST BATTLES OF THE WAR WAS
JIGHT, SAID MICHAEL ROUGIER, LIFE MAGAZINE PHOTOGRAPHER.

ROUGIER SAID THE COMMUNISTS WANTED THE MARINES TO REMOVE THE CHINESE
AND WERE HELPED FROM THE LANDING CRAFTS BY FELLOW PRISONERS.

AND WERE HELPED FROM THE LANDING CRAFTS BY FELLOW PRISONERS. WESTERN FRONT OUTPOST WHERE ONE OF THE LAST BATTLES OF THE WAR WAS FOUGHT, SAID MICHAEL ROUGIER, LIFE MAGAZINE PHOTOGRAPHER.

BODIES FROM BUNKERS AND TRENCHES ON THE OUTPOST -- KNOWN AS BOULDER CITY. THE MARINES REFUSED, ROUGIER SAID, AND SIGNALED THE REDS TO GET THEM THEMSELVES.

"AT FIRST THE CHINESE WERE AFRAID TO COME OVER, BUT THEN ONE OF THEM WALKED TO OUR POSITION. THE OTHERS FOLLOWED WHEN THEY SAW THE MARINES POINTING TO THE PLACES WHERE THERE WERE BODIES, " HE SAID. ROUGIER SAID THE CHINESE ASSISTED THE MARINES IN LOCATING AMERICAN

BODIES.

ALTHOUGH AMERICAN GI'S AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE UNDER ORDERS TO AVOID THE REDS, REPORTS OF CONTACTS AND IN SOME CASES EXCHANGE OF FOODS, CIGARÉTTES AND SOUVENIRS, WERE FREQUENT.

AND THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT OVERLOOK THE PROPAGANDA OPPORTUNITY.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, RED LOUDSPEAKER BROADCASTS ASSAILED THE PROPOSED DEFENSE PACT BY THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA AS AN EFFORT TO EXTEND THE WAR.

A NEWS CORRESPONDENT TOLD OF AN INCIDENT AT OUTPOST HEDDY ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHERE CHINESE PRESENTED HIM WITH A RED AND GOLD "PEACE DOVE" INSIGNIA DESCRIBED WITH ENGLISH WORD "WE DEMAND PEACE.

HE REPORTED THE CHINESE PASSED OUT THE SMALL EMBLEMS TO MARINES

WORKING IN THE AREA.

AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON THE EASTERN FRONT, THREE AMERICAN GI'S CLEARING A PASS WERE HANDED SHAVING KITS AND A TOWEL STAMPED WITH THE WORD "HELLO" BY SEVERAL NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS. PRE-TRUCE FEARS THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WOULD NOT PULL

30.24 = 13055

BACK FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BECAUSE OF PRESIDENT RHEE'S OPPOSITION PROVED GROUNDLESS AS THE WITHDRAWAL BEGAN.

THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, WHO MANNED TWO-THIRDS OF THE BATTLELINE, WERE PULLING BACK IN ORDERLY FASHION.

ALLIED EVACUATION OF STRATEGIC ISLANDS FAR UP BOTH NORTH KOREAN COASTS ALSO PROGRESSED SMOOTHLY. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WITH-DRAWAL FROM THE ISLANDS--USED DURING THE WAR AS RADAR STATIONS AND RESCUE BASES -- SHOULD BE COMPLETED WELL WITHIN THE SPECIFIED 10-DAY CY212APD

NIGHT LEAD FREEDOM VILLAGE (400)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-U.S. MARINES TODAY POLISHED UP FREEDOM VILLAGE, FIRST STOP ON FREE SOIL FOR THE THOUSANDS OF ALLIED PRISONERS WHO BEGIN COMING HOME NEXT WEEK.

BY NEXT WEDNESDAY, WHEN THE EAGERLY AWAITED EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS BEGINS, FREEDOM VILLAGE WILL BE READY.

THE MOVEMENT OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS NORTH FROM ALLIED CAMPS FOR THE EXCHANGE HAS BEGUN. PEIPING BROADCASTS SAY THE MOVEMENT SOUTH OF ALLIED PRISONERS IS BEING ORGANIZED.

THE FIRST 2,400 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS ARRIVED AT INCHON

AT DAYBREAK ABOARD TWO LSTS (LANDING SHIPS, TANK) AND A NAVY

SOME 600 CHINESE WERE BROUGHT FROM CHEJU ISLAND WHERE GUARDS USED TEAR GAS TO GET THEM ABOARD. HOWEVER, THE REDS DEBARKED WILLINGLY AS HEAVY 3TH ARMY GUARD DETAILS STOOD BY WITH BAYONETS FIXED.

THEIR DESTINATION WAS MUNSAN WHERE THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WILL BE HELD UNTIL THEPRISNER EXCHANGE BEGINS.

THERE WILL BE 12,763 ALLIED PRISONERS--3,313 OF THEM AMERICANS--AND 74,000 COMMUNISTS IN THIS MASSIVE EXCHANGE OF CAPTIVES. RED'CROSS REPRESENTATIVES FROM BOTH SIDES WERE MEETING TODAY IN

PANMUNJOM, UP THE ROAD FROM FREEDOM VILLAGE. THEY WILL PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR PRISONERS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THEY WERE TALKING OVER THE DETAILS IN THE VILLAGE

WHERE THE WARRING FORCES WRANGLED FOR TWO YEARS OVER AN ARMISTICE. L. W. NEATHERLIN, CHIEF AMERICAN RED CROSS MEMBER WHO IS COORDINA-TOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS-SOUTH KOREAN TEAM, HEADS THE ALLIED GROUP. OTHERS ACCOMPANYING HIM ARE DR. TAGE B. CHRISTIANSEN OF DENMARK,

HENRY HERBERT NUTTHALL OF BRITAIN AND DR. FELICIANO K. CRUZ OF THE PHILIPPINES.

NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES WERE COMING DOWN FROM KAESONG, THE COMMUNIST TRUCE BASE TOWN.
FREEDOM VILLAGE HAS BEEN MOVED ABOUT A MILE FROM ITS LOCATION LAST APRIL, WHEN IT WAS THROWN UP TO HANDLE THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS.

SIXTH MARINES YESTERDAY WERE GUINEA PIGS IN A PRACTICE SESSION AT FREEDOM VILLAGE. THEY SIMULATED RETURNING PRISONERS AND WENT THROUGH THE WHOLE PROCESSING ROUTINE. OTHER MARINES WERE CONVERTING A HUGE WAREHOUSE INTO A PROCESSING

CENTER . THE NEW FREEDOM VILLAGE WILL BE HANDIER AND LARGER THAN THE OLD ONE. IT IS ONLY 100 YARDS FROM A RAIL LINE WHICH WILL CARRY THE RETURNED PRISONERS TO SEOUL ON THE WAY BACK HOME. THE SICK AND WOUNDED AMONG THE PRISONERS WILL FLY HOME. THE ABLE-

BODIED WILL GO BY SHIP.

FJ659PCS

A102FX FREEDOM VILLAGE (230)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR SECUL, JULY 29 (AP)-U.S. MARINES SIMULATING RETURNED WAR PRISONERS RAN THROUGH A PRACTICE SESSION TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR HANDLING THE FLOOD OF ALLIED SOLDIERS TO BE FREED FROM COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS NEXT

THEY SKIPPED ONLY ONE STEP--THE ICE CREAM THAT WILL BE WAITING AT

THE END OF THE LINE.

SIXTY LEATHERNECKS WERE RUSHED THROUGH THE ENTIRE PROCESSING THAT WILL BEGIN AUG. 5-- THE DATE SET FOR THE FIRST ALLIED POWS TO BEGIN STREAMING INTO FREEDOM VILLAGE.

FREEDOM VILLAGE -- THE NAME WAS COINED DURING THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED ALLIED POWS LAST APRIL--IS BEING MOVED ABOUT A MILE FROM THE ORIGINAL TENT CITY.

THE NEW QUARTERS -- BIGGER AND MORE ELABORATE -- WILL BE ONLY 100 YARDS

FROM A RAIL LINE LEADING SOUTH TO SEOUL.

PROCESSING WILL BE DONE IN A HUGE WAREHOUSE 334 FEET BY 110. MARINES OF THE FIRST SHORE PARTY BATTALION ARE CLEARING THE WAREHOUSE AND PARTITIONING ROOMS.

MARINE LT.ROBERT V.SMITH OF HOUSTON, TEX., SAID ALL WORK WILL BE COMPLETED IN PLENTY OF TIME FOR THE FIRST PRISONERS.

RETURNING PRISONERS WILL BE GIVEN MEDICAL CHECKUPS, DDT DUSTING, IDENTIFICATION CHECKS, FOOD AND AN OPPORTUNITY TO VISIT A JEWISH,

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS WILL BE TAKEN TO DETERMINE THE IDENTITY OF THE RETURNEES. IF HIS NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER DO NOT JIBE WITH ARMY RECORDS, FINGERPRINTS WILL BE USED FOR POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION BEFORE

NEXT OF KIN ARE NOTIFIED. REPATRIATES NEEDING FURTHER MEDICAL ATTENTION WILL BE EVACUATED FROM FREEDOM VILLAGE BY HELICOPTER. MOST WILL BE TAKEN BY TRAIN TO INCHON WHERE THEY WILL BOARD NAVY TRANSPORTS BOUND FOR THE UNITED

AS THE EXCHANGE DATE NEARED MORE SUPPLIED AND VEHICLES ROLLED INTO THE MUNSAN AREA, ALREADY CROWDED WITH NEW CAMPS. CC5APD

A116FX

KOJE ISLAND, KOREA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS TODAY LEFT THIS PRISON CAMP ISLAND ON THE FIRST LEG OF THEIR TRIP HOME.

A SHIPLOAD OF 1,200 LEFT AT 4:45 P.M. FOR INCHON. THERE THEY WILL BOARD TRAINS FOR HOLDING AREAS IN THE YONGDONPO AREA.

THEY WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE FIRST DAY OF THE EXCHANGE ON AUG. 5. A PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE INITIAL GROUP CONSISTED CHIEFLY OF THE OLDER AND LESS REBELLIOUS PRISONERS. THEY

BOARDED THE SHIP WITH BUT ONE MINOR INCIDENT.

SOME IN ONE TRAILER VAN REFUSED TO GET OUT AND GO ABOARD ONE OF THE LSTS CARRYING THE POWS TO THE USS SEMINOLE, A NAVY CARGO SHIP.
QUICK USE OF NON-TOXIC IRRITANTS PULLED THEM OUT OF THE VAN, THE POW COMMAND SAID.

CR 60 7APD

A 79FX

(150) TOKYO, JULY 29- (AP)-RED RADIO PEIPING SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST COMMAND IN KOREA IS PROCEEDING WITH THE PULLBACK OF TROOPS FROM THE BUFFER ZONE IN STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. IT SAID IN A BROADCAST MONITERED HERE THAT SAPPERS HAVE REMOVED "MANY HAZARDS" FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND PUT UP MARKINGS AROUND

THE AREA WHERE OTHERS CANNOT BE IMMEDIATELY CLEARED.

IN AN INDIRECT REFERENCE TO THE CHINESE ADVANES BEFORE THE

CEASE-FIRE, RADIO PEIPING SAID:
"DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE POSITIONS WERE NEWLY OCCUPIED, A HUGE STOCKPILE OF FOOD, AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES HAVE ACCUMULATED. AFTER TELLING HOW RETURNING RED PRISONERS WOULD BE SPEEDED HOME

AFTER RECEIVING FOOD AND CLOTHING, THE BROADCAST SWITCHED BACK

TO FAMILIAR GROUND. ALL PEIPING PAPERS YESTERDAY FRONT-PAGED THE NEWS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING, ONE DAILY PRINTED A PHOTO PURPORTING TO SHOW JOHN FOSTER DULLES GIVING FINAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE ATTACK AGAINST NORTH KOREA NEAR THE 33TH PARREL ON THE EVE OF THE WAR IN JUNE 1950. CY342APD

**A36KX** 

CHODO ISLAND, KOREA, JULY 29 (AP)-ALLIED TROOPS EVACUATED SOKTO ISLAND FAR UP THE WEST COAST OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT AND (160)THE REDS ARRIVED THERE TODAY, A BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER SAID.
THE ALLIES, FOLLOWING OUT TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE, MUST WITHDRAW
FROM ALL ISLANDS THEY HOLD OFF NORTH KOREAN COASTS BY 10 P.M. AUG.

6--- 10 DAYS AFTER THE TRUCE WENT INTO EFFECT.

MOST OF THE ISLANDS WERE USED AS RADAR STATIONS OR RESCUE BASES FOR DOWNED PILOTS.

SOKTO, 128 MILES NORTH OF ALLIED LINES AND FOUR MILES NORTHEAST CHODO, WAS POPULATED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. THE ISLAND WAS HEAVILY MINED DURING THE EARLY PART OF THE WAR AND ALLIED OFFICERS COMMENTED, "THE COMMUNISTS HAD BETTER NOT GET OFF THE FOOTPATHS," LEST THEY BE BLOWN TO BITS.

LAST NIGHT THE SOUTH KOREANS SHOT OFF TREMENDOUS STOCKS OF AMMUNITION, PRESUMABLY TO GET RID OF EXPLOSIVES THEY COULD NOT CARRY WITH THEM.

THE BLASTS WERE CLEARLY VISIBLE FROM CHODO, A POWERFUL RADAR INSTALLATION DUDING THE WIP 5 CHODO IS ALSO BEING ABANDONED.

A82FX

(130) SEOUL, JULY 29-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY SAID THE 555TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION WAS THE AMERICAN UNIT OVERRUN BY CHINESE JULY 14 IN THE LAST BIG COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

IT WAS ONE OF THE WORST MASSACRES OF AMERICANS IN THE KOREAN WAR

AND THE SECOND IN KOREA FOR THE BATTALION. THE BATTALION WAS FIRING SUPPORT FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CAPITOL

DIVISION DEFENDING A LINE BETWEEN KUMHWA AND KUMSONG. ABOUT THREE DIVISIONS OF CHINESE HIT THE ROK DIVISION ABOUT 9:45 P.M. JULY 13. THE LINE BUCKLED AND AT 2:05 A.M. JULY 14 THE CHINESE ASSAULTED THE U.S. ARTILLERY BATTALION ON THREE SIDES, SMASHING ITS

PERIMETER, BATTERIES AND COMMAND POST. THE BATTALION CAME OUT WITH ONLY FIVE OF ITS 105MM HOWITZERS. THERE WERE HEAVY LOSSES OF PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT, BUT THEY WERE

NOT DETAILED. THE FIRST TIME THE CHINESE SWARMED OVER THE BATTALION WAS APRIL 24, 1951, ON THE 38TH PARALLEL NEAR SEOUL. THE BATTALION LOST 11 OF

THE 555TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION WAS ACTIVATED IN SEOUL JAN. 1949, AS PART OF THE 5TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM AND REMAINED IN HAWAII. THE BATTALION LEFT HAWAII FOR KOREA JULY 15, 1950.

CY351APD NM

IN WORLD WAR II, MIKOS FLEW A B24 LIBERATOR ON THE LAST MISSION
FOR THE OLD 307TH BOMB GROUP IN THE PACIFIC.

SEOUL, JULY 29 (AP)-TWENTY-EIGHT PLANES LOADED WITH FOOD DONATED
BY THE UNITED STATES TO THE PEOPLE OF KOREA WERE DUE FROM JAPAN TONIGHT. AS A CREW CHIEF ENGINEER WITH THE 60TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP BASED THE FOOD WILL BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE PEOPLE OF SEOUL AT THE

DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE INITIAL SHIPMENT OF 10,000 TONS OF RICE AND C-RATIONS WAS DISTRIBUTED IN PUSAN TODAY.

CC501APD

B100KX Q

( 130 ) SEOUL, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-GEN. SUN YUP PAIK, KOREAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY URGED STRENGTHENING OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TO MEET ANY RENEWED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE TOP GENERAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA DECLARED IN A STATEMENT: "NOW IS THE TIME FOR US TO WAKE UP AND RISE, FOR IT IS MORE THAN OBVIOUS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT GIVE UP THEIR AMBITION OF

"WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT THERE WILL BE WORSE COMMUNIST PLOTS AND TRICKS THAN BEFORE THE ARMISTICE. WE MUST STRENGTHEN OUR FIGHTING POWER TO MEET ANY RENEWED AGGRESSION FROM THE COMMUNIST

THE 32-YEAR-OLD FOUR-STAR GENERAL CALLED THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE WITHOUT KOREAN UNIFICATION "ONLY A STOP OF SHOOTING FIRE POWER BUT FAR FROM PEACE."

PAIK SAID THE ROK ARMY WOULD DO ITS UTMOST TO DEFEND THE NATION BY REORGANIZING AND RETRAINING. HE SAID THE YOUNG ARMY OF SOUTH KOREA HAD WON THE RECOGNITION OF THE WORLD AS A FIGHTING ARMY. FJ1033PCS

B92KX Q SECUL, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-FIFTEEN HIGH RANKING REPUBLIC OF KOREA OFFICERS WILL LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES MONDAY FOR TRAINING, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE GENERALS AND COLONELS ORIGINALLY WERE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE EARLY LAST MONTH, BUT

THE TRIP WA

S CALLED OFF BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE

AS AN EXPRESSION OF HIS OPPOSITION TO THE ARMISTICE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE OFFICERS WILL LEAVE BY PLANE NEXT

MONDAY FOR VARIOUS U. S. MILITARY SCHOOLS. FJ945PCS

B27KX (HKP)

OKINAWA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE LAST 10-TON BOMB LOAD TO TOGGLE FROM
THE BOMB BAYS OF A B29 SUPERFORT IN THE KOREAN WAR MARKED THE SECOND
"LAST MISSION" IN TWO WARS FOR TWO CREWMEN OF THE 307TH
BOMB WING SUPERFORT.
THE COMMUNICATION FOR THE FARLY MONDAY AND

IT WAS A STRIKE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST BATTLELINE EARLY MONDAY AND

WAS THE SECOND WAR-CLIMAX MISSION FOR MAJ. FRANK A. MIKOS, NEW BRAUNFELS, TEX., AIRCRAFT COMMANDER, AND FLIGHT ENGINEER M. SGT. CLARENCE ADAMS, COLTON, CALIF.

THE "LAST-STRIKE" SUPERFORT TOUCHED DOWN AT ITS OKINAWA AIRSTRIP AT 7:36 A.M. MONDAY, LESS THAN 2 1/2 HOURS BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE DOCUMENTS. FOR THE LAST 75 MILES ON THE OVERWATER RETHRN ROUTE. THE SUPERFORT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN SALE. RETURN ROUTE, THE SUPERFORT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN SALE OF THE 2ND AIR RESCUE GROUP, CALLED THEN THE B29

30.24= 13057

ENGINE TROUBLE.

AS A CREW CHIEF ENGINEER WITH THE 60TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP BASED
AT POMIGLIANO, ITALY.

THE LAST B29 BOMBING MISSION OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS "NORMAL,"
CREWMEN AID, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE BRIEF ENGINE TROUBLE.

ONE MAN, S. SGT. JAMES H. SIMPSON, ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN FROM
704 PARKER ST., BOSTON, WAS FLYING HIS FIRST COMBAT MISSION. HE
JOINED THE 307TH BOMB WING JULY 10.

NO OPPOSITION WAS ENCOUNTERED BUT CREWMEN REPORTED A BATTLE ON
THE FRONT LINES. "THEY WERE REALLY SHOOTING IT UP, DOWN THERE," SAID
AIRMAN THOMAS S. ROBERTS, TAIL GUNNER, OF LA GRANDE, GA. "THERE
WERE TRACERS ALL OVER THE PLACE AS THE LAST BATTLE WENT FULL BLAST."

OTHER CREWMEN INCLUDED AIRMAN T. L. HARTSELL, CENTRAL GÜNNER, NORWOOD,
N.C.; LT. JAY L. KAPLAN, 967 DUMONT AVE., BROOKLYN; AIRMAN JIMMIE JOHNSON, SURGONSVILLE, TENN., LEFT GUNNER; AIRMAN RICHARD S. LOVE, MOUNTAIN
CITY, TENN., RADIO OPERATOR; AIRMAN JACK S. WILLIAMS, 224 GRAY AVE.,
PANAMA CITY, FLA.; AIRMAN WASHINGTON L. HARRISON, 205 LT. AVE., HAZLEBURST, GA., CREW ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN, AND LT. FRED HAMPTON, 529 NW
22ND ST., GAINESVILLE, FLA.

FR442ACS NM 957 FR442ACS NM1953

B34KX (Q) (200)

WITH 40TH DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 29 (AP)-U.S.40TH DIVISION SOLDIERS WHO WENT THROUGH THE BITTER SANDBAG CASTLE FIGHT BEFORE THE TRUCE RESTED HAPPILY TODAY.

PVT. JAMES LA VOLPE, 3941 CRESCENT ST., NEW YORK, A MORTARMAN, HEAVED A BIG SIGH OF RELIEF AND SAID, "IT'LL BE A LOT SAFER NOW."
"IT DIDN'T HAPPEN TOO SOON FOR ME," SAID PVT. LEON BRADEN, 2043

JIST., CHICAGO.

PVT. JAMES J. LAVELLE, 27 CATSKILL AVE., PITTSBURGH, PA., SAID,
"NOW MY FOLKS CAN STOPY WORRYING ABOUT ME FOR AWHILE." TABLE, I'LL BE A HAPPY MAN, " SAID CPL. ROBERT SORRELL, LYON MOUNTAIN,

THEY ALL AGREED WITH PVT. E. C. ROY, ROUTE 1, SCIENCE HILL, KY., WHO SAID SIMPLY, "I'M GLAD IT'S OVER."
OTHER 40TH\_DIVISION SOLDIERS WERE IN DAMP BUNKERS ON BLOODY

HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

PFC JOHN H. STONE, VALDOSTA, GA., TURNED OFF HIS BATTERED PORTABLE RADIO, MUTTERED A "THANK GOD." AND FELL INTO A DEEP SLEEP.

IN A MACHINE GUN BUNKER LIT ONLY BY A THIN SHAFT OF SUNLIGHT FROM A SLOT THROUGH WHICH HE FIRED MANY TIMES AT THE REDS, PVT. ALFRED

FREDERICKS, 1466 ROULETTE ALLEY, AUGUSTA, GA., SAT WITH HIS KOREAN ASSISTANT, KIM JOONG SIK.

"KIM AND I WERE BOTH GLAD," FREDERICKS SAID AS HE LOOKED AT THE BELTS OF AMMO LEFT OVER FROM THE LAST NIGHT OF FIGHTING.

SGT. WILLIAM BERG, ROUTE 1, MINOOKA, ILL., SAID: "IT SEEMS FUNNY.
ALL AT ONCE NO NOISE X X X NOTHING."

RA/FR631ACS

A 60FX

(140)

PANMUNJOM, JULY 29-(AP)-ISRAEL FESTEIN, AN AUTHOR WHO HAS LIVED FOR YEARS BOTH IN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, CAME TO PANMUNJOM TODAY FROM COMMUNIST TRUCE HEADQUARTERS AT KAESONG.

MONDAY. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD TALKED WITH ALLIED CORRESPON-

DENTS

THE AUTHOR SAID HE ARRIVED IN NORTH KOREA FIVE DAYS AGO FROM RED

CHINA AND EXPECTS TO REMAIN ONLY A FEW MORE DAYS.

EPSTEIN DROVE TO PANMUNJOM WITH COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS DAILY L'HUMANITE.

EPSTEIN SAID HE WAS BORN IN POLAND BUT IS A STATELESS PERSON.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE LIVED IN NEW YORK FROM 1945 TO 1950 WHEN HE WENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA. WHILE IN NEW YORK, HE SAID HE WROTE A BOOK TITLED, "THE UNFINISHED REVOLUTION IN CHINA."

HE SAID HE HAS LIVED IN CHINA ABOUT 30 YEARS.

CC259APD NMSHORTS

A57FX (SHORTS)

PRISONERS OF THE COMMUNISTS ARE RETURNED BEGINNING NEXT WEEK IN

"OPERATION BIG SWITCH."

AMERICAN RED CROSS PHOTOGRAPHER DOROTHY KNISS MOOBE OF 4246
SHERIDAN ROAD, CHICAGO, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED THE JOB OF PHOTOGRAPHING
EACH AMERICAN PRISONER WHEN HE IS BROUGHT TO INCHON TO BOARD A SHIP
FOR THE JOURNEY HOME.

THE PHOTOGRAPHS WILL BE AIRMAILED TO THE FAMILIES AND SHOULD ARRIVE

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT EACH RETURNEE WILL BE ALLOWED TO MESSAGE 50 WORDS TO HIS FAMILY FREE OF CHARGE.

CC254APD

A136KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN B50 BOMBER WAS LOST OVER THE JAPAN SEA YESTERDAY ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION.

A B50, PROPELLER DRIVEN 4-ENGINE BOMBER SIMILAR TO A B29, NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 10.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A SEARCH PLANE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE SIGHTED CREWMEN OF THE LOST PLANE IN THE WATER YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. THE SEARCH PLANE, A B29, DROPPED A BOAT IN THE FOG-SHROUDED AREA. SEVERAL SEARCH PLANES, B29S, WERE SCOURING THE AREA TODAY. NAVY

SHIPS ALSO WERE SENT TO THE SCÉNE.
THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY WHERE IN THE JAPAN SEA THE PLANE WAS

LOST. IT HAD NO DETAILS OF HOW THE B50 WAS LOST.

IN WASHINGTON AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE B50 WAS MISSING. HE SAID HE HAD NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND WAS WAITING ON DETAILS FROM TOKYO.

PR113AED

A58FX

TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS NOT EXPECTED TO STOP IN JAPAN ON HIS TRIP TO SOUTH KOREA.

DULLES IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON SUNDAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH

CC255APD

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF KOREA.

FOR EIGN OFFICE SOURCES BASED THEIR STATEMENT ON A MESSAGE FROM JAPANESE AMBASSADOR EIKICHI ARAKI TO WASHINGTON.

A117FX

WITH U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 29 (AP)-PFC. WALTER PUHL
COMPLAINED FOR A MONTH AND A HALF BECAUSE HE RECEIVED NO MAIL.
THE 120TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION SIGN PAINTER FROM 4567 7TH
ST. WYANDOTTE, MICH., QUIT GRIPING THIS WEEK.
FIFTY-TWO LETTERS ARRIVED ONE DAY. MOST WERE FROM HIS WIFE, DELORES,
CR608APD

B26KX (Q) (CLARK) 195

APW (130)
TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U. N. COMMANDER,
TODAY PRESENTED THE LEGION OF MERIT (DEGREE OF COMMANDER) TO LT. GEN.
RUSTU ERDELHUN, CHIEF OF THE TURKISH LIAISON GROUP WITH THE UNITED
NATIONS COMMAND.

ERDELHUN WILL LEAVE AUG. 5 TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TURKISH

WITNESSING THE CEREMONY WERE THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, IZZET AKSALUR; THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, JOHN M. ALLISON; REPRESENTATIVES FROM U.N. COMMAND LIAISON GROUPS AND STAFF OFFICERS FROM U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

GEN. ERDELHUN'S CITATION READ IN PART, "DISPLAYING OUTSTANDING PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE AND DECISIVE JUDGMENT, HE PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN THE SUCCESSFUL INTEGRATION AND PARTICIPATION OF TURKISH FORCES IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND FOSTERED HARMONIOUS RELATIONS AND UNIFIED EFFORT AMONG FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT. GEN. ERDELHUN'S HOME IS IN ISTANBUL, TURKEY.

FR4ACS NM

A118FX

TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET TODAY UNANIMOUSLY PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT EASE RESTRICTIONS GOVERNING TRADE WITH RED CHINA, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. THE RESOLUTION ASKED THAT JAPANESE EXPORT REGULATIONS BE REVISED TO CONFORM WITH STANDARDS WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS USE IN TRADING WITH MAO TZE-TUNG'S GOVERNMENT.

PRESENT JAPANESE RESTRICTIONS ARE ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS STRINGENT THAN

THOSE OF THE U.S. AND CANADA.

FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID JAPAN MUST BE READY TO "KEEP PACE" WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS SHOULD THE RICH MARKETS OF CHINA BE OPENED FOR TRADE.

CR610APD NM

A59FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 29-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP TO NATIONALIST CHINA, RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM 16 DAYS OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON.

CHASE WILL MEET TOMORROW WITH ADM.FELIX B.STUMP, NEWLY-NAMED COMMANDER OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET, DUE ON A FAR EASTERN TOUR.

CC257APD

ASIFX (CQ)

THONG KONG, JULY 29 (AP)-A PRO-NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER TODAY SAID OF STEWN OF STEWN WERE ARRESTED MONDAY ON CHARGES OF GUIDING A PLANE WHICH DROPPED ANTI-RED THE NEWSPAPER WAS ARRESTED WAS ARRESTED. THE CITY.

THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE CLERGYMEN WERE TRIED AND BEATEN, THEN RELEASED.

CY346APD

HONG KONG, JULY 29 (AP)-PANAMA'S CONSUL GENERAL, MARIM E.GUILLEN, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CONSULATE HAS CANCELLED THE REGISTRY OF LA CARMELA, A 1,662-TON SHIP FLYING THE PANAMANIAN FLAG, FOR TRADING WITH RED CHINA IN VIOLATION OF PANAMANIAN LAW. HE SAID THE SHIP, LISTED AS OWNED BY A NOW DEFUNCT HONG KONG COMPANY, HOI TUNG, IS AT PRESENT LS1009AED

1163FX

-95-

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-MICHAEL PATRICK & BRIEN, A STATELESS EX-BARTENDER WHO SPENT 10 MONTHS RIDING A FERRY BETWEEN HERE AND PORTUGUESE MACAO, FINALLY GOT OFF THE BOAT TODAY -- BUT IN

POLICE CUSTODY.
THE 57-YEAR-OLD O'BRIEN BEGAN HIS TRIP SEPT. 13, 1952, WHEN HE CAME OUT OF RED CHINA AND BOARDED THE FERRYBOAT LEE HONG IN MACO

BOUND FOR HONG KONG, 40 MILES AWAY.

HONG KONG AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT ACCEPT HIS RED CROSS TRAVEL PAPERS:

NEITHER WOULD MACAO. SO HE JUST RODE AND RODE.
SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HE GOT IN A FIGHT WITH THE LEE HONG'S CAPTAIN AND LANDED IN THE BRIG. HE STAYED THERE UNTIL HE WAS RELEASED TO HONG

KONG AUTHORITIES TODAY.

THEY REFUSED COMMENT ON O'BRIEN AND DIDN'T SAY WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM NEXT. O'BRIEN SAYS HE'S AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO DIDN'T BOTHER TO GET A PASSPORT WHEN HE WENT TO SHANGHAI SOME 25 YEARS AGO. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES HE IS AN AMERICAN BP1116PPD

A20FX

(AMS IN) TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. AND FAR EAST COMMANDER, LEFT TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AND AS HE BOARDED A PLANE HE TOLD NEWSMEN "WE HAVEN'T VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AS FAR AS I KNOW."

THE COMMUNISTS TODAY SAID THE ALLIES HAVE VIOLATED TERMS OF THE

ARMISTICE ON EIGHT OCCASIONS.

CLARK'S CONSTELLATION LEFT AT 3:50P.M. (1:50A.M. EST).

HE AND MRS. CLARK WILL VISIT A DAUGHTER IN SAN FRANCISCO AND ATTEND THE WEDDING OF THEIR SON IN NEW ORLEANS AUG. 3.

THE GENERAL WILL GO TO WASHINGTON AFTERWARD FOR TOP LEVEL CONFER-ENCES AND TO GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ONE OF THE SIX PENS HE USED IN SIGNING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE CLARKS SMILED HAPPILY AS THEY BOARDED THE PLANE AND JOKED WITH

WELL-WISHERS WHO SAW THEM OFF. LF1219APD NM.

A127KX (PG)

FIRST LEAD CLARK ( 140 )

HONOLULU, JULY 29 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK SAID TODAY IT IS UP TO

THE COMMUNISTS TO KEEP THE PEACE IN KOREA.

THE U. N. COMMANDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARMISTICE SIGNED MONDAY IN KOREA WAS MERELY AN AGREEMENT "TO STOP SHOOTING."

"NOW IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN IF THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE BEEN PREACH-ING PEACE, REALLY INTEND TO GO THROUGH WITH IT," CLARK SAID.

THE GENERAL AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO THEIR SON'S AUG. WEDDING IN NEW ORLEANS. LATER, THE GENERAL WILL ATTEND CONFERENCES

IN WASHINGTON. ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES ALREADY HAD VIOLATED

TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE ON EIGHT OCCASIONS, CLARK SAID:
"I CAN ASSURE YOU WE WILL BE ACCUSED OF EVERYTHING IN THE BOOK FROM NOW ON. BUT IF ANYBODY VIOLATES THE ARMISTICE IT WILL BE THE

COMMUNISTS. THE CLARKS PLANNED TO TAKE OFF AT 1:30 A.M., E.S. T. THURSDAY (CORRECT) FOR SAN FRANCISCO WHERE A ROUND OF RECEPTIONS AND A BIG

## 30.24 = 13059

CIVIC WELCOME AWAITS THE COUPLE. ( NO PICKUP )

FJ933PCS

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY HONOLULU, JULY 29 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U. N. AND FAR EAST COMMANDER, ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO HIS SON'S WEDDING IN NEW ORLEANS AND CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON.

THE GENERAL AND MRS. CLARK WERE MET AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE BY LT. GEN. JOHN W. O'DANPEL, PACIFIC ARMY COMMANDER, CHOONG CHUNG OH, KOREAN VICE CONSUL, AND OTHER MILITARY AND CIVIC OFFICIALS.
AFTER VISITING A DAUGHTER IN SAN FRANCISCO AND ACTING AS BEST MAN

AT HIS SON'S WEDDING AUG. 3, CLARK WILL GO TO WASHINGTON FOR TOP LEVEL CONFERENCES.

THE CLARKS PLANNED TO TAKE OFF FOR SAN FRANCISCO AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY (5 A.M., EST)

FJ726PCS NM

B102KX Q 130 MANILA, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-A PHILIPPINE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ASKED TO SUPPORT PHILIPPINES PARTICIPATION IN THE POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA. THE SOURCE, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE YESTERDAY DURING A CONFERENCE BETWEEN ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY FELINO NERI AND U. S. EMBASSY COUNSELOR WILLIAM S. B. LACEY.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT BY EITHER OFFICIAL. HOWEVER, NERI SAID YESTERDAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD MADE A FORMAL REQUEST FOR INCLUSION AT THE CONFERENCE THROUGH ITS U. N. MISSION

AND ITS EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. NERI SAID HIS COUNTRY WANTED REPRESENTATION IN THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, IT WAS THE ONLY ASIAN COUNTRY OUTSIDE OF THAILAND TO TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN KOREA AND IT HAD A VITAL STAKE IN THE TALKS FOR REASONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. P1048PCS

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (450)

BY PHIL CLARKE LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE CLEAR TODAY HE STILL WANTS A CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF STATE, BUT WILL SETTLE FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING FIRST.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER LORD SALISBURY TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THAT CHURCHILL THINKS THE RECENT PROPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES FRANCE AND BRITAIN FOR A MEETING WITH RUSSIA ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' LEVEL IS "IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES X X X THE BEST RESULT POSSIBLE.

HE DENIED THERE WAS ANY DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE AILING PRIME MINISTER AND HIS ADVISERS ON THIS POLICY, AS CHARGED BY SOME LABORITES. AND HE SAID BRITAIN IS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ON A COMMON APPROACH TO RUSSIA.

LORD SALISBURY REPRESENTED BRITAIN AT THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS WHICH INVITED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV TO A TALK ON GERMAN UNITY AND AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY IN THE FALL.

"THE PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF TOLD ME WHEN I CAME BACK, AND HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO SAY THE SAME THING TODAY, THAT HE THOUGHT THAT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES WE HAD GOT THE BEST RESULT POSSIBLE," LORD SALISBURY SAID AMID CONSERVATIVE CHEERS.

THE ADDED THAT HE REGARDED THE PROPOSED MEETING AS AFFORDING VALUABLE OPPORTUNITIES FOR CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA AND IS NOT IN ANY

WAY CLOSING THE DOORS TO HIS PROPOSAL OF MAY 11." CHURCHILL AT THAT TIME PROPOSED EARLY INFORMAL BIG FOUR TALKS ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL TO EASE WORLD TENSION. HE SAID THE TALKS SHOULD HAVE

NO PRE-ARRANGED AGENDA.

BRITISH LABORITES AND A FEW CONSERVATIVES HAVE ATTACKED THE WEST'S BID FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AS A BACKDOWN FROM CHURCHILL'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL. THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT CHURCHILL HIMSELF

WAS DISAPPOINTED. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN COOL TOWARD VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR LEADERS, HOLDING SUCH A MEETING COULD WAIT UNTIL RUSSIA GAVE CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT SHE WAS WORKING FOR REAL PEACE. IN NEWS CONFERENCES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO GO HALF WAY IN MEETING THE SOVIET CHIEF OF STATE IF EISENHOWER FELT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANTED IT AND SOMETHING COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED.

ANSWERING LABORITE CRITICS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A.BUTLER SAID THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE "ACHIEVED A UNITY OF AIM AND POLICY ON BEHALF OF THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, SUPPORTED BY THE NATO GOVERNMENTS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY."

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WOULD NOT IN ANY WAY EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE

WHICH WOULD BE "WELCOMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT." LORD SALISBURY, WHO IS FILLING IN FOR THE AILING ANTHONY EDEN,

COVERED A WIDER RANGE IN HIS FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH. HE INDICATED THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP WHICH FORCED OUT LAVRENTY P. BERIA, SECRET POLICE BOSS AND DEPUTY PREMIER, MAY HAVE SOFTENED BRITAIN'S INSISTANCE FOR TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S PREMIER, GEORGI MALENKOV. HE SAID HE WENT TO THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE DETERMINED TO PRESS FOR BIG FOUR TALKS WITH RUSSIA "BECAUSE THAT WAS THE SETTLED POLICY OF

HER MA JESTY'S GOVERNMENT." "THE NEWS OF THE FALL OF MR. BERIA WAS RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON ON THE VERY MORNING OF OUR FIRST MEETING," HE ADDED.

"AT ANY RATE, THE THREE MINISTERS WERE DEFINITELY AGREED THAT THERE WAS NOTHING THAT HAD HAPPENED WHICH INVOLVED ANY STIFFENING OF OUR POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH IT WAS TOO SOON TO CONSIDER A SLACKENING OF THE TEMPO OF WESTERN REARMAMENT. X X X

"THE PRIME MINISTER'S PROPOSAL WAS NOT RULED OUT FOR THE FUTURE BY ANY MEANS, BUT THE IMMEDIATE CHOICE WAS NOT BETWEEN THAT AND THE PROPOSAL OF THE COMMUNIQUE. IT WAS BETWEEN THE PROPOSAL OF THE COMMUNIQUE AND NO INVITATION AT ALL."

UK/WD534PED

1150

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S TOP DEPUTIES TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY BRITAIN STILL WANTS HIGH LEVEL 4-POWER TALKS WITH RUSSIA. THEY DENIED THIS CONFLICTS WITH ADMINISTRATION VIEWS IN WASHINGTON.

ADDRESSING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON BEHALF OF THE AILING CHURCHILL, ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A. BUTLER SAID "WE HAVE ACHIEVED UNITY OF AIM AND POLICY ON BEHALF OF THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS SUPPORTED BY THE NATO GOVERNMENTS AND WESTERN GERMANY.

HE SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAD INVITED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ON GERMAN UNITY AND AN AUSTRIAN TREATY AND A REPLY IS BEING AWAITED.
"IN ANY CASE," HE ADDED, "THE POSSIBILITY OF HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE IS NOT EXCLUDED AND WOULD BE WELCOMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO FORMAL REQUESTS FROM THE BRITISH OR RUSSIANS FOR A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON BUTLER'S REMARKS OTHER THAN TO RECALL WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID IN THE PAST, AND LANGUAGE OF A JULY 15 COMMUNIQUE FROM THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE HERE SUGGESTING A HUDDLE LATER IN WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

(EISENHOWER IN PAST NEWS CONFERENCES HAS EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO GO HALF WAY IN MEETING THE SOVIET CHIEF OF STATE IF HE FELT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANTED IT AND SOMETHING COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED.)

OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT, A TOP BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADER MADE KNOWN HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS ON THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THE CHINESE REDS MUST SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO BECOME A LAW ABIDING MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS IF SHE WANTS BRITAIN TO SUPPORT PEIPING'S BID TO ENTER THE U.N.

THE LEADER, WHO COULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID INDOCHINA IS ONE OF THE PLACES THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD SHOW THEIR GOOD WILL BY WITHDRAWING AID NOW BEING GIVEN TO THE REBELS LED BY HO CHI MINH. BUTLER'S STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOLLOWED SUGGESTIONS THAT A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS SHOULD TAKE PLACE REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE PROPOSED FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING. MOSCOW HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED THE WESTERN INVITATION TO ATTEND A

MEETING NEXT MONTH ON GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.

IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, LORD SALISBURY SAID HE "DID INDEED PRESS FOR 4-POWER TALKS WITH RUSSIA" DURING THE RECENT WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS IN WASHINGTON. LORD SALISBURY, WHO IS FILLING IN FOR THE AILING FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, DENIED THERE WAS ANY CONFLICT WITHIN THE BRITISH

GOVERNMENT OVER CHURCHILL'S MAY 11 PROPOSAL FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH RUSSIA. HE SAID CHURCHILL REGARDED THE PROPOSED MEETING ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' LEVEL AS "AFFORDING VALUABLE OPPORTUNITIES FOR CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA AND AS NOT IN ANY WAY CLOSING THE DOORS TO HIS PROPOSAL OF MAY 11."

1953 AED A10

AMS BUDGET (570) NIGHT LEAD CHINA BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, BUT SERVED NOTICE SHE IS MOVING BACK INTO THE LUSH CHINA MARKET.

IN THE TEETH OF PRESSURE FROM THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, ACTING PRIME MINISTER R. A. BUTLER AND ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD

SALISBURY DECLARED IN PARLIAMENT: 1-- RED CHINA'S CLAIMS FOR REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. MUST WAIT

UNTIL THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE OPENS.

2-- BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO RESPECT INTERNATIONAL EMBARGOES ON THE EXPORT OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO RED CHINA, WHICH SHE RECOGNIZES. 3--THIS COUNTRY DEEMS IT RIGHT AND PROPER TO GO ON DEVELOPING

NON-STRATEGIC TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME. AS IF TO UNDERLINE THIS LAST POINT, A PRIVATE, UNOFFICIAL EAST-WEST TRADE GROUP SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORIZED THE IMMEDIATE EXPORT OF NEARLY 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF NON-STRATEGIC GOODS

ORDERED BY RED CHINA. THE GROUP, KNOWN AS THE BRITISH COUNCIL FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, HELPED TO ORGANIZE A MISSION OF 19 BRITISH BUSINESSMEN WHICH RECENTLY SIGNED UP NEARLY 90 ORDERS IN PEIPING

FOR BRITISH GOODS. COUNCIL DIRECTOR ROLAND BERGER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE BUSINESSMEN ARE SEEING THE PRESIDENT OF BRITAIN'S BOARD OF TRADE PETER THORNEYCROFT, SOON IN THE HOPE OF GETTING AUTHORITY TO SHIP A FURTHER 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MARGINAL GOODS TO CHINA. THE BOARD OF TRADE, WHICH HAS THE FINAL SAY ON BRITISH EXPORTS, ARE, HOWEVER, BARRED TO COMMUNIST NATIONS BECAUSE OF THE ITEMS'

A11

STRATEGIC VALUE.

BUTLER TOLD HECKLING LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN'S VIEW ALWAYS HAS BEEN THAT U.N. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA "DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY FOLLOW FROM THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE, BUT SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IS DUE TO BE SET UP BY THE U.N. GENERAL

ASSEMBLY WITHIN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS.

LORD SALISBURY, ADDRESSING THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SAID BRITAIN AGREES WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE THAT IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE AND IMPRACTICAL" TO OPEN U.N. DOORS TO RED CHINA IMMEDIATELY.

BUT THIS QUESTION CAN COME UP FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION IN THE LIGHT OF AN ARMISTICE," HE ADDED QUICKLY.
A TOP GOVERNMENT LEADER, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, ELABORATED THE BRITISH POSITION IN A TALK WITH AMERICAN NEWSMEN. RED CHINA, HE SAID, MUST BE WILLING TO BEHAVE IF SHE EXPECTS BRITAIN TO SUPPORT HER BID FOR A U.N. SEAT. HER FUTURE ATTITUDE TOWARDSINDOCHINA, WHERE FRENCH-LED FORCES ARE FIGHTING A LIFE-AND-DEATH STRUGGLE AGAINST THE TROOPS OF A MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST, HO CHI MINH, WILL PROVIDE A GOOD YARDSTICK, HE SAID. WAR SUPPLIES FROM CHINA HAVE BEEN HELPING THE REBELS.

THE INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS PRESERVING OR SCRAPPING THE EMBARGO ON FREE TRADING WITH CHINA DEPENDS ALMOST ENTIRELY ON THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S BEHAVIOR TOWARDS INDOCHINA .

TURNING TO NON-STRATEGIC BUSINESS DEALS, HE SAID:
"WE WANT AS MUCH TRADE WITH RED CHINA AS WE CAN GET. BRITISH BUSINESS WANTS TO GET BACK SOME OF THE VAST INTERESTS IT HELD BEFORE

THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER. THE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THIS." SALISBURY SAID AS MUCH IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS:

"THERE IS NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD NOT TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS AND I CANNOT ADMIT THAT, BY DOING SO, WE IN ANY WAY WOULD BE GOING BEYOND WHAT IS RIGHT AND PROPER.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRADE COUNCIL'S ANNOUNCEMENT, BERGER SAID EVERY ONE OF THE 19-MEMBER MISSION TO PEIPING RETURNED WITH FIRM OR PROVISIONAL ORDER. AMONG THE GOODS COVERED ARE WOOL TOPS, SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS, MOTOR VEHICLES, MEDICAL AND SURGICAL EQUIPMENT, SWITCH-GEAR, SMALL TOOLS, LATHES, HOISTS, CRANES, METALS AND CHEMCICALS. IMPORTS FROM CHINA VALUED AT 14 MILLION DOLLARS ARE TO INCLUDE

OILSEEDS, OILS, EGGS AND EGG PRODUCTS, SILK AND MINERALS.
IN ITS STATEMENT, THE MISSION SAID CONTACTS MADE DURING THE ONEMONTH VISIT HELPED TO GIVE "A MORE REALISTIC PICTURE OF THE PRACTICAL
POSSIBILITIES OF TRADE AND OF LIKELY TRENDS OF CHINESE TRADING POLICY
IN THE NEAR FUTURE." THE GROUP INTENDS KEEPING CONTACT WITH THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES IN PEIPING AND THEIR TRADE MISSION IN BERLIN.

VP519PED

30.24 - 13061

A170 (330)

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS AUTHORIZED THE IMMEDIATE EXPORT OF NEARLY 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF NON-STRATEGIC GOODS ORDERED BY RED CHINA, AN UNOFFICIAL EAST-WEST TRADE GROUP SAID TODAY.

IT ADDED THAT BRITISH BUSINESSMEN ARE SEEKING PERMISSION TO EXPORT A FURTHER 10 MILLIONS WORTH OF GOODS IN A BORDERLINE CATEGORY BETWEEN BRITAIN'S DEFINITIONS OF WHAT IS STRATEGIC AND NON-STRATEGIC.

THE BOARD OF TRADE (COMMERCE DEPARTMENT) WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE INFORMATION GIVEN OUT BY THE PRIVATE GROUP, WHICH GOES UNDER THE NAME OF THE BRITISH COUNCIL FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE. ITS MAIN PURPOSE IS TO FOSTER TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

COUNCIL DIRECTOR ROLAND BERGER SAID LICENSES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM T THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE EXPORT OF SUCH ITEMS AS WOOL TOPS, CHEMICALS, FERTILIZERS, LIGHT ENGINEERING PRODUCTS, SOME SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS, SURGICAL AND MEDICAL EQUIPMENT -- ALL CONSIDERED NON-STRATEGIC.

LICENSES ARE AWAITED, HE SAID, FOR AUTOMOBILES, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, ELECTRIC CABLES, GENERATORS, ELECTRIC MOTORS, SWITCHGEAR, SMALL TOOLS, LATHES, CRANES, METALS AND PHARMACEUTICALS.

A PRIVATE BRITISH GROUP WHICH WENT TO PEIPING RECENTLY REPRESENTED

150 MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND BANKS, AND SPENT ABOUT ONE MONTH IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY. THE COUNCIL SAID OVERALL ARRANGEMENTS WERE REACHED FOR THE EXCHANGE OF AT LEAST 42 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COMMODITIES EACH WAY, BUT MUCH OF THE GOODS ASKED BY CHINA IS ON BRITAIN'S BANNED LISTS. THIS INCLUDES HEAVY MACHINERY, TOOLS AND INSTRUMENTS, COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. CHINA WOULD SEND VARIOUS VEGETABLE OILS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, MINERALS, TEA, SILK, FOOD PRODUCTS.

A TOP GOVERNMENT LEADER, WHO CANNOT BE FURTHER IDENTIFIED, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA MUST SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO BECOME A LAW ABIDING MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS IF SHE WANTS BRITAIN TO SUPPORT HER

FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP. HE SAID IF PEIPING WANTS TO NORMALIZE EAST-WEST TRADE AND TO GET A SEAT IN THE U.N., SHE WILL HAVE TO STOP INTERVENTION IN BEHALF OF HO CHI MINH'S REBELS IN INDOCHINA.

THE INFORMANT POINTED OUT THAT BRITAIN WOULD LIKE TO SEE A REGULARIZATION OF TRADE WITH CHINA, A TRADITIONAL BRITISH MARKET. BUT WHETHER THIS CAN BE DONE DEPENDS ON PEIPING'S ATTITUDE TOWARD GETTING A PEACE TREATY IN KOREA AND HER BEHAVIOR TOWARD INDOCHINA. "INDOCHINA MUST BE REGARDED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S DANGER PROBLEMS,

HE SAID. JS1224PED

(130)LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO WITHDRAW PART OF HER 30.000-MAN ARMY FROM MALAYA WHERE A SHOOTING WAR AGAINST RED GUERRILLAS

IS SLOWLY BEING WON, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
AT THE SAME TIME THIS COUNTRY IS PLANNING TO HELP THE MALAYAN FEDERATION FORM AND EQUIP BIGGER LOCAL DEFENSE FORCES TO TAKE ON MORE OF

THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISTS, THESE SOURCES SAID.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THEIR REPORT, THOUGH COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON TOLD PARLIAMENT ON JUNE 23 HE HOPED TO CUT DOWN ON BRITAIN'S MANPOWER COMMITTMENTS SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE.

THE PROGRAM OF AID FOR MALAYA IN DEFENDING HERSELF IS ONE ASPECT OF TALKS NOW GOING ON BETWEEN SIR DONALD MACGILLIVRAY. MALAYA'S DEPUTY

TARREST AND AND APPARENT HIGH COMMISSIONER, AND COLONIAL OFFICE OFFICIALS IN LONDON. MACGILLIVRAY HAS COME TO DISCUSS LONG-TERM HELP FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO ENABLE THE TROUBLED FEDERATION TO FIGHT OFF A THREATENED ECONOMIC CRISIS.

SAGGING WORLD PRICES FOR RUBBER AND TIN, ON WHICH THE MALAYAN ECONOMY IS BASED, HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE COUNTRY'S FINANCIAL ACHES. OTHER FACTORS INCLUDE THE COSTIOF THE FIVE-YEAR EMERGENCY CAUSED BY THE GUERRILLAS. A RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM MADE NECESSARY BY THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION, AND THE CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE SOCIAL SERVICES AND THE INSULATE THE POPULATION MORE OR LESS FROM COMMUNISM'S APPEAL. JF725PED

A33

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SPOOFINGLY TOLD BRITONS TODAY HE A99 MIGHT HAVE HAD BETTER LUCK RUNNING FOR OFFICE HERE THAN HE DID IN THE UNITED STATES.

THANKING THE "COUNTLESS BRITONS" WHO SENT HIM MESSAGES OF REGRET AFTER HIS DEFEAT IN THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, STEVENSON SAID: I SOMETIMES THINK I RAN FOR OFFICE IN THE WRONG COUNTRY." STEVENSON WAS APPEARING ON A BBC NEWS CONFERENCE TELECAST. TD928PED

(150)

PARIS, JULY 29 (AP) -THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY REINSTATED AN AMERICAN DPLOYE, DAVID LEFF, WHO REFUSED TO APPEAR BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK.

THE OFFICE OF UNESCO' ( DIRECTOR GENERAL, DR. LUTHER EVANS, SAID MEANS ARE BEING SOUGHT FOR LEFF TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY VITHOUT LEAVING HIS JOB WERE. HE HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT LEFF WAS BEING ORDERED TO RETURN TO HIS WORK BUT THAT EVANS STILL "TAKES A VERY SERIOUS VIEW OF HIS (LEFF'S) BAILURE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

HOWEVER, LEFF HAS EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO TESTIFY, AND A WAY IS METHS SOUGHT FOR HIM TO DO SO VITHOUT ABANDONING HIS WORK. THE STATEMENT ADDED.

LEFF WAS SUSPENDED WHEN HE FAILED TO ANSWER A REQUEST TO GIVE INIDENCE IN NEW YORK REGARDING "AN AFFAIR CONCERNING AN EVENTUAL INFRACTION OF THE AMERICAN LAW. THE UNESCO STAFF ASSOCIATION DEMANDED THAT THE SUSPENSION BE LIFTED BECAUSE IT SAID NO PROOF OF DAD CONDUCT ON LEFF'S PART HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED.

RK110PED

39.17

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, JULY 29 (AP)-ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID A U.S.
F86 SABRE JET AND A ROYAL AIR FORCE METEOR JET COLLIDED IN THE AIR DURING A MOCK BATTLE TODAY OVER GERMANY, KILLING ONE U.S. AND ONE BRITISH

THE COLLISION RAISED TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF PLANES THAT HAVE CRACKED UP IN AIR EXERCISES THAT BEGAN JULY 23 OVER MUCH OF WESTERN EUROPE. TODAY'S CRASH OCCURRED NEAR THE RAF AIR BASE OF BRUGGEN IN WEST GERMANY.

PARIS, JULY 29 (AP)-LUKE W. FINLAY, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE AFFAIRS FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, HAS RESIGNED AND WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY BRIG. GEN. PHILLIPS W. SMITH, WHO HAS BEEN FINLAY'S DEPUTY.

UM957PED

TODMAI

AMS BUDGET 600 NIGHT LEAD FAST GERMAN

BY DAN DE LUCE BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)-ALL GERMAN RELIEF RECORDS WERE SHATTERED AS 200,-DISTRIBUTION POINTS FOR FREE WESTERN FOOD IN WEST BERLIN TODAY. EACH

DAY THE TOTAL RISES. IN ALL, 450,000 FOOD PACKAGES HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUT TO POVERTY-STRICKEN EAST GERMANS THIS WEEK.

ARRESTS, CONFISCATIONS, RADIO THREATS AND SCARE LEAFLETS WERE BRUSHED ASIDE IN THE TREK ACROSS THE SOVIET SECTOR BORDER.

THE 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOODSTUFFS DONATED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR EAST GERMAN RELIEF--AND SCORNFULLY REJECTED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV--WILL BE GIVEN OUT HERE TO 12 MILLION NEEDY IN 60 DAYS IF THE PRESENT RATE CAN BE SUSTAINED, RELIEF OFFICIALS SAID.

ALL OVER THE SOVIET ZONE, THE FOOD RUSH SNOWBALLED. EVERY EAST GERMAN RETURNING TO A HOME TOWN IN THE PROVINCES WITH ARMS LOADED WITH WESTERN FATS, FLOUR AND OTHER RARE TREASURES WAS A SIGNAL FOR

MORE TO SET OUT FOR BERLIN.

RED POLICE ARRESTED SCORES OF FOOD-LADEN EAST GERMANS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY. AT LEAST SOME WERE FREED LATER. THE POLICE TOOK AWAY THE IDENTITY CARDS OF MANY MORE. THE THREAT OF TRIAL AS A WESTERN SPY SHADOWED EACH OF THE HUNGRY.

BUT THE FOOD RUSH GREW BEYOND ALL EXPECTATIONS. IF THE VAST PROJECT CAN BE COMPLETED, IT WILL HAVE PROVIDED SOMETHING FOR TWO OUT OF EVERY THREE PERSONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE'S 18 MILLION POPULATION.

WITH THOUSANDS OF TONS OF AMERICAN FOOD ALREADY ACROSS THE ATLANTIC, THE BONN GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED A FOOD "AIR BRIDGE" TO BERLIN TODAY. A REGULAR PAN AMERICAN AIRLINER BROUGHT IN 4,400 POUNDS FROM HAMBURG. MORE AIR CARGOES WILL FOLLOW.

TESTING OUT THE SOVIET ZONE AUTOBAHN FOR OVERLAND SHIPMENTS, THE BONN FOOD MINISTRY DISPATCHED 20 TONS OF AMERICAN FLOUR IN A BIG DIESEL TRUCK AND TRAILER. IT WAS DELAYED A TOTAL OF 6 3/4 HOURS BY TWO COMMUNIST CUSTOMS INSPECTIONS, BUT GOT THROUGH WITHOUT CONFISCATION.

A203

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT AMERICAN FOOD WOULD SOON BE ARRIVING HERE IN HUGE TONNAGES BY RAIL AND HIGHWAY AS WELL AS AIR. IT WILL BE DISTRIBUTED DIRECTLY TO EAST GERMANS AFTER REPACKAGING IN UNBRANDED CONTAINERS. IT ALSO WILL REPLENISH THE RESERVES MAINTAINED HERE SINCE

1949 TO PROTECT WEST BERLIN FROM ANOTHER SOVIET BLOCKADE. RED PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, WHO CALLED THE UNITED STATES ORIGINAL FREE FOOD OFFER A "SLANDER AGAINST THE GERMAN PEOPLE," WENT BEFORE THE SOVIET ZONE VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) TODAY AND DESCRIBED THE FOOD

RELIEF IN WEST BERLIN AS "AMERICAN PROVOCATION."
WE ARE WILLING TO BUY 15 MILLION OR 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH-OR

MORE--OF AMERICAN FOOD AND OTHER GOODS IF AMERICA WILL SELL IT AT WORLD PRICES UNDER EQUAL TERMS, HE ASSERTED.

THE REASON GROTEWOHL TALKED OF PAYING WAS OBVIOUS. HE COULD NOT AFFORD TO LET THE SOVIET UNION APPEAR MISERLY BY COMPARISON WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE AGREED TO SELL GROTEWOHL'S GOVERNMENT MORE FOOD IN RETURN FOR GERMAN MANUFACTURES. THEY ARE GIVING NOTHING AWAY FREE.

GROTEWOHL ROLLED OUT AN OLD CHESTNUT FOR THE VOLKSKAMMER -- A PROPOSAL THAT THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS MEET IN AUGUST TO DRAFT AN

ELECTION LAW FOR UNIFYING GERMANY.

IT WAS AT BEST AN ATTEMPT TO DRAW VOTERS FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD

ADENAUER IN HIS OWN FIGHT FOR RE-ELECTION SEPT. 6.

GROTEWOHL DELIBERATELY DISTORTED THE WEST'S IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS. HE SAID THE ALLIED POWERS WANTED TO CONTROL ANY ELECTION TO BE HELD "THEREBY GIVING FASCISTS FREE PLAY IN ALL OF GERMANY THE PROGRAM BY SCARING THE EAST GERMANS AWAY. IN THE SOVIET ZONE, "THEREBY GIVING FASCISTS FREE PLAY IN ALL OF GETTHE FACT IS THAT THE WEST DEMANDS 4-POWER SUPERVISION, WITH THE RUSSIANS PARTICIPATING, TO ASSURE POLITICAL LIBERTY EVERYWHERE IN AN ALL-GERMAN ELECTION.

AN AUGUST EAST-WEST MEETING WOULD BE A SETUP FOR COMMUNISTS TO ENGAGE IN PROPAGANDA HARANGUES AGAINST ADENAUER WITHOUT COMMITTING THEMSELVES TO ANYTHING. THE PROPOSAL WAS QUICKLY REJECTED BY

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

A BONN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS POINTLESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE GROTEWOHL REGIME, BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN EXPOSED BY THE JUNE 17 WORKERS REVOLT AS NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE. HE NOTED THAT ONLY THE FOUR BIG POWERS HAVE AUTHORITY TO MAKE A DECISION ON ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AND THE KREMLIN HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED THE WESTERN ALLIES' INVITATION TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ON THIS TOPIC IN THE EARLY AUTUMN.

THE VOLKSKAMMER IS SCHEDULED TO APPROVE GROTEWOHL'S DEMAND FOR AN EAST-WEST MEETING BY UNANIMOUS VOTE TOMORROW. IT HAS NEVER VOTED

OTHERWISE IN ITS FOUR-YEAR HISTORY.

WITH POLICE BOSS WILHELM ZAISSER FIRED AS A DEFEATIST IN THE JUNE 17 REVOLT, HIS CABINET MINISTER WIFE, ELSE, WAS SIGNIFICANTLY MISSING FROM THE VOLKSKAMMER SESSION.

POLITICAL CIRCLES EXPRESSED BELIEF SHE HAS BEEN SECRETLY DISMISSED FROM HER JOB AS HEAD OF SOVIET ZONE EDUCATION. THERE WAS SPECULATION
THAT SHE AND HER HUSBAND, FORMERLY "GENERAL GOMEZ" OF THE SPANISH
CIVIL WAR, HAD BEEN TAKEN TO RUSSIA BY THE SOVIET MVD BECAUSE OF ZAISSER'S'LONG FRIENDSHIP WITH LAVRENTY BERIA.

THE VULKSKAMMER IN A SESSION TONIGHT ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY AN EFFUSIVE RESOLUTION BACKING THE GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL OF THE "PROVOCATIVE AND DEFAMATORY" OFFER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF 15

MILLION DOLLARS OF FOOD AID.

THE EAST GERMAN LEGISLATURE SAID, INSTEAD, IT WAS WILLING TO BUY MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OR MORE OF FOOD FROM THE UNITED STATES "AT WORLD MARKET PRICES AND UNDER THE USUAL COMMERCIAL CONDITIONS BUT "NATURALLY THIS APPLIES TO SUCH WARES AS THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS INTERESTED IN. UK548PED

A125

THIRD LEAD GERMAN FOOD BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE ARRESTED SCORES OF EAST GERMANS WHO ACCEPTED GIFTS OF WESTERN FOOD TODAY BUT THEY FAILED TO CHECK THE HUNGRY THRONGS SURGING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN.

## 30.24= 13063

THOSE ARRESTED WERE RELEASED A SHORT TIME LATER. THEIR FOOD WAS NOT CONFISCATED BUT IN MANY CASES IDENTITY CARDS--VITAL IN THE FAST ZONE--WERE TAKEN AWAY.

THE BIGGEST CROWDS YET JAMMED WEST BERLIN'S FOOD RELIEF CENTERS ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE BIG AMERICAN-FINANCED RELIEF PROGRAM WHICH HAS PUT THE SPOTLIGHT ON FOOD SHORTAGES IN THE RESTIVE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HARASSED BUT DID NOT HALT THE MOVEMENT OF FOOD TO WEST BERLIN BY TRUCK. OTHER FOOD ARRIVED BY PLANE.

A126

OFFICIALS ESTIMATED 150,000 FOOD PACKAGES WOULD BE GIVEN AWAY TODAY IN ADDITION TO THE 250,000 ALREADY HANDED OUT IN THE FIRST TWO DAYS.

COMMUNIST POLICE BEGAN A CAMPAIGN OF ARRESTS AND THREATS TO SABOTAGE

THEY ARRESTED SCORES WHO RETURNED TO EAST BERLIN LADEN WITH FOOD. THIRTY ARRESTS WERE REPORTED AT ONE BORDER CROSSING POINT ALONE. THE IDENTITY CARDS SO IMPORTANT IN ANY COMMUNIST POLICE STATE WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM THE ARRESTED PERSONS, AND HELD BY THE POLICE, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER KURIER REPORTED.

THE FIRST TRUCKLOAD OF AMERICAN FOOD CROSSED THE SOVIET ZONE AND FINALLY REACHED WEST BERLIN AFTER COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS DELAYED IT AT BOTH ENDS OF THE ISOLATED CITY'S HIGHWAY LINK TO THE WEST.
THE TRUCK, BRINGING 20 TONS OF FOOD FROM THE U.S. FREIGHTER

AMERICAN INVENTOR, ENTERED THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF WEST BERLIN 20 MINUTES AFTER GERMAN TRUCK DRIVERS HAD REPORTED COMMUNIST POLICE WERE UNLOADING IT AND APPARENTLY CONFISCATING ITS CONTENTS.

THE TRUCK HAD BEEN HALTED FIRST-FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS--AT THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER 100 MILES WEST OF BERLIN. AFTER A THOROUGH CHECK BY THE COMMUNIST GUARDS, IT WAS PERMITTED TO PASS.

ITS SECOND DELAY FOR CHECKING OCCURRED AT BABELSBERG, JUST OUTSIDE THE WESTERN SECTORS, WHERE ALL VEHICLES COMING THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE ARE EXAMINED BEFORE THEY ARE PERMITTED INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE FOOD TRUCK'S DRIVER, FRITZ KOCH, SAID COMMUNIST POLICE HAD HELD HIM UP TWO AND A HALF HOURS AT THE WESTERN ENTRANCE TO THE HIGHWAY THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE, AND ANOTHER FOUR AND A QUARTER HOURS AT BABELSBERG. AT EACH PLACE HE AND HIS TEENAGED SON HAD TO UNLOAD NEARLY 200 CARTONS OF FLOUR FOR COMMUNIST POLICE INSPECTION AND THEN RELOAD THEM.

"THE COMMUNIST POLICE TOLD US THEY HAD TO SEARCH THE FLOUR TO SEE IF

IT WAS IN ORDER, " KOCH SAID.

KOCH'S TRUCK HAD BEEN SENT AHEAD ALONE AS A TEST TO SEE WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WOULD PERMIT THE FOOD TO BE TRUCKED THROUGH THE ZONE TO WEST BERLIN'S RELIEF CENTERS.

KOCH SAID 300 MORE TONS WERE READY TO FOLLOW QUICKLY BY TRUCK IF HIS GOT THROUGH. HE SUGGESTED THAT FOR FUTURE SHIPMENTS THE TRUCKS SHOULD BE SEALED AND MARKED AS INTERNATIONAL SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE FREE PORT OF HAMBURG.

HIS LOAD WAS MARKED ON THE BILL OF LADING AS A CONSIGNMENT FROM THE WEST GERMAN FOOD MINISTRY IN HAMBURG TO THE WEST GERMAN FOOD MINISTRY'S OFFICE IN WEST BERLIN. IT WAS CLEARLY STAMPED AS "AMERICAN FLOUR."

MEANWHILE, THE FIRST AIR SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN RELIEF FOOD ARRIVED IN BERLIN THIS MORNING. IT CONSISTED OF 4,400 POUNDS ABOARD A REGULAR PAN-AMERICAN PLANE FROM HAMBURG.

HIGH COMMISSIONED. AND COLOMINI OFFICE AREST THE FOOD WAS THE FIRST DELIVERY OF A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR STOCK BEING SENT BY THE UNITED STATES TO REPLENISH WEST BERLIN'S EMERGENCY FOOD STOCKS NOW BEING DEPLETED BY FREE DISTRIBUTIONS TO THE HUNGRY EAST GERMANS.

A 94

IN WEST BERLIN, MEANWHILE, THE BIGGEST CROWDS YET THRONGED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER FOR THE THIRD DAY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF FREE FOOD PARCELS. THEY CAME DESPITE AN IMPLIED COMMUNIST THREAT THAT THOSE GETTING THE FOOD FACED ARREST AS SPIES.

OF EAST GERMAN FOOD RECIPIENTS. IT CHARGED THEY WERE BEING RECRUITED 5 AS FUTURE AGENTS BY WESTERN ESPIONAGE EXPERTS.

THE INTENT OF THE RADIO NAME-CALLING WAS CLEAR--TO WAR EAST GERMANS THEY RISK ARREST AS WESTERN AGENTS IF THEY PERSIST IN COMING TO THE WEST

BUT THE TREK OF THE HUNGRY CONTINUED ON A MASSIVE SCALE. LONG LINES AGAIN FORMED AT THE 40 WEST BERLIN FOOD DISTRIBUTION POINTS BEFORE DAW, IN PREPARATION FOR THE 3 A.M. OPENING.
"IT IS A REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM AS BIG AND AS STARTLING AS THE JUNE

17 RIOTS," ONE WEST BERLIN OFFICIAL COMMENTED.

WESTERN POLICE SAID A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO INCITE WEST BERLIN JOBLESS TO RIOT AGAINST THE GIVEAWAY FOOD PROGRAM FOR EASTERN NEEDY WAS DOOMED TO FAILURE.

SOME RED AGENTS SCATTERED LEAFLETS LATE YESTERDAY IN FRONT OF WEST BERLIN LABOR OFFICES WITH PHONY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE WEST BERLIN UNEMPLOYED TO SHOW UP FOR FREE FOOD TODAY AT POINTS WHICH HAVE BEEN SUPPLYING THE EASTERNERS.

THE LEAFLETS COPIED THE FORMAT OF MIDGET THROWAWAY EDITIONS OF THE

TELEGRAF, WEST BERLIN SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER.

POLICE SAID THE RELIEF PROGRAM WAS SO WELL KNOWN IN WEST BERLIN THAT FEW, IF ANY, OF THE UNEMPLOYED COULD BE TRICKED INTO VAINLY GOING TO THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION POINTS.

THE SOVIET RADIO'S ROLL CALL OF ALLEGED POTENTIAL SPIES AMONG THE TIDAL WAVE OF HUNGRY EAST GERMANS WAS THE MOST SINISTER DEVELOPMENT IN THE COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS, FUTILE SO FAR, TO DYNAMITE THE HUGE RELIEF PROGRAM.

THE RADIO READ OUT SOMBERLY THE NAMES OF MEN AND WOMEN IT CLAIMED HAD BEEN SUPPLIED TO THE "AGENTS AND TERROR CENTER" -- THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY (ALL CAPS) -- BY WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS.

THE NAMES WERE TURNED OVER FOR EXPLOITATION BY THE LEADER OF THE

TERROR GROUP, ERNST TILLICH," THE RADIO ASSERTED.
EYEWITNESSES REPORTED THAT TWO EAST GERMAN WOMEN WITH WESTERN FOOD WERE ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST POLICE AT A RAILWAY STATION IN THE SOVIET SECTOR. THEY ALSO SAID SOME COMMUNIST POLICE BORDER DETACHMENTS IN THE CITY HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED, POSSIBLY LOOKING WOARDS WHOLESALE CONFISCATION OF THE FREE FOOD.

AS YET, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THAT RED AUTHORITIES HAD ORDERED EVEN A START ON ANY SWEEPING CAMPAIGN OF ARREST OR

SEIZURE.

FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, MEANWHILE, REPORTS FILTERED THROUGH OF A VAST WIDENING IN THE PURGE OF THE REBELLION-BESET COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE WEST BERLIN SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER, TELEGRAF, REPORTED THAT 200 SPECIAL COMMISSIONS HAD BEEN SET UP TO INVESTIGATE THE

CONDUCT OF ALL PARTY MEMBERS DURING THE JUNE REBELLION. ANOTHER WEST BERLIN PAPER, DER TAG, REPORTED THAT 30 HIGH OFFICIALS IN THE SECRET POLICE HAD BEEN ARRESTED SINCE THAT GROUP'S CHIEF,

WILHELM ZAISSER, WAS KICKED OUT OF HIS JOB LAST WEEK. THE PAPER ADDED THAT ONE SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL IN ERFURT COMMITTED SUICIDE TO AVOID ARREST.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS PUBLISHED FOR THE FIRST TIME AN ADDRESS LAST WEEKEND BY EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL IN WHICH HE BACKHANDEDLY REVEALED THE GREAT EXTENT OF THE JUNE RIOTS, IN WHICH HUNDREDS WERE

KILLED AND THOUSANDS ARRESTED.

DENYING THE MAJORITY OF THE EAST GERMANS ROSE AGAINST HIS GOVERNMENT,
GROTEWOHL INSISTED "ONLY" 272 COMMUNITIES WERE IN REVOLT.

GROTEWOHL OMINOUSLY WARNED THAT "OUR DEFENSES AGAINST INTERNAL AND
EXTERNAL ENEMIES WILL BE INCREASED, "A STATEMENT THAT WAS TAKEN BY
SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS TO MEAN THAT THE 100,000 SECRET POLICE AND
THE 125,000-MAN COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S ARMY" ARE GOING TO BE ENLARGED.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY GROTEWHOL ASSAILED THE WESTERN FOOD RELIEF PROGRAM AS AN "AMERICAN PROVOCATION" AND CHARGED THAT IF AMERICANS WANTED TO HELP HUNGRY PEOPLE THEY SHOULD START AMONG WEST GERMANY'S JOBLESS. HE CLAIMED MOSCOW WOULD

PROVIDE ALL THE FOOD RELIEF EAST GERMANY NEEDS. BUT GROTEWOHL SAID HE WAS "WILLING TO BUY 15 MILLION OR 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH, OR MORE, OF AMERICAN FOOD AND OTHER GOODS IF AMERICA WILL SELL IT AT WORLD PRICES UNDER EQUAL TERMS" GIVEN WESTERN NATIONS. WHEN EAST GERMANY GETS ANYTHING FROM AMERICA, HE SAID, "IT MUST BE

WHAT EAST GERMANY WANTS, NOT WHAT THE AMERICANS WANT TO GET RID OF."
"IF AMERICA REALLY WANTS TO HELP US," HE ADDED, "SHE SHOULD
RELEASE OUR GOLD." HE CHARGED RICH EAST GERMAN ASSETS ABROAD WERE

BEING HELD BY THE UNITED STATES. EF1053AED

WITH BERLIN

BERLIN, JULY 29 AP )-THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT "U. S. ARMY HOSEMEAT" IS BEING HANDED OUT TO EAST GERMANS IN THE WESTERN RELIEF PROGRAM.

"THE RECIPIENTS COULD HARDLY BELIEVE THEIR EYES WHEN THEY DISCOVERED WHAT THE 'GENEROUS' AMERICANS HAD GIVEN THEM, " ADN ASSERTED.

"THE HORSEMEAT COMES FROM U. S. ARMY SUPPLIES FOR MEDICAL CORPS DOGS AND WAS GIVEN OUT TUESDAY AT VARIOUS POINTS IN WEST BERLIN. AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL COMMENTED:

"SOME ADN PROPAGANDIST HAS GONE CRAZY." JF727PED

BULLETIN

BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED AND THEN RELEASED THE FIRST TRUCKLOAD OF AMERICAN FOOD COMING ACROSS THE SOVIET ZONE TO WEST BERLIN TODAY, AMERICAN BORDER AUTHORITIES REPORTED. VS741AED

(430)

NIGHT LEAD DESERTER BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)-A LITTLE RUSSIAN SOLDIER DESERTED FROM GUARD DUTY AT THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN THE TIERGARTEN EARLY TODAY AND ESCAPED TO A WESTERN FILM COMPANY ON LOCATION A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM BERLIN'S IRON CURTAIN BORDER.

PVT. LEONID ASHEKHNIN, 20, ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM JUST AS THE COMPANY WAS PHOTOGRAPHING A FICTIONAL SCENE OF A SOVIET OFFICER'S DASH TO FREEDOM IN "NO WAY BACK." BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID HE

WILL BE RECOGNIZED AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

THE YOUTH SAID HE HAD HIDDEN IN BUSHES FOR TWO HOURS WHILE OTHER GUARDS AT THE MEMORIAL -- ERECTED WITH BRITISH PERMISSION WITHIN THE BRITISH SECTOR WHILE THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE COURTING THE KREMLIN'S GOOD WILL IN 1945 -- HUNTED FOR HIM WITH TOMMYGUNS.

"THEY FIRED SOME SHOTS AT ME AS I RAN OFF," THE YOUNG RUSSIAN SAID. I DIVED INTO THE BUSHES AND CRAWLED AWAY ON MY STOMACH. I COULD SEE THE BIG LIGHTS BLAZING IN THE SKY ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE TIERGARTEN. I MADE FOR THEM.

"I THREW AWAY MY ARMY CAP AND PISTOL AND TORE OFF MY SHOULDER BOARDS SO I COULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED BY MY SILHOUETTE AS A SOVIET

THE "NO WAY BACK" COMPANY -- A JOINT GERMAN VENTURE OF THE OCCIDENT AND TRANS-RHEIN FILM COMPANIES -- WAS SHOOTING IN THE MIDST OF BOMBED-

OUT RUINS ALONG THE LUTZOW CANAL WHEN THE SOLDIER APPEARED.
"RUSSIA KAPUTT," THE SOLDIER STATED. "THERE IS STARVATION IN
THE URALS, WHERE I COME FROM. I AM AFRAID MY MOTHER HAS STARVED TO

DEATH BY NOW ON OUR FARM."

ASHEKHNIN TOLD FILM DIRECTOR VICTOR VICAS, RUSSIAN-BORN HIMSELF THAT HE LET A GERMAN COUPLE APPROACH THE MEMORIAL LAST NIGHT, IN VIOLA-TION OF ORDERS, AND AN OFFICER HAD WARNED HIM "YOU CAN BE SHOT

TOMORROW." "SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WOULD DESERT TO THE WEST IF THEY WERE NOT AFRAID THAT THEY WOULD GO JOBLESS AND HAVE TO BEG FOR A LIVING AFTERWARD, " HE SAID. "IF IT HADN'T BEEN THIS NIGHT, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ANOTHER NIGHT THAT I ESCAPED. I HAD BEEN THINKING ABOUT IT FOR A LONG TIME.

CO-PRODUCER STUART SCHULBERG, FORMER HOLLYWOOD FILM VETERAN, ASKED ASHEKHNIN REPEATEDLY WHETHER HE REALLY WANTED TO DESERT, SAYING HE

MIGHT YET GET BACK TO HIS POST WITHOUT SEVERE PUNISHMENT.
"I WILL NEVER GO BACK," THE RUSSIAN SAID. "IF THEY DIDN'T SHOOT
ME, THEY WOULD AT LEAST MAKE ME GO AROUND GIVING PROPAGANDA LECTURES TO THE TROOPS, TELLING THEM HOW I HAD BEEN 'MISHANDLED' IN WESTERN

CAPTIVITY." HE REMARKED THAT EAST GERMANY'S PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS WAS HAVING AN EFFECT ON THE 300,000-MAN RUSSIAN ARMY BASED IN THE SOVIET ZONE,

WITH ITS PAY DRAWN IN EAST MARKS. "AS A PRIVATE, I GOT 30 EAST MARKS A MONTH," HE SAID. "THAT WASN'T ENOUGH FOR ANYTHING."

SCHULBERG SAID HE FIRST SAW THE SOLDIER STANDING ON THE SIDELINES AS HIS PLAYERS, INCLUDING FRENCH STAR IVAN DESNY, WENT THROUGH A

"THEN HE ASKED MY JEEP DRIVER IN BROKEN GERMAN TO TAKE HIM TO AN AMERICAN, " SCHULBERG CONTINUED. "VICAS CAME UP AND THEY WERE SOON

TALKING EXCITEDLY TOGETHER.

"IT'S UNBELIEVABLE -- IMAGINE SHOOTING AN ESCAPE STORY AND A REAL ESCAPEE WALKS ON THE SET. AS SOON AS WE COULD, WE TOOK HIM OVER TO THE TIERGARTEN POLICE STATION.

JS/UK510PED

WAR MEMORIAL IN THE BERLIN TIERGARTEN EARLY TODAY AND ASKED POLITICAL

ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE HID IN BUSHES FOR TWO HOURS WHILE OTHER GUARDS FROM THE MEMORIAL HUNTED FOR HIM WITH TOMMYGUNS AT THE READY. THEN HE THREW AWAY HIS CAP, EPAULETS AND PISTOL, AND CREPT OUT OF THE TIERGARTEN TO WHERE A GERMAN-AMERICAN MOVIE COMPANY WAS SHOOTING A SOVIET ESCAPE SCENE ON THE BANK OF A NEARBY CANAL. THE TIERGARTEN IS IN THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES TOOK CUSTODY OF THE SOLDIER FROM WEST BERLIN POLICE AND ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HE WILL BE RECOGNIZED AS A POLITICAL

REFUGEE. THEY REFUSED TO DISCLOSE HIS NAME.

FILM DIRECTOR VICTOR VICAS, RUSSIAN BORN HIMSELF, ASKED THE YOUNG PRIVATE WHY HE HAD FLED. THE YOUTH REPLIED:

"I WAS UNDER ORDERS AT THE WAR MEMORIAL NOT TO LET GERMANS OR OTHER VISITORS COME CLOSE TO IT AT NIGHT. BUT LAST NIGHT I LET A GERMAN COUPLE DO SO.

"ONE OF OUR OFFICERS TOLD ME: 'FOR WHAT YOU JUST DID, YOU CAN BE

SHOT TOMORROW. "I SLIPPED OUT INTO THE DARKNESS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

## 30.24-13065

"WHEN I WAS HIDING, I SAW THE LIGHTS OF YOUR COMPANY AND MADE MY

WAY HERE.
"SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WOULD DESERT TO THE TO BEG FOR A LIVING AFTERWARD.

"I APPLIED FOR LEAVE A FEW MONTHS AGO, BECAUSE MY MOTHER WAS DYING F HUNGER ON OUR FARM IN THE URALS. BUT THE LEAVE WAS REFUSED.
"IF IT HADN'T BEEN THIS NIGHT, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ANOTHER NIGHT THAT WOULD HAVE ESCAPED. I HAD BEEN THINKING ABOUT IT FOR A LONG

THE LITTLE, BLOND-HAIRED SOLDIER'S ESCAPE OUTRIVALED ANYTHING IN THE SCRIPT WHICH THE MOVIE COMPANY HAD BEEN SHOOTING -- A STORY OF A SOVIET

OFFICER'S DASH TO FREEDOM THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN.

CO-PRODUCER STUART SCHULBERG, FORMER HOLLYWOOD FILM VETERAN, REPEATEDLY ASKED THE RUSSIAN WHETHER HE REALLY WANTED TO DESERT, AND SUGGESTED HE MIGHT YET GET BACK TO HIS POST WITHOUT SEVERE PUNISHMENT.

"I'M STAYING," THE RUSSIAN REPLIED. "I WILL NEVER GO BACK. IF THEY

DIDN'T SHOOT ME, THEY WOULD AT LEAST MAKE ME GO AROUND GIVING PROPAGANDA

LECTURES TO THE TROOPS, TELLING THEM OF HOW I HAD BEEN 'MISHANDLED'

IN WESTERN CAPTIVITY."

HE SAID THE 300,000-MAN SOVIET ARMY IN EAST GERMANY IS BEING PAID ONLY IN EAST MARKS, ALMOST WORTHLESS IN BUYING POWER IN THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

"AS A PRIVATE, I GOT 30 EAST MARKS A MONTH. THAT WASN'T ENOUGH FOR ANYTHING." JT/JF215PED

BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)- RED PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL PROPOSED TODAY THAT EAST AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS MEET IN AUGUST TO DRAFT AN

ELECTION LAW FOR REUNIFYING THEIR COUNTRY. HE TOLD THE VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) THE CONFERENCE "MUST TAKE PLACE BEFORE THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS," WHICH THE WEST HAS

SUGGESTED FOR SEPTEMBER. "IT WILL OPEN THE WAY TO AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE FOUR POWERS IF REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY CAN PRESENT BEFOREHAND THEIR JOINT DRAFT OF AN ELECTION LAW, " GROTEWOHL SAID.

GROTEWOHL BLASTED THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS FOR "CONFINING THE WHOLE GERMAN QUESTION TO THE CARRYING OUT OF ELECTIONS,"

AT THEIR RECENT WASHINGTON MEETING. HE CHARGED THAT THEY "WANT SUCH ELECTIONS TO TAKE PLACE UNDER THEIR CONTROL, THEREBY GIVING FASCISTS FREE PLAY IN ALL OF GERMANY."
THE RUBBER STAMP VOLKSKAMMER WILL APPROVE TOMORROW GROTEWOHL'S

PROPOSAL OF ALL GERMAN TALKS. IT IS CALCULATED TO UNDERMINE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR RE-ELECTION IN WEST GERMANY

SEPT.6. ADENAUER INSISTS THAT POLITICAL LIBERTY MUST BE RESTORED IN THE SOVIET ZONE AS THE FIRST STEP FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION, AND HE

REFUSES TO CONFER WITH WHAT HE CALLS GROTEWOHL'S "ILLEGAL REGIME. AMONG THOSE NOT PRESENT AMONG CABINET MEMBERS AT THE VOLKSKAMMER SESSION WAS MRS.ELSE ZAISSER, MINISTER OF EDUCATION AND WIFE OF WILHELM ZAISSER, WHO WAS DEPOSED AS STATE SECURITY MINISTER LAST WEEK. IT IS BELIEVED MRS. ZAISSER HAS BEEN SECRETLY DISMISSED.

IN BONN, WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS BLUNTLY REJECTED GROTEWOHL'S

PROPOSAL FOR JOINT TALKS ON AN ELECTION LAW. "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH A GOVERNMENT

HIGH COMMISSIONED AND COLOURS WHICH, AS HAS BEEN CLEAR TO THE WHOLE WORLD SINCE THE JUNE 17 RIOTS,
IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF THE POPULATION OF THE SOVIET ZONE," A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID.

AP16

(120)BONN, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-JET WARPLANE TAKING PART IN THE ALLIED MOCK BATTLE OVER WESTERN EUROPE CRASHED IN FLAMES IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF THIS CAPITAL TONIGHT AND KILLED THE PILOT.

IT WAS THE THIRD ALLIED PLANE TO CRASH AND THE PILOT WAS THE THIRD MAN TO BE KILLED IN THE GAMES TODAY. A U.S. F36 SABRE JET AND A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE METEOR JET COLLIDED IN THE AIR DURING A SHAM BATTLE NEAR THE RAF BASE AT BRUGGEN IN WEST GERMANY TODAY, KILLING BOTH PILOTS.

TODAY'S CRASHES RAISED TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF PLANES LOST IN THE

AIR EXERCISES THAT STARTED SIX DAYS AGO. THE JET THAT FELL IN BONN NARROWLY MISSED A MOTOR COURT CROWDED WITH EUROPEAN TOURISTS. GERMAN POLICE AND EYEWITNESSES SAID IT WAS FLYING DIRECTLY ABOVE THE RHINE RIVER AT ABOUT 300 FEET WHEN IT EXPLODED AND PLUMMETED INTO AN OPEN FIELD.

GERMAN POLICE WERE UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE PLANE BY NATIONALITY.

HK514PED

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (220)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP) THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S FIRST PARLIAMENT COMPLETED ITS 4-YEAR TERM TODAY.

MOST OF THE 402 DEPUTIES OF THE BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE, QUICKLY SCATTERED TO THEIR HOME DISTRICTS TO CAMPAIGN FOR RETURN TO OFFICE IN THE SEPT. 6 GENERAL ECTION, THE UPPER HOUSE, OR BUNDESRAT, IS COMPOSED OF 38 MEMBERS APPOINTED BY STATE GOVERNMENTS.

IN ONE OF THEIR CLOSING ACTIONS TODAY, THE DEPUTIES APPROVED A BILL FOR THE PAYMENT OF ABOUT 952 MILLION DOLLARS TO SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS, MOSTLY JEWS, WHO WERE PERSECUTED BY THE NAZIS. THE MIMBES RAT WILL HOLD A SPECIAL SESSION FRIDAY TO ACT ON THIS AND SEVERAL OTHER PENDING BILLS.

THE BILL FOR RESTITUTION TO INDIVIDUALS IS SEPARATE FROM A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT RATIFIED LAST MARCH, WHICH PROVIDES THAT WEST GERMANY WILL PAY ISRAEL 822 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS TO HELP DEFRAY THE COST OF RESETTLING JENS IN ISRAEL, PAYMENTS UNDER THAT PROGRAM ALRICADY HAVE STARTED.

FROM THE BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT, HERMANN EHLERS, THE LAWNAKERS HEARD PRAISE FOR THEIR WORK IN "BUILDING UP A NEW GERMAN STATE ON THE BASIS OF LAV.

ENLERS STRESSED THAT THIS PARLIAMENT, WHICH WAS CONSTITUTED IN 1949, FACED THE MASSIVE TASK OF REPLACING NAZI LAWS AND REGULATIONS WITH NEW LEGISLATION.

HE SAID THE LAWMAKERS HAVE ENACTED HORE THAN 500 LAVS, CONSIDERED 765 BILLS, PELD 282 PLENARY SESSIONS AND 1,768 COMMITTEE OR GROUP METTINGS. TVENTY-EIGHT OF LHE ORIGINAL HEMBERS HAVE DIED.

ENLERS SAID THE LAWMAKERS HOPE THAT THE NEXT PARLIAMENT "VILL WITNESS THE BIRTH OF A UNITED AND FREE GERMANY.

TD645PED

B33 (Q)

COLOGNE (230) GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) TODAY APPROVED A RESTITUTION LAW FOR THE PAYMENT OF ABOUT 952 MILLION DOLLARS TO SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS, MOSTLY JEWS, PERSECUTED BY THE NAZIS.
THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) FOR FINAL

APPROVAL.

THE VOTE CAME BY A SHOW OF HANDS AND APPEARED TO BE NEARLY UNANIMOUS. THE RESTITUTION LAW TO INDIVIDUALS IS SEPARATE FROM THE WEST-GERMAN ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WHICH WAS RATIFIED LAST MARCH. THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT WEST GERMANY WILL PAY ISRAEL 822 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS TO HELP DEFRAY THE COST OF RESETTLING JEWS IN ISRAEL.

THE RESTITUTION LAW WILL GRANT INDIVIDUAL COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF PROPERTY AND OTHER INJURY SUFFERED DURING THE NAZI ERA. LOSS OF LIFE WILL BE COMPENSATED WITH PENSIONS FOR SURVIVORS. DAMAGE TO HEALTH WILL BE PAID FOR AT A MINIMUM RATE OF 30 PER CENT OF THE VICTIM'S EARNING CAPACITIES IN GOOD HEALTH. CONCENTRATION CAMP PRISONERS WILL BE PAID AT A RATE OF 150 MARKS (\$35.70) MONTHLY FOR THEIR TERMS OF CONFINEMENT.

WITH THE PASSAGE OF THIS LAW, WEST GERMANY WIL HAVE PROMISED TO PAY \$2,142,000,000 IN COMPENSATION TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION IN DAMAGES AND RESTITUTION OF PROPERTY AND IN REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL, THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

THIS COMPENSATION AFFECTS ONLY PERSONS MISTREATED BY THE NAZIS ON GERMAN SOIL. SUITS FOR REPARATIONS BY PERSONS MISTREATED ELSEWHERE DURING THE NAZI WARTIME OCCUPATION OF WESTERN EUROPE MAY

COME LATER. THE LOWER HOUSE MET IN THE COLOGNE RADIO BUILDING SINCE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN BTONN IS BEING ENLARGED TO SEAT EXTRA DEPUTIES. THE NEXT PARLIAMENT TO BE NAMED IN ELECTION ON SEPT. 6 WILL HAVE 484 MEMBERS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 402. THE BUNDEESTAG AT ITS FINAL SESSION TODAY STOOD IN SILENT

TRIBUTE TO THE VICTIMS OF THE KOREAN WAR. RK1014AED

est german parliament whome at its final session today stood in silent

tribue to the victims & of the Korean w war.

B75 (140) Q MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-MRS.LIBUSE CLOUD, ONE OF EIGHT CZECHS WHO RODE A "FREEDOM TANK" OUT OF THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND, WAS TOLD TODAY SHE CANNOT GET A VISA TO JOIN HER HUSBAND IN THE UNITED STATES UNTIL HE FILES APPLICATION FOR HER ENTRY AS A NON-QUOTA IMMIGRANT.

THE 30-YEAR-OLD BLONDE IS THE WIFE OF LEONARD CLOUD, 28, A SIOUX CITY, IOWA, MEAT CUTTER. THEY WERE MARRIED WHILE CLOUD WAS SERVING OVERSEAS: SHE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO JOIN HIM WHEN HE RETURNED FOUR YEARS AGO.

VICE CONSUL MATTHEW J. ORTWEIN OF BETHLEHEM, PA., TOLD MRS.CLOUD THAT IT WOULD BE "A MATTER OF DAYS" BEFORE SHE COULD GET A VISA AFTER

HER HUSBAND'S PETITION ARRIVES HERE.
MRS.CLOUD SAID SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HER HUSBAND SINCE HER ESCAPE LAST SATURDAY. HE TOLD A REPORTER IN SIOUX CITY "IT'S WONDERFUL. IT'S WHAT WE'VE BEEN HOPING FOR FOUR YEARS."

MRS.CLOUD AND THE OTHERS ARE BEING CARED FOR UNDER AN AMERICAN ESCAPE PROGRAM.

MD105PED

B99DC Q PRECEDE MUNICH (140)

SLOUX CITY, IOWA, JULY 29-(AP)-LEONARD CLOUD, 28, SIOUX CITY MEAT CUTTER, RECEIVED A CABLEGRAM TODAY FROM HIS 30-YEAR-OLD BLONDE CZECH WIFE IN GERMANY SAYING, "AM WELL AND SAFE. SEE YOU SOON. LETTER FOLLOWING."

MRS. CLOUD WAS ONE OF EIGHT CZECHS WHO RODE OUT OF THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND ON A "FREEDOM TANK."

JUST HOW SOON SHE WILL BE REUNITED WITH HER HUSBAND, WHOM SHE MET

DURING WORLD WAR II AND LATER MARRIED, WAS NOT CERTAIN.

BUT CLOUD SAID HE WAS MAILING WEDNESDAY AN APPLICATION FORM FOR HIS WIFE'S ENTRY INTO THE 7NITED 'TATES AS A NON-QUOTA IMMIGRANT. THE APPLICATION MUST CLEAR THROUGH IMMIGRATION CHANNELS AND THEN WILL BE SENT TO U.S. VICE CONSUL MATTHEW J. ORTWEIN AT MUNICH, GERMANY.
ORTWEIN ADVISED MRS. CLOUD AT MUNICH WEDNESDAY THAT SHE CANNOT GET

A VISA TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY UNTIL THE APPLICATION IS CLEARED. CLOUD SAID THE CAHLEGRAM FROM HIS WIFE WAS DATED NUERNBERG, GERMANY. CLOUD CABLED MONEY TO HIS WIFE MONDAY BUT ADDRESSED IT TO REGENSBURG, GERMANY. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THAT HER VISA IS GRANTED ARRANGE-

MENTS WILL BE MADE TO FLY HER TO THIS COUNTRY.

LS1006AED

ER135PCS NM

A137 PRAGUE FOR KOREA, RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY. IT IS HEADED BY COL. GEN. FRANTISEK BURES.

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-A 20-YEAR-OLD KOREA WAR VETERAN WHO TOLD AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL HE HAD SUBMITTED TO AN "URGE TO KILL" WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR THE SHOOTING AND ROBBING

OF A GERMAN TAXI DRIVER. HE IS SPL.HIRAM ROGERS, OF 225 MICHIGAN ST., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
ROGERS SAID THAT ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 27, IN RESPONSE TO "AN URGE
TO KILL," HE WENT TO HIS COMPANY SUPPLY ROOM AND DREW A SERVICE PISTOL AND AMMUNITION. HE WENT TO TOWN AND HIRED A CAB. WHEN THE VEHICLE WAS ABOUT A MILE FROM THE CITY, HE SAID, HE SHOT THE DRIVER, ERWIN SCHILLING, 30, AND ROBBED HIM OF 110 MARKS (\$46.40).

THE NEXT MORNING, HE ADDED, HIS CONSCIENCE BOTHERED HIM AND HE TURNED HIMSELF IN, CONFESSING THE CRIME.

THE TALL, SLIGHTLY BUILT ROGERS OFFERED NO DEFENSE EXCEPT CHARACTER WITNESSES AND HIS ARMY RECORD. THE LATTER LISTED HIM AS SATISFACTORY" AND A MAN WHO "DOES HIS JOB WELL."

HE TOLD THE COURT THAT HE HAD SUFFERED FROM HEADACHES SINCE COMING TO GERMANY FROM KOREA IN OCTOBER OF 1952, AND THAT HE HAD ONE

THE NIGHT OF THE SLAYING.

THE SENTENCE, WHICH INCLUDED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, IS

SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

WE 1149AFD

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CALLED ON AUSTRIA TODAY TO ABANDON SUPPORT OF THE SO-CALLED "SHORT DRAFT" INDEPENDENCE TREATY PUT FORWARD BY THE WESTERN POWERS.
A NOTE HANDED TO THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY HERE SAID SUCH AN ACT BY

AUSTRIA WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE ON A TREATY TO END THE EIGHT YEAR OCCUPATION.

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO ONE WHICH AUSTRIA SENT TO MOSCOW JUNE 13. THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS MIGHT OPEN THE WAY TO THE SPEEDY CONCLUSION OF A TREATY.

THE SHORT DRAFT WAS EVOLVED BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A WAY AROUND POINTS IN DISPUTE IN THE LONGER VERSION WHICH WAS DEBATED BY THE FOUR POWERS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR N. BISHOFF BY GEORGI M. PUSHKIN OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY.

IT WAS, IN EFFECT, A NEW BID BY RUSSIA FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE BASIS OF A LENGTHY DRAFT OF AN AUSTRIAN TREATY WHICH HAS BEEN AGREED UPON EXCEPT FOR A SMALL NUMBER OF DISPUTED CLAUSES.

THE NOTE SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE SHORT DRAFT AS VIOLATING THE RIGHTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS GOING COUNTER TO THE POTSDAM AGREEMENTS AND THE DECISIONS OF THE 1949 BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID THE DELAY IN REACHING A TREATY WHICH WOULD RESTORE AUSTRIA TO FULL INDEPENDENCE WAS SOLELY THE FAULT OF THE

WESTERN POWERS AND OF AUSTRIA HERSELF. THE NOTE LISTED AS OBJECTIONABLE OMISSIONS FROM THE SHORT DRAFT AN ARTICLE "WHICH PROVIDES FOR ADOPTION OF ALL MEASURES ESSENTIAL TO ENSURE THAT ALL PERSONS UNDER AUSTRIAN JURISDICTION SHOULD ENJOY THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND THE FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS" AND ONE "WHICH ESTABLISHES THAT AUSTRIA WILL HAVE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT ELECTED ON THE BASIS OF UNIVERSAL, EQUAL VOTING RIGHTS IN SECRET BALLOT."

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THE THREE WESTERN POWERS IN ALMOST IDENTICAL NOTES ON JUNE 12 CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO STATE HER TERMS FOR A TREATY RESTORING TO AUSTRIA THE INDEPENDENCE THE ALLIES PROMISED HER 10 YEARS AGO. THEY SAID THAT SINCE IT WAS RUSSIA WHO HAD PUT FORTH "OBSTACLES" TO REDEEMING THE PROMISE, IT WAS UP TO HER TO PRESENT THE "EXACT TEXT" OF A TREATY SHE WOULD BE WILLING TO SIGN.

SUBSEQUENTLY, ON JULY 17, THE WESTERN POWERS BID RUSSIA TO A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING TO DISCUSS AUSTRIA AND

GERMANY. RUSSIA HAS NOT REPLIED.

THE LAST PREVIOUS EFFORT OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO RESUME O NEGOTIATIONS, AFTER 260 SESSIONS OF THE BIG FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD FAILED TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT, WAS LAST MAY 27 WHEN RUSSIA TREBUFFED A BID TO A NEW MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES IN LONDON.

NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ORIGINALLY INVOLVED SUCH THINGS AS RUSSIAN B CONTROL OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN AUSTRIA, AND RUSSIAN BACKING FOR P YUGOSLAV TERRITORIAL CLAIMS -- WHICH SHE EVENTUALLY DROPPED -- FINALLY BROKE DOWN ON RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE THAT THE TRIESTE SETTLEMENT IN THE A ITALIAN PEACE TREATY BE CARRIED OUT. THE WESTERN POWERS SAIJ THE TRIESTE QUESTION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH AN AUSTRIAN TREATY.

RUSSIA HAS NEVER BEEN PINNED DOWN ON JUST WHAT HER TERMS FOR A TREATY WOULD BE NOW. WESTERNERS SAY SHE IS UNWILLING TO SIGN A TREATY BECAUSE IT WOULD OBLIGE HER TO WITHDRAW HER OCCUPATION FORCES -- AND ALSO LINE-OF-COMMUNICATION TROOPS IN SATELLITE NATIONS

SUPPORTING THE OCCUPATION FORCE IN AUSTRIA. JM1124 PED

DO 141

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (200)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 29 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE WESTERN SOURCES SALES 3 TODAY BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATORS WILL ESTABLISH INFORMAL CONTACT SOON IN AN EFFORT TO GUARANTEE SUCCESS OF FORMAL TALKS ON THE SUEZ

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY NEWSPAPER AL TAHRIR SAID THE UNITED STATES MADE A 5-POINT PROPOSAL TO EGYPT LAST WEEK PROVIDING FOR THE BRITISH

TO PULL OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE WITHIN 18 MONTHS.

UNDER THIS REPORTED PLAN FOR EVACUATING THE 80,000 OR SO BRITISH TROOPS NOW GUARDING THE CANAL AREA, THE BRITISH WOULD LEAVE BEHIND A MEXIMUM OF 4,000 TECHNICIANS TO MAINTAIN THE BASE FOR NOT MORE THAN FIVE YEARS.

AL TAHRIR SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WAS SENT DIRECT TO EGYPT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. ALTHOUGH NEITHER U.S. NOR BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT ON THE REPORT, ITS ACCURACY WAS GENERALLY

ACCEPTED HERE BECAUSE OF THE PUBLICATION IN WHICH IT APPEARED.
INFORMANTS SAID THAT BRITAIN'S TOP NEGOTIATOR ON EGYPTIAN
PROBLEMS, LT.GEN.SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, WILL MEET INFORMALLY
TOMORROW AT SOME UNIDENTIFIED SPOT WITH COL.GAMEL ABDEL NASSER,

TOP EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY ON THE CANAL ZONE DISPUTE. AL TAHRIR SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL INCLUDED A PROMISE OF U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT AND CALLED FOR AN EGYPTIAN PLEDGE THAT THE CANAL ZONE WOULD BE MAINTAINED FOR USE BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN CASE OF WAR OR THREAT OF WAR. THE PAPER SAID THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT HAD REPLIED TO WASHINGTON,

INDICATING HOW FAR IT COULD GO IN ACCEPTING THE PROPOSALS, BUT THAT NO DETAILS OF THE REPLY WERE AVAILABLE.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON HAD NO COMMENT ON AL TAHRIR'S

A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID EGYPT HAS AGREED TENTATIVELY TO ALLOW AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO WORK WITH BRITISH EXPERTS IN MAINTAIN-ING THE CANAL BASE.

INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES SAID THEY ARE WORKING ON A FORMULA WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR AN EGYPTIAN TO BE THE OVERALL DIRECTOR OF THE BASE. WITH BRITISH ADVISORS AND TWO ADMINISTRATIONS, ONE EGYPTIAN AND ONE BRITISH. OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS NOT LIKELY THAT EGYPT WOULD LOOK FAVORABLY ON SUCH A FORMULA BECAUSE OF HER DEMAND FOR FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER HER OWN TERRITORY.

A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID PRESIDENT NAGUIB HAD SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSALS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE SUEZ TALKS, AND THAT THESE WERE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS. LT.GEN.ROBERTSON, THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, THEN RETURNED TO CAIRO WITH BRITAIN'S ANSWERS, THE 1990SCE SAID.

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HAS PROPOSED THAT THE BRITISH GET OUT OF THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE WITHIN 18 MONTHS, LEAVING BEHIND A MAXIMUM 4,000 TECHNICIANS TO MAINTAIN THE BASE FOR NO MORE THAN FIVE YEARS.

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AL TAHRIR SAID TODAY THESE SUGGESTIONS WERE PART OF A 5-POINT PROPOSAL SENT TO EGYPT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK AS A BASIS FOR SOLVING THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN

DISPUTE OVER THE VITAL CANAL AREA.

OTHER POINTS, AL TAHRIR REPORTED, INCLUDED A PROMISE OF U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT AND AN EGYPTIAN PLEDGE THAT THE ZONE WOULD BE MAINTAINED FOR USE BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN CASE OF WAR OR A THREAT OF WAR.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED, THE 7-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO DECIDE WHEN A STATE OF WAR OR A THREAT OF WAR ESISTED. BRITAIN HAD BEEN REPORTED DEMANDING THIS RIGHT PREVIOUSLY.

AL TAHRIR SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD REPLIED TO THE U.S. NOTE STATING HOW FAR IT COULD GO TOWARD MEETING THESE PROPOSALS

BUT THE NEWSPAPER GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE EGYPTIAN ANSWER.

THE ARMY PUBLICATION ALSO DECLARED THAT AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER
AND A HIGH-RANKING BRITISH OFFICIAL ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW FOR TALKS ON THE SUEZ QUESTION. ALTHOUGH THE PAPER DID NOT MENTIOL ANY NAMES, IT WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE THAT THE MEETING WOULD BE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN VICE PREMIER COL. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND LT. GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, TOP BRITISH NEGOTIATOR IN THE DISPUTE.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY, HOWEVER, DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

ROBERTSON, WHO ARRIVED IN CAIRO 10 DAYS AGO AFTER ATTENDING THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN WASHINGTON, IS REPORTEDLY

CARRYING BRITAIN'S LATEST PROPOSALS ON THE DISPUTE.

EGYPTIAN POLITICAL CIRCLES EXPECT AN EARLY RESUMPTION OF THE LONG-DEADLOCKED TALKS ON THE SUEZ, WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFREY ACTING AS UNOFFICIAL MEDIATOR. AT THE TIME OF ROBERTSON'S ARRIVAL FROM LONDON IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD COME BACK TO CAIRO JUST TO BE READY IN CASE THE DISCUSSIONS WERE RESUMED. VS 74 OAED

(Q)

(140)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 29 (AP)-PAKISTAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI SAID TODAY. THE KASHMIR ISSUE MAY HOLD UP SETTLEMENT OF OTHER

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
HE WAS SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS 3-DAY TALKS THAT ENDED MONDAY WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON KASHMIR AND OTHER OUTSTANDING DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTIRES.

"THE DELAYING OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE OTHER ISSUES WILL HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IF THE KASHMIR ISSUE IS NOT SETLED

BETWEEN MYSELF AND NEHRU," HE SAID.
NEHRU LEFT KARACHI YESTERDAY. MOHAMMED ALI IS TO VISIT NEW DELHI NEXT MONTH TO CONTINUE TALKS ON KASHMIR.

THE TWO AGREED AT THEIR TALKS ON THE EXCHANGE OF ENCLAVES IN EAST AND WEST BENGAL AND ON THE REMOVAL OR REDUCTION OF TRAVEL AND TRADE RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTIRES. VP527PED

(160) NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 29 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU "FEELS GREATLY DISCOURAGED" OVER PROSPECTS FOR POST-KOREAN WORLD PEACE BECAUSE OF WHAT HE REGARDS AS VIRTUALLY UNANIMOUS AMERICAN OPINION AGAINST LETTING RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED

THE INFORMANT SAID ADLAI E.STEVENSON'S NEWS CONFERENCE IN LONDON YESTER DAY HAD "DISTURBED NEHRU KEENLY, SINCE HE (NEHRU) HAD HOPED THE (CHINA-U.N.) QUESTION WOULD AT LEAST GET CONSIDERATION FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHICH SO CLEARLY WANTS PEACE IN THE WORLD.

STEVENSON, 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, RESTATED IN
LONDON HIS OPPOSITION TO SEATING A RED CHINESE DELEGATION IN U.N.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ALSO SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TRADE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO

U.N. FOR KOREAN UNIFICATION.

NEHRU HAS SCHEDULED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR TOMORROW. AIDES POINTED OUT THAT THE PRIME MINISTER'S DECISION NOT TO WAIT UNTIL PARLIAMENT OPENS AUG. 3 TO MAKE A FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT INDICATED THAT "AN IMPORTANT

EXPRESSION OF THE INDIAN VIEWPOINT" IS LIKELY.
OFFICIALS HERE SAID INDIA BELIEVES THAT BANNING RED CHINA FROM U.N. WILL LEAD THE PEIPING REGIME TO ASSERT ITS POWER IN ASIAN AFFAIRS THROUGH FURTHER AGGRESSION. INDIAN DIPLOMATS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT RUSSIA WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO OPPOSE EARLY ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE U.N. IN ORDER TO FORCE CHINA TO FURTHER DEPENDENCE ON RUSSIA.

LS1002A ED

A99 (250)

VS 74 9A ED

BY MAX CLOS SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 29 (AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES BATTLED FIERCELY RESISTING COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS ALONG THE "STREET WITHOUT JOY" TODAY AS THE FRENCH TIGHTENED THEIR ARMED NOOSE AROUND A STRING OF REBEL-HELD VILLAGES ALONG THE CENTRAL INDOCHINESE COAST.

THE 10,000-MAN FRENCH FORCE WHICH LAUNCHED A SURPRISE ASSAULT YESTERDAY HAS CAPTURED 20 OF THE VILLAGES SPREAD OUT SIDE-BY-SIDE ALONG THE SHORE, A FRENCH COMMAND SPOKESMAN REPORTED.
THE "STREET WITHOUT JOY" THREADS THE COASTAL TOWNS LIKE THE STRING OF

THE VILLAGES HAVE BEEN USED AS BASE BY A 3,000-MAN VIETMINH REGI-MENT HARASSING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN HUE, THE CAPITAL OF ANNAM PROVINCE (CENTRAL VIET NAM), AND QUAN TRI, 40 MILES TO THE NORTH, FOR

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT 70 REBEL TROOPS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 130 TAKEN PRISONER THUS FAR IN THE CONTINUING BATTLE. FRENCH LOSSES, HE ADDED, WERE MUCH SMALLER. SOME 400 VILLAGERS SUSPECTED OF BEING VIETMINH SYMPATHIZERS HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP.

FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO POUND THE ENTRAPPED VIETMINH BY LAND, SEA AND AIR. FRENCH BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS BATTERED THE REBEL-HELD AREAS AND WARSHIPS HURLED SHELLS FROM THE SOUTH CHINA SEA INTO THE

THE FRENCH COMMAND, MEANWHILE, BROUGHT UP MORE REINFORCEMENTS. THE SECOND BATTALION OF PARATROOPERS WENT INTO ACTION TO TIGHTEN THE GUERRILLA ENCAMPMENTS.

CIRCLE AROUND THE COMMUNIST-LED TROOPS. THE FRENCH SPRANG THEIR TRAP YESTERDAY OVER AN AREA ABOUT SEVEN

MILES LONG AND FIVE MILES WIDE. THE FRENCH COMMAND EXPECTED THE TRAPPED REBELS TO ATTEMPT A BREAK-OUT LAST NIGHT BUT THE VIETMINH TROOPS HELD ON TO THEIR POSITIONS.

30.24= 13069

A133 (120) HAIPHONG, INDOCHINA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT TODAY FORMALLY OPENED THE FIRST OF THREE RESETTLEMENT VILLAGES FOR WAR BE SUCH REFUGEES IN NORTHEAST INDOCHINA. THEY ARE FINANCED PRINCIPALLY WITH AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY FUNDS. ONE HUNDRED FAMILIES HAVE BEEN GIVEN HOMES IN THE VILLAGE OF 1.5. KHOAI LAC, ABOUT 13 MILES NORTHEAST OF THIS PORT CITY OF HAIPHONG NEAR THE GULF OF TONKIN. EACH FAMILY HAS BEEN ALLOTED A SMALL HOUSE AND PLOT OF LAND AND HAS BEEN GIVEN MEDICAL ATTENTION AND FOOD UNDER THE RELIEF HER-AND REHABILITATION PROGRAM TO WHICH MSA ALLOCATED \$600,000 AT A FOR 1952-53. OTHER VILLAGES ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR KIENAN AND VINH NINH, ALSO NEAR HAIPHONG. VIETNAMESE TROOPS ARE GUARDING THE HALF IN-RESETTLED VILLAGERS FROM POSSIBLE VIETMINH ATTACKS, BUT THE VILLAGERS WILL ORGANIZE THEIR OWN HOME GUARD. 1 S 95 7A ED FOR (140)
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 28 (AP)-REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID TODAY THE
4-NATION CONFERENCE IN BANKKOK, THAILAND, IS GETTING MORE OPTIMISTIC
OVER CHANCES FOR EVACUATING 12,000 NATIONALIST CHINESE GUERRILLAS FROM HIS (0) WE BURMA . THE REPORTS QUOTED A NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE AS SAYING THAT LT. ID. GEN. LI WEN PIN, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. LI MI, WHO FORMERLY COMMANDED THE GUERRILLAS, HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH LOCAL GUERRILLA COMMANDERS IN BURMA. THE REPORTS SAID THE STAFF CHIEF IS DETERMINED TO SOLVE THE IMPASSE CREATED BY THE COMMANDERS' UNWILLINGNESS TO PULL OUT OF BURMA. THE TROOPS ARE THE REMNANTS OF GEN. LI'S ARMY WHO ENTERED BURMA AFTER THE THE RED CHINESE FORCES TOOK OVER YUNNAN PROVINCE. THE GUERRILLAS HAVE DLVED TRY CLASHED FREQUENTLY WITH BURMESE FORCES. GEN. LI LEFT BURMA FOR FORMOSA SOME TIME AGO. A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION CALLED FOR EVACUATION OF THE GUERRILLAS. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BURMAN THAILAND, AND ER NATIONALIST CHINA HAVE BEEN CONFERRING IN BANGKOK IN AN EFFORT TO ARRANGE T TO THE EVACUATION. OF VP530PED JERUSALEM, JULY 29 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ING TODAY THE IDEA OF INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM IS COMPLETELY U.S. UNREALISTIC. HE CLAIMED THAT THE UNITED STATES AGREES WITH THIS VIEW, BUT HE DID OMIC UNDS NOT ELABORATE ON THAT POINT. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT HE SHE THE BELIEVED THE TRANSFER OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE FROM TEL AVIV TO JERUSALEM "WOULD EMBARRASS THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAS THE PRIME RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE STATUS OF JERUSALEM. THE U. N. HAS DECLARED FOR JERUSALEM'S INTERNATIONALIZATION. DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD REFUSE TO MOVE ITS EMBASSY FROM TEL AVIV. TUAL NANCIAL 100,-THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID: "THE TRANSFER OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY

GOVERNMENT IN THIS REGARD. THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT HAS MET IN JERUSALEM FOR SEVERAL YEARS BUT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS MOVED HERE ONLY LAST MONTH. UM955PED

ILL.

THE

IAT

COULD HAVE HARDLY COME AS A SURPRISE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

AFTER THE FULL OPPORTUNITY TAKEN DURING MR. DULLES' RECENT VISIT TO

ISRAEL TO ACQUAINT HIM WITH THE VIEWS AND INTENTIONS OF THE ISRAELI

-- DACU--A120 TODAY HIS CABINET MET IN JERUSALEM LAST WEEK TO COUNTER ISRAEL'S MOVE IN SETTING UR ITS CAPITAL THERE. MULKI SAID THAT ANOTHER REASON FOR MOVING THE CABINET SESSION FROM AMMAN, JORDAN CAPITAL, WAS TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINE AND THE PROBLEM OF JERUSALEM ARE ONE. AI UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE PLAN, JERUSALEM WAS TO BE INTERNATIONALIZED. HOWEVER, ISRAELI FORCES NOW CONTROL MOST OF THE NEW CITY AND JORDAN FORCES THE OLD CITY, WHICH CONTAINS THE BULK OF THE 0 ANCIENT HOLY PLACES. ISRAEL HAS TRANSFERRED ITS CAPITAL FROM TEL AVIV MULKI SAID HE WILL MEET AGAIN WITH HIS MINISTERS IN JERUSALEM AUG. 6. B BC Tel Aviv, Israel, July 29 (AP) -- Mrs. Rega Warshawiek-Oren has made personal appeal to Czechoslovak President Anton Zapotocky for the release humbard, Mordechai Oren, former top men in Israel's Mapan (Lebor) Part SENATORS NOT TO GO INTO DETAILS ABOUT THE PROJECT. HE SAID REPRESENTA Oren, regarded here as pro-Communist, and Simon Orensein, were arrested II While visiting Prague 19 months ago and charged with "crimes against state Oren recently wrote his family here they would "meet soon." pra. dissenchiks 01130. BAWX (SEGC) (200) FOURTH NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (ROUNDUP) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (THURSDAY) (AP)-THE SENATE EARLY TODAY APPROVED A \$6,745,318,202 FOREIGN AID BILL, AS CONGRESS PUSHED HEADLONG TOWARD II ITS SCHEDULED WEEKEND ADJOURNMENT. APPROVAL BY A 69-10 VOTE DIDN'T COME UNTIL 12:34 A.M., EST, AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SENATE FORCES BEAT OFF REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO N SLICE THE TOTAL. THE 15-HOUR SESSION WAS PUNCTUATED WITH FIERY ORATORY BOTH FOR AND AGAINST THE MEASURE. AS SENT TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE, THE FOREIGN AID BILL PROVIDES 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FUNDS, WITH THE REST BEING UNCONTRACTED FUNDS FROM OLD APPROPRIATIONS. THE HOUSE VOTED ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS LESS. EARLIER TODAY, CONGRESS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE BIGGEST MONEY BILL BEFORE THE LEGISLATORS THIS YEAR, A 34 BILLION DOLLAR APPRO-PRIATION FOR THE NATION'S MILITARY FORCES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30. IT ALSO SENT TO THE PRESIDENT A BILL PROVIDING

\$96, 187, 351 TO TAKE CARE OF LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL EXPENSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR. THE DEFENSE BUDGET, WHICH STIRRED UP A STORM IN CONGRESS, WAS APPROVED IN A COMPROMISED VERSION BY BOTH HOUSES WITHOUT FURTHER PROTESTS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FIVE BILLION DOLLAR CUT OF AIR FORCE FUNDS. ALTHOUGH THE SENATE VERSION OF THE FOREIGN AID BILL IS ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS BELOW THAT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY REQUESTED HIS SENATE LIEUTENANTS CONSIDERED THEY HAD WON A SUBSTANTIAL VICTORY. THE TREND OF THE VOTING BECAME CLEAR EARLIER IN THE LONG SESSION AS THE SENATE BATTED DOWN, 53-35, AN ATTEMPT BY SEN. LONG (D-LA) TO CUT 548 MILLION DOLLARS OUT OF THE FUND. THAT WOULD HAVE BROUGHT IT DOWN TO WHAT THE HOUSE VOTED. THE VOTE ON THE LONG AMENDMENT FOUND 27 REPUBLICANS AND 26 DEMOCRATS LINING UP TO DEFEAT THE CUT, WHICH WAS SUPPORTED BY 17 REPUBLICANS, 17 DEMOCRATS AND 1 INDEPENDENT. ON FINAL PASSAGE OF THE BILL, 31 REPUBLICANS, 37 DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENT VOTED FOR THE MEASURE, WHILE 9 REPUBLICANS AND 1 DEMO-CRAT OPPOSED. DURING THE NIGHT THE CHAMBER REJECTED, 55-23, AN AMENDMENT OF SEN. GORE (D-TENN) TO KNOCK OUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR A HUSH-HUSH SPECIAL WEAPONS PROGRAM. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN LEADER, PLEADED WITH THE TIVES OF TASS. THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, COULD SEND THE INFORMATION TO MOS COW . HOWEVER. SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), WHO HEARD THE PROGRAM EXPLAINED BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR HAROLD E.STASSEN HAD SUGGESTED THAT GUIDED MISSILES WERE INVOLVED. GORE INSISTED NO ADEQUATE JUSTIFICATION HAD BEEN PRESENTED TO CONGRESS FOR THE PROGRAM. HE DECLARED MSA WAS ATTEMPTING TO START SOME ENTIRELY NEW PROGRAM THAT MIGHT KEEP FOREIGN AID GOING INDEFIN-ITELY. SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID THE PROGRAM INVOLVED A RESEARCH GAMBLE THAT MIGHT PAY OFF, JUST AS THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH PAID OFF DURING WORLD WAR II. THE NAMES OF EISENHOWER AND THE AILING SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO WERE INVOKED IN THE DEBATE. LONG SAID TAFT, NOW ON A SICK BED IN NEW YORK, HAD DECLARED THE PUBLIC WAS TIRED OF THE HEAVY FOREIGN AID "THAT MIGHT BE ONE OF THE LAST-ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT STATEMENTS HE HAS MADE," LONG SAID. SEN. MC CLELLAN (D-ARK) AROSE TO SUPPORT LONG'S AMENDMENT, SAYING THAT EACH YEAR CONGRESS HEARS THE SAME OLD STORY -- THAT ANY CUT "WOULD WRECK OUR SECURITY." "IT'S THE SAME OLD SCARE COME-ON," MCCLELLAN SHOUTED. "I'D RATHER SEE 2,500 OR 5,000 MORE TRAINED PILOTS IN AMERICA, OR 200 MORE BOMBERS. WE WOULD GET MORE SECURITY OUT OF THEM. SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) IN THE PAST HAS SUPPORTED FOREIGN AID CUTS BUT TONIGHT HE CAME TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S AID. HE SAID EISENHOWER HAD CUT 2 1/2 BILLION OUT OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AID REQUESTS AND "HAS BEEN DOWN IN THE BIG HOUSE AT 1600 PENNSYLVANIA ONLY 130 DAYS. DIRKSEN SAID DEMOCRATS ALREADY ARE TRYING TO BLAME EISENHOWER FOR THE BIG DEFICIT AND MANY OTHER THINGS. "EISENHOWER DIDN'T CREATE THESE PROBLEMS," HE SAID, POINTING A FINGER AT THE DEMOCRATS. "HE INHERITED THEM FROM YOUR PRESIDENT. "HE RICHLY MERITS THE MONEY IN THIS BILL. HE HAS STOPPED THE GRISLY SLAYING IN KOREA AND, WITH THIS MONEY PERHAPS HE CAN PREVENT THE SAME THING IN THE REST OF THE WORLD." SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, SUBSTITUTING FOR TAFT AS REPUBLICAN LEADER, MADE A DRAMATIC APPEAL AGAINST THE CUT. SAYING HE HAD WORD FROM CALIFORNIA THAT HE HAD BECOME A GRANDFATHER

SENATE AND THE PUBLIC.

AZ SAID.

THE SABRE, " SYMINGTON SAID.

SECURITY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

NEW AMERICAN JET MODELS.

SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD THE SENATE HE HAD LEARNED OF PLANS FOR ITALIAN PRODUCTION OF U.S.JETS. "THEY PLAN TO PRODUCE IN ITALY THE LATEST MODEL JET WE HAVE--"THIS IS ONLY A FEW MINUTES AWAY BY JET FROM THE SOVIET," SYMINGTON SEN.LONG (D-LA) ALSO RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT ITALIAN PRODUCTION OF SYMINGTON SAID HE DOUBTED THAT ITALIAN PRODUCTION WOULD ATTAIN EITHER THE AIRCRAFT NUMBERS OR THE LOW COSTS ESTIMATED BY MUTUAL SEN. BRIDGES TOLD SYMINGTON AND LONG HE WAS NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT OVERSEAS PRODUCTION IN ITALY, FRANCE, ENGLAND, THE NETHERLANDS AND

30.24= 13071

BELGIUM. "I'M DISTURBED ABOUT IT, TOO," BRIDGES SAID, BUT HE NOTED THAT U.S.MILITARY AND FOREIGN OFFICIALS BELIEVE MODERN AIRCRAFT COULD BE SUCCESSFULLY PRODUCED ABROAD BY THE WESTERN ALLIES. SYMINGTON SAID THE SENATE SHOULD CERTAINLY BE TOLD ABOUT ALL SUCH

BRIDGES AGREED AND SAID HE WONDERED ABOUT "SECURITY CHECKS" UPON EUROPEAN EMPLOYEES WHO WOULD DO SUCH PRODUCTION AND LEARN U.S. MILITARY SECRETS.

BRIDGES SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT ENGLAND, FRANCE, THE NETHER-LANDS AND BELGIUM CAN PRODUCE SUPERIOR TYPE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS AT A

REASONABLE COST.

SEN.LONG, ASKED THE SENATE TO KNOCK OUT ALL OF THE MORE THAN HALF BILLION DOLLAR INCREASES OVER AMOUNTS VOTED BY THE HOUSE. THIS IN-VOLVED 124 MILLIONS IN NEW FUNDS PLUS 424 MILLIONS IN FUNDS PREVIOUSLY VOTED BY CONGRESS BUT NOT YET OBLIGATED OR SPENT.

THE BILL SUBMITTED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE CARRIES AUTHORITY FOR SPENDING \$6,745,313,202 IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN JULY 1. THIS INCLUDES \$4,562,653,811 IN NEW FUNDS AND \$2,182,664,391 IN UNCONTRACTED FUNDS VOTED IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

BRIDGES TOLD THE SENATE THAT "WE HAVE SHORED UP THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD" WITH FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND SAID "WE CANNOT DELAY OUR FEFORES."

CANNOT RELAX OUR EFFORTS.

"IN STRENGTHENING OUR ALLIES, WE STRENGTHEN OURSELVES," HE SAID. THE SENATE ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) REQUIRING THAT HALF OF THE FUNDS FOR SHIPBUILDING IN THE MEASURE BE SPENT IN THIS COUNTRY. THE FLORIDA SENATOR SAID THERE WERE 194 MILLIONS IN THE BILL FOR THIS PURPOSE.

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE BILL, AGREED TO TAKE THE AMENDMENT TO CONFERENCE AND STUDY IT THERE. HE SAID IT INVOLVED A POLICY DECISION AS TO WHETHER THE AMERICAN SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY SHOULD BE ASSISTED THROUGH THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

THE SENATE ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. HICKENLOOPER

AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN OPERATING IN MOROCCO. THIS ISSUE HAS BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. SIMILAR AMENDMENTS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN THE PAST. BUT HICKENLOOPER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT NEVER HAD DONE ANYTHING EFFECTIVE TO PROTECT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN IN MOROCCO, ALTHOUGH THE U.S.

HAS RECIPROCAL TREATIES WITH FRANCE GUARANTEEING EQUAL TREATMENT. THE HICKENLOOPER AMENDMENT WOULD NOT CUT OFF MILITARY OR ECONOMIC

HELP TO FRANCE OVER THE ISSUE. BUT IT WOULD DENY USE OF THE AID FUNDS TO MAKE UP ANY DEFICIT OF FRANCE TO THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION IF SHE DID NOT CARRY OUT THE TREATIES GOVERNING AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN IN THE AFRICAN DEPENDENT AREA.

SEN. JENNER (R-IND) OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO THE BILL TO LIMIT ACTUAL SPENDING ON FOREIGN AID TO 5 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE CURRENT FINANCIAL YEAR, THE SAME AMOUNT AS WAS SPENT LAST YEAR. IT WAS BEATEN 49-33.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY HAS ANNOUNCED IT PLANS TO SPEND \$6,800, 000,000 IN FISCAL 1954 WHICH BEGAN JULY 1. THIS WOULD BE OUT OF PAST APPROPRIATIONS AND SOME OF THE NEW APPROPRIATIONS IN THE PENDING BILL. BEFORE OFFERING HIS AMENDMENT, JENNER SAID HE HAD JUST HEARD THAT THE NEW ADMINISTRATION PLANNED TO SPEND \$1,300,000 (B) MORE ON THE

ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THAN IN THE PRECEDING 12 MONTHS.
"IF THAT BE TRUE," HE SHOUTED, "I WANT TO APOLOGIZE PUBLICLY TO

PRESIDENT IRUMAN AND DEAN ACHESON." THE SENATE VOTED DOWN 45-37 AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TO MAKE A \$71,800,000 CUT IN THE 240 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE BILL FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE FINANCING OR ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE. PR111AED

A62WX

(450) MCCARTHY-KOREA WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY "WE SUFFERED A GREAT DEFEAT IN KOREA (BUT) I DON'T THINK YOU CAN LAY THE DEFEAT AT EISENHOWER'S DOOR.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A QUESTION-ANSWER MEETING WITH ABOUT 90 YOUTHS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION BOY'S NATION CITIZENSHIP PROJECT, AND SAID IT WAS HIS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT OF REACTION TO THE TRUCE IN KOR EA .

CONCERNING THE DECISION TO REACH AN ARMISTICE, MCCARTHY SAID: "I DON'T KNOW WHAT DICTATED EISENHOWER'S THINKING. HE PERHAPS WEIGHTED THE AMOUNT OF BLOOD, AGONY, TEARS NECESSARY AT THAT LATE DATE TO WIN, AND CONCLUDED THE PRICE WAS TOO HIGH."

MCCARTHY SAID THAT UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "THE YOUNG MEN IN KOREA WERE FIGHTING A WAR THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO WIN. HE SAID GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FORMER 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, HIMSELF TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE BEFORE THE TRUCE THAT "ALL WE NEED ARE THE ORDERS TO WIN AND WE CAN WIN IT."

MCCARTHY GOT A SHOUTED WELCOME FROM THE BOYS AS HE WALKED INTO THE MEETING IN THE OLD SUPREME COURT CHAMBER IN THE CAPITOL. THEY

ALSO GAVE HIM AN OVATION WHEN HE LEFT. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO MAKE A SPEECH, BUT HE INVITED THE BOYS, INSTEAD, TO ASK HIM QUESTIONS AND URGED THEM "DON'T TRY TO KEEP YOUR QUESTIONS TAME.

IT TOOK AN HOUR AND A HALF TO GET THE MEETING ENDED, AND THE

BOYS KEPT HOWLING FOR MORE. ANSWERING THEIR QUESTIONS HE PUT IN A DEFENSE OF J.B. MATTHEWS, THE MAN WHO RESIGNED AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AMID AN UPROAR. THE FURORE HAD RESULTED FROM AN ARTICLE MATTHEWS PUBLISHED IN THE AMERICAN MERCURY MAGAZINE ALLEGING THAT PROTESTANT CLERGYMEN ARE "THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS" IN THIS COUNTRY.

MCCARTHY SAID THIS DECLARATION, IN THE LEAD-OFF SENTENCE OF MATT-HEWS' ARTICLE, WAS TAKEN OUT OF CONTEXT AND USED AGAINST MATTHEWS. ALTHOUGH THE ARTICLE ALSO STATED THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE PROTESTANT CLERGY ARE LOYAL.

ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS, MCCARTHY TOOK ANOTHER SWING AT SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA), WITH WHOM HE HAS BEEN IN VIGOROUS CONFLICT.

A63WX

HE SAID COMMUNISTS HAVE HAD "NO MEGAPPHONE IN THE SENATE" THROUGH WHICH TO SHOUT, SINCE THE START OF THIS SESSION, BUT THAT "ONE OF THE SENATORS HAS NOMINATED HIMSELF FOR THAT JOB." HE ADDED THAT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE MONRONEY IS A COMMUNIST.

A YOUTH ASKED MCCARTHY WHETHER IT IS TRUE THAT "YOU ARE NOT RES-PONSIBLE FOR CONVICTING EVEN ONE COMMUNIST." THE YOUNGSTER SAID HE

HAD READ THAT STATEMENT.

EXPLAINING THAT "MY JOB IS NOT TO ACT AS A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT,

MY JOB IS TO EXPOSE," MCCARTHY SAID THAT MANY PERSONS HE HAS INVESTI
GATED WERE "NOT GUILTY OF ANY TECHNICAL VIOLATION OF ESPIONAGE LAWS. " HE SAID WILLIAM REMINGTON, A FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHOM HE HAD DENOUNCED, WAS CONVICTED BUT THAT OTHERS HAD INVESTIGATED HIM FIRST AND "I CAN'T SAY I CONVICTED HIM."

HE ADDED THAT OWEN LATTIMORE, A FORMER ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHOM HE ALSO HAS DENOUNCED, IS AWAITING TRIAL (ON PERJURY CHARGES).

ONE BOY ASKEDCMCCARTHY "WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR UNFAVORABLE PUBLICITY" HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED AT TIMES.

MCCARTHY SAID HE GETS CRITICIZED BY "SOME LOYAL AMERICANS" WHO DISAGREE WITH HIM, BY THE DAILY WORKER, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN THIS COUNTRY, AND BY "THE NEW YORK POST, THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, THE WASHINGTON POST, THE DENVER POST." HE ADDED:

"WHILE NOT IN THE DAILY WORKER CATEGORY X X THEY NEVER FOUND ANYTHING GOOD ABOUT ANYONE WHO FIGHTS COMMUNISM."

ANYTHING GOOD ABOUT ANYONE WHO FIGHTS COMMUNISM." HE SAID THAT IF HE LIVED IN DENVER AND READ ONLY THE DENVER POST AND TIME MAGAZINE "I MIGHT THINK MCCARTHY WAS A VERY UNWHOLESOME CREATURE."

R. L. CROWLEY, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT.

JAMES R. WIGGINS, WASHINGTON POST MANAGING EDITOR, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT.

A TIME MAGAZINE SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID THE MAGAZINE HAD NO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S ASSERTION. THE NEW YORK POST ALSO HAD NO COMMENT. SL1136PED

A132WX

FOREIGN AID-MC CARTHY WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS) LOST OUT TONIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO WRITE INTO THE FOREIGN AID BILL A PROVISION PENALIZING FOREIGN NATIONS TRADING WITH RED CHIN

MC CARTHY'S AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE DEDUCTED FROM THE FOREIGN AID FUND FOR ANY NATION AN AMOUNT EQUIVALENT TO ITS TRADE WITH THE

UNDER THE PARLIAMENTARY SITUATION, A TWO THIRDS VOTE WAS REQUIRED TO GET THE AMENDMENT BEFORE THE SENATE. MC CARTHY FAILED TO GET EVEN A MAJORITY, THE VOTE BEING 50-34 AGAINST SUSPENDING THE RULES TO CONSIDER HIS AMENDMENT.

SENATOR KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, ACTING REPUBLICAN LEADER, OPPOSED THE MC CARTHY AMENDMENT, SAYING IT WAS NOT THE WAY TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM. HE SAID TRADE SHOULD HAVE BEEN STOPPED BY A TIGHT NAVAL BLOCKADE.

HE PAID TRIBUTE, HOWEVER, TO WHAT HE TERMED THE USEFUL SERVICE MC CARTHY'S SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD DONE IN BRINGING OUT FACTS ABOUT TRADE WITH CHINA.

MC CARTHY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD CUT OFF ALL SUCH TRADE AND IT SHOULD FORCE ITS "ALLIES OR ALLEGED ALLIES" TO DO THE SAME.

THE SENATOR SAID LORD SALISBURY, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER OF ENGLAND, ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT ENGLAND WOULD INCREASE HER RED CHINA TRADE, INCLUDING STRATEGIC MATERIALS NOW WITHHELD.

ENGLAND ALSO HAS ENTERED A 100 MILLION DOLLAR BARTER AGREEMENT WITH CHINA, MC CARTHY SAID, CALLING SUCH TRADE "IMMORALITY" AND "BLOOD MONEY."

CZ1147PED

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IMMIGRATION

BY ROGER D. GREENE WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE SENATE CAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A MAJOR VICTORY TODAY BY APPROVING A BILL TO ADMIT 209,000 "SPECIAL QUOTA" REFUGEES INCLUDING 4,000 ORPHANS TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE VOTE ON THE HOTLY CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE WAS 63-30. ADMINISTRATION FORCES DESCRIBED THE LEGISLATION AS A VITAL COG IN EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY BY HELPING TO PROVIDE ASYLUM FOR

REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY. CRITICS IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS DENOUNCED IT IN EMBITTERED TERMS AS OPENING THE GATES TO A FLOOD OF RED AGENTS, SUBVERSIVES, CRIMIN-

ALS AND POTENTIAL SABOTEURS. ALL OF THE "SPECIAL QUOTA" IMMIGRANTS MUST BE SPONSORED BY AMERICAN CITIZENS AND SCREENED BY U.S. INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES BEFORE THEY CAN

BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.

SOME SENATORS SAID THE STIFF RESTRICTIONS WRITTEN INTO THE BILL MADE IT DUBIOUS WHETHER THE FULL 209,000 COULD QUALIFY FOR ADMISSION. THE BILL NOW GOES TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TO ADJUST DIFFERENCES WITH A SEPARATELY PASSED HOUSE VERSION. THE HOUSE PASSED A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR MEASURE, SETTING THE QUOTA

LIMIT AT 217,000, BY A 221-135 VOTE LAST NIGHT.

UNLIKE THE SENATE BILL, THE HOUSE VERSION DOES NOT REQUIRE ALL
THE ALIENS ADMITTED UNDER THE PROGRAM TO BE REFUGEES--AN ISSUE LIKELY

TO PROVOKE SOME DISPUTE IN THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HOPED FOR QUICK ACTION BY THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES TO CLEAR THE LEGISLATION FOR FINAL ACTION IN BOTH CHAMBERS BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNS. THE MEASURE WAS ONE OF THE LAST BIG OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF ADJOURNMENT THIS WEEKEND.

VOTING FOR THE SENATE BILL WERE 38 REPUBLICANS, 24 DEMOCRATS AND THE SENATE'S LONE INDEPENDENT, SEN. MORSE OF OREGON. AGAINST IT WERE 8

REPUBLICANS AND 22 DEMOCRATS, THE LATTER MOSTLY FROM THE SOUTH.
SENATE PASSAGE CAME AFTER CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE URGED APPROVAL ON THE GROUND THAT THE MEASURE WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE STROKE AGAINST THE KREDES WILEY SAID IT WOULD HELP TO "ELECTRIFY THE HEARTS" OF PEOPLES OPPRESSED BY RED TYRANNY AND GIVE THEM HOPE OF ESCAPE FROM COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY.

"IT WILL SHOW THAT WE HAVE NOT SLAMMED THE DOOR IN THE FACE OF ESCAPEES AND REFUGEES," HE SAID.

BUT SEN. JENNER (R-IND), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ARGUED THE LEGISLATION WOULD ENDANGER THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE, HE SAID, THERE WAS "NO WAY IN THE WORLD" TO SCREEN OUT ALL RED AGENTS FROM THE REFUGEES WHO WOULD BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE BILL.

JENNER CONTENDED THAT THE MEASURE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST THE "YEL-LOW-SKINNED AND BROWN-SKINNED PEOPLES" OF THE WORLD--ON THE GROUND THAT IT PROVIDES FOR THE ADMISSION OF ONLY A HANDFUL OF ORIENTALS--AND

HE SHOUTED: "THIS BILL WILL MAKE OTHER PEOPLE HATE AND DESPISE US."

A2WX

COUNTERING JENNER'S ATTACK, SEN.DIRKSEN (R-ILL) CITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUPPORT FOR THE BILL AND SAID THE PRESIDENT "HAS AN INTEREST IN THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES" AS GREAT AS ANY SENATOR.

DIRKSEN SAID THE PRESIDENT COULD NOT ASK BRAZIL, ARGENTINA AND OTHER IMMIGRANT-RECEIVING NATIONS TO TAKE REFUTEES UNLESS THIS COUNTRY DOES ITS PART "TO EASE EXPLOSIVE PRESSURES" IN EUROPE. "THIS IS A WEAPON IN THE HANDS OF THE PRESIDENT," DIRKSEN SAID.

30.24= 13073

BEFORE FINAL PASSAGE, THE SENATE ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE GOVERNMENT TO KEEP A COMPLETE INDEX ON ALL SPECIAL-QUOTA IMMIGRANTS, LISTING THEIR NEW HOME AND JOB ADDRESSES IN THIS COUNTRY. WELKER, WHO VOTED AGAINST THE LEGISLATION, TOLD THE SENATE THAT ADMITTING THE REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD STRIP EUROPE OF MANY OF ITS ANTI-COMMINIST POPULATION.

"WHO ARE WE GOING TO HAVE LEFT TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN EUROPE?" THE IDAHO SENATOR DEMANDED. "THE REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM SHOULD REMAIN THERE AND HELP US COMBAT COMMUNISM.

ADMINISTRATION FORCES WON THE FIRST TEST WHEN THE SENATE VOTED 49-40 TO REJECT AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. JENNER SEEKING TO TIE AMERICAN ADMISSION OF ALIENS TO SIMILAR EFFORTS BY OTHER COUNTRIES. JENNER WANTED TO AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO HALT ALL SUCH ADMIS-SIONS UNLESS HE FOUND OTHER NATIONS WERE ACCEPTING THEIR "FAIR SHARE"

SIONS UNLESS HE FOUND OTHER NATIONS WERE ACCEPTING THEIR "FAIR SHARE" REFUGEES. SUPPORTING JENNER'S AMENDMENT WERE 17 REPUBLICANS AND 23 DEMOCRATS.

AGAINST IT WERE 26 REPUBLICANS, 22 DEMOCRATS AND 1 INDEPENDENT.

THE SENATE ALSO DEFEATED, 62-29, AN AMENDMENT BY SEN.IVES (R-NY)
WHICH WOULD HAVE ADMITTED A SPECIAL QUOTA OF IMMIGRANTS FROM OVER-

POPULATED ITALY WHETHER THEY WERE REFUGEES OR NOT. SEN.MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WHO FOUGHT THE BILL FROM THE OUTSET, PROMPTLY DECLARED THAT "IF THIS AMENDMENT GOES ON, THIS BILL GOES

BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS FELL SHORT OF EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL REQUEST FOR THE ADMISSION OF 240,000 REFUGEES AND OTHER SPECIAL IMMIGRANTS OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD--INSTEAD OF THREE--BUT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS APPEARED SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME. WILEY, WHO QUARTERBACKED THE BILL, SAID THE LEGISLATION WAS IN "THE GREAT AMERICAN TRADITION" OF PROVIDING A HAVEN FOR THE OPPRES-SED.

GG423PED

FIRST LEAD JARECKI (330)

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-A YOUTHFUL POLISH FLIER WHO ESCAPED FROM HIS HOMELAND LAST MARCH IN A RUSSIAN-BUILT JET PLANE RECEIVED TODAY THE RIGHT TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. LT. FRANCISZEK JARECKI LOOKED ON WITH SPARKLING EYES AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED THE BILL THAT GIVES HIM HAVEN IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THERE YOU ARE, " EISENHOWER SAID WITH A BIG SMILE LIGHTING HIS E. "NOW YOU ARE LEGALLY HERE."

THE 22-YEAR-OLD REFUGEE, DRESSED IN A DARK BLUE SUIT, SAID HE FEELTS THAT "I AM THE SYMBOL OF THE POLISH PEOPLE IN THEIR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM."

WHILE HE WAS AT IT, JARECKI BID FOR SUPPORT FOR GENERAL WLDAYSLAW ANDERS, HEAD OF THE POLISH ARMY IN EXILE, AS A RALLYING POINT FOR

POLISH FREEDOM.

"I FEEL THE FORMATION OF A POLISH ARMY IN THE WEST UNDER GENERAL ANDERS," HE SAID, "WOULD BE A GREAT BLOW TO COMMUNISM BEHIND THE ANDERS," HE SAID, "WOULD BE A GREAT BLOW TO COMMUNISM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IRON CURTAIN. PEOPLE WHO SEEK HELP FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN

ONE

IG. BLY

WOULD HAVE SOME PLACE TO JOIN AND HELP THE CAUSE." THE YOUNG MAN SPEAKS NO ENGLISH AND HIS INTERPRETER WAS REP.

MACHROWICZ (D-MICH). "YOU TELL THE YOUNG GENTLEMAN," EISENHOWER REMARKED TO THE CON-GRESSMAN, "THE HEART OF AMERICA ALWAYS GOES OUT TO ANY PEOPLE WHO YEARN FOR FREEDOM AND WHO ARE HELD OPPRESSED. AS TO HIS SPECIFIC IDEAS, WE ARE ALWAYS LOOKING FOR IDEAS AND WILL EXAMINE THEM. AS FOR GENERAL ANDERS, HE IS MY GREAT FRIEND AND I LIKE HIM. ANDERS NOW IS IN LONDON.

THE BILL THE PRESIDENT SIGNED MAKES AN EXCEPTION OF JARECKI IN ALLOWING HIM TO BECOME A CITIZEN EVEN THOUGH HE WAS A POLISH COMMUNIST. THE PRESIDENT SIGNED IT WITH SEVERAL PENS AND PASSED THEM AROUND AMONG SPECTATORS WHO INCLUDED 4 SENATORS, 11 CONGRESSMEN AND SEVERAL POLISH LEADERS.

ONE OF THOSE PRESENT AT THE CEREMONY IN EISENHOWER'S OFFICE WAS CAPTAIN LEWIS LUBIENSKI, AIDE TO GENERAL ANDERS, WHO ACCOMPANIED JARECKI TO THIS COUNTRY FROM ENGLAND. LUBIENSKI TOLD NEWSMEN 140,000 POLES IN ENGLAND WOULD JOIN A POLISH ARMY IN EXILE IF ONE WERE

JARECKI'S ESCAPE MARCH 5 GAVE FREE WORLD TECHNICIANS THEIR FIRST CHANCE TO LOOK OVER AN UNDAMAGED MIG15 PLANE. JARECKI, PURSUED ETC., 3RD GRAF ASSWX CZ/JC1110AED

B85WX Q (300)

TONIGHT THEY SEE NO POSSIBILITY OF RELAXING IN THE NEAR FUTURE THE

RESTRICTIONS ON TRADING WITH RED CHINA.
A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THIS MEANS EXISTING RESTRICTIONS AGAINST SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNISTS WILL CONTINUE. THE UNITED STATES POLICY IS TO PREVENT ALL AMERICAN TRADE WITH CHINA. THE STATED POLICY OF OTHER U.N. ALLIES, GENERALLY SPEAKING, IS TO PREVENT TRADE IN STRATEGIC GOODS ALTHOUGH IN MANY CASES GOODS CONSIDERED NON-STRATEGIC ARE NOT BARRED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THE BANS SHOULD CONTINUE TO SAFEGUARD ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN INDOCHINA.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS RECALL THAT DULLES, IN AN EXCHANGE WITH SENMCCARTHY (R-WIS) ON THE SUBJECT OF RED TRADE LAST MAY 6-7, DECLARED THERE ARE CASES WHERE SOME TRADE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES AND COMMUNIST CHINA SEEMED PRACTICAL.

DULLES SAID THEN THAT, WHILE U.S. POLICY IS AIMED AT CUTTING OFF TRADE THAT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE REDS, IT PREFERRED RELATIVELY SMALL TRADE KEPT UNDER CONTROL RATHER THAN ENDING IT WITH THE RISK OF OPEN-

ING UP LARGER, UNCONTROLLABLE TRADE AVENUES.

RECENTLY DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE AND GREAT

BRITAIN REVIEWED THE PROBLEM AT A BIG THREE CONFERENCE HERE.

SPEAKING FOR THEIR GOVERNMENTS, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, IN A COMMUNIQUE, PROMISED TO MAINTAIN "THE COMMON POLICIES" OF THE THREE POWERS

TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA, "PENDING FURTHER CONSULTATION."

THE "COMMON POLICIES" TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH SHOULD BE MAIN-

TAINED WERE NOT IDENTIFIED. PRESUMABLY, HOWEVER, THESE INCLUDE PRESENT TRADE CONTROLS ON SHIPMENTS TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

ON MAY 18, 1951, THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY APPROVED A LIMITED EMBARGO, CALLING ON ALL NATIONS NOT TO SHIP STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS TO CHINA. THIS COURSE WAS EVENTUALLY APPROVED BY 33 U.N. MEMBERS.

JK1116PED

A161WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST BY THE FBI OF SIX OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PHILA-ELPHIA . PA . , AND WEYMOUTH , N . J .

THE SIX WERE CHARGED UNDER THE SMITH ACT WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. TONIGHT'S ARRESTS BROUGHT TO 87 THE TOTAL OF COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS AND FUNCTIONARIES ARRESTED UNDER THE ACT SINCE JULY 1943, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID.

FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER SAID THE SIX TAKEN INTO CUSTODY TONIGHT EITHER HOLD OR HAVE HELD RANKING POSITIONS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA OR IN THE NATIONAL OPERATIONS OF THE PARTY.

THE ARRESTS WERE MADE ON THE BASIS OF WARRANTS ISSUED BY U.S. COM-MISSIONER HENRY P. CARR OF PHILADELPHIA, FOLLOWING THE FILING OF COM-PLAINTS BY SPECIAL AGENT OF THE FBI.

THOSE ARRESTED WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE U.S. COMMISSIONER CARR AS SOON AS HE IS AVAILABLE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIED THOSE ARRESTED AS: JOSEPH KUZMA, 41, 2309 NORTH 32ND STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA., TRADE UNION SECRETARY FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND

DELAWARE. KUZMA HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE THE MIDDLE 1930S AND WAS APPREHENDED ON CRIVEDEN STREET, PHILADELPHIA, AFTER LEAVING A SECRET MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH WAS HELD AT 7608 THOURON STREET, PHILADELPHIA, THE FBI SAID.

BENJAMIN WEISS, 39,5266 PARKSIDE AVE., FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS
TREASURER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE AND ONETIME CITY SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT PHILADELPHIA. HE WAS APPREHENDED AS HE WAS ENTERING HIS CAR IN FRONT OF HIS RESIDENCE IN PHILADELPHIA.

WALTER LOWENSELS, 56, 4510 REGENT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, A COMMUNIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN 1940 AND FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE PENNSYLVANIA EDITION OF THE WORKER, THE SUNDAY EDITION OF THE DAILY WORKER. HE WAS APPREHENDED AT HIS COTTAGE "HAPPY ACRES" ON WEYMOUTH ROAD, WEYMOUTH, N.J. HE WAS BEING REMOVED TO PHILADELPHIA.

THOMAS NABRIED, 51, 614 NORTH 5TH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, WHO ATTENDED THE LENIN SCHOOL IN MOSCOW AND IS ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARY OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE. HE WAS APPREHENDED IN THE VICINITY OF NORRIS AND NORTH PARK AVENUE IN PHILADELPHIA.

SHERMAN LABOVITZ, 29, 3022 EUCLID AVE., PHILADELPHIA, ONETIME COM-MUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER. HE WAS APPREHENDED AT HIS RESIDENCE. DAVID DUBENSKY, 46, 1725 NORTH CREIGHTON ST., PHILADELPHIA, A ONE-

PR152AED

APPREHENDED AT HIS RESIDENCE.

A 74 WX

SHIPS WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A BILL AUTHORIZING HIM TO GIVE OR LEND 25 SMALL NAVY VESSELS "TO ANY FRIENDLY NATION IN THE FAR-EASTERN AREA."

IT ALSO WOULD PERMIT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO LEND TWO SUBMARINES TO

ITALY AND A SMALL AIRCRAFT CARRIER TO FRANCE.

THE PROVISION ON THE 25 SHIPS FOR ASIAN NATIONS WAS ADDED IN THE HOUSE AND ACCEPTED BY THE SENATE AFTER ITS ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, DID NOT TELL THE SENATE WHERE IT WAS PLANNED TO SEND THE 25 VESSELS. THEY CANNOT BE LARGER THAN DESTROYERS.

DC339PED

(150) BYRNES-ADA

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) TODAY URGED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO TURN DOWN THE NOMINATION OF GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES OF SOUTH CAROLINA AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"BYRNES' KNOWN VIEWS ON MATTERS OF RACE WOULD SURELY UNDERMINE CONFIDENCE IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY," THE ADA DELCARED IN A TELEGRAM TO SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE ADA SAID IT RECOGNIZED BYRNES' "UNQUESTIONED DEVOTION TO THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES AND HIS SERVICES AS ONE OF THE ARCHI-

TECTS OF THE POLICY OF RESISTANCE TO SOVIET AGGRESSION." WHAT IT OBJECTED TO, THE ADA SAID, WAS BYRNES' ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO CLOSE DOWN SOUTH CAROLINA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS IF THE SUPREME COURT RULES THAT SEGREGATION IN THE SCHOOLS IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. SEVERAL CASES INVOLVING THIS QUESTION ARE PENDING BEFORE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL. THE ADA SAID THE AGENDA OF THE FORTHCOMING SESSION OF THE

U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY INCLUDES MANY SUBJECTS CONCERNING THE PEOPLES OF ASIA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

"GOV. BYRNES HAS UNFORTUNATELY IMPAIRED HIS STANDING TO SERVE AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE ADA TELEGRAM SAID, "AND WE URGE YOUR COMMITTEE NOT TO APPROVE

HIS NOMINATION." ADA HAS DEFINED ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO THE NEW DEAL" PRINCIPLES OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND THE "FAIR DEAL"

PRINCIPLES OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN. LT/DC332PED

A 220WX

(220)WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE SENATE VOTED TODAY TO SEND WORD TO THE ENTIRE WORLD REAFFIRMING THIS NATION'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND DISARMA-MENT TO FREE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY FOR THE WELL-BEING OF MANKIND.

BY VOICE VOTE, IT APPROVED A RESOLUTION SAYING IT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK DURABLE PEACE AND WORLD DISARMAMENT. ONE SECTION ASKS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALL THE RESOLUTION TO THE ATTENTION OF "THE HEADS OF STATE OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WITH THE REQUEST THAT THEIR PEOPLE BE INFORMED OF ITS CONTENTS.

SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ONE OF THE CHIEF SPONSORS, TOLD THE SENATE THE RESOLUTION, ON THE HEELS OF THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE IN KOREA, HAS "A SPECIAL SYMBOLISM."

"WE MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WHILE WE TAKE UP THE SWORD TO DEFEND FREEDOM,

WE WILL LAY IT DOWN AS SOON AS CONDITIONS EXIST IN WHICH FREEDOM

CAN LIVE." THE SENATOR SAID. THE RESOLUTION DECLARED "THAT IT CONTINUES TO BE THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK BY ALL PEACEFUL MEANS THE CONDI-TIONS FOR DURABLE PEACE AND CONCURRENTLY WITH PROGRESS IN THIS RESPECT TO SEEK, WITHIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AGREEMENTS BY ALL NATIONS FOR THE ENFORCEABLE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLE SET OUT IN THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS OF APRIL 16, 1953. THIS WAS THE SPEECH IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CHALLENGED THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO JOIN IN ENFORCEABLE ARMS LIMITATION AGREEMENTS.

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A105WX

SAID TODAY THAT HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY OPPOSED" TO GIVING JAPAN A VOICE IN THE FORTHCOMING POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA.
"THERE IS NO REASON WHY JAPAN SHOULD TAKE PART," "E TOLD REPORTERS. "JAPAN HAS NOTHING REALLY TO DO WITH THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN SITUATION."

## 30.24= 13075

YANG WAS COMMENTING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON TOKYO DISPATCHES INDICATING THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WANTED TO BE REPRESENTED OR AT LEAST HAVE ITS VIEWPOINT MADE FAMILIAR TO THE PARTICIPANTS. HE HAD A 40-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY WALTER S. ROBERTSON. HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARDS THAT HIS PRINCIPAL PURPOSE WAS TO THANK ROBERTSON FOR HIS RECENT NEGOTIATION WITH SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT RHEE WHICH CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE ARMISTICE.

CZ/JK1015PED

A162WX

(650) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 30-- CAUTION NOTE RELEASE DATE

ATOMIC REPORT BY FRANK CAREY AP SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS APPROACHING "FIRST MAJOR PRODUCTION" OF MATERIALS FOR HYDROGEN BOMBS, AND SAID THAT IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1953 DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS "SUBSTANTIALLY ADVANCED."

IT SAID MORE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL, THE STUFF WHICH PRODUCES THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF A-BOMBS, WAS PRODUCED THAN IN ANY PREVIOUS HALF-

YEAR .

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT IT IS WORKING TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF A SUPER-SPEED ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE EVEN BEFORE TESTS HAVE BEEN RUN ON TWO A-SUBS NOW NEARING COMPLETION AND RATED POTENTIALLY FASTER THAN ORDINARY UNDERSEAS CRAFT.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WHICH RUNS THE NATION'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, SAID IN ITS SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS THAT LAST SPRING'S WEAPONS TESTS IN NEVADA DISCLOSED SUCH VALUABLE INFORMATION THAT IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO HOLD FULL-SCALE TESTS THERE THIS FALL, AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

THOSE TESTS, THE COMMISSION SAID, INDICATED "SEVERAL VERY PROFITABLE AVENUES TO NEW AND IMPROVED WEAPONS" WHICH WOULD AFFORD "THE OPPOR-TUNITY OF SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER ATOMIC WEAPONS CAPABILITY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

IT SAID THE LAST OF THE 11 SHOTS IN THE SPRING SERIES -- A DETONA-TION RATED BY OBSERVERS AS THE MOST POWERFUL YET SET OFF IN THIS COUNTRY--HAD "OBVIATED THE NECESSITY OF A FULL-SCALE TEST SERIES ORIGINALLY PLANNED (IN NEVADA) FOR THE FALL OF 1953."

WITHOUT FURTHER REFERENCE TO THE POWER OF THE 11TH SHOT, THE COM-MISSION SAID IT "EMPHASIZED THE VALUE OF THE CONTINENTAL TEST SITE IN THAT IT PERMITTED THE SHOT TO BE SCHEDULED, FIRED AND THE DATA RETURNED TO THE LABORATORY ALL WITHIN THE SPACE OF ONE MONTH, THUS ENHANCING THE SPEED OF WEAPON DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES.

"RESEARCH CONTINUED TO BE DIRECTED AT IMPROVEMENT OF CURRENT WEAPON MODELS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW MODELS TO MEET THE REQUIRE-MENTS OF THE ARMED FORCES," THE AEC REPORT ADDED. DATED JUNE 30, IT COVERED THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

THE REPORT SAID THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DECISION TO ADD BIKINI ATOLL TO THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC WAS MADE "TO PROVIDE FLEXIBILITY IN TESTING NEW AND IMPROVED NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BIKINI, 180 MILES EAST OF ENIWETOK, WAS USED FOR TWO TESTS IN 1946.

THE AEC ALSO TOLD CONGRESS THAT:

1. BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AND EXPLORATION FOR URANIUM ORE FOR THE UNITED STATES WAS STEPPED UP DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

2. PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR BOMBS AND OTHER USES "CONSIDERABLY EXCEEDED" THAT OF ANY PREVIOUS PERIOD-AND AT THE LOWEST COSTS IN AEC'S HISTORY "DESPITE INCREASES IN WAGES AND MATERIAL PRICES."

A NEW PLANT AT FERNALD, OHIO, FOR PROCESSING URANIUM ORE; PORTIONS OF NEW PLANTS AT OAK RIDGE, TENN. AND PADUCAH, KY., FOR SEPARATING BOMB-USEFUL URANIUM FROM URANIUM AS IT OCCURS IN NATURE; AND SUP-PORTING FACILITIES FOR THE PLANT AT SAVANNAH RIVER, S. C., WHERE MATERIALS FOR EITHER A-BOMBS OR H-BOMBS WILL BE MADE.

REGARDING THE LATTER PLANT, THE AEC SAID THAT "SOME OF THE SUPPORTING FACILITIES AT SAVANNAH RIVER ARE ALREADY IN OPERATION, PREPARING MATERIALS FOR START-UP OF THE FIRST MAJOR PRODUCTION

UNITS AT THAT SITE.

4. THE AEC IS INVESTIGATING NEW METHODS OF URANIUM EXPLORATION, AMONG THEM THE EXAMINATION OF GROWING PLANTS WHICH MIGHT PROVIDE A TIPOFF ON THE PRESENCE OF THE METAL. IT IS ALSO INVESTIGATING THE POTENTIALITIES OF LOW-GRADE SOURCES OF URANIUM, INCLUDING PHOSPHATES AND SHALES.

THE REPORT SAID CONSTRUCTION OF A PLANT IN THE FIELD OF MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL BE COMPLETED THIS SUMMER AT ROCKY FLATS, NEAR DENVER, COLO. PORTIONS OF THIS PLANT ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION. THE AEC HAS DESCRIBED IT ONLY AS A SECRET PRODUCTION

FACILITY INVOLVING RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL. THE COMMISSION SAID ONE OF THE TWO ATOMIC POWER PLANTS BEING DEVELOPED FOR SUBMARINE USE HAD ALREADY GENERATED "SUBSTANTIAL

AMOUNTS OF POWER" IN TESTS, AND THE AEC ADDED:
"DESIGN WORK . . . IS UNDERWAY FOR DEVELOPING AN ADVANCED NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR A SUBMARINE OF SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER SPEED THAN THE

FIRST TWO NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES.

FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN SPEAKING AT THE KEEL LAYING OF THE FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE, NAUTILUS, SAID IT WOULD HAVE A SUBMERGED SPEED OF "MORE THAN 20 KNOTS." THIS COMPARES WITH 15 TO 17 KNOTS FOR ORTHODOX SUBS. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN THAT THE NAUTILUS MIGHT ATTAIN A SPEED OF 30 KNOTS.

THE AEC REITERATED THAT IT HAD DROPPED PREVIOUS PLANS TO DEVELOP AN ATOMIC ENGINE FOR USE IN A LARGE SURFACE VESSEL--SUCH AS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER -- BUT THE COMMISSION SAID THE DESIGN THAT HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION "ALSO HAS PROMISE FOR CENTRAL STATION POWER" FOR INDUSTRIAL USE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EST THURSDAY, JULY 30--CAUTION NOTE RELEASE DATE; MOVED JULY 29

JC1151AED

(400) NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE OFFICERS
WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM TODAY TO 13,000 COLLEGE JUNIORS IN ITS RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS-TAKE

FLIGHT TRAINING OR DROP OUT. JOHN A HANNAH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, EX-PLAIFED THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE UNABLE TO ABSORB NEXT YEAR'S

CROP OF YOUNG OFFICERS UNLESS THEY WERE PREPARED TO FLY.

ONLY ABOUT 1,000 THIRD YEAR COLLEGE MEN IN SPECIAL CATEGORIES-ENGINEERS WAS THE ONLY EXAMPLE CITED -- WILL BE COMMISSIONED NEXT YEAR

WITHOUT FLIGHT TRAINING, HANNAH SAID.

THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING UNDER A 130,000-MAN CEILING ON OFFICERS

THIS YEAR AND HAS ONLY A LIMITED NEED FOR GROUND OFFICERS.

NEVERTHELESS IT PLANS TO TAKE IN ALL OF THE 9,000 ROTC GRADUATES WHO WERE COMMISSIONED LAST MONTH. HANNAH SAID THEY WOULD BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN THREE EQUAL INSTALMENTS ON OCT. 1. FEB. 1 AND MAY 1. AFTER RECEIVING COMMISSIONS AS SECOND LIEUTENANTS, THE COLLEGE

GRADUATES ARE REQUIRED TO SERVE TWO YEARS.

IN ORDER TO MAKE ROOM FOR THEM, HANNAH SAID, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED POLICIES WHICH WILL MAKE IT EASIER FOR BOTH REGULAR AND RESERVE OFFICERS NOW SERVING TO RESIGN THEIR COMMISSIONS.

IT HAS ALSO BEEN DECIDED TO WEED OUT OLDER OFFICERS WHOSE RECORDS SHOW THEM TO BE BELOW AVERAGE IN EFFECTIVENESS.

THE MANPOWER CHIEF SAID THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE 'NO PROBLEM IN HANDLING ITS INTAKE OF NEW OFFICERS FROM THE ARMY RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM AND THAT THE NAVY SYSTEM PRESENTED NO DIFFICULTIES WHATEVER. HANNAH INDICATED THAT THOSE WHO LEAVE THE AIR FORCE ROTC PROGRAM WILL BE ABLE TO OBTAIN DRAFT DEFERMENTS FOR THE BALANCE OF THEIR COLLEGE WORK IF THEY HAVE NOT ALREADY USED UP THEIR DEFERMENT PRIVILEGES.

ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO LEGAL CONTRACT WITH THE AIR FORCE ROTC STUDENTS, HANNAH SAID, THERE WAS "A MORAL OBLIGATION WHICH BOTHERED ME A GREAT DEAL." HE SAID THE DECISION TO DROP STUDENTS WHO REFUSED TO TAKE FLIGHT TRAINING WAS A CASE OF THE GOVERNMENT CHANGING ITS SIGNALS.

IN THE CURRENT CROP OF 9,000 ROTC GRADUATES THERE ARE ABOUT 3,200 WHO ARE PILOTS. THE FLYERS CAN BE READILY ABSORBED IN THE NEW COMBAT WINGS, BUT THE NEW GROUND OFFICERS PRESENT MUCH MORE OF A PROBLEM. AN AIR FORCE EXPANSION WAS CUT BACK SHARPLY IN THE DEFENSE DEPART-

MENT BUDGET FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

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A210WX

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-ANNOUNCED U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 140,546 TODAY IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING THAT ENDED MONDAY MORNING. ALL OF THE 1,274 ADDED TO THE TOTAL SINCE LAST WEEK WERE KILLED, WOUNDED, OR DECLARED MISSING BEFORE LAST FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THE LAST SHOT WAS FIRED IN THE FAR EAST MONDAY MORNING (U. S. TIME) AMERICAN FAMILIES WILL BE RECEIVING CASUALTY NOTICES THROUGHOUT THIS WEEK, AS THE PROCESS OF REPORTING, CHECKING, AND NOTIFICATION TAKES UP TO 5 DAYS--OCCASIONALLY LONGER.

A TENTATIVE TOLL FOR THE 37 MONTHS OF THE CONFLICT IN KOREA WIL NOT BE KNOWN, THEREFORE, FOR AT LEAST ONE MORE WEEK, AS THE PENTAGON NORMALLY CLOSES ITS BOOKS ON THE WEEKLY CASUALTY SUMMARIES WITH FIGURES BASED ON THE NUMBER OF NOTIFICATION SENT TO NEXT OF KIN THROUGH THE PREVIOUS FRIDAY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO

FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED: INCREASE NEW TOTAL

132 22,359 KILLED IN ACTION WOUNDED 933 104,693 MISSING 204 13,439 1,274 140,546 152 25,117 TOTAL BATTLE DEATHS (X)

CURRENT MISSING (Y) 178 3,654 (X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,409 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 349 DEAD,

ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING. (Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,525 RETURNED, 2,961 KNOWN

CAPTURED AND 349 KNOWN DEAD. FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES: INCREASE NEW TOTAL

1,013 109,499 ARMY 2,063 21 NAVY AIR FORCE 3

MARINE CORPS

RZ310PED

CHARGES / F

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 29 (AP)-RED CHINA'S RULING CENTRAL COMMITTEE

HEADED BY MAO TZE-THING, TODAY REAFFIRMED A POLICY OF "COMPLETE UNITY" WITH RUSSIA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD SENT A MESSAGE LAUDING THE RUSSIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR BECOMING "THE MIGHTY NUCLEUS OF LEADER-SHIP" OF PEOPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES IN THEIR FIGHT FOR "PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND PROGRESS." THE PEIPING BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE MESSAGE, MARKING THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RUSSIA, PREDICTED "NEW SUCCESSES IN THE STRUGGLE OF BUILDING COMMUNISM AND DEFENDING WORLD PEACE."

"THE VICTORY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REVOLUTION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC ARE INSEPARABLE FROM THE ENCOURAGE-

MENT AND ASSISTANCE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE MESSAGE SAID.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY FULLY UNDERSTANDS, THAT COMPLETE UNITY BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND CHINESE PEOPLES IS OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE

...IT ALSO DEEPLY BELIEVES THAT THE GREAT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND CHINESE PEOPLES WILL BE CONSOLIDATED WITH EACH PASSING DAY."

THE MESSAGE MENTIONED NEIHER MAO NOR PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV OF RUSSIA BY NAME. IT SENT "BEST WISHES" TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PEOPLE OF RUSSIA AND DESCRIBED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AS THE "MOST FAITHFUL CONTINUER OF THE GREAT LENIN-STALIN CLAUSE.

GM313PCS NM

B31NR (Q) OVO

NIGHT LEAD MUTINY (280)
FT. DIX, N.J., JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF FT. DIX,
IN ONE OF HIS LAST OFFICIAL ACTS BEFORE RETIREMENT, TODAY REDUCED
HEAVY PRISON SENTENCES FOR SEVEN SOLDIERS CONVICTED OF MUTINY.
SIX OF THE SOLDIERS HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS BY A COURT
MARTIAL. A SEVENTH GOT 15 YEARS. MAJ. GEN. HOMER W. KIEFER REDUCED
ALL SEVEN SENTENCES TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

KIEFER IS RETIRING FRIDAY. HE HAD ASKED HIS JUDGE ADVOCATE TO PREPARE THE CASE FOR HIS REVIEW IMMEDIATELY, SO THAT HE COULD CONSIDER IT THIS WEEK AND NOT LEAVE THE PROBLEM FOR HIS SUCCESSOR.

"I FELT 10 YEARS WOULD SERVE THE NEEDS OF JUSTICE AND GIVE AN

OPPORTUNITY FOR REHABILITATION BEFORE RETURNING THEM TO THE CIVILIAN COMMUNITY, KIEFER SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

HE ADDED, "IN JUSTICE TO THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN SER

HE ADDED, "IN JUSTICE TO THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN SERVING THEIR COUNTRY I FELT THAT THESE MEN MUST BE SEVERELY PUNISHED." THE MEN WERE CONVICTED OF DISOBEYING A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER ON JUNE 11 WHEN ORDERED TO FALL IN FOUR CLOSE ORDER DRILL. THE GROUP CONTINUED TO DISOBEY AFTER A COMMISSIONED OFFICER REPEATED THE ORDER, THE ARMY SAID.

THE COURT MARTIAL ALSO SENTENCED THEM TO FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES, AND KIEFER UPHELD THIS PART OF THE SENTENCE.

"CLOSED HERE AT FT. DIX. HE SAID ALL RECORD OF THE TRIAL HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL IN WASH-

INGTON FOR A STUDY BY A BOARD OF REVIEW. THE SEVEN SOLDIERS ARE DANIEL MCCANN, 21, TROY, N.Y.; ANTHONY VERDONE, 21, OZONE PARK, N.Y.; ERNEST N.CASALE, 21, AND JOSEPH RANDAZZO, 18, BROOKLYN, N.Y.; SAMUEL CASTELLANO, 21, STATEN ISLAND, N.Y.; JOSEPH P.GANNECILLO, 18, NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.; AND WILLIAM P.

EVANS, 18, PHILADELPHIA. ALL BUT EVANS ORIGINALLY WERE SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS, WHILE EVANS GOT 15 YEARS.

LAPHAM SAID THE MEN HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO FT. JAY, GOVERNOR'S

30.24 = 13077

ISLAND, N.Y., FOR ASSIGNMENT TO VARIOUS DETENTION CAMPS. Q644PED

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREAN (370)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 29 (AP)-INDIA FAVORS BALANCED REPRESENTATION FOR COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AT THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE, WITH NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDIA TAKING PART, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES MADE THIS ASSERTION AS RESTLESS U.N. DELEGATES COMPLAINED BECAUSE NO ONE, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, HAS TAKEN THE LEAD TO START BACKSTAGE TALKS HERE ON THE MAKEUP OF THE CONFERENCE.

THESE SOURCES SAID INDIA FELT THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SUCH AS THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA SHOULD SIT FOR THE REDS

AT A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE, WITH NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, SOUTH KOREA AND PERHAPS BRITAIN ON THE OTHER SIDE.

THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL MORE U.N. MEMBERS WHO HOPE TO TAKE PART IN THE CONFERENCE, INCLUDING CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE. THEY SAID THIS COULD BE HANDLED BY INCREASING THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TAKING PART, PERHAPS BY ADDING POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NEUTRALS COULD BE INDIA, BURMA, SWEDEN, AND SWITZERLAND.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY PROPOSED

DURING THE KOREAN DEBATES LAST FALL THAT A REPATRIATION COMMISSION BE MADE UP THIS WAY: UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND SOUTH KOREA ON ONE SIDE; SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND POLAND ON THE OTHER, WITH BURMA, INDIA AND SWITZERLAND PROVIDING THE NEUTRAL FORCE. THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION THE RUSSIANS MIGHT RENEW THIS SUGGESTION.

THE ACTING RUSSIAN DELEGATE, SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, HAS BEEN INQUIRING ABOUT THE CONFERENCE AND ITS MEMBERSHIP, BUT HAS DONE NOTHING OFFICIALLY YET. THERE IS NO HINT WHEN VISHINSKY, NOW HEAD OF THE DELEGATION, WILL RETURN FROM MOSCOW.

SEVERAL DELEGATES STATED PRIVATELY THEY WERE CONSIDERABLY DISCOURAGED BY STATEMENTS MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. THEY SAID DULLES INDICATED HE WOULD GO INTO THE KOREAN CONFERENCE WITH SO MANY DEFINITE DECISIONS ALREADY MADE THAT THERE WOULD BE LITTLE ROOM TO NEGOTIATE AND THIS WOULD IN FACT TORPEDO THE CONFERENCE EVEN BEFORE IT STARTED.

INDIAN SOURCES INDICATED THE INDIAN DELEGATION HOPED THE CONFERENCE DETAILS WOULD BE WORKED OUT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECONVENES AUG. 17. THEY SAID THAT UNLESS DECISIONS WERE AGREED UPON BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. THE SESSION WOULD TURN INTO THE USUAL EAST-WEST FIGHT AND WOULD DRAG ON USELESSLY.

THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE, WHICH IS ASSIGNED THE TASK OF SETTLING KOREA'S FUTURE, TO MEET WITHIN SO DAYS OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE. THIS WOULD PUT THE CONFERENCE LATE IN OCTOBER.

TD312PED

194 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JULY 29 (AP)-JAPAN'S PERMANENT OBSERVER 195
TO THE UNITED NATIONS, RENZO SAMADA, SAID TODAY JAPAN IS KEENLY 195
INTERESTED IN U.N. TALKS AND CONFERENCES AIMING AT A

SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

HE INDICATED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT JAPAN HAS ALMOST NO HOPE OF GETTING A SEAT IN THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD THIS FALL ON THE KOREAN QUESTION. JAPAN WAS A HUGE SUPPLY BASE FOR THE U.N. COMMAND IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND SOLD THE U.N. COMMAND VAST QUANTITIES OF MATERIALS. BUT TOKYO IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. AND HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED HERE AS A POSSIBLE PARTICIPANT IN THE CONFERENCE.

SAWADA SAID, HOWEVER, JAPAN WOULD EXPECT TO TAKE PART IF THE KOREAN CONFERENCE IS BROADENED INTO A DISCUSSION OF THE ENTIRE FAR EASTERN QUESTION, OR IF A LATER CONFERENCE IS HELD FOR SETTLEMENT OF ALL

ASIAN QUESTIONS.

THE JAPANESE OBSERVER SAID HE HAD ASKED HIS GOVERNMENT FOR PRECISE INSTRUCTIONS AS TO HIS ROLE IN THE COMING BACK-STAGE TALKS AT THE U.N. PRECEDING A MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AUG. 17 TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR THE KOREAN CONFERENCE.

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME HINTS FROM TOKYO THAT JAPAN WOULD LIKE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE KOREAN CONFERENCE BUT THE CONCENSUS OF DELEGATES HERE IS THAT TOKYO WILL HAVE TO BE CONTENT WITH AN OBSERVER ROLE.

SAWADA HAS CLEARED THE DECKS FOR ACTION HERE. ARRIVING AT HIS POST LAST SPRING, HE HAS MADE HIS NECESSARY OFFICIAL CALLS TO ALMOST ALL OF THE U.N. DELEGATES AND HAS HAD SOME CONFERENCES WITH THE CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HE HAS NOT CALLED ON THE SOVIET DELEGATION. RELATIONS BETWEEN TOKYO AND MOSCOW ARE SOMEWHAT STRAINED THE SOVIET UNION'S VETO HAS KEPT JAPAN FROM BECOMING A MEMBER OF THE U.N.

SAWADA SAID JAPAN REGARDS KOREA AS A BRIDGE FROM THE ASIATIC CONTINENT TO JAPAN. WHILE THIS BRIDGE REMAINS UNSTABLE, HE-SAID, AND IS IN TURMOIL POLITICALLY, SOCIALLY, IDEOLOGICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY, THIS STATE OF INSTABILITY REFLECTS ON JAPAN OVER

THE BRIDGE.

HE SAID THE JAPANESE KNOW FROM PAST EXPERIENCE THAT THEY NEED ALWAYS TO BE ON GUARD, AND THEY ALSO KNOW THAT NO MATTER HOW ALERT THEY REMAIN SUCH UNSTABLE CONDITIONS WILL BE A MENACING FACTOR TO PEACE AND STABILITY OF JAPAN.

SAWADA INDICATED THERE ARE A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS TO BE SETTLED WITH COREA. AS AN EXAMPLE, HE CITED THE QUARREL OVER THE TINY ISLAND OF TAKESHIMA. HE SAID THE JAPANESE, PRIOR TO ANNEXING OREA YEARS AGO, GRANTED PERMISSION FOR JAPANESE NATIONALS TO LIVE ON THE ISLAND AND CATCH SEA LIONS. HE SAID JAPANESE JURISDICTION HAD VEVER BEEN QUESTIONED. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, SOME JAPANESE FISHERMEN WENT TO THE ISLAND TO RESUME OPERATIONS AND WERE FIRED ON BY SOUTH KOREANS. SAWADA SAID JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES MUST WORK HAND IN HAND OR A SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS IN THIS AREA.

VP535PED

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JULY 29 (AP)-HENRY FORD II, NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS AN ALTERNATE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, HAS BEGUN HIS HOME WORK ON THE U.N.

AIDES CONFIRMED TODAY THEY HAD RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AT FORD'S REQUEST A BATCH OF BASIC MATERIAL DEALING WITH THE U.N. AND WITH THE UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE U.N. JT113PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 29 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL
DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PLANNED BUSINESS AS USUAL TODAY IN OBSERVANCE OF HIS
48TH BIRTHDAY. THIS TIME, THOUGH, HE ADDED AN EXTRA ASSIGNMENT -DEPARTURE BY PLANE (12 NOON EST) FOR GENEVA. HE WILL REPORT THERE TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ON A DISAGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER DENIAL OF VISAS ON SECURITY GROUNDS TO SEVERAL PERSONS WANTING TO ATTEND U.N. SESSIONS. SM617AED

A60--- (AX FW)

NEW YORK, JULY 29 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, FLEW TO GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, TODAY TO CONFER WITH THE UN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

HE SAID HE WOULD PRESENT TO THE COUNCIL A REPORT ON NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UN CONCERNING ADMISSION OF ALIENS TO

UN HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK ON OFFICIAL UN BUSINESS.

THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL MONTHS AGO REFUSED VISAS TO TWO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH HAD BEEN QUALIFIED BY THE COUNCIL, ON THE GROUND THAT PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OF THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS MENACED NATIONAL SECURITY. VP746PED

A172FX

BECOND MIGHT LEAD TRUCE (150 UP)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, FRIDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE ALLIES TODAY WITH TWO NEW BREACHES OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE INVOLVING ALLLIED PLANES FLYING OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IN ALL, THE REDS HAVE CHARGED 12 VIOLATIONS SINCE MONDAY WHEN AN UNEASY TRUCE STILLED THE GUNS OF THE THREE-YEAR KOREAN WAR.

THE U.N. COMMAND STILL HAD REPORTED NO PROTEST OF COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS BASED ON A 5TH AIR FORCE REPORT THAT HUNDREDS OF RED PLANES FLEW INTO NORTH KOEA FROM MANCHURIA MONDAY NIGHT, AFTER THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. THE AIR FORCE PICKED UP THE MASS MOVEMENT ON RADAR.

THE LATEST COMMUNIST CHARGES WERE MADE AT FRIDAY'S 1 HOUR AND 46 MINUTE MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM. MAJ. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, SENIOR ALLIED GENERAL ON THE COMMISSION, SAID THE MEETING "WENT ALONG ALL RIGHT TODAY."

BOTH SIDES REPORTED THEIR TROOPS HAD COMPLETED THE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE 2 1/2-MILE WIDE BUFFER STRIP ACROSS KOREA BY 10 P.M. 1900 THURSDAY NIGHT (8 A.M., EST).

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THERE WERE NO ALLIED ARMED PERSONNEL IN TTHE ZONE EXCEPT FOR SECURITY POLICE AT PANMUNJOM. THE REDS DID NOT GIVE SIMILAR ASSURANCES.

BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT CIVIL POLICE WOULD ENTER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN 36 HOURS TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND PROTECT JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS.

THE REDS ASKED FOR 1,000 SUCH POLICE AND THE ALLIES SUGGESTED

MEETINGS OF STAFF OFFICERS GROUPS DEALING WITH VARIOUS ARMISTICE PROBLEMS INCLUDING PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE WERE SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY TERNOON AT PANMUNJOM.

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNSTS OFFICERS WERE MEETING IN THE BATTLE-SEARED DEMILITARIZED STRIP AT 2 P.M. (MIDNIGHT, THURSDAY, EST) IN THE FIRST CONTACT OF JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WILL PATROL THE ZONE. THEIR JOB IS TO SEE THAT BOTH SIDES OBSERVE ARMISTICE TERMS ALONG THE 150-MILE FRONT.

RED CROSS WORKERS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA PLANNED TO HOLD THEIR SECOND SESSION TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR

THE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCHANGE WHICH BEGINS AUG.5. IN A REPORT DELAYED BY CENSORS, THE AIR FORCE SAID AMERICAN RADAR ON CHO ISLAND, SECRET ALLIED BASE OFF NORTHWEST KOREA, SPOTTED LARGE NUMBERS OF RED PLANES SPEEDING SOUTHWARD FROM MANCHURIA MONDAY AFTER THE 10 P.M. TRUCE DEADLINE FOR SUCH MILITARY MOVEMENT INTO KOREA. THE PLANES PRESUMABLY WERE HIG JETS, THE REPORT SAID.

THE FLIGHTS BEGAN WELL BEFORE THE DEADLINE BUT CONTINUED THEREAFT-ER, THE REPORT ADDED.

THE REDS HAVE ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS OF 10 MINOR AIR AND THE ALLIES SAID THEY WOULD INVESTIGATE.

UNDER THE TRUCE TERMS THE MOVEMENT OF ALL ARMS AND WAR EQUIPMENT SHOULD HAVE STOPPED AT THE HONDAY NIGHT DEADLINE EXCEPT FOR REPLACE-MENT PURPOSES. EVEN REPLACEMENT OPERATIONS HUST PROCEED UNDER SUPER-VISION.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THAT "WE HAD SUSPECTED THE REDS MIGHT DO SOMETHING LIKE THIS" AND SO THE ALLIES HAD PLASTERED NORTH KOREA AIRFIELDS WITH BOMBS IN THE LAST HOURS OF THE FIGHTING.
"WE DID A LOT OF BOHBING," THE OFFICER SAID, "BUT APPARENTLY WE DIDN'T LEAVE THE FIELDS NON-OPERATIONAL."

IN THE FIRST METTING OF THE PED CROSS PERPESSENTATIVES THURSDAY. IN THE FIRST MEETING OF THE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES THURSDAY,

THE ALLIED SPOKESHAN URGED THAT THE MERCY TEAMS START MOVING TOWARD PRISONER STOCKADES BOTH IN NORTH AND IN SOUTH KOREA BY SUNDAY. THE COMMUNISTS BID NOT REPLY TO THIS PROPOSAL.

A11KX

THE 4-NATION U.N. RED CROSS TEAM IS HEADED BY I.V. NEATHER-LIN OF THE UNITED STATES. ACCOMPANYING HIM TO THE MEETING WERE DR. TAGE B. CHRISTIANSEN, SWEDEN; HENRY HERBERT NUTTHALL, ENGLAND, AND FELICIANO K. CRUZ, THE PHILIPPINES.

MORE THAN 86,000 MEN WILL BE MOVED IN THE GIGANTIC PRISONER SWITCH

OPERATION. THE REDS WILL RETURN 12,500 ALLIED MEN, INCLUDING 3,313 AMERICANS, AND THE ALLIES WILL SEND TO RED TERRITORY ABOUT 74,000 CAPTIVES.

THE ALLIES MOVED UP 2,400 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED PRISONERS
THURSDAY FROM CAMPS AT KOJE AND CHEJU ISLANDS, OFF SOUTH KOREA.

THE CAPTIVES LANDED AT INCHON, PORT CITY OF SEOUL, THEN 600 CHINESE WERE PUT ABOARD TRAINS BOUND FOR A STOCKADE NORTH OF MUNSAN, ON THE

ROAD TO PANUNJOM. THE NORTH KOREANS WERE LODGED IN DETENTION

CAMPS AT YONGDONPO, JUST OUTSIDE SEOUL.
THE CHINESE---AS SOME OF THEM DID IN THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS LAST APRIL---RIPPED THEIR CLOTHING AND SLASHED THEIR SHOES. ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THAT AS IN THE CASE LAST APRIL. THE CHINESE WERE TRYING TO EMBARASS THE U.N. AND MAKE IT APPEAR THEY HAD BEEN POORLY CLOTHED AND CARED FOR.

BUT THE NORTH KOREANS WERE ORDERLY AND QUIET AS THEY WENT INTO THEIR CAMP AT YONGBONGPO. THEY WILL START MOVING TO PANMUNJON AUG. 5. THE REDS HAVE SAID THE MOVEMENT OF ALLIED PRISONERS SOUTH FROM STOCKADES NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER WOULD BEGIN SOON.

FIRST CONFERENCE OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS ARMISTICE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR SATURDAY.

MILITARY OFFICERS FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHO SLOVAKIA WILL SERVE ON THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. JOINT TEAMS COMPOSED OF MEN FROM THESE NATIONS WILL BE STATIONED AT 10 PORTS OF ENTRY, FIVE IN SOUTH KOREA AND FIVE IN NORTH KOREA, THROUGH WHICH TROOPS AND WEAPONS MUST PASS.

THE SWISS AND SWEDISH DELEGATES TO THE COMMISSION ARE CAMPED NEAR THE FORMER BATTLE LINE NEAR PANMUNJOM. THE COMMUNISTS RADIO AT PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, SAID THE POLISH AND CZECH DELEGATES ARRIVED AT PYONGYANG THURSDAY AND PROCEEDED TO KAESONG THAT DAY.

KAESONG IS THE REDS' ADVANCE TRUCE HEADQUARTERS.

UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS TEAMS MEETING WITH THEIR RED COUNTER-PARTS TODAY WERE TEAM 4. BASED AT THE U.S. 7TH DIVISION, AND TEAM 5, STATIONED WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA 2ND DIVISION.

FIVE MORE OBSERVER TEAMS WERE TO LEAVE MUNSAN LATER FOR THE FRONT. THREE OTHERS WILL PATROL THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY NORTHWEST OF

SEOUL.

X TRUCE LEAD) FIRST LEAD TRUCE

SAM SUMMERLIN MUNSAN, JULY 30 (AP)-ALLIED RADAR TRACKED LARGE NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST WARPLANES SOUTHWARD FROM MANCHURIA TO NORTH KOREAN BASES AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE DEADLINE MONDAY NIGHT, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY AS THE REDS COMPLAINED OF TWO MORE MINOR U.N. TRUCE VIOLATIONS. U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE RED PLANES -- PRESUMABLY MIG JETS -- WERE SPOTTED BY A BIG ALLIED RADAR STATION ON CHO ISLAND, DEEP

BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES OFF NORTH KOREA. THE STORY WAS DELAYED FOR

24 HOURS BY CENSORS.

AN OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNIST PLANES BEGAN TAKING OFF AT PARTY APPARENTLY FROM MANCHURIAN BASES SAFE FROM ALLIED ATTACK, AND WERD STILL LANDING AT NORTH KOREAN FIELDS AFTER THE 10 P.M. DEADLINE WHEN ALL ARMS AND ARMAMENTS SHIPMENTS INTO KOREA WERE TO HAVE STOPPED. ALLIED PLANES HAVE BOMBED NORTH KOREAN AIR BASES CONTINUALLY BUT AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID "APPARENTLY WE DIDN'T LEAVE THE FIELDS

NON-OPERATIONAL."

MEANWHILE, THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION PICKED SATURDAY AS THE TENTATIVE DATE FOR THE FIRST FACE-TO-FACE MEETING OF SWEDISH, SWISS, POLISH AND CZECH OFFICERS WHO WILL POLICE THE FLOW OF MEN AND ARMS INTO AND OUT OF KOREA.

RED CROSS WORKERS FROM SIX NATIONS CONVENED AT PANMUNJOM TO CHART THE ROLE THEY WILL PLAY IN HELPING REPATRIATE NEARLY 90,000 PRISONERS

OF WAR STARTING WEDNESDAY.

STAFF OFFICERS HANDLING THE PRISONER EXCHANGE MET IN PANMUNJOM TO PUT FINISHING TOUCHES ON PLANS FOR THE HUGE OPERATION AS THE FIRST GROUP OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS LANDED AT INCHON ENROUTE TO CAMPS WHERE THEY WILL AWAIT EXCHANGE.

MAJ.GEN.BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, HEAD OF THE FIVE-MAN U.N. TEAM ON THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID THURSDAY'S MEETING "WENT

VERY WELL--QUITE SMOOTHLY."

BUT THE REDS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF TWO MORE TRUCE VIOLATIONS. BOTH INVOLVED U.N. AIRCRAFT WHICH ALLEGEDLY CIRCLED OVER THE DEMILITARIZED

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID BRYAN "NOTED THE ALLEGATIONS AND WILL DEAL WITH THEM THE SAME WAY AS HE DID THE ALLEGATIONS MADE YESTERDAY. WE WILL ANNOUNCE THE RESULTS OF OUR INVESTIGATIONS LATER.

WEDNESDAY THE REDS ACCUSED THE U.N. OF EIGHT MINOR VIOLATIONS OF THE REPLACEMENTS. THREE-DAY-OLD ARMISTICE. BRYAN CALLED THE COMMUNIST CHARGES UNSUBSTAN-

TIATED AND ASKED FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

THE U.N. MADE NO FORMAL COMPLAINT OF COMMUNIST TRUCE VIOLATIONS. BUT AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE BIG AMERICAN RADAR STATION ON CHO ISLAND OFF NORTH KOREA TRACKED LARGE NUMBERS OF RED WARPLANES FLYING TO NORTH KOREAN BASES MONDAY NIGHT.

UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE, NO ADDITIONAL WEAPONS OR ARMAMENT COULD ENTER KOREA AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE WENT INTO EFFECT MONDAY NIGHT, ASIDE FROM REPLACEMENTS. BUT AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE FLIGHTS

CONTINUED AFTER THE DEADLINE.

A65FX

THE OFFICERS SAID THE PLANES PRESUMABLY WERE MIG JETS FLYING TO BASES IN NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN SAFE FROM ALLIED AERIAL ATTACKING DURING THE WAR.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID ALL WILL BE IN READINESS WHEN THE EXCHANGE OF

PRISONERS BEGINS.

U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS AT PANMUNJOM RUSHED WORK ON CONSTRUCTION OF A RECEIVING CENTER FOR ALLIED SOLDIERS THE REDS WILL FREE. AND ELABORATE PREPARATIONS WERE MADE FOR MAKING THE REPATRIATES' HOMEWARD JOURNEY

AS SWIFT AND COMFORTABLE AS POSSIBLE.

THE RED CROSS WORKERS WILL VISIT PRISONER STOCKADES BOTH IN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO HELP CAPTIVES IN THEIR TRIP TO PANMUNJOM. RED CROSS SOCIETIES OF NINE NATIONS ARE FURNISHING WORKERS FOR THE U.N. TEAMS. WHILE NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA RED CROSS GROUPS WILL

FORM THE RED TEAMS.

STAFF OFFICERS WORKING ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE MET FOR 35 MINUTES THURSDAY, THEN SCHEDULED ANOTHER SESSION FRIDAY.

COL.L.C.FRIEDERSDORFF, HEAD OF THE U.N. TEAM, SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE COMMUNISTS WILL RETURN ALL OF THE 500 SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS THEY HOLD IN A SINGLE DAY. RATHER, HE SAID, THE REDS PROBABLY WILL RETURN A SET NUMBER OF DISABLED AND A FIXED NUMBER OF ABLE BODIED PRISONERS EACH DAY.

THE FIRST 2,400 OF ABOUT 74,000 PRISONERS HELD BY THE U.N. LANDED AT INCHON FROM THREE SHIPS THURSDAY AND BOARDED A TRAIN FOR THE MUNSAN

AREA WHERE THEY WILL BE HELD.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS, BUT SOME OF THE CHINESE HAD CUT AND TORN THEIR NEW UNIFORMS, APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE IT APPEAR THEY HAD BEEN MISTREATED.

NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS APPEARED NEAT AND CLEAN. THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHICH IS CHARGED WITH, POLICING A TRUCE AND ARBITRATING VIOLATIONS, MET FOR AN HOUR AND 15

MINUTES, THEN RECESSED UNTIL FRIDAY.

BRYAN SAID U.N. OFFICERS ON JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WILL POLICE THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE WILL MEET FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THEIR RED COUNTERPARTS FRIDAY.

BRYAN SAID THE COMMISSION PICKED SATURDAY AS THE TENTATIVE DATE FOR THE FIRST MEETING OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SURVISORY COMMISSION.

HE SAID THE REDS INFORMED HIM THAT POLISH AND CZECH OFFICERS "ARE ON THE WAY DOWN" THROUGH NORTH KOREA FROM PEIBLING . SWEDISH AND SWISS OFFICERS ARE CAMPED NEAR MUNSAN

THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION WILL STATION INSPECTION TEAMS AT 10 PORTS OF ENTRY--FIVE IN NORTH KOREA AND FIVE IN THE SOUTH--THROUGH WHICH BOTH SIDES WILL SUPPLY THEIR ARMIES. THE TEAMS WILL CHECK ON THE FLOW OF TROOPS AND WEAPONS, RESTRICTED UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE TO

GEN. MARK CLARK, THE U.N. COMMANDER, SAID IN HONOLULU WEDNESDAY IT IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO KEEP THE PEACE IN KOREA. CLARK IS ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE WEDDING OF HIS SON AND FOR CONFERENCES

IN WASHINGTON.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARMISTICE SIGNED MONDAY STOPS THE SHOOTING AND "NOW IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN IF THE COMMUNISTS . . REALLY INTEND TO GO THROUGH WITH IT." CC256APD

AGENT WITH TRUCE (150)

AGENT TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AUTHORITIES

AT THE RED PRISONER OF WAR CAMP AT PYOKTONG IN NORTH KOREA NEAR THE

YALU RIVER WILL GIVE ALLIED POWS A "GRAND SENDOFF DINNER" TONIGHT. THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, MADE NO MENTION OF THE PRISONERS DEPARTURE TIME FOR THE POW EXCHANGE SLATED TO BEGIN AT PANMUNJOM AUG.

ANOTHER ITEM BROADCAST BY HE OFFICIAL RED CHINESE RADIO SAID REDS BURIED THE BODIES OF MANY ALLIED TROOPS IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR BEFORE THEY PULLED OUT OF THE NEW BUFFER ZONE THAT SEPARATES THE WARRING

THE KUMSONG AREA WAS DEFENDED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY SOUTH KOREAN ARMIES. TROOPS WHEN IT WAS OVERRUN BY CHINESE IN THEIR LAST BIG OFFENSIVE

BEFORE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.

AN AMERICAN ARTILLERY BATTALION SUPPORTING THE SOUTH KOREANS WAS BADLY MAULED WITH HEAVY LOSSES WHEN THE SOUTH KOREANS PULLED BACK HASTILY WITHOUT WARNING THE AMERICANS.

THE BROADCAST SAID AT TWO POSITIONS ALONG THE RED TROOPS BURIED 248 BODIES OF ALLIED TROOPS. THE BROADCAST DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER ANY OF THE BEAD WERE AMERICANS. GM807PCS

A224KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD WITHDRAWAL (480)

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR SEOUL, FRIDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES QUIT THE KOREAN FRONT LAST NIGHT AND TOOK UP NEW FORTIFIED POSITIONS 2 1/2 MILES APART, ALERT FOR ANY SIGN OF TRUCK VIOLATION.

THE LAST ALLIED SOLDIER WITHDREW 10 MINUTES BEFORE THE 10 P.M.

DEADLINE SET BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. PEIPING SAID THE LAST COMMUNIST

SOLDIER PULLED OUT BY THE DEADLINE.

IN THIS BUFFER ZONE, DESOLATED BY WAR, INSPECTION TEAMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE COMMUNISTS MEET TODAY AND BEGIN POLICING THE NARROW STRIP OF HILLS AND VALLEYS.

AT THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, ALLIED SOLDIERS STRUNG BARBED WIRE AND THREW UP ROAD BLOCKS. NO ONE IS ALLOWED IN THE

ZONE WITHOUT PERMISSION.
PEIPING SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND NORTH KOREANS HAD TAKEN UP POSITIONS "IN READINESS TO MEET ANY U.N. BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE."
WHILE BOTH SIDES QUIT THE FIELD OF BATTLE WITHOUT INCIDENT, THERE WERE CHARGES OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS BY BOTH SIDES.

ALLIED RADAR OBSERVERS ON AN ISLAND FAR UP THE WEST COAST SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF RED PLANES WERE SPOTTED FLYING INTO NORTH KOREA

AFTER THE MONDAY'S 10 P.M. TIME LIMIT ON SUCH MILITARY MOVEMENTS.
NO PROTEST HAS YET BEEN FILED ON THIS INCIDENT, BUT THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE FILED A SERIES OF PROTESTS AGAINST ALLEGED TRUCE VIOLATIONS BY THE ALLIED SIDE. THESE RUN FROM THE FIRING OF A MACHINE-GUN TO FLIGHTS BY ALLIED PLANES OVER THE BUFFER ZONE.

BY SUNDOWN THURSDAY, ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE 700,000-MAN ALLIED ARMY REMAINED ON THE 150-MILE FRONT. THE STH ARMY SAID THE LAST TROOPS OUT WERE THE 2ND BATTALION OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT AND THE 1ST BATTALION OF THE ROYAL FUSILIERS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

FOR 72 HOURS, THE HUGE ARMIES HAD WORKED AGAINST TIME, WRECKING FORTIFICATIONS AND FILLING IN TRENCHES WHERE ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE

THEY HAD BEEN LOCKED IN SAVAGE COMBAT.

THE ALLIED LINE REPRESENTED AN INVESTMENT OF MILLIONS OF BOLLARS. SOME OF THE FORTIFICATIONS WERE OF CONCRETE, AND SOME WERE REINFORCED

WITH STEEL. MOST OF THEM WERE OF SANDBAGS AND LOGS.
THE LINE REPRESENTED AN EVEN GREATER INVESTMENT IN BLOOD AND MUNITIONS.

A225KX

SWALLOWED UP IN THE BUFFER ZONE WERE SUCH HILLS HADE FAMOUS IN BATTLE AS OLD BALDY, BUNKER HILL, LITTLE GIBRALTAR, BIG MORI, THE MOOK, BERLIN, PORK CHOP, AND T-BONE IN THE WEST.

GONE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE ARROWHEAD, WHITEHORSE, OUTPOST HARRY, JANE RUSSELL AND SNIPER RIDGE, NAMES ASSOCIATED WITH SLAUCHTER IN THE GREAT BATTLES OF THE KUMHVA RIDGES LAST YEAR AND IN THE DYING DAYS BEFORE THE ARMISTICE.

KUMHWA ITSELF, LONG SINCE FLATTENED INTO RUBBLE BY THE WARRING

ARMIES, ALSO LIES WITHIN THE ZONE. EASTWARD IN THE BUFFER ZONE ARE WIRE HILL, CHRISTMAS HILL, HEART-REAK RIDGE, SANDBAG CASTLE, LUKE THE GOOK'S CASTLE, AND ANCHOR

BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL WAS COMPLETED, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WORKED TOGETHER ALL ALONG THE FRONT RECOVERING THE BODIES OF THE MEN WHO FELL IN THE WANING HOURS.

IN SEVERAL SECTORS, THE OPPOSING FORCES EVEN EXCHANGED GIFTS BEFORE THE STH ARMY CRACKED BOWN ON FRATERNIZATION.

HU110PCS

A152KX (VITHDRAVAL)

(120) FIRST LEAD WITHDRAWAL

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY FROM THE 2 1/2-HILE DEMILITARIZED BELT ACROSS KOREA WHECE THREE DAYS AGO THEY WERE LOCKED IN FURIOUS BATTLE.

THE U.S. STH ARMY SAID ALL UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE OUT OF THE BATTLE-PLOUGHED ZONE BY 9:50 LAST NIGHT (7:50 A.M. THURSDAY, EST)
-- 10 MINUTES BEFORE THE DEADLINE SET BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
PEIPING RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAD COMPLETED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE 150-MILE FRONT BY 10 P.M.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE FORCES HAVE TAKEN UP POSITIONS NORTH OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE "IN READINESS TO MEET ANY U.N. BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE.

THE LAST ELEMENTS TO LEAVE THE ZONE WERE THE 2ND BATTALION OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN RESIDENT AND THE 1ST BATTALION OF THE ROYAL FUSILIERS.

THE ARMY SAID ONLY A HANDFUL OF ALLIED SOLDIERS REMAINED ON THE LONG, 150-MILE FRONT AT SUNDOWN. THESE WERE PULLING BACK AFTER WORKING FEVERISHLY TO DESTROY FORTIFICATIONS.

ALLIED SOLDIERS -- AMERICANS, SOUTH KOREANS AND OTHER TROOPS OF 15 OTHER LANDS--STARTED LEAVING THE BATTLE LINE SHORTLY AFTER THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED MONDAY MORNING. THE GUNS FELL SILENT MONDAY NIGHT.

COLUMNS OF SOLDIERS WALKED DOWN FROM HILLS THEY HAD BOUGHT IN BLOOD--FROM BATTLEGROUNDS HALFWAY BETWEEN THE PRESENT AND HISTORY: HEARTBREAK RIDGE ... WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN ... OLD BALDY ... PORK CHOP HILL ... BUNKER HILL... THE HOOK ... AND THE OUTPOSTS -- VEGAS, HARRY, BERLIN AND

GOING TO THE HILLS THEY CREPT ALONG UNDER BLAZING RED GUNS IN THE

INFANTRYMAN'S WARY, CROUCHING WALK. WHEN THEY CAME DOWN THEY WALKED UPRIGHT, WITH NO SHELLS TO FEAR. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS PULLED BACK IN AN ORDERLY FASHION FROM THE

TWO-THIRDS OF THE FRONT THEY HELD. ALMOST ALL FORTIFICATIONS WERE DESTROYED. BUNKERS WERE CAVED IN AND TRENCHES FILLED. TIMBERS WERE SALVAGED WHERE POSSIBLE.

ACROSS NO MAN'S LAND, FRONT LINE OFFICERS REPORTED THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WERE SOMETIMES USING PACK MULES TO GET THEIR EQUIPMENT OUT.

AT THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, THE ALLIED SOLDIERS STRUNG BARBED WIRE AND SET UP ROADBLOCKS TO PREVENT ANYONE FROM ENTER-

THE ZONE WILL BE POLICED BY MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM.

THE ALLIED COMMAND STRUNG SIGNS ALL ALONG THE BORDER SAYING, LIMITS DEMILITARIZED ZONE. DO NOT ENTER. THE SIGNS ARE IN ENGLISH AND KOREAN.

IN SOME SECTORS, AMERICAN AND OTHER ALLIED SOLDIERS WORKED FEVER-ISHLY TO DESTROY ELABORATE FORTIFICATIONS BEFORE THE DEADLINE.

ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS SAID 2ND DIVISION INFAN TRYMEN WERE WORKING HASTILY TO DEMOLISH THE TRENCHES AND BUNKERS ON OUTPOST HARRY.

ABOUT 50 CHINESE SAT LAZILY ON A HILL 100 YARDS AWAY AND WATCHED. THE CHINESE SPECTATORS OCCASIONALLY PLAYED RECORDS OVER A LOUDSPEAKER

FOR THE AMERICANS.

THE CHINESE BROUGHT LITTLE PACKAGES CONTAINING WINE AND HANDKER-CHIEFS AND LEFT THEM ON THE BATTLEFIELD JUST FORWARD OF ONE LISTENING

MEANWHILE, FAR TO THE NORTH, U.N. FORCES WERE LEAVING ISLANDS OFF BOTH COASTS OF KOREA. THE ISLANDS WERE USED FOR RADAR AND AIR RESCUE BASES. THEIR DEADLINE FOR LEAVING IS 10 P.M. AUG. 6.

OFF THE WEST COAST, ALLIED FORCES LEAVING CHO ISLAND REPORTED THEY PICKED UP ON RADAR LARGE NUMBERS OF RED PLANES SPEEDING INTO NORTH

KOREA FROM MANCHURIA MONDAY NIGHT. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE FLIGHTS CONTINUED AFTER THE CEASE FIRE WENT INTO EFFECT.

UNDER ARMISTICE TERMS, NO ADDITIONAL ARMAMENT OF ANY TYPE IS TO BE TAKEN INTO NORTH OR SOUTH KOREA EXCEPT AS REPLACEMENT AND ALL REPLACE-MENTS ARE TO BE SUPERVISED.

OFF THE BATTERED EAST COAST RED PORT OF WONSAN, SEVEN SHIPS WERE

REMOVING MEN AND EQUIPMENT FROM TINY YO ISLAND.

AS THE ALLIED SOLDIERS LEFT THE FRONT LINES SOME LOOKED BACK--FOR POSSIBLY THEIR LAST LOOK--AT THE FAMOUS BATTLE HILLS OF KOREA THEY

WERE GIVING UP:

HEARTBREAK RIDGE, IN EASTERN KOREA, WHICH THE AMERICAN 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT WON IN A VÍCIOUS, MONTH-LONG BATTLE IN THE FALL OF 1951. IT WAS THE FIRST OF THE GREAT KOREAN HILL BATTLES AND SET THE PATTERN FOR THE OTHERS.

SANDBAG CASTLE, A LITTLE FARTHER TO THE EAST, WHERE AMERICAN AND

NORTH KOREAN TROOPS FACED EACH OTHER ONLY 30 YARDS APART.

BUNKER HILL, IN THE WEST, WHERE AMERICAN MARINES FOUGHT A BLOODY, TENACIOUS BATTLE IN THE SHADOW OF THE BALLOONS FLOATING OVER THE PAN-MUNJOM NEUTRAL CIRCLE.

WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN, NORTH OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WHERE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY MET AND WON ITS FIRST GREAT TEST LAST

OCTOBER.

LITTLE GIBRALTAR, NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, WHERE TROOPS OF THE AMERICAN 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, THE 1ST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION AND THE U.S. 2ND DIVISION FOUGHT GREAT BATTLES -- AND ALWAYS THREW BACK THE ENEMY. THERE, A NEGRO PRIVATE FROM LOUISIANA STOOD BEFORE A BUNKER AND KILLED EIGHT CHINESE TRYING TO GET HIS COLONEL, LYING WOUNDED INSIDE.

ARROWHEAD RIDGE, NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, WHERE FRENCH SOLDIERS ATTACHED TO THE 2ND DIVISION WERE OVERRUN LAST OCTOBER--BUT KEPT

FIGHTING UNTIL THE REDS WERE DRIVEN AWAY.

OUTPOST HARRY, IN THE IRON TRIANGLE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WHERE ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO GREATLY OUTNUMBERED GREEK SOLDIERS -- SINGING AS THEY FOUGHT-- DROVE AWAY THREE BATTALIONS OF CHINESE, KILLING HALF OF THEM.

CHRISTMAS HILL, ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE FIGHTING HAS FLARED

INTERMITTENTLY EVER SINCE IT WAS FIRST TAKEN IN 1951.

A69FX

OUTPOSTS BERLIN AND EAST BERLIN, WITHIN GUNSHOT SOUND OF PANMUN-JOM, WHERE THE CHINESE ATTACKED ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE AGREEMENT TO THE ARMISTICE. IT WAS A LAST BLOODY, SENSELESS FIGHT.

THE HOOK, JUST EAST OF PANMUNJOM, WHERE BRITISH SOLDIERS FOUGHT

THE ALLIES GAVE UP OTHER HILLS, TOO, LESS WELL KNOWN BUT WON AND HELD AT HIGH COST.

AND THERE WEDE OTHER FAMOUS HILLS WHERE AMERICANS AND THEIR ALLIES

HAD DIED, WHICH THE REDS WERE GIVING UP:

OLD BALDY, NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, WHICH THEY TOOK FROM COLOMBIAN SOLDIERS ONE SAVAGE, MOONLIT NIGHT LAST SPRING.

PORK CHOP HILL AND T-BONE HILL, IN THE SAME NEIGHBORHOOD, WHICH AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD HELD AND LOST IN THE SAME SPRING BATTLE.

BIG NORI, OUTPOSTS BAK AND QUEEN, AND OUTPOST VEGAS, WHICH THE REDS TOOK IN THE LAST WEEKS OF THE WAR, WERE OTHER HILLS ON THE WESTERN

FRONT THE REDS WERE ABANDONING. AND SNIPER RIDGE, JANE RUSSELL HILL AND TRIANGLE HILL NORTH OF KUMHWA, WHICH THE ROK 2ND DIVISION AND THE AMERICAN 7TH DIVISION WON IN'A LONG, HARD FIGHT LAST FALL. THE REDS TOOK THEM BACK IN THEIR BIG KUMSONG OFFENSIVE TWO WEEKS AGO.

OTHER HILLS OF BITTER MEMORY LAY NORTH OF THE BUFFER ZONE AND WILL

REMAIN IN RED HANDS:

CAPITOL HILL AND ANCHOR HILL, AND THE GIANT FORTRESS OF 3,300-FOOT PAPA-SAN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WHICH TOWERS OVER THE KUMHWA VALLEY. CC317APD

SEOUL. JULY 30 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SERGEANT WAS THE LAST ALLIED SOLDIER KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE STH ARMY SAID TOOAY.

HE DIED IN THE BLAST OF A COMMUNIST HORTAR SHELL ON THE EASTERN FRONT AT \$140P.M. HONDAY. EIGHTY MINUTES LATER THE GUNS STOPPED FIRING.

THE SERGEANT'S NAME WAS WITHHELD BUT THE ARMY SAID HE WAS IN K CO., JRD BATTALION, STH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM.

THE SERGEART FELL IN THE TREMENDOUS BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR
FIRE THAT VHIPPED ACROSS THE FRONT IN THE LAST FOUR HOURS DEFORE THE

CEASE FIRE.

RECEIVED RICE AND OTHER FOOD TODAY UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOVER'S PROGRAM FOR FEEDING NEEDY KOREANS. LT652APD.

BY WM. C, BARNARD BY CENSORS)-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY AMERICAN RADAR PICKED UP LARGE NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST PLANES WINGING INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA MONDAY NIGHT.

THE OFFICERS SAID THE AIRCRAFT CONTINUED TO CROSS THE BORDER AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE DEADLINE AT 10 P.M. MONDAY (8 A.M. EST).

UNDER TERMS OF THE 3-DAY-OLD ARMISTICE, NO ADDITIONAL WEAPONS AND ARMAMENT OF ANY TYPE ARE TO BE TAKEN TO NORTH OR SOUTH KOREA DURING THE TRUCE EXCEPT AS REPLACEMENT FOR OLDER ARMAMENT. ALL REPLACEMENTS ARE TO BE SUPERVISED.

OBSERVERS AT THIS BASE, 125 MILES BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES AND ONLY 3 1/2 MILES OFF THE WEST COAST TF NORTH KOREA, SAID THEY ASSUMED THE.

PLANES ON THE RADAR WERE RUSSIAN BUILT MIGS.

THE AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE PLANES BEGAN SWOOPING OVER THE BOR-DER AFTER DARK AND LANDED ON NORTH KOREA AIRFIELDS.

"WE HAD SUSPECTED THE REDS MIGHT DO SOMETHING LIKE THAT, AND ALL DAY MONDAY, BEFORE THE ARMISTICE WENT INTO EFFECT OUR PLANES POUNDED NORTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS, " A SPOKESMAN ON THIS ISLAND SAID.

95 HU451PCS

A13FX

HE ADDED: "WE DID A LOT OF BOMBING, BUT APPARENTLY WE DIDN'T

FROM THIS ISLAND, AMERICAN RADAR WATCHED COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT IN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA DURING THE WAR AND STEERED SABRE JETS INTO FLIGHTS WITH MIGS.

SO STRATEGIC IS THE ISLAND BASE, KEPT SECRET ALL DURING THE WAR, THAT MIG FLIGHTS IN THE VAST ANTUNG COMPLEX NORTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER WERE EASILY WATCHED BY RADAR, 24 HOURS A DAY.

MANY TIMES DURING THE WAR GUNS ON KOREA'S WEST COAST HAMMERED THIS ISLAND, BUT THE RADAR WAS KNOCKED OUT ONLY, ONE TIME-- FOR TWO HOURS LAST EASTER SUNDAY.

ALLIED PILOTS WERE MADE, BY HELICOPTER AND CRASH BOAT.

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COMMUNISTS GET IT BACK AT 10 P.M. AUG. 6 (3 A.M. AUG 6 EST) 10 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE WENT INTO EFFECT.

WEEKEND. HOWEVER, BELIEVE THEY WILL BE OFF CHO BY THE

THE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING BACK THIS ALLIED WAR ISLAND-BUT THAT'S ALL THEY'LL GET.

EVERYTHING OF ANY TANGIBLE VALUE--EXCEPT A COUPLE OF ANTIQUE FISHING VILLAGES WHERE NOBODY LIVES--IS BEING DESTROYED OR CARTED

ARMY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE PERSONNEL ARE EVEN RIPPING UP INDIVIDUAL

SANDBAGS OF THE DEFENSES AND POURING OUT THE SAND.
"WE ARE GOING TO A LOT OF TROUBLE," SAID MAJ.D.G.THOMPSON OF 113
E.PROSPECT, SHREVEPORT, LA. "BUT WE AREN'T LEAVING ANYTHING

CHO IS SIX MILES BY FIVE. THERE IS ALMOST NO LEVEL SPOT ON IT.

COMMUNIST GUNS SHELLD CHO MANY TIMES. ALLIED PERSONNEL WERE KILLED

AND WOUNDED.
YET, THE RADAR OPERATION WAS STOPPED FOR ONLY TWO HOURS LAST EASTER
SUNDAY WHEN 600 RED SHELLS FELL. COMMUNICATION LINES WERE CUT IN

"OUR MEN WERE SO ANGERED THEY GOT OUT, WITHOUT BEING ORDERED TO DO SO, IN THE MIDST OF THE SHELLINGS AND REPAIRED THE LINES," SAID THOMPSON. ALMOST MIRACULOUSLY NOT ONE ALLIED SERVICE MAN WAS KILLED OR

WOUNDED THAT DAY.

ALTOGETHER, ABOUT 600 ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE ON CHO.

THOMPSON SAID THE COMMUNISTS REFRAINED FROM HALTING RADAR AND RADIO

"THEY CERTAINLY COULD HAVE. THERE IS NO DOUBT OF IT."

"BECAUSE THEY MONITORED EVERY RADIO CALL WE EVER MADE," SAID
THOMPSON. "WE KNOW THEY WERE MONITORING US. I GUESS THEY FIGURED
SUCH MONITORING WAS VALUABLE TO THEIR INTELLIGENCE."

CAPT. BRUCE E. DAVIS OF EL RENO, OKLA., FORMER OPERATIONS OFFICER ON CHO, TOLD OF ONE PROOF THE REDS WERE MONITORING TRANSMISSIONS.

AN ALLIED PILOT WENT DOWN IN THE NEARBY CHINNAMPO ESTUARY. MIGS

ROARED DOWN TO FINISH HIM OFF.

DESPERATELY, DAVIS PRETENDED TO CALL IN SABRE JETS-THOUGH THERE WERE NONE IN THE AREA--AND STEER THEM TO THE DEFENSE OF THE DOWNED PILOT.

"THE MIGS ARE DOWN TO 5,000 FEET," DAVIS SAID. "THEY'LL BE SITTING

SEXTY SECONDS LATER, THE MIGS FLASHED AWAY TO MANCHURIA.
"THE RUSE WORKED," SAID DAVIS, "BUT THE PILOT WAS NEVER RECOVERED ANYHOW."

THERE WERE

U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 30 (AP)-MEDICS OF THE 38TH
INFANTRY REGIMENT RECENTLY FLOATED A WOUNDED SOLDIER DOWN A STREAM TO
AVOID A JOLTING RIDE OVER BUMPY KOREAN ROADS IN A JEEP.
W. O. (JG) EDWARD Z.MILLER OF HAGERSTOWN, MD., DEVISED THE IDEA AND
PILOTED THE CASUALTY DOWN THE RIVER.
THE INJURED MAN'S CHEST WAS SWATHED IN WATERPROOF BANDAGES AND HE
WAS RESTING ON AN INFLATED AIR MATTRESS. SOMETIMES SWIMMING AND
SOMETIMES WADING, MILLER PILOTED HIS "FLOAT AMBULANCE" MORE THAN A
QUARTER MILE TO WHERE A LITTER JEEP WAITED. AFTER A SHORT RIDE THE
PATIENT WAS WHISKED AWAY TO A HOSPITAL BY HELICOPTER.

U.S. 25TH DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 30 (AP)-SCT.WILLIAM KOONTZ OF CRANBERRY, W.VA., RESCUED A FELLOW SOLDIER FROM A RAIN-SWOLLEN KOREAN RIVER RECENTLY AFTER THE SWIMMER WAS DISABLED BY STOMACH CRAMPS.

ROONTZ, WHO IS SERVING WITH THE 14TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WENT AFTER THE DROWNING MAN FULLY CLOTHED, THE ARMY SAID, AND COMPLETED THE RESCUE IN SPITE OF THE STRUGGLES OF THE VICTIM.

ROONTZ WAS PICKED AS SOLDIER OF THE MONTH FROM HIS BATTALION FOR THE RESCUE.

THIRD NIGHT LEAD PLANE (TO REGIONALS) (150-UP)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD PLANE (TO REGIONALS) (150-UP)
TOKYO. FRIDAY. JULY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ABANDONED SEARCH
TOKYO. FRIDAY. JULY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ABANDONED SEARCH
FOR 16 OF 17 CREWMEN OF A HUGE B50 BOMBER WHICH RUSSIA CHARGED
HAD EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS WEDNESDAY AND THEN
DISAPPEARED OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN OFF SIBERIA.

DISAPPEARED OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN OFF SIBERIA.

THE CO-PILOT, 1ST LT. JOHN ROGHE, WAS PLUCKED THURSDAY BY THE U. S. DESTROYER PICKING FROM WATERS "WITHIN SIGHT OF THE MOUNTAINS OF SIBERIA," PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID AT PEARL HARBOR.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGED IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE U. S.

EMBASSY IN MOSCOW THAT THE AMERICAN BOMBER FLEW OVER SIBERIA NEAR ITS BIG PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK AND FIRED ON A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE WHICH ROSE TO INTERCEPT IT.

GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, SAID NO AMERICAN AIRPLANE HAS VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE MOSCOW NOTE PROTESTED THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF SOVIET TERRITORY AND DEMANDED THAT THE "GUILTY FLIERS" BE PUNISHED. IT ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES GUARD AGAINST FUTURE VIOLATIONS.

ROCH, THE AMERICAN SURVIVOR WHO PRESUMABLY KNOWS THE REAL STORY OF WHAT HAPPENED, WAS TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE DESTROYER PICKING TO ONE OF THE FAST CARRIERS OF TASK FORCE 77 AND THEN FLOWN TO AN AIRFIELD, PRESUMABLY IN JAPAN.

THE TIGHTLIPPED FAR EAST AIR FORCES GAVE OUT FEW DETAILS EXCEPT THAT THE CO-PILOT WAS PICKED UP SOUTH OF MYS POVOROTNY, A CAPE ONLY 50 MILES EAST OF THE FROWNING, FORTRESS PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK.

(AT TOPEKA, KAS., THE FORBES AIR FORCE BASE INFORMATION OFFICE ANNOUNED THE PLANE BELONGED TO THE 343RD SQUADRON OF THE 55TH STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING STATIONED AT FORBES AND CARRIED A

CREW OF 17 MEN.

LT. FLOYD SAEGESER, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID THE PLANE WAS ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE AND HAD BEEN BASED ON HONSHU ISLAND IN JAPAN.)

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE CO-PILOT WAS FOUND DURING THE SEAS IN A

BOAT DROPPED LAST NIGHT BY AN AIR FORCE RESCUE PLANE.

SINCE THAT AREA OF SIBERIA IS DOTTED WITH RED AIR BASES, THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION OF A POSSIBLE SHOOTING INCIDENT. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "WE HAVENOTHING ABOUT THAT AT ALL."

ONE OF THE SEARCH PLANES THOUGHT IT SAW SOME SURVIVORS FLOATING IN MAE WEST LIFE BELTS WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON AND DROPPED A RUBBER BOAT. THEN THE HEAVY FOGS, WHICH FREQUENTLY SHROUD THE SIBERIAN COAST,

CLOSED IN. THE PLANE CREW LOST SIGHT OF THE SEA. (NO PICKUP )

FJ1045PCS

A 50FX

anton. 1000 BULLETIN

TOKYO, JULY 30 (AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY THE CO-PILOT OF A MISSING B50 BOMBER WAS RESCUED FROM THE SEA 40 MILES OFF THE COAST OF RUSSIAN SIBERIA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID NO OTHER SURVIVORS HAD BEEN SIGHTED. A B50

NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 10.

THE CO-PILOT WAS PICKED UP BY A NAVY SHIP FROM A BOAT DROPPED LAST NIGHT BY AN AIR FORCE RESCUE PLANE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
THE RESCUE WAS MADE SOUTH OF MYS POVORINY (CORRECT), SOUTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK.

(IN WASHINGTON, AIR FORCE MEADQUARTERS SAID THE 8-50 WAS ON A "NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING FLICHT."

(INITIALLY, THE WASHINGTON MEADQUARTERS WAS MADLE TO PROVIDE BETAILS.)

A52FX

FEAF IN TOKYO SAID A GIANT AIR AND SURFACE SEARCH STILL IS UNDERWAY AND THERE MAY BE OTHER SURVIVORS.

DETAILS OF THE CRASH WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. THE RESCUED CO-PILOT

IS BEING FLOWN TO JAPAN. HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

A SEARCH PLANE CREW THOUGHT SOME OF THE SURVIVORS WERE SEEN FLOATING IN THEIR MAE WESTS YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND DROPPED A RUBBER BOAT IN THE SEA AREA.

BUT A HEAVY FOG ROLLED OVER THE SPOT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AND

BLOTTED OUT THE WATER FROM THE SEARCH CREW.

CY140APD NM

A164KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A.M., EST, FRIDAY, JULY 31)

(ADVANCE) TOPEKA, KAN., JULY 30 (AP)-FORBES AIRFORCE BASE TONIGHT
RELEASED THE NAMES OF 14 AIRMEN AND OFFICERS LISTED AS MISSING FOLLOW-(320)ING THE CRASH OF AN BOO AIRCRAFT IN THE SEA OF JAPAN WEDNESDAY.
THE PLANE WAS FROM THE 343RD STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON

BASED AT FORBES.

THE ONLY KNOWN SURVIVOR WAS 1ST LT. JOHN ERNEST ROCHE, WHOSE WIFE LIVES AT 4905 DEAL DRIVE, WASHINGTON, D. C. THE FORBES PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID TWO OTHER AIRMEN REPORTED MISSING ABOARD THE CRASHED PLANE WERE NOT STATIONED AT

FORBES AND WERE NOT REGULAR MEMBERS OF THE CREW. THE FORBES OFFICE DID NOT KNOW THEIR NAMES.

THOSE LISTED AS MISSING, THEIR NEXT OF KIN AND HOME ADDRESSES: CAPT. STANLEY KEITH O'KELLY, HUSBAND OF MARGARET KATHERINE

O'KELLY, TOPEKA, KAN., AIRCRAFT COMMANDER.

1ST LT. EDMUND JOSEPH CZYZ, HUSBAND OF IRENE MARCELLA CZYZ,

1615 NORTH KILDARE AVE., CHICAGO 39, ILL., OBSERVER.

1ST LT. LLOYD CLAYTON WIGGINS, HUSBAND OF JUANITA ELIZABETH

WIGGINS, 238 EAST MARK STREET, MARKSVILLE, LA. OBSERVER.

1ST LT. JAMES GORDON KEITH, HUSBAND OF FARRIS P. KEITH, YUBA CITY,

1ST LT. WARREN JOHN SANDERSON, HUSBAND OF GLORIA MARIE
SANDERSON, TOPEKA, KAN.
1ST LT. ROBERT ELBON STALNAKER, HUSBAND OF BETTY JAMES STALNAKER,
413 PLAIN STREET, PIKESVILLE, KY. OBSERVER.
CAPT. JOHN CYRUS WARD, HUSBAND OF RUTHANNE WORKMAN WARD,

PASADENA, CALIF., OBSERVER. MAJ. FRANCISCO JOSEPH TEJEDA, SON OF ELYZABETH TEJEDA, LOS

ANGELES, 44. CALIF. OBSERVER.

M.SGT. FRANCIS LUTHER BROWN, HUSBAND OF GENEVA IRENE BROWN,
MODESTO, CALIF. ENGINEER.

S.SGT. DONALD WAYNE GABREE, HUSBAND OF CONSTANCE EVELYN GABREE,

SAN LEANDRO, CALIF., GUNNER. A.1.C. ROLAND EDGAR GOULET, SON OF DORA LEDA GOULET, 143 WASHINGTON

STREET, MOUNT HOLLY, N. J., GUNNER.
A.2.C. JAMES EDWIN WOODS, SON OF ELIZABETH COGAR WOODS, 51 COLLEGE

AVE., BUCHANON, W. VA., GUNNER.
A.2.C. CHARLES JOSEPH RUSSELL, SON OF FRANCES WHALEN RUSSELL, 1212 SOUTH BERNARD STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

1ST LT. FRANK ERNEST BEYER, SON OF PEARL LETHIA BEYER, SEADRIFT, TEXAS, OBSERVER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A. M. EST, FRIDAY, JULY 31--- MOVED JULY 30)

FJ1114PCS

A123 BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD PLANE MOSCOW, FRIDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN B-50 FLEW OVER SIBERIA NEAR VLADIVOSTOCK AND FIRED ON A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE WHICH ROSE TO INTERCEPT IT.

A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE LAST NIGHT STRONGLY PROTESTED AN ALLEGED VIOLATION OF SOVIET TERRITORY BY THE AMERICAN PLANE.

THE NOTE CLAIMED THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE--A FOUR-ENGINED B-50 --VIOLATED THE SOVIET FRONTIER IN THE REGION OF VLADIVOSTOCK. IT SAID TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS ROSE TO INTERCEPT IT AND THE AMERICAN

PLANE THEN OPENED FIRE. IT SAID THE SOVIET FIGHTERS THEN RETURNED THE AMERICAN PLANE'S FIRE AND THE AMERICAN 8-50 DISAPPEARED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA.
THE SOVIET NOTE DEMANDED THAT THE "GUILTY FLIERS" BE CALLED TO
ACCOUNT AND DEMANDED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SEE TO IT THAT SUCH

VIOLATIONS OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER DO NOT OCCUR IN THE FUTURE. THE INCIDENT IS ALLEGED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON JULY 29. PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA HEADLINED THE SOUTET NOTE.

(U.S. AIR FORCE GEN. O.P. WEYLAND SAID IN TOKYO "NO AMERICAN AIRPLANE HAS VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY. " HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS CRYPTIC STATEMENT.

IN TOKYO THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD ABANDONED SEARCH FOR 10 MISSING CREWMEN LOST ON THE HUGE BOMBER WHEN IT WENT DOWN OFF THE COAST OF SIBERIA WEDNESDAY. THE 17TH MEMBER OF THE CREW WAS RESCUED BY A DESTROYER THURSDAY WITHIN SIGHT OF THE MOUNTAINS OF SIBERIA.

[PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS IN HONOLULU IDENTIFIED THE RESCUED CREWMAN AS 1ST LT. JOHN ROCHE, BUT DID NOT GIVE HIS HOMETOWN. (IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE SOVIET PROTEST. IT DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE NOTE HAD BEEN RECEIVED.)

WHILE OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD FORMAL COMMENT IN WASHINGTON ON THE SOVIET CHARGE THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT PLENTY WOULD BE SAID TOMORROW AND THAT THE RUSSIAN CHARGE WOULD BE REJECTED.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID:

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL TO DECLARE

THE FOLLOWING TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES:
"ACCORDING TO VERIFIED DATA, ON JULY 29 ABOUT SEVEN O'CLOCK LADIVOSTOCK TIME (14 HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD TIME) A 4-MOTORED BOMBER OF THE TYPE 'B-50' WITH IDENTIFICATION MARKS OF THE UNITED STATES VIOLATED THE STATE FRONTIER OF THE U.S.S.R. FIRST IN THE REGION OF CAPE GAMOVA AND CONTINUED TO FLY OVER THE TERRITORY OF THE U.S.S.R. AT ASKOLD ISLAND NOT FAR FROM VLADIVOSTOCK.

ON THE APPROACH OF TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS WITH THE PURPOSE OF SIGNALLING THE AMERICAN PLANE THAT IT WAS INSIDE THE LIMITS OF THE FRONTIER OF THE U.S.S.R. AND PROPOSING THAT IT LEAVE THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE AMERICAN PLANE OPENED FIRE ON THEM AND DID SERIOUS DAMAGE TO ONE OF THE MENTIONED SOVIET PLANES, THE FUSELAGE AND LEFT WING WAS PUNCTURED AND ALSO THE HERMETIC CONDITION OF THE CABIN OF THE FLIER AFFECTED.

THE SOVIET PLANES WERE OBLIGED TO OPEN RETURN FIRE AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN PLANE DISAPPEARED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARES A VIGOROUS PROTEST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITXD STATES AGAINST THIS GROSS VIOLATION BY AN AMERICAN PLANE OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER, INSISTS ON CALLING TO STRICT ACCOUNT THE PERSONS GUILTY IN THIS VIOLATION, EXPECTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL IMMEDIATELY TAKE MEASURES FOR PREVENTION IN THE FUTURE OF VIOLATION BY AMERICAN PLANES OF THE FRONTIER OF THE U.S.S.R."

(END TEXT) VLADIVOSTOCK IS 600 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO. IT IS A KEY

RUSSIAN PORT ON THE SEA OF JAPAN.

FOUR MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THAT A MIG FIGHTER ATTACKED AN AMERICAN WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANE 25 MILES OFF THE KAMCHATKA PENINSULA ABOUT 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOCK.

RUSSIA REPLIED THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE HAD VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY BY FRED HAMPSON BY MAKING TWO FLIGHTS OVER THE PENINSULA AND HAD FIRED ON A RUSSIAN

PLANE.

U.S. PLANES HAVE FIGURED IN AT LEAST TWO OTHER CLASHES WITH RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC IN THE LAST 10 MONTHS. LAST FEB. 15 TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS FIRED ON TWO RUSSIAN PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER NORTHERN JAPAN AND DAMAGED ONE. A B29 BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN PLANES IN THE SAME AREA LAST

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID THE RESCUED MEMBER OF THE CREW OF THE WAS RESCUED SOUTH OF MYS POVOROTNY, A CAPE ONLY ABOUT 50 MILES EAST OCT.S. OF VLADIVOSTOCK, PROBABLY THE PRINCIPAL SOVIET NAVAL STRONGHOLD IN THE BRAZIL. FAR EAST.

A127KX TOKYO, SACROMY, JULY 31 - (AP)-GEN. O. P. WEYLAND SAID TODAY "NO CRICAN AIRPLANE HAS VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY." WEYLAND MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER BEING INFORMED THAT RUSSIA HAD PROTESTED AN ALLEGED

VIOLATION BY A U. S. BOO OVER SIBERIA.

WEYLAND COMMANDS THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES. FEAF EARLIER HAD ANNOUNCEC THAT A B50 WAS LOST WEDNESDAY IN THE SEA OF JAPAN AND THAT THE CO-PILOT WAS RESCUED THURSDAY. PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS AT PEARL HARBOR SAID THE ONLY CREWMAN AMONG 17 WAS RESCUED AT SEA WITHIN SIGHT OF THE MOUNTS OF SIBERIA."

A 130KX THE CO-PILOT WAS PICKED UP SOUTH OF MYS POVOROTNY, A CAPE ONLY 50 MILES EAST OF THE SOVIET PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK. WEYLAND DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS ONE-SENTENCE STATEMENT. A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENTHAD "STRONGLY PROTESTED AGAINST THE ALLEGED VIOLATIOKN OF THE SOVIET

FRONTIER BY AN AMERICAN B50 AIR FORCE PLANE NAR VLADIVOSTOK. THE RUSSIAN PROTEST SAID THE B50 FIRED AT A RUSSIAN FIGHTER. FJ931PCS

OF THE U.S. PACIFIE FLEET, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TOUR OF DEFENSES ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND. HE WILL CONFER WITH TOP NATIONALIST HILITARY LEADERS AND PRESIDENT BHIANG KAI-SHEK BEFORE LEAVING SUNDAY. HE IS TO BE A DINNER GUEST STUMP SAME HERE FROM MANILA. LIGSJAPD.

TAIPEN, FORMOSA, JULY 30 (AP)-FOURTEEN CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS COMPLAINED TO THE MAYOR OF TAIPEN THAT MEMBERS OF THE WORLD'S OLDEST PROFISSION CHARGED TOO MUCH-ABOUT TWO MONTHS PAY. HAYOR WE SAN-LIEN PROMISED TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO REDUCE PRICES. LF654APD.

A161KX (WEST OUT ) (280) NIGHT LEAD O'BRIEN (280)

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JULY 31-(AP)-MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN, THE MAN WITHOUT A FERRYBOAT, IS TRAVELING AGAIN.

HE ISN'T GOING TO MACAO. NEITHER IS HE COMING TO HONG KONG. NOT ANY MORE.

AUTHORITIES WHO PLUCKED O'BRIEN OFF THE HONG KONG-MACAO FERRY YESTERDAY AFTER 10 MONTHS AND 12 DAYS OF FREE BUT ENFORCED RIDES HAVE PLACED HIM ABOARD SOME OTHER TYPE OF CRAFT, OUTBOUND. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID A GOOD GUESS WOULD BE AN AIRCRAFT TO

BS BANGKOK EN ROUTE TO ROMES THERE O'BRIEN WAS EXPECTED TO BOARD SOME-THING OTHER THAN A FERRYBOAT FOR SOME COUNTRY IN SOUTH AMERICA, POSSIBLY

THE DUTCH AIRLINE KLM SAID O'BRIEN LEFT HONG KONG ABOARD A

QR1145PED QR114FATXXXXX

CHARTERED PLANE WITH 48 UNITED NATIONS REFUGEES BOUND FOR EUROPE. KLM SAID IT DIDN'T KNOW WHERE O'BRIEN WOULD GET OFF, BUT THAT THE PLANE WOULD STOP AT BANGKOK, CALCUTTA, KARACHI, NISOCIA, BAHRIEN AND ATHENS AND END ITS FLIGHT AT ROME AUG. 3.

O'BRIEN'S FERRYBOAT ODYSSEY BEGAN LAST SEPT. 18 WHEN HE EASED ABOARD THE LEE HONG IN THE PORTUGUESE ISLAND CITY OF MACAO AFTER LEAVING RED CHINA. FORTY MILES AWAY AT THE OTHER END OF THE LINE, BRITISH CROWN COLONY AUTHORITIES WOULDN'T PERMIT HIM ASHORE IN HONG KONG. NO PASSPORT, THEY SAID. NO COUNTRY, EITHER.
BACK AT MACAO, AUTHORITIES CLOSED THE GATE, TOO. SO O'BRIEN HAD A
HOME AT LAST---ON THE FERRY.

BACK AND FORTH HE WENT, 40 MILES TO HONG KONG AND 40 MILES TO MACAO IN A SINGLE DAY'S RUN---12,500 MILES IN ALL.

FOR THE PAST FOUR MONTHS HE CONTEMPLATED HIS PROBLEM IN THE SOLITUDE OF THE BRIG, 6 FEET SQUARE. O'BRIEN AND THE CAPTAIN GOT ON EACH OTHER'S NERVES.

O'BRIEN INSISTED ALL ALONG HE IS AN AMERICAN WHO FORGOT TO GET A PASSPORT 25 YEARS AGO WHEN H WENT TO CHINA. THE U. S. STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS FOUND OTHERWISE. HE LIVED IN THE COUNTRY FOR A TIME, THEY SAID, UNDER THE NAME OF STEVE RAGAN, BUT WAS DEPORTED.
HONG KONG POLICE COMMISSIONER D. W. MACINTOSH CLOSED THIS CHAPTER THEO BRIEN EPISODE TODAY WITH TYPICAL TACITURNITY.
"THE O BRIEN CASE IS CLOSED," HE SAID, "AND O BRIEN HAS LEFT THE COLONY.

FJ1053CS

A 70FX

O'BRIEN BJT (250)

BY FRED HAMPSON HONG KONG, JULY 30- (AP)-MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN FINALLY MADE IT

ASHORE.

AFTER 10 MONTHS AND 12 DAYS, THE 57-YEAR-OLD MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY TODAY LEFT THE SIX-FOOT BRIG OF THE FORTUGUESE MACAO-HONG KONG FERRY LEE HONG. HE'D TRAVELED AT LEAST 12,500 MILES-THE EQUIVALENT OF A TRIP HALF-WAY ROUND THE WORLD-SAILING BETWEEN THE TWO PORTS.
BUT THE EX-BARTENDER AND MARINE ENGINEER WASN'T GOING ANYWHERE, YET. POLICE TOOK HIM IN CUSTODY AND REFUSED TO REVEAL THEIR PLANS FOR

O'BRIEN. HIS FRIENDS SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO GET HIM CLEARED FOR AN UNNAMED SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRY WHERE HIS RUSSIAN WIFE AND CHILD ARE

REPORTED TO HAVE GONE FROM SHANGHAI.

A MISSIONARY TOLD NEWSMEN O'BRIEN WAS HEADED FOR BRAZIL, BUT NO OFFICIAL WAS TALKING.

"WE'RE PRAYING NOTHING FOULS UP NOW," ONE POLICEMAN SAID.

NO PICTURES OR INTERVIEWS WERE ALLOWED.

O'BRIEN HAD BEEN IN THE BRIG ON THE LEE HONG SINCE LAST MARCH WHEN HE HAD WORDS WITH THE CAPTAIN, LOST THE ARGUMENT AND REFUSED TO APOLOGIZE.

O'BRIEN BOARDED THE LEE HONG IN MACAO SEPT. 18, 1952, AFTER LEAVING RED CHINA. AT HONG KONG, 40 MILES AWAY, AUTHORITÍES REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS RED CROSS TRAVEL PAPERS AND MOULDN'T LET HIM DEBARK. MACAO ALSO SAID HE WAS UNWANTED.

SO HE RODE AND RODE.

O'BRIEN SAYS HE'S AN AMERICAN. HE CLAIMS HE JUST DIDN'T BOTHER

TO GET A PASSPORT WHEN HE WENT TO CHINA 25 YEARS AGO.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES HE'S A CITIZEN. AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID HE WAS DEPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AS A RESULT OF ASSAULT, ROBBERY AND BURGLARY CONVICTIONS. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID HIS TRUE NAME IS STEVE RAGAN.

SEVERAL RAGANS IN THE UNITED STATES CLAIMED HIM FOR A BROTHER, BUT

NOTHING CAME OF THEIR ACTIONS.

EVEN A U.N. OFFICIAL ENTERED THE CASE WITH AN ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE O'BRIEN'S NATIONALITY. HIS FINDINGS, IF ANY, NEVER WERE MADE PUBLIC. CC321APD NMBJT

ALISTX

HONG KONG, JULY 30 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CATHOLIC BISHOP WHO SPENT 20 MONTHS IN A RED CHINA PRISON AND THREE OTHER CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES ARRIVED TONIGHT AT THIS BORDER OF COMMUNISH AND FREEDOM.

THE BISHOP IS THE MOST REV. PHILIP COTE, 61, OF LAWRENCE, MASS.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE REV. AUGUSTE GAGNON, 37, OF ST. LUCE, QUEBEC; THE REV. CORNELIUS PINEAU, 33, RUSTICO, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, CANADA; AND BROTHER VERNICK CIRILO, 43, OF LOGENIZA, YUGOSLAVIA.

IN 1948, BISHOP COTE WAS REPORTED IN CHARGE OF 150 CATHOLIC MISSION WORKERS IN SUCHOW, KIANGSU PROVINCE.

REPORTS DRIFTED FROM RED CHINA IN DECEMBER, 1951, THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ARRESTED HIM. LITTLE HAD BEEN HEARD OF HIME SINCE UNTIL HIS RELEASE.

HIS RELEASE.

FATHER CACHON AND FATHER PINEAU SAID THEY WERE CIVEN ONLY 10 HOURS NOTICE TO LEAVE. BROTHER SHITH ARRIVED FROM SHANGHAI. FATHER PINEAU SAID THE COMMUNISTS TOLD CHINESE PEASANTS THAT TAXES WOULD BE LOVERED AFTER A KOREAN TRUCE, BUT SAID THE PEOPLE BON'T BELIEVE TAXES WILL BE CUT IN THE FACE OF A FIVE-YEAR PLAN WHICH IS PUTTING A GREATER STRAIN ON CHINA'S AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY.

FATHER PINEAU TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANY CHINESE ARE COMMITTING SUICIDE BECAUSE THEY CAN'T MEET RED TAX DEMANDS.

HE SAID IT WAS NOT AN UNCOMMON SIGHT TO WALK THE STREETS OF SUCHOW AND SEE TWO OR THREE BODIES HANGING FROM THE ROOFTOPS.

FATHER PINEAU SAID CERTAIN SECTIONS OF KIANGSU PROVINCE WERE BADLY AFFECTED BY EARLY FROSTS, DROUGHT AND INSECTS.

EVEN WHEN CROPS ARE HARVESTED, HE SAID, THEY ARE WHISKED AWAY TO COVERNMENT GRAINERIES.

MUS37ACS

B46KX (6) HONG KONG, JULY 30 (AP)-THE ROYAL NAVY SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED NO FURTHER MESSAGES FROM A SMALL BRITISH FREIGHTER WHICH RADIOED AT MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY THAT IT WAS BEING FIRED ON AND BOARDED OFF THE RED CHINA PORT OF FOOCHOW.

THE 925-TON ADM. HARDY SAID IT WAS IN DISTRESS OFF THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER, NEAR MATEU ISLAND, HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THE VESSEL, OWNED BY THE WANGKEE CO. OF HONG KONG, LEFT HERE JULY 23

THE NAVY WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER IT HAD SENT WARSHIPS TO AID THE

FREIGHTER, BUT SAID IT DID NOT HAVE NAVAL SHIPS IN THAT AREA. SUNDAY'IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA THE BRITISH CARRIER UNICORN RESCUED A BRITISH FREIGHTER WHICH WAS BEING ESCORTED TO A NEARRY ISLAND BY

THREE NATIONALIST GUNBOATS. FR623ACS NM

POINTS:

AMS BUDGET (570)

NIGHT LEAD CHINA

BY PHIL CLARKE
LONDON, JULY 30-(AP)-BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE TODAY SHE STRONGLY OPPOSES
LONDON, JULY 30-(AP)-BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE TODAY SHE STRONGLY OPPOSES OUT FIRST CONSULTING THIS COUNTRY.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S TOP DEPUTIES TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT BRITAIN IS "IN NO WAY COMMITTED" TO ANY SUCH UNILATERAL AMERICAN ACTION.

ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A. BUTLER, SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOR THE AILING CHURCHILL, SAID "I WANT TO MAKE IT

ANGRY LABORITES RAISED THE ISSUE IN ATTACKING U.S. SECRETARY OF TE DULLES. DULLES TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY STATE DULLES. THE UNITED STATES WOULD WALK OUT OF THE POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CON-FERENCE ON KOREA AFTER SO DAYS IF IT FELT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DELIBER-ATELY STALLING. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BUY KOREAN

UNITY AT THE PRICE OF RED CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.

FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, THE LABORITE LEADER, DESCRIBED DULLES' STATEMENT AS BANGEROUS AND CONTRARY TO U.N. PRINCIPLES.

LABORITE JACK JONES SAID "I BON'T WANT TO BE RUDE BUT ONE COULD VERY EASILY MISCONSTRUE THE WORD DULLES INTO DULL ASS."

BUTLER SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALSO HAD APPRENHENSIONS ABOUT DULLES' STATEMENT AND HAD ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR CLARIFICATION. HE SAID CERTAIN CLARIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON "WHICH GIVE A RATHER BETTER PICTURE OF AT LEAST ONE OR MORE OF THE STATEMENTS.

HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN TAKES THESE CLARIFICATIONS TO MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DISCUSS ANY WALKOUT FROM THE KOREAN TALKS WITH

ITS PARTNERS AND ALLIES. ADDRESSING THE HOUSE OF LORDS, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER LORD SALISBURY ALD BRITAIN HAS URGED THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE EVERY ENDEAVOR TO SEE THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE STICKS TO ARMISTICE TERMS. BUTLER GAVE THE COMMONS SIMILAR ASSURANCES AND MADE THESE OTHER

1. BRITAIN BELIEVES THERE IS "A VERY STRONG CASE FOR URGING"
THAT RUSSIA AS WELL AS COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD ATTEND THE KOREAN
POLITICAL CONFERENCE ALONG WITH THE HAJOR WESTERN POWERS, INDIA, TURKEY

AND PERHAPS OTHERS. BRITAIN BELIEVES KOREAN SETTLEMENT TALKS SHOULD BE WIDENED TO INCLUDE OTHER OUTSTANDING MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST.

. COMMUNIST CHINA'S ADMISSION INTO THE U.N. CAN ONLY BE DECIDED BY THE U.N. ITSELF. CONSIDERATION OF THIS PROBLEM SHOULD BE POSTPONED AS LONG AS RED CHINA'S BEHAVIOR IS "INCONSISTENT WITH PRINCIPLES OF

4. BRITAIN'S POLICY IS TO "DEVELOP TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS."
BUT ANY LIFTING OF THE U.N. EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC EXPORTS TO
COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE MADE ONLY IN COLLABORATION WITH THER GOVERN-THE CHARTER.

MENTS BUTLER SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS IN NO WAY COMMITTED TO NY ACTION IF SOUTH KOREA BREAKS THE ARMISTICE. HE SAID IF THIS "GRAVE SITUATION" SHOULD ARISE, BRITAIN WOULD CONSULT WITH OTHER U.N. MEMBERS. BY THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, OUR VIEW IS THAT IT MUST BE WITHIN

THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. THAT ANY RISK OF RENEWED AGGRESSION OR RENWELD AGGRESSION ITSELF SHOULD BE RESISTED." SPEAKING OF THE PROBLEM OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N., WHICH IS STRONGLY OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, BUTLER SAID: OUR CONCEPTION OF THE U.N. IS THAT OF A FAMILY OF NATIONS AND

NOT\_AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE BOTH CONSERVATIVES AND LABORITES CHEERED THIS REMARK. BUTLER SAID THERE IS BOUND TO BE SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND THAT BRITAIN WOULD "ARGUE STRONGLY" ON BEHALF OF HER AIMS. BUT, HE ADDED, "WE MUST MAINTAIN

AN ABSOLUTE UNITY OF FRONT WITH OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS."

LORD SALISBURY TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS MUCH THE SAME THING. HE SALD ABSOLUTELY CLEAR. X X X THAT WE WOULD EXPECT DEFINITELY TO BE CONSULTI THERE ARE, OF COURSE, ALWAYS INDIVIDUAL ISSUES ON WHICH WE MAY NOT SEE BEFORE ANY SUCH ACTION WAS TAKEN. IN FAVOR OF PEACE AND BOTH IN FAVOR OF THE U.N." DY544PED

FIRST LEAD RED CHINA (ROUNDUP) (180)

BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES STAND AGAINST SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS CAME UNDER FRESH FIRE TODAY IN LONDON

AND NEW DELHI. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS ACCUSED IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS OF LAYING BOWN A POLICY LINE FOR THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE WITHOUT TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS OF U.S. ALLIES. CLEMENT ATTLEE, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, SAID IT WAS PECULIAR THAT A "UNILATERAL DECLARATION OF POLICY" SHOULD COME FROM WASHINGTON.

ATTLEE SPOKE AFTER THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT SERVED NOTICE IT BELIEVES COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD DISPLACE NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE U.N. "WHEN THE TIME IS RIGHT." THE ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORI SALISBURY, SAID IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS IT WOULD BE "IMPROPER AND IMPOSSIBLE" FOR HIM TO SAY NOW, THREE BAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA, THAT THE TIME HAD ARRIVED.

THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER, RICHARD A. BUTLER SAID BRITAIN BELIEVES SOVIET RUSSIA AS WELL AS COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE REPRESENTED AT PEACE TALKS ON KOREA. BUT HE TOLD COMMONS THE PROBLEM OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS COULD ONLY BE DECIDED BY THE B.H. ITSELF AND ADDED:

OUR CONCEPTION OF THE U.N. IS THAT OF A FAMILY OF NATIONS AND

SHOULD INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, OURSELVES, FRANCE, SOVIET RUSSIA, THE HORTH AND SOUTH KOREAMS, THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, AUSTRALIA, INDIA, AND PERHAPS OTHERS,

HE STRESSED THAT CONSIDERATION OF RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP DEPENDS ON PEIPING GIVING EVIDENCE OF VILLINGNESS TO ABIDE BY PRINCIPLES OF THE

U.N. CHARTER.

"WHATEVER OPPORTUNITIES THERE MAY BE (FOR SETTLING PROBLEMS) CAN

ONLY BE TAKEN IF WE MAINTAIN AN ABSOLUTE UNITED FRONT WITH OUR AMERICAN

FRIENDS, WITH OUR ALLIES IN NATO, WITH THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND

WITH ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD, AND IF WE BASE OURSELVES ON

THE SPIRIT AND CONCEPT OF THE CHARTER OF THE U.N., HE ADDED.

AND IT HAS BEEN BRITISH POLICY FOR MONTHS THAT A KOREAN ARMISTICE WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR CONSIDERATION OF RED CHINA'S SEATING IN THE DULLES HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD FEEL FREE TO USE ITS VETO

IF THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA COMES UP. MOST U.N. LEGAL EXPERTS. HOWEVER, TAKE THE STAND THAT THE QUESTION OF WHAT REGIME SHALL REPRESENT A COUNTRY IS A PROCEDURAL MATTER AND NOT SUBJECT TO THE BIG POVER VETO.

PRIME MINISTER MEHRU OF INDIA, LONG INSISTENT THAT MAD TZE-TUNG'S CHINA SHOULD HAVE THE SEAT, URGED TODAY THAT THESE CHINESE BE CALLED INTO CONFERENCE WITH THE MAJOR U.M. POWERS THAT FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE SUGGESTED THIS MEETING BE HELD AHEAD OF THE AUG. 17 U.M. ASSEMBLY MEETING WHICH IS TO TAKE UP PROCEDURE FOR THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE.

IN LONDON TODAY FORMER PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE REFERRED TO DULLES'
STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES RESERVED THE RIGHT TO QUIT THE PEACE
CONFERENCE IF THE REDS WERE STALLING, AND SAID:

"IT DOES SEEM EXTRAORDINARY THAT A DECLARATION SHOULD BE MADE THAT

MOREAN UNITY MUST BE ACHIEVED AND FAILING THAT THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE WOULD WALK OUT OF THE CONFERENCE. THAT REALLY DOES SEEM TO ME QUITE CONTRARY TO THE WHOLE SPIRIT OF THE U.M.

THERE IS A GENERAL UNDERLYING SUGGESTION THAT IF EVERYTHING DOES NOT GO EXACTLY AS MR. DULLES WANTS IT THEN THE U.S. MAY GO ON ITS OWN. I TRINK THAT IS A VERY DANGEROUS SUGGESTION.

"VE CERTAINLY DID NOT ENTER IN THE KOREAN WAR ON DEHALF OF MR. SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA) OR TO MAKE MR. SYNGMAN RHEE RULER OF A UNITED KOREA. THAT MAY OR MAY NOT COME OUT OF IT.

THE WHOLE OF THIS AFFAIR IN KOREA HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN BY THE U.N.

VE SLADLY RECOGNIZE THAT THE GREATER PART OF THE REAT AND BURDEN OF THE

BAY HAVE BEEN BORNE BY AMERICA.

"WE HAVE ALSO TAKEN OUR SHARE OF IT, AND IT DOES SEEM A PECULIAR THING THAT JUST WHEN THE ASSEMBLY IS TO MEET AND WHEN WE ARE LOOKING

POLICY.
VE ARE CONCERNED IN THIS MATTER NOT HERELY FROM THE POINT OF VIEW KOREAN UNITY BUT FROM THE POINT OF SECURING PEACE IN THE FAR EAST. ANOTHER DISTURBING FACTOR IS THE EMPHASIS HADE ON THE CONTINUANCE ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST (COMMUNIST) CHINA. AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE THAT KIND IS A VERY DOUBLE EDGED VEAPON.

TO NARROW THIS BOWN TO ONE QUESTION OF THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA SEEMS TO BE BANGEROUSLY LIKELY TO MAKE THE WHOLE CONFERENCE UNFRUITFUL. WE SHOULD INSIST THAT THIS IS A U.M. MATTER AND NOT A MATTER OF PURELY AMERICAN CONCERN.

ATTLEE SPOKE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

LORD SALISBURY, APPEARING IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SAID THE UNITED

STATES "IS QUITE ENTITLED TO TAKE ANY POSITION THEY LIKE," BUT HE FELT BRITAIN SHOULD BE CONSULTED IF THE UNITED STATES WAS PROPOSING TO WALK OUT OF THE KOREAN CONFERENCE.

CANADA HAS INDICATED IT WOULD RESIST AN ATTEMPT TO USE THE VETO ON RED CHINA. AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER, ROBERT G.MENZIES, SAID THAT MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WILL NOT CONSIDER RECOGNITION

UNTIL THERE IS PEACE IN KOREA.

DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR, FROM ANY COUNTRY WHICH TRADES WITH RED CHINA. BUT HIS AMENDMENT PROVIDING THIS WAS VOTED BOWN.

THE BEBATE ON COMMUNIST CHINA EVEN REACHED THE BRITISH HETHODIST CHURCH CONFERENCE. BR. BONALD SOPER, CONFERENCE PRESIDENT, CALLED FOR LETTING PEIPING INTO U.N. SAYING TRAT CHRISTIANS ARE ASKING WHAT THEY CAN BO TO FURTHER HOPES OF PEACE, BR. SOPER SAID THEY SHOULD "PRESS FOR THE INCLUSION OF THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN THE COUNCIL CHAMBERS OF THE WORLD. IN PARTICULAR, LET US PRESS FOR THE RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS X X ... IN THE PAST, BR. SOPER HAS EXPRESSED SOME STRONG VIEWS ON THE FREE WORLD'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. THREE YEARS AGO WE SAID HE WORLD. WORLD'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. THREE YEARS AGO HE SAID HE WOOLD

RATHER SEE COMMUNISH OVERRUN THE WORLD THAN HAVE ANOTHER WAR. A YEAR LATER HE SAID THAT CHRISTIANITY MUST COUNTER WITH A RIGHT ANSWER THE wrong answer of communism.

NO PICKUP

P1213PED 100

ALJI BULLETIN LONDON. JULY 30 (AP)-ACTING POREIGN SECRETARY LORD SALISBURY SAID TODAY BRITAIN BELIEVES COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD RECEIVE UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP WHEN THE TIME IS RIGHT.

HE ADDED THAT IT VOULD BE "IMPROPER AND IMPOSSIBLE" FOR HIM TO SAY NOW, THREE DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA, THAT THE TIME HAD ARRIVED.

LORD SALISBURY MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

CHINA WHEN THE GENERAL ASSENBLY CONVENES IN NEW YORK AUG. 17. SEATING RED CRINA VOULD HEAN TOSSING OUT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN RECEOGNIZES COMMUNIST CHINA.

LORD SALISBURY MADE HIS STATEMENT IN ANSVER TO QUESTIONS. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN POSTER DULLES SAID THESDAY THAT THE MITTED STATES WILL NOT BUY KOREAN UNITY AT THE PRICE OF RED CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.H. HE ADDED THAT AMERICA HAS THE RIGHT TO VETO A HOVE TO SEAT THE CRINESE COMMINISTS. RECOVERED THE PRICE OF RED CHINESE A53

(250)LONDON, JULY 30 (AP) THE LONDON EVENING NEWS TONIGHT SAID "THE FORWARD TO THESE DISCUSSIONS THERE SHOULD BE THIS UNILATERAL DECLARATION REAL POWER IN RUSSIA HAS PASSED TO A MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE LED BY THE

FAMOUS WARTIME HERO MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV."
"THIS DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENT," SID THE NEWS, "HAS TAKEN PLACE--ACCORDING TO REPORTS TO (PRIME MINISTER) SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS--BECAUSE PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, STILL FACED WITH THE OPPOSITION OF STRONG PRO-BERIA ELEMENTS HAS HAD TO TURN TO PROFESSIONAL MARSHALS AS THE ONLY FORCE IN RUSSIA CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING HIS REGIME." THE ARTICLE WAS SIGNED BY THE PAPER'S DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT,

C. F. MELVILLE. THE NEWS, INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE, IS DIRECTED BY

LORD ROTHERMERE.

MELVILLE SAID THE TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE REPORTED MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE WERE MARSHALS A. M. VASILEVSKY AND VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY.
THE THREE MARSHALS, HE SAID, ARE "THE POWER BEHIND THE THRONE" AND
ARE STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF PEACE WITH THE WEST, BECAUSE THEY "BELIEVE

RUSSIA IS NOT IN A POSITION TO RISK CONFLICT."
"MARSHAL ZHUKOV." MELVILLE RECALLED, "PERSONALLY WAS A FRIEND OF
PRESIDENT (THEN GENERAL) EISENHOWER AT THE END OF THE WAR AND IKE HAS

SAID OF HIM 'THIS IS A MAN WITH WHOM I COULD DO BUSINESS.'

FOREIGN MINISTER, V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO HAS DONE MUCH TO RALLY THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"A STRONG POINTER TO THE POWER OF MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND HIS ASSOCIATES IS THE DISAPPEARANCE FROM THE SCENE OF MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEY, A HATER OF THE WEST WHO AFTER THE WAR WANTED TO LAUNCH A BLITZKREIG AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE.

"THE 'POLITICAL MARSHAL', (NIKOLAI A.) BULGANIN, AT PRESENT DEFENSE MINISTER, IS EXPECTED TO DISAPPEAR FROM THE SCENE BEFORE LONG

AS HE WAS ONE OF STALIN'S HAND-PICKED MEN.
"I UNDERSTAND, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL HAS BEEN SO IMPRESSED BY REPORTS TAKEOVER OF POWER BY A MILITARY PRO-PEACE GROUP THAT HE IS ABOUT TO REDOUBLE HIS EFFORTS TO GET AN EARLY ROUNDTABLE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND WESTERN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE EVENING NEWS STORY FROM ANY SOURCE HERE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT.

WILLIAM L.RYAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WROTE JULY 25 THAT INFORMATION FROM INFORMED SOURCES ABROAD SUGGESTED ANOTHER DRAMATIC UPHEAVAL WAS BREWING IN THE KREMLIN WHICH MIGHT PLACE THE SOVIET MILITARY IN POWER IN ALLIANCE WITH THE DOMINANT WING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. RYAN SAID AT THE TIME THAT ZHUKOV WAS THE MAN TO WATCH.

RYAN ADDED THAT THE RULING GROUP IN MOSCOW APPEARED TO HAVE ALLIED ITSELF WITH THE "ARMY COMMUNISTS" TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POWER IN THE WAKE OF THE PURGE OF LAVRENTY P.BERIA, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER AND

SECRET POLICE BOSS.

ZHUKOV, IT WAS POINTED OUT, MIGHT YET TURN OUT TO BE THE "RED NAPOLEON OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION."

ZHUKOV, ONE OF THE MOST DECORATED MILITARY MEN IN THE WORLD, WAS THE CAPTOR OF BERLIN AND HERO TO RUSSIAN MILLIONS.

NOW 57, HE HAD A GLITTER ABOUT HIM THAT ONCE THREATENED TO OVERSHADOW STALIN HIMSELF. THIS POSSIBILITY BROUGHT ABOUT ZHUKOV'S

ECLIPSE FOR A PERIOD OF ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

HIS RESISTANCE TO PARTY BUREAUCRATS CAUSED A CLASH WITH HIGHER RANKING PARTY LEADERS, AMONG THEM BULGANIN, IT WAS REPORTED. IN 1946 ZHUKOV FOUND HIMSELF KICKED UPSTAIRS AS COMMANDER OF SOVIET GROUND FORCES, AND A YEAR LATER DOWNSTAIRS TO THE UKRAINE TO BECOME COMMANDER OF THE ODESSA HILITARY DISTRICT.

FOR ALMOST FOUR YEARS ALMOST NOTHING WAS HEARD FROM ZHUKOV. THEN

HE REAPPEARED IN MOSCOW AT A SUPREME SOVIET SESSION.

IN THE REORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, ZHUKOV WAS MADE ONE OF THE TWO DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTERS. JBS06PED

A112

AUSTRIAN (200) LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY AUSTRIA HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING DIRECTLY WITH RUSSIA WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE BIG WESTERN NATIONS .

SPOKESMAN GAVE WHAT APPEARED TO BE A WARNING TO THE GOVERNMENT IN VIENNA -- "IT'S UP TO THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS (OF THE BIG FOUR) TO

CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIA STATE TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE.

HE WAS GIVING A PRELIMINARY BRITISH REACTION TO RUSSIA'S OFFER OF NEW TALKS ON A TREATY TO RESTORE THE INDEPENDENCE OF AUSTRIA, PROMISED IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 1943. THE SOVIET OFFER WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE TO THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT WHICH SAID THAT THE WAY TO THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS WOULD BE CLEAR IF AUSTRIA DROPPED HER SUPPORT OF THE WEST'S SO-CALLED "ABBREVIATED TREATY."

RUSSIA'S NOTE WAS IN ANSWER TO AN AUSTRIAN MEMORANDUM OF JUNE 30. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD QUESTIONERS AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT "IN GENERAL HAS KEPT US INFORMED OF ITS VIEWS" ON THE TREATY QUESTION. THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCE GOVERNMENTS HAVE GIVEN "FULL CONSIDERATION" TO AUSTRIAN VIEWS IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER THE YEARS.

HE THEN ADDED: "BUT WE ARE NOT AWARE OF ANY MEMORANDUM ADDRESSED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON JUNE 30 BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT. NEITHER OFFICIALLY NOR UNOFFICIALLY HAVE WE BEEN INFORMED OF IT.

MT923AED

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY NORTH KOREA'S KIM SUNG HAD EXPRESSED THANKS TO PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV FOR SOVIET AID

APPRECIATION WAS EXPRESSED FOR THE "ENORMOUS AND SELFLESS ASSISTANCE SOBBING WOMEN AT RAILWAY STATIONS IN LUEBBENAU AND SCHOENEFELD, IN AND SUPPORT IN THE "SANGUINARY WAR PROVOKED BY THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS OBBING WOMEN AT RAILWAY STATIONS IN LUEBBENAU AND SCHOENEFELD, IN

AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE," THE RADIO SAID. MALENKOV HAD ALREADY SENT HIS GOOD WISHES TO THE NORTH KOREANS ON THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE. JJ208PED

COMMUNISTS IN THE WORLD, SIX MILLION IN CHINA ALONE. IT GAVE NO FIGURES FOR OTHER COUNTRIES. UD1127AED

LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)—BRITAIN AND LIBYA SIGNED A 20-YEAR TREATY TODAY SWAPPING BRITISH MONEY AND MATERIALS FOR LIBYAN AIR AND LAND BASES.

MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD ANHOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN HAS PROMISED UNDER THE PACT TO PAY THE NEW MORTH AFRICAN KINGDOM 7,750,000 POUNDS (\$21,700,000) IN THE FIRST FIVE YEARS FOR A186 (230) ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE ALLIANCE, TOGETHER WITH RELATED MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AGREE-HENTS, WERE SIGNED IN THE WAR-BATTERED PORT OF BENGASI.

IT CIVES THIS COUNTRY A FIRM NEW FOOTHOLD IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT A TIME WHEN ITS OTHER ALLIANCES ARE BEING SHAKEN BY WAVES OF ARAB NATION-ALISM. FORCES IN THE COUNTRY "UNDER CONDITIONS A GREEABLE TO BOTH PARTIES."

LLOYD SAID THERE IS NOTHING IN THE TREATY WHICH IS INCONSISTENT

WITH A WIDER DEVELOPMENT WHICH MANY OF US WOULD WISH TO SEE."

HE REFERRED PRESUMABLY TO ALLIED PLANS FOR BUILDING UP A HIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD LINK COOPERATIVE ARAB NATIONS WITH

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

A BIG CHUNK OF BRITAIN'S 80,000-STRONG GARRISON IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS EXPECTED TO GO TO LIBYA IF A SUITABLE ANGLO-ECYPTIAN AGREEMENT CAN BE NEGOTIATED OVER THE FUTURE DEFENSE OF THE WATERWAY.

LLOYD DID NOT DETAIL THE TERMS OF THE ALLIANCE. BRITISH SOURCES UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED THIS COUNTRY VILL HELP ORGANIZE AND EQUIP A LIBYA ARMY. BRITAIN ALSO GETS AT LEAST ONE BIG AIR BASE, AT EL ADEM, NEAR TODRUK, THE INFO WANTS SAID.

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY DAN DE LUCE
BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST BILLBOARD WARNINGS OF DEATH WERE
DEFIED TODAY BY 200,000 EAST GERMANS SWARMING TO WEST BERLIN FOR
U.S.-FINANCED FOOD RELIEF.

THE TOTAL OF HUNGRY SOVIET ZONE RESIDENTS RECEIVING FREE FOOD PACKAGES SOARED TO 650,000 IN FOUR DAYS.

TWO THOUSAND VOLUNTEER GERMAN WELFARE WORKERS, ALREADY SWAMPED BY THE FLOOD OF NEEDY, WERE ORDERED TO PREPARE TO FEED AT LEAST A HALF MILLION ON SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.

ALL OVER EAST GERMANY, FACTORY WORKERS WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO SET OUT FOR WEST BERLIN ON THEIR WEEKEND HOLIDAY TIME.

RED POLICE STRUCK BACK AT HUNDREDS OF EAST GERMANS RETURNING WITH WESTERN FATS, FLOUR, CANNED MILK AND DRIED VEGETABLES.
WITNESSES SAID THE POLICE SNATCHED THE FOOD GIFTS FROM THE ARMS OF

BRANDENBURG.

IN SCORES OF EAST GERMAN TOWNS, POLICE PATROLS TOOK DOWN THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF RETURNEES AND TURNED THE INFORMATION OVER TO STATE SECURITY AGENTS FOR ACTION.

COMMUNIST BILLBOARDS ERECTED OVERNIGHT IN POTSDAM, HALLE AND MAGDEBURG WARNED THAT ACCEPTANCE OF FREE AMERICAN FOOD WOULD LEAD "TO

(WESTERN) AGENTS. TO BOMB NIGHTS AND TO DEATH.

THE POSTERS HAD A CARICATURE OF A U.S. SOLDIER AND WEST BERLIN
LORD MAYOR ERNST REUTER SITTING AT A FOOD RELIEF REGISTRATION DESK. REUTER WAS SMIRKING AT A FAT WOMAN APPLICANT AND SAYING HYPO-CRITICALLY. OH, HOW STARVED. THE FOOD BUSH WAS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST COMMUNISM WITH A PSYCHO-

LOGICAL IMPACT ALMOST RIVALING THE REVOLT OF TWO MILLION EAST GERMAN WORKERS JUNE 17-A REVOLT THAT IS STILL HAVING REPERCUSSIONS IN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S RED GOVERNMENT.

THE MAN WHO HAS DIRECTED PRODUCTION OF ARMS FOR EAST GERMANY'S 125,000-MAN ARMY. CONSTRUCTION MINISTER BERND WEINBERGER, WAS FIRED FROM THE CABINET TODAY AND DEMOTED TO LEADER OF THE SOVIET ZONE REPARATIONS OFFICE FOR DEFEATISM IN THE FACE OF THE UPRISING. HE WAS ACCUSED OF SHOWING "A CAPITULATORY ATTITUDE" TOWARD STRIKERS WHEN THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENT HIM TO THE BALTIC PORT OF ROSTOCK TO QUELL RIOTING. HIS SUCCESSOR WAS NOT NAMED IMMEDIATELY. DATE, DRAWING UN THE UNITED STATES.

MAX FRITSCH, COMMUNIST STATE SECRETARY FOR COAL AND POWER, WAS THROBE REPLENISHED BY THE UNITED STATES.

OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT ENTIRELY. A TOUGH COMMUNIST PARTY WORKER, ROLF BEING REPACKAGED IN UNMARKED PAPER BY

JASCHONKA, TAKES OVER THE SECRETARYSHIP. THE VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE PURGE.
EAST GERMANS CALLED THE FOOD RUSH OUR SECOND UPRISING. NO EAST GERMAN SEEMED TOO OLD OR TOO YOUNG, TOO WEAK OR TOO FEARFUL. TO JOIN IN THE TREK. COMMUNIST POLICE SEIZURES MERELY FIRED THE ANGER OF THE PEOPLE.

FOOD-SEEKERS FROM MERSEBURG, IN SAXONY-ANHALT, SAID 23,000 WORKERS IN THE LEUNA SYNTHETIC GASOLINE REFINERY THERE INTENDED TO COME TO WEST BERLIN THIS WEEKEND.

THEY SAID THE REFINERY WORKERS EVEN DEMANDED THAT THE PLANT MANAGEMENT HELP THEM CHARTER A SPECIAL TRAIN--AN IMPOSSIBILITY UNDER PRESENT RED RAILWAY POLICY-TO RIDE TO THIS CITY.

ANTI-COMMUNIST STRIKES AGAIN FLARED IN THE OPTIMA OFFICE-MACHINE

PLANT IN ERFURT AND THE COAL MINES AT SENFTENBERG. RED PROPAGANDISTS STRAINED TO INTIMIDATE THE 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS ABOUT THE RELIEF, FOR WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS CONTRIBUTING 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD. THE LISTING BY COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIO OF RELIEF APPLICANTS AS "WESTERN AGENTS" WAS IGNORED.

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLICITY MEN STAYED OUT OF THE RELIEF OPERATION, EAST GERMANS WHO MISSED THE LAST NIGHT TRAIN HOME, WHICH IS ALL-GERMAN MANNED.

BUT WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO NETWORKS REPEATEDLY REFERRED TO AMERICAN GENEROSITY IN GIVING THE FOOD FOR DISTRIBUTION, IF POSSIBLE, TO AT LEAST 12 MILLION EAST GERMAN NEEDY.

NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPHS OF PAN AMERICAN AIRLINERS HAULING RELIEF FLOUR TO WEST BERLIN IN A BABY AIR-LIFT FROM HAMBURG HARBOR AND IDENTIFIED THE CARGO AS "AMERICAN FOOD GIFTS."

BIE WELT, LARGEST WEST GERMAN DAILY, PRINTED ON ITS FRONT PAGE THIS MORNING A WEST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON REPORTING THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED U.S. CITIZENS TO SEND ADDITIONAL FOOD DONATIONS DIRECT TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT. IT SAID "THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS" OFFERED TO JOIN IN THIS EFFORT.

CECIL B. LYON, BERLIN DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION, CHUCKLED GOOD HUMOREDLY TONIGHT WHEN INFORMED OF DISPATCHES PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES SAYING THE HIGH COMMISSION HAD BANNED PUBLICLY CREDITING THE UNITED STATES FOR THE RELIEF PROGRAM.
"IT'S A GERMAN PROGRAM, BUT IT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES' PROMISE OF 15 MILLION BOLLARS WORTH OF FREE FOOD," LYON SAID. "VEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER STARTED THE WHOLE THING OFF WITH A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT

TO THE EAST GERMANS. "YOU GET IT OUT TO THE EAST GERMANS."

"WE'VE BONE ALL THIS PUBLICLY AND IT'S BEEN IN THE GERMAN PAPERS AND ON THE GERMAN RADIO. RIAS AND NEW ZEITUNG, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RADIO AND NEWSPAPER, HAVE CARRIED THE SAME INFORMATION.

"THE INITIAL AID CAME FROM THE GERMANS' ANTI-BLOCKADE FOOD RESERVES IN WEST BERLIN. BUT MORE AND MORE AMERICAN FOOD IS BEING DISTRIBUTED AS IT ARRIVES."

LESS THAN 50 TONS OF AMERICAN FOOD HAVE VET DEACHED BEDIEN BUT

LESS THAN 50 TONS OF AMERICAN FOOD HAVE YET REACHED BERLIN BUT THOUSANDS OF TONS ARE ON THE WAY. WELFARE AUTHORITIES HAVE DISTRIBUTED 755 TONS OF GERMAN FOOD TO EAST ZONE HUNGRY TO DATE, DRAWING ON THEIR OWN CITY WAREHOUSES. THE WAREHOUSES WILL

PRODERT IT TO REALITY WITH HIS FOOD OFFER.

IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID RED POLICE CONFISCATIONS, AMERICAN FLOUR IS EING REPACKAGED IN UNMARKED PAPER BAGS. OTHER BRANDED AMERICAN FOODSTUFFS ARE TO BE SIMILARLY HANDLED.

WE'RE NOT TRYING TO HIDE THE FACT OF AMERICAN HELP. A
WELFARE OFFICIAL SAID. "WE'RE SIMPLY HOPING THAN THE EAST
GERMANS CAN GET PAST POLICE CONTROLS WITH LESS DANGER IF THEY GO BACK WITH
FOOD NOT BEARING AMERICAN LABELS."

WEST BERLIN OPENED ITS HEART TO THE THOUSANDS CROWDING IN DAY AND NIGHT FOR FOOD. THE GERMAN RED CROSS HAS GIVEN MEDICAL AID TO 13,800 SINCE THE PROGRAM STARTED MONDAY. COFFEE AND SOUP ARE SERVED TO THE LONG LINES IN FRONT OF PACKAGE DISTRIBUTION CENTERS.

TEN THOUSAND BEDS IN FORMER REFUGEE CAMPS WERE MADE AVAILABLE TO

ACROSS LHE CITY BORDER, THE VOLKSKAMMER WAS TOLD THE RELIEF APPLICANTS WERE "SELLING THEIR PEACEFUL EXISTENCE TO THE AMERICAN WAR I PROVOCATEURS AND IMPERIALIST ESPIONAGE BUREAUS."

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY HERMANN MATERN, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST POLITBURO, HE SAID THO ONE CAN PLEAD LATER THAT HE DID DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE TOLD THE VOLKSKAMMER THAT PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CHURCH REPRESENTATIVES IN EAST GERMANY HAD CONFIRMED THEY WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN DISTRIBUTING AMERICAN FOOD.

HE SAID THE AMERICANS HAD PLANNED ON ENLISTING THE CHURCHES "IN THIS EXTRAORDINARILY BOLD AND INSOLENT IMPOSITION WITH THE INTENTION TO ASSIST ADENAUER'S ELECTION AND DESTROY OUR ORDER."

CHURCH SOURCES IN WEST BERLIN SAID THE REASON FOR THE DECISION WAS THIS; THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ONLY LAST MONTH PROMISED TO DID ITS ANTI-CHURCH FIGHT, BUT HIGHT RESUME ITS PERSECUTION OF THE CLERGY AND CONFISCATION OF CHURCH PROPERTY ON THE SLIGHTEST EXCUSE.

KL535PED

A31

GERMAN FOOD (360) BY DAN DE LUCE

BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-THE WEST HURRIEDLY BOOSTED ITS GIGANTIC FOOD RELIEF PROGRAM TO A ROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATION TODAY AS THE STAMPEDE OF HUNGRY EAST GERMANS TO COLLECT MERCY PARCELS HIT RECORD PROPORTIONS. DEFYING COMMUNIST POLICE TERROR AND THREATS OF REPRISAL, THE STREAM OF NEEDY COMING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN BECAME A DAY AND NIGHT FLOOD.

LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME, SOME RELIEF STATIONS WORKED ALL THROUGH THE NIGHT AND STILL COULDN'T HANDLE THE CROWDS.

ABOUT 200,000 PARCELS WERE DISTRIBUTED YESTERDAY TO TOP THE

PREVIOUS DAY'S MARK BY 50 PER CENT.

AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THE DISTRIBUTION IN TODAY'S GIANT GIVEAWAY
WOULD HIT 250.000. THAT WOULD MEAN MORE THAN 700.000 EASTERNERS

RECEIVING FOOD SINCE THE HANDOUTS BEGAN MONDAY MORNING.

TO COPE WITH THE THRONGS, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES OPENED 10 MORE RELIEF STATIONS. THIS RAISED THE TOTAL TO 60-DOUBLE THE NUMER WITH WHICH THE PROGRAM STARTED.

AT THE BIG SCHOENEBERG CITY HALL STATION, 12,000 PERSONS WERE IN LINE BY MID-MORNING. AT WILMERSDORF, 10,000 WAITED PATIENTLY IN A DRIZZLE. SIMILAR SCENES DOTTED ALL SECTORS OF FREE WEST BERLIN.

HUNDREDS STOOD THROUGH THE NIGHT AT SCHOENEBERG. PACKAGING AND

DISTRIBUTION WENT ROUND THE CLOCK.

"WE NEVER KNOW WHEN WE CAN CALL IT A DAY," SAID ONE WEARY OFFICIAL

AT DAWN, "BECAUSE THERE ARE ALWAYS PEOPLE STILL THERE WAITING."

EXTRA CREWS WERE HIRED TO HELP CATCH UP WITH THE DEMAND. THE

FOOD IS TAKEN FROM WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-BLOCKADE RESERVES. IT IS

BEING REPLACED BY A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR AMERICAN GIFT SHIPPED ON

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDERS TO GIVE RELIEF TO THE NEEDY DESPITE

MOSCOW'S REJECTION.

A BABY AIRLIFT IS HELPING DELIVER THE AMERICAN SHIPMENTS FROM THE

THE DISTRIBUTION PROCEDURE WAS CHANGED TO GIVE PRIORITY TO RESIDENTS OF THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE OUTSIDE BERLIN. MANY OF THEM TRAVELED HUNDREDS OF MILES. EAST BERLINERS, WHO NEED ONLY COME ACROSS TOWN, HAD TO WAIT.

IN SOME LINES WHICH STOOD ALL NIGHT WERE FARMERS WHO SAID THEY COULDN'T FEED THEMSELVES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE BECAUSE OF HIGH QUOTA DEMANDS OF THE COMMUNIST CROP COLLECTORS.

THE FARMERS AND MANY WORKERS JEERED AT THE COMMUNIST SCARE STORIES AND DEFIED THE POLICE TO TRY TO TAKE AWAY THEIR GIFTS. YESTERDAY THE RED POLICE ARRESTED SCORES OF EAST GERMANS AND TOOK AWAY THE IDENTITY CARDS OF MANY MORE. AT LEAST SOME OF THOSE PICKED UP WERE LATER RELEASED.

THE DEFIANT GERMANS DISMISSED AS PROPAGANDA THE REPEATED PROMISES BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES THAT THE PARTY'S "NEW COURSE" WOULD SOON IMPROVE THE EASTERN LIVING STANDARD.

THEY REPORTED, ON THE CONTRARY, THAT MANY SECTIONS OF THE EAST ZONE WERE HIT BY NEW ELECTRIC POWER CUTS, AND CONSUMER GOODS WERE AS SCARCE AS EVER.

COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT HAS ORDERED A FINISH FIGHT TO SMASH
THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE IN EAST GERMANY, HE CALLED FOR AN
INTENSIFIED WAR ON THE SOCIALISTS, WHOSE UNDERGROUND INFLUENCE IN THE
TRADE UNION EXPLODED THE JUNE WORKERS REBELLION THAT THREATENED TO DUMP
ULBRICHT FROM POWER.

AND HE THREATENED THE CHURCHES THAT THEY ARE IN FOR NEW TROUBLE WILESS THEY DROP THEIR "REACTIONARY INFLUENCE."

THE SPADE-BEARDED GENERAL SECRETARY LASHED AT COMMUNISH'S FORS IN A SPEECH MADE OVER THE WEEKEND BEFORE A MEETING OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IT WAS PUBLISHED TODAY.

ROCKED BY THE REBELLION AND FORCED TO CONFESS ERRORS, ULBRICHT READ THE RIOT ACT TO THE PARTY. HE THREATENED NEW PURGES AND SHAKEUPS AND HEAPED MORE CHARGES ON LHE HEADS OF SEVERAL ALREADY-DISGRACED HIGH OFFICIALS. 1953

ON THE GTHER HAND, ULBRICHT HAD TO BEAT A PARTIAL RETREAT HIMSELF AND CALL FOR A SLOVDOWN IN THE INTENSIVE COMMUNIZATION OF EAST GERMANY. HE EVEN ADMITTED THAT MEASURES WHICH LENIN AND STALIN THOUGHT GOOD FOR THE SOVIET UNION WERE NOT ALWAYS GOOD FOR EAST GERMANY.

HE ORDERED THE PARTY TO FOLLOW HIM ON THE "NEW COURSE, WHOSE GREAT IMMEDIATE TASK IS TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARD OF OUR WORKING CLASS.

ULBRICHT CHASTISED THE PARTY FOR BEING UNPREPARED TO PREVENT THE MOSTILE FASCIST PUTSCH" AS HE TERMED THE JUNE STRIKES AND RIOTS. HE CHARGED AGAIN THAT AMERICAN AND WEST GERMAN AGENTS WERE RESPONSIBLE, ADDED: "WE CAN NOT GET AROUND THEFACT THAT ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OUR WORKERS WENT ON STRIKE."

- ULBRICHT SAID THE PARTY ERRED IN STRYING TO TRANSPLANT, FULLY AND QUICKLY, TO GERMAN SOIL ALL THE SOCIALIST PATTERN OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE LASHED WILHELM ZAISSER, OUSTED BOSS OF THE SECRET POLICE, FOR TRYING TO ISOLATE HIS SECURITY FORCES FROM PARTY CONTROL. HE LAMBASTED THE OUSTED BOSS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, RUDOLPH MERRISTADT, FOR SUPPORTING THE STRIKERS, AND HE HEAPED NEW

K12 45PED

AP61 WITH FOOD BUDGET (120)

BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE SAID TON! THEY ARE CONFISCATING THE IDENTITY CARDS OF ALL APPLICATES
FOR WESTERN FOOD RELIEF. CONFISCATION OF THE CARDS LEAVES THE VIC Poland, Czechoslovakia with a cheap compass and flimey map are guin EXPOSED TO JAIL SENTENCES AS CRIMINALS.

CONDEMNATION ON JAILED EX-MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER.

A 60-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLIN HOUSEWIFE FLED TO THE WEST SHORTLY A THE ANNOUNCEMENT. SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO APPEAR AT A CO POLICE STATION TO ANSWER CHARGES OF RECEIVING WESTERN FOOD.

HER IDENTITY CARD, SHE SAID, HAD ALREADY BEEN CONFISCATED.
THE RED NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID MANY PERSONS GOING TO THE WEST
FOR FOOD WERE CARRYING NOT ONLY THEIR OWN IDENTITY CARDS BUT TH ACQUAINTANCES.

ADN SAID A TRUCK DRIVER HAD BEEN CAUGHT WITH EIGHT IDENTITY CA WAS BEATEN UP BY ENRAGED EAST BERLINERS. KM-PS 746PED

WEINBERGER'S MINISTRY BORE THE COVER NAME OF "MINISTRY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF TRANSPORT MEANS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY." ACTUALLY, IT DIRECTED PRODUCTION OF ARMS FOR EAST GERAMNY'S.

125,000-MAN ARMY.

VEINBERGER WAS ACCUSED OF "A CAPITULATORY ATTITUDE" TOWARD ANTI-RED

COMMITTEE SENT HIM TO THE BALTIC STRIKERS WHEN THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENT HIM TO THE BALTIC PORT OF ROSTOCK JUNE 17-18 TO QUELL RIOTS. THE PARTY'S ECONOMICS SECRETARY, ADALBERT HENGST, ACCOMPANIED WEINBERGER ON HIS ILL-FATED

MISSION. HENGST WAS THROWN OUT OF THE PARTY JULY 14 FOR DEFEATISM AT ROSTOCK.

NO SUCCESSOR WAS ANNOUNCED TO THE VOLKSKAMMER FOR WEINBERG'S MINISTERIAL PORTFOLIO. HE HAD HELD THE RANK OF GENERAL IN THE EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

A TOUGH COMMUNIST PARTY WORKER, ROLF JASCHONKA, WAS APPOINTED TO THE STATE SECRETARIAT FOR COAL AND POWER. HIS PREDECESSOR, FRITSCH, HAD FAILED TO SUBDUE MINERS' UNREST AFTER THE JUNE 17

REVOLT. ULBRICHT'S PURGE SPARED AT LEAST TEMPORARILY ACTING FOREIGN minister anton ackermann and education minister else Zaisser. Mrs. ZAISSER'S HUSBAND, WILHELM, WAS DISHISSED AS STATE SECURITY MINISTER LAST WEEK. BOTH ZAISSER AND ACKERMANN WERE ACCUSED OF INTRIGUING TO OUST ULBRICHT AS THE MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMUNISM'S POLITICAL CATASTROPHE IN EAST GERMANY.

ACKERMANN AND MRS.ZAISSER ATTENDED TODAY'S VOLKSKAMMER SESSION.

By "ichard Kasischke

Berlin, July 30(AP) -- A slim 17-tear-old Polish boy today told

behind the iron Curtain , DODGING RED POLICE AT EVERY STOP how he escaped from poland after a 16-day, 500-mile trek on feet across

communist police to be dodged every step of the way.

The thin -faced Marian-he asked that his last name not be

divulged so that his family would not be liable to reprisals -- was luke lucky.

A155 BERLIN. JULY 30 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST ARMAMENT MINIST His 16-year-old buddy, Jan, who started out with him, was either killed or June 17 Workers' REVOLT.

THE MINISTER, BERND WEINBERGER, WAS DEMOTED TO LEADER OF THE 8 captured in a Czech police trap.

MAX FRITSCH, COMMUNIST STATE SECRETARY FOR COAL AND POWER, WAS THROWN OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT ENTIRELY.

THE PURGE--ENFORCED BY DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER BLBRICHT--WAS APP UNANIMOUSLY THIS AFTERNOON BY THE VOLSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT).

"The police caught us one night as we took shelter in an

The youth is now at a West an American-supported West Berlin refugee home a fter his perilous journey from his home in Posen.

He said he got fed up on communism early in life-- "communism in schools, communism in the streets, say something good about America and you go to jail."

His father once owned a retail food store but was forced out of bus iness confiscatory taxes and restrictions on supplies.

"I had heard the broadcast of the Voice of America and "adio Free Europe which told of the free life of the West," the boy said. "I knew there must be something better than we had. I have cousins in Canada and the United States. my friend and I got ourselves a compass, knife and a map of Czechoslovakia took off on a roundabout route to Berlin. We got across the Polish border into Gzechoslovakia at "atibor.

"We were lucky. The border there is heavily guarded by many soldiers quick-shooting frontier police in watch towers and other police with dogs.

In Czechoslovakia, he said, they found many k nd people who helped from people with whom he hid.

Berlin, July 30(AP) -- East Werman

nationalized industries did not say hear what form it would take but said would be compulsory .

"The Soviet man shows us ever new ways whereby we can produce better, cheaper and more easily," the announcement said. "Every hour, worke: IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE SEPTEMBER 6 GENERAL ELECTIONS. THE SOCIALI must go on adopting the progressive production methods of the Soviet man." ×114 1953 apl 00005 ccc 803p

(230)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 30 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S SOCIALIST OPPOSITION DEMANDED TONIGHT LHAT ABSOLUTE PRIORITY BE GIVEN THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION OVER THE PLANS FOR REARMING WEST. GERMANS IN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE FRONT.

PARTY CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER ASSERTED THE KOREA TRUCE "GIVES STRONG PROOF OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCCESS FOR 4-POWER TALKS ABOUT GERMAN UNIFICATION.

WE DEMAND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HOLD NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO ARRANGE A 4-POWER CONFERENCE TO EASE WORLD TENSION BY SETTLING THE DECISIVE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION IN FREEDOM, . HE SAID.

THE SOCIALISTS CLAIM THAT REARMING WEST GERMANS IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY WILL SCARE OFF THE RUSSIANS FROM AGREEING TO THIS COUNTRY'S UNIFICATION.

ADENAUER AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANT THE GERMANS TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN ARMY WITHOUT DELAY, THEY CONTEND THIS GERMAN ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE WORLD WILL NOT PREVENT GERMANY'S UNIFICATION.

OLLENHAUER, IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE SOCIALIST PARTY LEADERS, DID NOT MENTION THE WEST'S INVITATION TO THE RUSSIANS TO JOIN A 4- POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN SEPTEMBER TO DISCUSS REUNIFYING THIS DIVIDED COUNTRY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT REPLIED.

THE UNIFICATION QUESTION HAS EMERGED AS ONE OF THE MAJOR ISSUES HOPE TO OVERTHROW ADENAUER ON THIS ISSUE.

OLLENHAUER CONCEDED THAT 4-POWER NEGOTIATIONS OVER GERMANY WILL NOT RESULT IN AN EASY SOLUTION - BUT HE SAID:

"THE DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF A SETTLEMENT ARE SMALL COMPARED WITH THE RISKS ON AN OPEN WORLD CONFLICT. BUT A TRY MUST BE MADE. EVEN THE CHANCELLOR IS NO LONGER CONVINCED OF THE SUCCESS OF THE DIROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY POLICY.

A 35 AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (510) BY KURT HAMPE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 30-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE GOING TO START PAYING THEIR OWN OCCUPATION COSTS IN THIS COUNTRY ON AUG. 1, AS THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SPECULATED THIS DRASTIC CONCESSION ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS MAY MEAN A SOVIET STEP TOWARD SETTLING THE FIVE-

YEAR DEADLOCK OVER AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.
VIENNA BUZZED WITH EXCITEMENT OVER THE LATEST MOVE IN THE CURRENT RUSSIAN "BE KIND TO THE AUSTRIANS" CAMPAIGN. THE CAMPAIGN STARTED LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AGO WITH THE EASING OF MANY RESTRICTIONS ON THE ECONOMY AND AUSTRIAN TRAVEL THROUGH THE SOVIET

THE AUSTRIANS HAVE PAID OUT MORE THAN 105 MILLION DOLLARS SINCE THE WAR'S END TO COVER THE COST OF KEEPING SOME 44,000 SOVIET TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ALSO PAY OCCUPATION COSTS TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN PAYING THEIR OWN WAY SINCE JUNE, 1947, AND IN ADDITION HAVE POURED IN NEARLY 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN VARIOUS KINDS OF AID SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

ON TOP OF THIS, U. S. TROOPS AND AUTHORITIES SPEND ABOUT \$300,000 A MONTH FOR AUSTRIAN GOODS.

SOVIET EMBASSY COUNSELLOR A. M. TIMOSHCHENKO PERSONALLY DELIVERED TO THE FEDERAL CHANCELLORY THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF RUSSIA'S INTENTION TO PAY HER OWN OCCUPATION COSTS.

IT CAME ON THE HEELS OF A RUSSIAN NOTE, HANDED TO AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR NORBERT BISCHOF IN MOSCOW EARLIER TODAY, CALLING ON AUSTRIA TO ABANDON HER SUPPORT OF A WESTERN-PROPOSED "SHORT DRAFT" INDEPENDENCE TREATY IN FAVOR OF THE "LONG DRAFT" OVER WHICH THE FOUR BIG POWERS HAVE WRANGLED IN 260 FRUITLESS SESSIONS. SOURCES HERE INDICATED THE AUSTRIANS MAY

THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSED AN ABBREVIATED TREATY AFTER THE FOUR POWERS FAILED TO AGREE ON ALL POINTS IN THE LONGER BRAFT. THE FOREIGN ASO MINISTERS OF THE FOUR POWERS HAD AGREED ON MOST OF THE CLAUSES, BUT WERE HOPELESSLY DEADLOCKED ON A FEW CRUCIAL ITEMS. THESE MAINLY WERE DEMANDS BY RUSSIA FOR CONTINUED CONTROL OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN

AUSTRIA AND SOVIET INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF TRIESTE BE SETTLED BEFORE THIS COUNTRY WOULD GET HER INDEPENDENCE.

ENDING THE BURDEN OF SOVIET OCCUPATION COSTS WAS SEEN AS A MAJOR CONCESSION TO INDUCE THE AUSTRIANS TO DROP THEIR SUPPORT OF THE "SHORT

DRAFT" TREATY, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE REJECTED ALL ALONG. VICE CHANCELLOR ADOLF SCHAERF DECLARED: "EVERY AUSTRIAN WILL WHOLEHEARTEDLY WELCOME ANY DECIDING SOVIET STEP LEADING TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY. IN THIS CONNECTION, IT IS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE WHETHER SUCH A TREATY WOULD BE BASED ON THE SO-CALLED ABBREVIATED FORM OR ON THE OLD DRAFT.

DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW SAID THE KREMLIN'S NOTE WAS IN ANSWER TO AN AUSTRIAN NOTE OF JUNE 30 EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON A

TREATY SOON WOULD BE RESUMED.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID AUSTRIA HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING DIRECTLY WITH RUSSIA WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE WESTERN POWERS. HE WARNED THAT "IT IS UP TO THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS (OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS) TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY OF INDEPENCE

THIS REACTION FROM LONDON BROUGHT A HASTY OFFICIAL DENIAL IN VIENNA THAT THERE EVER HAD BEEN A NOTE OR MEMORANDUM FROM AUSTRIA TO THE KREMLIN ON THE SUBJECT. ALTHOUGH AUSTRIAN SOURCES CONCEDED SOME KIND OF REPRESENTATION MAY HAVE BEEN MADE BY BISCHOF IN MOSCOW. LATER A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN WITHDREW THE DENIAL AND INDICATED A STATEMENT WOU SOON BE PUBLISHED TO CLARIFY THIS ISSUE.

THE PROPOSED SHORT FORM TREATY WAS PUBLISHED BY THE THREE VESTERN POWERS ON MARCH 13, 1952. IT CONTAINS ONLY EIGHT ARTICLES AS COMPARET AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES INDICATED THE LATEST SOVIET CONTINUED IN THE LONG FORM WHICH HAD LED TO YEARS-LONG QUARRELS WITH THE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE THE DESIRED EFFECT OF GETTING CHANCELLOR SOVIET UNION.

THE SHORT FORM HAD SEVEN ARTICLES TO WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAD ALREADY AGREED. ONE--CALLING ON ALL SIGNATORIES TO GIVE UP THEIR CLAIMS TO PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA CLAIMED AS NAZI ASSETS--MADE IT SURE AT THE TIME THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER AGREE. AMONG THE CHIEF REASONS FOR DROPPING THE LONG FORM TREATY WAS A

RUSSIAN DEMANDED CLAUSE LINKING AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY TO ALLIED

EVACUATION OF TRIESTE.

THE SHORT FORM TREATY ALSO: RECOGNIZED AUSTRIA AS "A SOVEREIGN, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC STATE.

PROHIBITED A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION BETWEEN AUSTRIA

PLEDGED ALL FOUR POWERS TO RESPECT AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, AND FIXED AUSTRIA'S FRONTIERS AS THOSE EXISTING JAN. 1 1938--BEFORE HITLER'S ARMIES MOVED IN AND TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY.

SAID NO WAR REPARATIONS WOULD BE EXACTED FROM AUSTRIA. PROMISED THAT ALL AUSTRIAN PROPERTY REQUISITIONED BY ALLIED

FORCES AND THE ALLIED COMMISSION WOULD BE RETURNED TO AUSTRIA.
6. PROVIDED THAT ALL UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES WHICH DECLARED WAR AGAINST GERMANY WOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO ACCEDE TO THE TREATY.

7. MADE THE TREATY EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER RATIFICATION BY THE FOUR POWERS AND AUSTRIA.

VS938PED

VIENNA AUSTRIA, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SOVIETS TODAY MADE THEIR GREATEST CONCESSION YET TO OCCUPIED AUSTRIA. THEY AGREED TO PAY THEIR OWN OCCU-

PATION COSTS -- A STEP THE UNITED STATES TOOK SIX YEARS AGO. ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CHANGE--BEGINNING AUG.1--WAS DELIVERED TO AUS-TRIAN OFFICIALS BY A.M. TIMOSHCHENKO, COUNSELOR OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN

VIENNA . PREVIOUSLY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PAID THE COSTS OF RUSSIA'S 44,000 TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. UNLESS SIMILAR CONCESSIONS ARE FORTHCOMING FROM FRANCE AND BRITAIN, THEIR OCCUPYING FORCES STILL WILL BE PAID FOR

BY THE AUSTRIANS. THE LATEST RUSSIAN CONCESSION COINCIDED WITH A SOVIET NOTE TO AUSTRIA ASKING THE GOVERNMENT OF THE OCCUPIED COUNTRY TO DROP ITS SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN-PROPOSED "SHORT DRAFT" INDEPENDENCE TREATY. AN AUSTRIAN SWITCH, SAID THE SOVIETS, WOULD PERMIT THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATION ON THE DETAILED "LONG DRAFT," OVER WHICH RUSSIA AND THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR II IN 1945 THROUGH THE END OF 1952, THE

AUSTRIAN FINANCE MINISTRY HAS PAID OUT 2,735,000,000 (B) SCHILLINGS (\$106 MILLION DOLLARS) ON THE RUSSIAN TROOPS:

RUSSIA BEGAN EASING UP ON THE AUSTRIANS LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AGO. AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN AND AFTER THE START OF THE KREMLIN'S "PEACE APPROACH" TO THE WEST.

IN THEIR FIRST MOVES, THE REDS UNEXPECTEDLY RELAXED SOME ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS IN THEIR OCCUPATION ZONE, ABOLISHED MOST MILITARY CONTROLS ALONG THE BORDER SEPARATING THEIR ZONE FROM THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION AREAS, AND EXCHANGED AMBASSADORS WITH THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD TAKEN SUCH STEPS YEARS AGO.

DATTOAFA

AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES INDICATED THE LATEST SOVIET CONCESSION JULIUS RAAB'S REGIME TO DROP ITS SUPPORT OF THE "SHORT DRAFT" TREATY. THE ABOLITION OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION COSTS WILL GREATLY HELP THE NATION'S ECONOMIC SITUATION.

BESIDES MAKING AUSTRIA PAY THE COSTS OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION, THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN PLUNDERING THEIR ZONE OF THE LITTLE NATION FOR EIGHT YEARS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAY THE REDS HAVE ROBBED THE AUSTRIANSS OF AT LEAST ONE BILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND THE OUTPUT OF 300 FACTORIES AND ALL THE NATION'S BIG OIL WELLS.

IN CONTRAST, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS POURED IN \$1,419,000,000 IN VARIOUS TYPES OF AID TO AUSTRIA. AMERICAN TROOPS AND AUTHORITIES ALSO SPEND AN ESTIMATED THREE MILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY FOR AUSTRIAN GOODS AND SERVICES.

1953 TODAY CRANTED VISAS TO FOUR AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS TO VISIT DUCHAREST.

THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN THREE YEARS THAT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN PERHITTED TO GO TO ROMANIA. THE VISAS WERE GIVEN TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH, WHICH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE COMPARED TO THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

THE FESTIVAL BEGINS SUMBAY AND WILL LAST UNTIL AUG. 16.

THE CORRESPONDENTS RECEIVING VISAS WERE JOHN MAGGORMAC, VIENNA CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; RICHARD O'RECAN, VIENNA CHIEF OF BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WHO RECENTLY MADE A SIMILAR VISIT TO COMMUNIST HUMCARY; BANTEL SILMORE, VIENNA BUREAU MANAGER OF THE UNITED PRESS; AND JOSEPH WECHSBERG OF THE NEW YORKER MAGAZINE.

-95-

PRECEDE VIENNA OSCOW, FRIDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS ASKED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW THEIR SHORT-FORM TREATY FOR AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE.

IN NOTES DELIVERED YESTERDAY TO THE EMBASSIES OF THE THREE POWERS, THE SOVIET UNION SAID THAT WITHDRAWAL WOULD PERMIT THE FOUR POWERS TO REOPEN TALKS ON A FULL TREATY TO RESTORE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE. UM1055PED

A203 AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THAT VULKO CHERVENKOV, PREMIER OF BULGARIA, HAS FALLEN FROM MOSCOW'S FAVOR AND MAY BE STRIPPED OF HIS JOBS. HE ALSO IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE NEWS AGENCY, QUOTING BULGARIAN SOURCES, SAID THAT CHERVENKOV

THE NEWS AGENCY, QUOTING BULGARIAN SOURCES, SAID THAT CHERVENKOV

RETURNED RECENTLY FROM MOSCOW TO SOFIA. IT ADDED THAT IMMEDIATELY UPON THE COMPOSITION AND FUNCTIONS OF THE POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE
HIS RETURN THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS CALLED TO BE HELD THIS FALL. NERRY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

INTO A PLENARY SESSION. IT PREDICTED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WOULD FORCE REORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT WITH CHERVENKOV'S JOB GOING TO EITHER GEORGI TINKOV OR RAIKO DAMIANOV.

A126

JJ155PED

A GI BILL OF RIGHTS STEDENT, AND HIS WIFE ANNA, PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST THE SEIZURE OF THEIR PASSPORTS BY THE B.S. CONSULATE HERE ON THE GROUND THEY WERE FURTHERING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

CASETTA IS A 32-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC AS A MEMBER OF THE COAST GUARD AND THE ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE. HE HAS BEEN STUDYING ERAPHIC ARTS AT THE LAUSANNE CANTONAL SCHOOL OF APPLIED ARTS. HIS WIFE, ANNA, 28, A WAC VETERAN, HAS BEEN STUDYING LANGUAGES.

IN PROTESTS SENT TO THE JUDICIARY AND CIVIL RIGHTS CONHITTEES OF THE U.S. SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. CASETTA SAID HE HAD BEEN DENIED A RENEWAL OF HIS PASSPORT AND HIS VIFE HAD BEEN DENIED

A NEW PASSPORT.

CASETTA SAID HE WAS INFORMED IN A LETTER FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF "ALLEGATIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE THAT MR. CASETTA IS A COMMUNIST AND THAT BOTH OF TOO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN FURTHERING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

ME SAID HE AND HIS VIFE HAD REJECTED THE DEPARTMENT'S ADVICE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES "IMMEDIATELY."

EXPECTING A CHILD IN OCTOBER, THEY ARE LIVING IN SHALL ARTIST'S QUARTERS HERE. CASETTA SAID HE FELT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION HAY HAVE GROWN OUT OF A CARD HE SENT LAST CHRISTHAS HADE FROM ONE OF HIS OWN VOODCUTS.

THE CARD SHOUTD A YOUNG WOMAN, SEATED IN THOUGHT ABOVE THE CREETINGS: JUST THINK. MORE THAN BALF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD ARE WOMEN AND WOMEN WANT PEACE. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED ABOUT THE CARD BY SWISS POLICE. NEVERTHELESS HE HAS A SWISS PERHIT TO LIVE IN SWITZERLAND WHILL JANUARY.

CASETTA SAID HE HAD NO CONNECTIONS WITH SWISS POLITICAL PARTIES AND HAD REPUSED TO DISCUSS HIS PERSONAL POLITICAL CONVICTIONS.

CONCERNING THE "ALLEGATIONS" TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CASETTA SAID IN THE WHITED STATES WE ALWAYS HAVE DEEM IN FAVOR OF PEACE AND ALWAYS WILL BE.

REJOOAAED

RE1004AED

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 30 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE. HE WILL DISCUSS WITH THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES OVER THE ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO PERSONS WASHINGTON CONSIDERS UNDESTRABLE BUT WHO HAVE BUSINESS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. QR12334AED

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (340) BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU PROPOSED TODAY THAT BIG POWERS REPRESENTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MEET WITH THEIR COMMUNIST FOES TO SEEK AN AGREEMENT ON KOREA'S POLITICAL FUTURE BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY STARTS SPADEWORK ON THAT PROBLEM AUG. 17.

THE VIEWS OF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA, NEITHER A MEMBER OF THE U. N.,

TO BE HELD THIS FALL, NEHRU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE PROPER COURSE WOULD BE PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS CONCERNED." HE SAID, "ENABLING THEM TO PUT FORWARD AN AGREED RESOLUTION. X X X THERE IS NO POINT IN THE UNITED NATIONS PUTTING FORWARD RESOLUTIONS WHICH WON'T BE AGREED TO BY BOTH PARTIES."

THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA DID MOST OF THE FIGHTING ON THE U.N. FRONT IN THE WAR THAT A TRUCE HALTED MONDAY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE AMONG OTHERS CONTRIBUTING TROOPS. PRESUMABLY RED CHINA. NORTH KOREA AND RUSSIA WILL ALL BE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE IN THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

ADDRESSING NEARLY 100 NEWSMEN, INCLUDING RUSSIANS AND CHINESE, THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER EMPHATICALLY REITERATED INDIA'S STAND THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE SEATED IN THE U. N.

"IT IS A FOURTH OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION," HE SAID. "UNTIL THIS QUESTION OF CHINA BEING IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS SETTLED." HE ASSERTED, "THE UNITED NATIONS WON'T FUNCTION PROPERLY AND EFFECTIVELY.

SPEAKING OF THE FALL POLITICAL CONFERENCE, NEHRU SUGGESTED IT SHOULD BE CONFINED TO THE QUESTION OF KOREA ALONE, SHOULD NOT BE TOO BIG AND SHOULD HAVE A ROUNDTABLE RATHER THAN A FORMAL APPROACH.

SIX LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FLANKED NEHRU AS HE TALKED ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC TOPICS. SOME OF HIS DECLARATIONS: 1. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE POLICY PURSUED BY SOVIET RUSSIA SINCE STALIN'S DEATH HAS BEEN ONE OF SEARCHING FOR PEACE AND RELIEVING TENSION.

THOUGH THE INDIAN-PAKISTANI DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR WAS NOT SETTLED AT HIS TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI IN KARACHI LAST WEEKEND, "QUITE A BIT WAS ACCOMPLISHED AND THE WAY WAS OPENED FOR WEEKEND. FURTHER PROGRESS.

3. ON THE SUBJECT OF A JOINT DEFENSE WITH PAKISTAN: "I HOPE TO AVOID ANY MILITARY ALLIANCES OF ANY KIND. BUT WE SHOULD CONSULT FREQUENTLY ON BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES." JF 708PED

03 A56

URGED TODAY THAT THE MAJOR U.N. POWERS IN THE KOREAN WAR MEET WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE NORTH KOREANS IN ADVANCE OF THE AUG. 17 MEETING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL PLOT THE FRAMEWORK OF THE POST-CONFLICT POLITICAL CONFERENCE, TO BE HELD WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING. BUT NEHRU SAID THE VIEWS OF THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED. NEITHER ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE PROPER COURSE WOULD BE FOR PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE

GREAT POWERS CONCERNED, ENABLING THEM TO PUT FORWARD AN AGREED RESOLUTION, THE INDIAN LEADER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE COMPOSITION AND FUNCTIONS OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE ARE NOT A MERE MATTER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY," HE DECLARED.

NEHRU SUGGESTED A THREE-POINT APPROACH TO THE CONFERENCE: 1. "AT THE BEGINNING, IT SHOULD DEAL WITH THE QUESTION OF KORI ITSELF AND NOT TAKE UP A MULTITUDE OF DIFFICULT QUESTIONS AND ET ITSELF ENTANGLED."

"IT IS DESIRABLE THAT IT (THE CONFERENCE) NOT BE TOO BIG." IT SHOULD BE MORE A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE THAN A CROSS TABLE CONFERENCE AND APPROACH MATTERS INFORMALLY, NOT IN A RIGID WAY." THE INDIAN LEADER CONTINUED: "IT IS ODD THAT NOTHING HAS BEEN THUS

FAR DECIDED ABOUT THIS POLITICAL CONFERENCE. "THE ARMISTICE IS BETWEEN TWO PARTIES," HE ADDED, "AND IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IS A PART OF THAT ARMISTICE, THEN THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IS A PART OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO COMMANDS. THERE IS NO POINT IN THE UNITED NATIONS PUTTING FORWARD RESOLUTIONS WHICH WON'T BE AGREED TO BY BOTH PARTIES.

NEHRU EMPHATICALLY REITERATED INDIA'S STAND THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS, DECLARING THAT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION "IS INCOMPLETE WITHOUT (COMMUNIST) CHINA THERE."

"IT IS A FOURTH OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION," HE CONTINUED. "UNT UNITED NATIONS WON'T FUNCTION PROPERLY AND EFFECTIVELY.

AREPLYING TO A REPORTER'S SUGGESTION THAT INDOCHINA SHOULD BE IN-CLUDED ON THE AGENDA OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE, NEHRU DECLARED:
THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CONFINED TO KOREA. I, MYSELF, DON'T SEE THE CONNECTION. YOU MIGHT AS WELL INCLUDE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO HAVE BEEN TORN BY STRIKES AND RIOTS SPRINGING OUT OF NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE. NEHRU PREVIOUSLY HAS ASSILED THE FRENCH ACTIONS THERE, AS WELL AS IN INDOCHINA.

NEHRU DISMISSED FEARS THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE MIGHT TOUCH OFF FIGHTING AGAIN AFTER THE 90-DAY LIMIT SET BY THE ARMISTICE FOR THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE MEETING.

"I DON'T THINK WE NEED TO TROUBLE OURSELVES WITH THESE CONTINGENVI-" HE DECLARED. "LET'S GET AHEAD WITH THE JOB.

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT THE POLICY PURSUED BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE STALIN'S DEATH HAS BEEN ONE OF SEARCHING FOR PEACE AND RELIEVING TENSION.

HE ALSO PRAISED THE ATTITUDE OF RED CHINA TOWARD SYNGMAN RHEE'S RELEASE OF NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS HELD IN SOUTH KOREAN PRISON CAMPS. "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY EASY FOR THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE UP A STIFF ATTITUDE IN VIEW OF RHEE'S BREACH OF THE PRISONERS' AGREEMENT AND PERIODIC UTTERANCES, HE SAID. "NEVERTHELESS, THE CHINESE DID NOT ALLOW THAT TO COME IN THE WAY OF A FINAL ARMISTICE."

EGYPTIAN (150) CAIRO, JULY 30 (AP)-BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN DELEGATIONS TO THE SUEZ CANAL TALKS MET TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE NEGOTIATIONS STALLED IN MAY. THE MEETING TOOK PLACE INFORMALLY--AROUND A DINNER TABLE. NEITHER BRITISH OR EGYPTIAN QUARTERS WOULD COMMENT ON THE POSSIBLE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MEETING AT WHICH NO AMERICAN WAS PRESENT. HOWEVER, SOURCES CLOSE TO OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID THE MEETING--AT THE HOME OF ELTAYED HUSSEIN, PAKISTAN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES--MAY PAVE THE WAY FOR MORE FORMAL SESSIONS.

REPRESENTING BRITAIN WAS GEN.SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, WHO ARRIVED HERE LY 19 WITH WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN AMERICAN-INSPIRED SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ ISSUE.

THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAVZI AND LT.COL. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. DEPUTY PREMIER AND CHIEF SPOKESMAN

FOR EGYPT IN THE DISPUTE. THE EGYPTIANS ARE DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH REMOVE THEIR OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE. THE UNITED STATES PLAN ENVISAGES A WITHDRAWAL OF THE 80,000 BRITISH TROOPS BUT LEAVING BEHIND A FORCE OF 4,000 TECHNICIANS TO HANDLE THE VITAL CANAL INSTALLATIONS, REPORTS HERE SAY.

ALLI (170) SALGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 30 (AP)--THE FRENCH SAID TODAY THEY
INFLICTED 600 CASUALTIES ON THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETNINH AND CHASED
THEM OUT OF A SERIES OF FORTIFIED VILLAGES ON THE CENTRAL INDOCHINA COAST.

ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF THE ENEMY FORCE--ESTIMATED TO NUMBER
3,000-HAD ESCAPED, A MILITARY COMMAND SPOKESMAN CALLED THE
OPERATION, LAUNCHED BY AIR AND SEA ON THESDAY, A SUCCESS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENEMY THREAT TO HUE, CAPITAL OF ANNAM,
HAD BEEN REMOVED IN TWO DAYS OF HEAVY FIGHTING AND COMMUNICATIONS
REOPENED WITH QUANG TRI, A VILLAGE 36 MILES NORTH NEAR THE COAST.

FRENCH LOSSES WERE PLACED AT 15 KILLED AND 85 WOUNDED. THE
SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENEMY QUIT FIGHTING AFTER SUSTAINING HEAVY LOSSES.

THE GOO FIGURE WAS NOT BROKEN DOWN INTO KILLED, WOUNDED OR
THE GOO FIGURE WAS NOT BROKEN DOWN INTO KILLED, WOUNDED OR
CAPTURED, BUT AN EARLIER ESTIMATE SAID 100 VIETMINH WERE KILLED AND
200 TAKEN PRISONER.

IN ADDITION TO GOO CASUALTIES, ANOTHER GOO SUSPECTED VIETMINH

IN ADDITION TO GOO CASUALTIES, ANOTHER GOO SUSPECTED VIETMINH SYMPATHIZERS WERE ROUNDED UP. MANY TURNED OUT TO BE VIETMINH REGULARS WHO THREW AWAY THEIR WEAPONS AND DISGUISED THEMSELVES AS

CIVILIANS. THE SPOKESHAN SAID.

AIM OF THE FRENCH OPERATION WAS TO TRAP BY ENGIRCLEMENT THE VIETNINH HOLDING A 7-MILE LONG STRING OF VILLAGES 24 MILES HORTH OF HUE. APPARENTLY THE BULK OF THE ENEMY SLIPPED AWAY TO MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS.

(NO PICKUP)

RK9474F0 1953

BATTLE AGAINST 3,000 VIETMINH REBELS ON THE CENTRAL INDOCHINA COAST WAS EVADED. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT APPEARED THAT MOST OF THE ENEMY GOT AWAY. THE FRENCH CLAIMED, HOWEVER, AT LEAST ONE ENEMY BATTALION HAD BEEN WIPED OUT IN THE FIGHTING AFTER THE FRENCH FORCES ENCIRCLED A 7-MILE-LONG STRING OF VILLAGES ON THE COAST 24 MILES NORTH OF HUE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID 100 VIETMINH WERE KILLED AND 200 CAPTURED. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. ER356AED

TEMPLER TODAY OFFERED VILLAGERS IN JABOR VALLEY, ONE OF MALAYA'S RICHEST RUBBER AREAS IN SOUTH TRENGGANU STATE, ONE ACRE OF LAND FOR EVERY COMMUNIST GUERILLA KILLED AS A RESULT OF INFORMATION COMING FROM THEM.

HE HADE THE OFFER DURING A TOUR OF THE STATE ACCOMPANIED BY
LADY TEMPLER. TEMPLER TOLD THE VILLAGERS OF JABOR VALLEY "IT IS NOT
AN OFFENSE TO HAND FOOD OVER TO A COMMUNIST IF HE STICKS A GUN INTO
YOU. BUT IT IS AN OFFENSE NOT TO TELL THE POLICE ABOUT IT.
HE EMPHASIZED FOOD CONTROL IS THE GOVERNMENT'S GREATEST WEAPON IN

THE FIGHT AGAINST THE GUERILLAS. WD1129AFD A1 A145 (300) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.2)

FOREIGN BRIEFS FI MANEUVERS TO BE STAGED JOINTLY BY THE THREE PRINCIPAL NATO AREA COMMANDS, WILL BEGIN SEPT.16 AND CONTINUE FOR 19 DAYS. NINE OF THE NATO COUNTRIES WILL PARTICIPATE. MAIN EMPHASIS WILL BE ON THE PROT TOF SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATION AND NAVAL CONTROL OF SHIPPING, BRITI

R DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID. U.S. ADM. LYNDE D. MCCORMICK, SUP ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC, WILL BE IN CHARGE. A: LUXEMBOURG, AUG.1 (AP)-PLANS FOR A EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS WERE ADOPTED AT A MEETING HERE OF 20 VETERANS FROM FOOUR COUNTRIES. THE DELEGATES WERE FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG. A COMMITTEE WILL PREPARE A DRAFT AGREEMENT FOR THE ORGANIZATION TO BE SUBMITTED AT THE FIRST EUROPEAN CONGRESS OF WAR VETERANS HERE IN OCTOBER.

-- DA SH--ASIA BY A GIANT BRIDGE ACROSS THE BOSPORUS HAS BEEN REVIVED WITH REPORTS THE GERMAN KRUPP INTERESTS HAVE SUBMITTED A NEW PLAN TO TURKISH PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR. PLANS FOR THE BRIDGE, WHICH WOULD BE MORE THAN 11 MILES LONG, WERE OFFERED TO MARK THE 500TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE TURKISH CONQUEST OF THIS CITY, PREVIOUSLY CALLED CONSTANTINOPLE. SINCE THE ESTIMATED COST OF THE BRIDGE IS SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, IT WILL NOT LIKELY BE UNDERTAKEN FOR SOME TIME.

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.1 (AP)-DR. NOUR DIN TARRAF, HEALTH MINISTER, SAYS
10 MILLION OF EGYPT'S 19 MILLION INHABITANTS ARE INFECTED WITH A PARASITE WORM DISEASE CALLED BILHARZIA. THE PARASITE IS ACQUIRED FROM SNAILS IN IMPURE WATER USED BY THE FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS) AND ATTACKS THE PELVIC AND GENITAL REGIONS. THE GOVERNMENT IS WAGING A CAMPAIGN TO SUPPLY AN INCREASING NUMBER OF VILLAGES WITH PURIFIED WATER, DR. TARRAF SAID.

-- DASH--MEXICO CITY, AUG.1 (AP)-MEXICO'S SWISS-MADE LUXURY TRAIN WILL BEGIN SERVICE AUG.27 BETWEEN MEXICO CITY AND NUEVO LAREDO. IT WILL BE THE COUNTRY'S CRACK TOURIST TRAIN AND WILL BEGIN SERVICE THE DAY NUEVO LAREDO'S NEW PASSENGER STATION IS DEDICATED. (END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.2) QR1212AED

Paris, July 30(AP)-A French foreign office spokesman indicate

tonight France intends to maintain exchange controls in France Morocco

despite a U.S. Senate vote to restrict aid to her unless she gives equal

treatment to American businessmen there.

treatment as those of other nations since the International Tribunal

the Hague handed down a decision in their favor. They are receiving foreign

exchange to a limit ed extent just as are others, he said, adding that France

does not intend to relax exchange controls which would permit the Americans

import more goods from the United States.

apl 1930 eec 540p

SHEDIAC, N.B., JULY 30 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON IMPLIED LAST NIGHT THAT CANADA WILL FIGHT ANY ATTEMPT BY THE UNITED STATES TO VETO SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

PEARSON, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE CURRENT U.N. ASSEMBLY, TOLD A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN RALLY HERE THAT CANADIANS CANNOT EXPECT A SPEEDY SOLUTION TO SUCH PROBLEMS AS PEIPING'S DEMAND FOR A U.N. SEAT. HE

"ONLY YESTERDAY, I READ IN THE PAPER THAT MR. (U.S. SECRETARY OF CONTINUED: STATE) DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD USE THE VETO IF NECESSARY TO

BAR THE PEIPING REGIME. "WELL, THERE ARE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. WHO WOULD FEEL DIFFERENTLY ABOUT THIS DRASTIC ACTION, ESPECIALLY IF WE CAN BRING ABOUT AT THIS

POLITICAL CONFERENCE AN HONORABLE PEACE." DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY THAT IF THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA SHOULD REACH A SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE, THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER ITSELF FREE TO WIELD ITS VETO. MOST U.N. LEGAL EXPERTS, HOWEVER, CONSIDER THAT COUNCIL RECOGNITION OF CONTESTING REGIMES IN A COUNTRY'IS A PROCEDURAL MATTER NOT SUBJECT TO THE VETO.

ASWX (BJTS)

(550) PMS BUDGET KOREAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF SEEKING A PERMANENT KOREAN SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF "NEUTRALIZING" THE WHOLE COUNTRY PROBABLY WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH SYNGMAN RHEE WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MEETS HIM IN SEOUL NEXT WEEK.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) HAS ADVANCED THE IDEA OF A NEUTRALIZED KOREA AS ONE WHICH MIGHT MAKE UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY MORE APPEALING TO THE COMMUNISTS AND STILL SATISFY UNITED STATES AND ALLIED SECURITY REQUIREMENTS. KNOWLAND IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE STILL INTERESTED IN THE

POSSIBILITY OF ACTION ALONG THIS LINE. KNOWLAND, ACTING GOP LEADER IN THE SENATE, IS ONE OF FOUR SENATORS WHO WILL ACCOMPANY DULLES ON HIS MISEION TO NEGOTIATE WITH RHEE, SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT. THE OTHERS ARE SENS.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ),

RUSSELL (D-GA), AND LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX). THE NEUTRALIZATION IDEA HAS RECEIVED SOME CONSIDERATION IN THE STATE source said American businessmen in Morocco are receiving DEPARTMENT. ACCORDING TO SOME REPORTS, IT HAS BEEN MENTIONED TO RHEE AND HE INDICATED DISAPPROVAL. HOWEVER, ALTHOUGH FORMAL U.S. POLICY TOWARD KOREA IS PRESENTLY DEVELOPING ALONG DIFFERENT LINES, THE NEUTRALIZATION IDEA IS CONSIDERED TO BE STILL OPEN FOR EXPLORATION. DULLES IS GOING TO KOREA FOR THE TATED PURPOSE OF NEGOTIATING WITH

KOREA SHOULD MAKE.

DULLES' PROBLEM IS EITHER (A) TO TRY TO DISCOVER SOME FORMULA FOR QUICK NEGOTIATION OF KOREAN UNITY AT THE CONFERENCE STARTING BY LATE OCTOBER, OR (B) TO TRY TO PERSUADE RHEE TO GIVE UP HIS IDEA OF GOING TO WAR AGAIN TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION BY FORCE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE HE COULD NOT DO THAT WITHOUT POWERFUL ASSISTANCE WHICH THEY SAY HE WOULD NOT HAVE.

DULLES THIS WEEK RULED OUT CONCESSION TO RED CHINA ON MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N., AND OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO LET FORMOSA GO UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. THUS THE POSSIBILITY OF BARGAINING WITH THE REDS TO GIVE UP NORTH KOREA APPEARS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT. THIS SITUATION HAS STIMULATED FRESH INTEREST IN THE IDEA OF

NEUTRALIZATION.

A10WX

ONE DIFFICULTY, HOWEVER, LIES IN THE FACT THAT NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW PRECISELY WHAT NEUTRALIZATION WOULD REQUIRE IN ORDER TO BE EFF

IVE.

IN THE POLITICAL SENSE, U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THAT AS BETWEEN THE C. MUNIST AND FREE WORLD BLOCS THERE IS NO REAL NEUTRALITY. THERE AL ONLY COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. WITH EVERY COUNTRY ON ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER, THIS PRESENTED GREAT DIFFICULTY IN TRYING TO SET L "NEUTRAL" COMMISSIONS TO SUPERVISE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGES. FINALLY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED ON FORMING THE COM-MISSIONS OUT OF COUNTRIES FROM EACH SIDE.

BUT IN A PRACTICAL SENSE, AUTHORITIES SAID, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO NEUTRALIZE KOREA AS A POWER FACTOR IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RED BLOC AND THE WESTERN POWERS. THIS PROBABLY WOULD MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM THE COUNTRY AND SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL AGREE-MENT, PERHAPS SANCTIONED BY THE U.N. TO GUARANTEE THE KOREAN PENINSULA AGAINST ATTACK AND TO PREVENT ITS BEING USED BY EITHER SIDE AS A BASE

FOR BUILDING UP MILITARY FORCE AGAINST THE OTHER. DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY THAT THE SECURITY PACES TO 3 STATION FORCES THERE BUT NOT REQUIRE IT DO SO. HE MADE CLEAR THAT IF THE WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES BECAME DESIRABLE AS PART OF A WIDER SETTLE-MENT ASSURING STABILITY IN KOREA, THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD NOT PRE-

VENT SUCH WITHDRAWAL. IT IS AN OPEN QUESTION NOW WHETHER RHEE WILL BE SATISFIED WITH AN AMERICAN COMMITMENT OF THAT KIND, JUST AS IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER HE

WOULD BE UNWILLING TO ACCEPT NEUTRALIZATION.

AT THE MOMENT, WITH NEUTRALIZATION ONLY A DISTANT POSSIBILITY AND WITH THE PROSPECT THAT THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE MAY FAIL TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION, RHEE IS CLEARLY INTERESTED IN OBTAINING THE STRONGEST POS-SIBLE COMMITMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BACK HIM UP IF HE GOES TO WAR.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY HE WILL NOT GET WHAT THEY REGARD AS BLANK CHECK ASSURANCE OF AMERICAN SUPPORT. BUT THEY CONCEDE HE STILL HAS POWERFUL CARDS TO PLAY IF HE MAINTAINS HIS THREAT TO START FIGHTING AGAIN AFTER 90 DAYS OF FRUITLESS POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS.

PR251AED

A13WX

(700) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-A METHODIST MINISTER TANGLED ANGRILY WITH THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY AND SWORE THAT TWO HEN WHO ACCUSED HIM OF HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST ARE "LIARS AND PERJURERS."

THE REV. JACK RICHARD MCMICHAEL. 48-YEAR-OLD PASTOR OF A CHURCH

AT UPPER LAKE, CALIF., TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE ISN'T A COMMUNIST NOW AND NEVER HAS BEEN. HE PROTESTED BITTERLY THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD CIRCULATED "FALSE CHARGES" AGAINST HIM WITHOUT GIVING HIM AN OPPOR-TUNITY TO BE HEARD FIRST.

MCMICHAEL DID SAY THAT IN 1941 HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH CONGRESS--AN ORGANIZATION CITED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, SEVERAL STATE COMMITTEES AND TWO ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

BUT\_HE INSISTED: THIS ORGANIZATION WAS NOT (COMMUNIST) DOMINATED AND I CAN

PROVE IT. IT WAS AN UPROARCUS, GAVEL-POUNDING SESSION. TEMPERS WERE WHETTED TO A FINE EDGE. EVERYBODY TALKED AT ONCE--AND SOMETIMES

SHOUTED.

ONCE CHAIRMAN VELDE (R-ILL) THREATENED TO HAVE THE WITNESS EJECTED FROM THE ROOM "IF YOU MAKE ANY FURTHER OUTBURSTS." COMMITTEE MEMBERS ACCUSED THE PREACHER OF EVADING QUESTIONS,

insulting the committee and resorting to tactics of CONFUSION AND DELAY. SEVERAL TIMES THEY YELLED AT HIM TO "BE QUIET"

AS HE BROKE IN ON QUESTIONS BEFORE THEY WERE COMPLETED.

MCMICHAEL ROARED BACK THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO TRIP OR

TRAP HIM. HE OBJECTED TO THE "PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE" AND THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE OF THE HEARING.

GOING BACK TO THE INQUISITION." HE SAID, "THAT WE ARE

HE SAID HE WANTED TO HELP THE COMMITTEE BRING OUT THE TRUTH AND:

"I'LL BE GLAD TO STAND ON THE TRUTH, WHATEVER IT IS."

BUT COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT L. KUNZIG COMPLAINED THE WITNESS WAS
"PURPOSELY AND OBVIOUSLY TRYING TO CONFUSE THE RECORD AND THE COM-

MITTEE AND TO AVOID THE TRUTH.

KUNZIG PRODUCED TESTIMONY HE SAID THE COMMITTEE GOT IN NEW YORK EARLIER IN THE MONTHS FROM TWO ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER COMMUNISTS, MANNING JOHNSON AND LEONARD PATTERSON, POSITIVELY IDENTIFYING MCMICHAEL AS HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST BACK IN THE 1930'S.

KUNZIG ALSO READ A LONG AFFIDAVIT SIGNED IN CINCINNATI LAST JANUARY BY MARTHA M. AND JOHN J. EDMISTON, WHO SAID THEY HAD ENCOUNT-ERED MCMICHAEL WHILE SERVING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR THE FBI. THEY SAID MCMICHAEL HAD APPEARED AND SPOKEN AT VARIOUS COMMUNIST DOMINATED MEETINGS.

A14WX MCMICHAEL MUMBLED, TALKED IN ASIDES, AND REPEATEDLY BROKE IN WHILE KUNZIG WAS READING. CHAIRMAN VELDE SCOLDED HIM AND TOLD HIM "WE EXPECT YOU TO BEHAVE."

THE CHAIRMAN DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE TESTIMONY OF JOHNSON

AND PATTERSON WAS TRUE OR FALSE.

"THEY ARE LIARS AND PERJURERS." THE WITNESS THUNDERED, "AND I THINK THEY OUGHT TO BE SO CHARGED AND TRIED."

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) CUT IN THAT HE HAD HEARD BOTH WITNESSES, AND ALSO MCMICHAEL, AND "I'M INCLINED TO BELIEVE THEM."

"I TOLD YOU I'D TAKE A LIE DETECTOR TEST," THE MINISTER RETORTED.

"ARE THESE LIE-DETECTOR TESTS ANY GOOD FOR THESE FELLOWS?"

HE SAID HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF EVER MEETING EITHER JOHNSON OR PATTERSON, THAT THEIR NAMES MEANT NOTHING TO HIM UNTIL HE HEARD THEM A WEEK AGO.

"I'D APPRECIATE YOUR PRODUCING THEM AND LETTING ME LOOK AT THEM,"
HE SAID. "THEY ARE MY ACCUSERS. I'M AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND I'D LIKE TO CONFRONT THEM."

LIKE TO CONFRONT THEM."

SIMILARLY, HE SAID HE COULDN'T RECALL THE EDMISTONS OR THEIR NAMES, ALTHOUGH POSSIBLY HE HAD ENCOUNTERED THEM SOMETIME. HE ADDED THERE'S

A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A NAME AND A BODY--PRODUCE THE BODY."
KUNZIG CALLED THE ANSWER EVASIVE. MCMICHAEL SAID HE TRUSTED THE INTELLIGENCE OF THE COMMITTEE AND OTHERS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE ANSWER WAS EVASIVE.

THE WITNESS BELLOWED RIGHT BACK:

THAT'S WHAT I INTEND TO DO, MR. KUNZIG. I USED TO SELL PEANUTS

WHEN I WAS A BOY. I CAN SHOUT AS LOUD AS YOU CAN.

MCMICHAEL IS A TOWERING BLOND MAN WITH BLUE EYES. HE ARRIVED AT THE HEARING LATE, CARRYING TWO BAGS AND A BRIEF CASE. OUT OF ONE HE PULLED A WELLWORN BIBLE AND KEPT IT IN FRONT OF HIM THROUGHOUT THE HEARING. NOW AND THEN HE REFERRED TO A SMALL BLACK DIARY OR STARED AT THE CEILING BEFORE ANSWERING QUESTIONS.

SEVERAL TIMES WHEN COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID SOMETHING WITH WHICH HE COULD AGREE, HE UTTERED A FERVENT AND LOUD "AMEN." NOW AND THEN HE LEAPED FROM HIS CHAIR. ONCE HE TOOK A TUMBLE, WHEN A LEG OF THE CHAIR SLIPPED FROM THE EDGE OF A PLATFORM ON WHICH IT RESTED.

ONE OF THE ANGRIEST CLASHES CAME WHEN REP. CLARBY (R-MICH)
REMARKED THAT "COMMUNISTS WILL SAY ANYTHING" AND THAT HE WOULDN'T BELIEVE ANYTHING THEY SAID.

MCMI CHAEL BEGAN TO MAKE SOME REMARKS, WHEREUPON CLARDY AROSE AND SAID:

"KEEP QUIET, I'M NOT TALKING TO YOU."
THE MINISTER COUNTERED: "MAKE HIM QUIT ATTACKING ME."

CHAIRMAN VELDE TOLD MCMICHAEL:

"IF YOU MAKE FURTHER OUTBURSTS AND FAIL TO RESPOND TOQUESTIONS WE'LL HAVE TO REMOVE YOU FROM THE ROOM."

THE COMMITTEE WAS ONLY ABOUT A THIRD OF THE WAY THROUGH THE DOCU-MENTS ON WHICH IT WANTS TO QUESTION MCMICHAEL WHEN IT QUIT FOR THE DAY. ACTING CHAIRMAN DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) ASKED IF THE WITNESS COULD BE BACK AT 9 A.M.EST TOMORROW.

"I HAVE TO PREACH FROM THE PULPIT SUNDAY," MCMICHAEL REPLIED.

"YOU ARE TAKING ME AWAY FROM MY PASTORAL CALLING--VISITING THE BEREAVED AND THE SICK AND ALL THAT SORT OF THING."

"I'M SURE," JACKSON REMARKED, "THE CONGREGATION WILL BE MUCH MORE INTERESTED IN FINDING OUT WHAT YOUR ANSWER IS TO ALL THESE THINGS.

I THINK THEY CAN GET ALONG WITHOUT YOU FOR A DAY OR TWO."

BY RECESS TIME, KUNZIG HAD PUT 28 DOCUMENTS INTO THE RECORD DEALING WITH PURPORTED ASSOCIATIONS OF THE MINISTER WITH ORGANIZATION COUNSEL STATE SAID HAVE BEEN CITED AS COMMUNISTIC OR SUBVERSIVE BY OFFICIAL STATE AND FEDERAL AGENCIES.

IN SOME INSTANCES THE WITNESS SAID HE RECALLED SPONSORING A MEETING OR SPEAKING AT ONE. BUT IN OTHERS HE COULDN'T REMEMBER OR SUGGESTED PERHAPS HIS NAME HAD BEEN USED WITHOUT AUTHORITY.

SEVERAL DOCUMENTS DEALT WITH THE AMERICAN YOUTH CONGRESS WHICH MICMICHAEL HEADED FOR SEVERAL YEARS, AND DESCRIBED AS A CENTRAL ORGANI-ZATION MADE UP OF VARIOUS YOUTH GROUPS. KUNZIG ASKED IF THE YOUNG

COMMUNIST LEAGUE WAS IN THE CONGRESS.

YES, MCMICHAEL AGREED, ALONG WITH THE YMCA, YWCA, YOUNG REPUBLICANS, YOUNG DEMOCRATS, CHRISTIANS, AND SINNERS.

"I CONSIDER THESE COMMUNISTS SINNERS," HE SAID, "AND I FOLLOW THE TEACHING OF JESUS CHRIST ON THAT."

CLARDY PERKED UP AT THE MENTION OF YOUNG DEMOCRATS AND YOUNG RE-LICANS, ASKING IF THEIR CLUBS WERE MEMBERS OF THE YOUTH CONGRESS. NO, THE WITNESS SAID, BUT THERE WERE MEMBERS OF ALL GROUPS--REPUB-LICANS, DEMOCRATS, ETC.

AS KUNZIG BROUGHT OUT HIS STRING OF DOCUMENTS, THE WITNESS AGREED THAT HE HAD OPPOSED CONSCRIPTION AND AN AMERICAN FIGHTING FORCE OVER-

SEAS, UP TO THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR. BUT HE DENIED HIS VIEW SHIFTED, WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE, AFTER GERMANY ATTACKED RUSSIA. HE QUESTIONED, TOO, THE ACCURACY OF A CONFIDENTIAL NEW YORK POLICE REPORT WHICH SAID HE ATTENDED A MASS MEETING OCT. 18, 1941 AND CALLED FOR REPEAL OF THE NEUTRALITY LAV.

MORE AID FOR RUSSIA AND BRITAIN AND AN AMERICAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE,

IF NECESSARY. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER HE WAS PRESENT, BUT IF HE WERE, HE COULDN'T HAVE SPOKEN FOR AN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, BECAUSE HE WAS AGAINST

IT UNTIL PEARL HARBOR--DEC.7, 1941.

KUNZIG ASKED ABOUT A 1940 ARTICLE IN A PUBLICATION CALLED "EQUALITY,"

WHICH HE SAID THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CITED IN 1944.

DEALING WITH SUBJECT LIKE IMMIGRATION AND JOBS FOR YOUTH. THE MINISTER SAID IT APPEARED THAT IF HE DIDN'T WRITE IT, HE SHOULD HAVE, BECAUSE IT FULLY EXPRESSES HIS VIEWS. HIS IMPRESSION, HE SAID, IS THAT HE WAS THE AUTHOR.

MCMICHAEL SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF TWO OTHER DOCUMENTS IT WOULD APPEAR HE WAS ON A PROVISIONAL COMMITTEE THAT CALLED A CONFERENCE ON

CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES IN AMERICA IN 1941. "CERTAINLY, I HAVE BEEN IN FAVOR OF CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES," HE

SAID.
"YES." JACKSON REMARKED, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN VERY ADEPT IN CHOOSING NAMES THAT ARE APPEALING."
THE WITNESS SAID HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF HAVING ATTENDED THE

CONFERENCE. KUNZIG SAID THE CONFERENCE LED TO FORMATION OF THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES, WHICH LISTED MCMICHAEL AS A

SPONSOR IN A NEWS RELEASE IN SEPTEMBER, 1940. THE PREACHER CONCEDED HE WAS LISTED BUT SAID HE COULDN'T RECALL BEING A SPONSOR AND DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER HIS NAME HAD BEEN USED WITHOUT PERMISSION.

THE FEDERATION, KUNZIG SAID, WAS CITED BY TOM CLARK, THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL, IN 1947 AND 1948, AND BY THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE HAD NO EVIDENCE, AND COULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY, WHETHER HE WAS A SPONSOR IN 1940 OF THE COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY KEEPING OUT OF WAR--ANOTHER ORGANIZATION LATER CITED AS SUBVERSIVE.

AGAIN HE SAID HE WOULDN'T AFFIRM OR DENY, AND COULDN'T RECALL, SIGNING A 1940 APPEAL FOR FREEING COMMUNIST LEADER SAM DARCY. MCMICHAEL SAID HE DID SIGN A CALL IN 1941 FOR A NATIONAL ACTION CONFERENCE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS, BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE CALL OF FORMING A CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND HE NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE OFFSPRING ORGANIZATION. HE SAID UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS AND MANY DIS-TINGUISHED PEOPLE SIGNED THE CALL AND "I WAS PROUD TO BE IN THEIR COMPANY.

AT ONE POINT HE SAID MANY OF THE ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE FOR PEACE HAVE BEEN CITED, ADDING:

CITED."

ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE FOR PEACE, JACKSON REMARKED IN A BORED TONE. "CONTINUE MR. COUNSEL." \_LT1019PED

(320) BYRD-MCCARTHY

BY JACK BELL WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-SEN. BYRD (D-VA) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN TOLD BY J. EDGAR HOOVER THAT THE FBI DIRECTOR KNOWS OF NO MINISTER BEING PROVED TO BE A COMMUNIST AGENT OR CONVICTED AS ONE. BYRD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE REGARDS HOOVER'S STATEMENT TO HIM AS CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT BLANKET ACCUSATIONS MADE BY J.B.

MATTHEWS AGAINST SOME PROTESTANT CHURCHMEN ARE BASELESS. MATTHEWS RESIGNED AS STAFF CHIEF OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COM-

MITTEE HEADED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AMID AN UPROAR OVER A MAGAZINE ARTICLE HE WROTE. MATTHEWS SAID IN THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BEFORE HE WAS HIRED

BY MCCARTHY, THAT "THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS" IN AMERICA IS MADE UP OF PROTESTANT CLERGYMEN. HE ALSO WROTE THAT MOST PROTESTANT CIFRGYMEN ARE LOYAL AMERICANS.

MATTHEWS HAS BEEN PROMISED AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY ABOUT HIS ARTICLE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN OCTOBER.

BYRD, WHO CRITICIZED MATTHEWS, SAID HOOVER HAD INFORMED HIM THE FBI HAS NO INFORMATION ON WHICH A CLERGYMAN COULD BE PROS-

ECUTED AS A COMMUNIST AGENT.

"IF ANY MINISTERS ARE ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, IT IS A REMARKABLE THING THAT MR. HOOVER HASN'T FOUND ONE WHO CAN BE CONVICTED," THE VIRGINIA SENATOR SAID.

"IF THERE IS ANY SUCH MINISTER, HE OUGHT TO BE INVESTIGATED AND PROSECUTED. BUT I OBJECT TO THE INDICTMENT OF PROTESTANT CHURCHMEN AS A WHOLE IN THIS CONNECTION."

BYRD SAID HE NOTED THAT MATTHEWS REFERRED IN HIS MAGAZINE ARTICLE TO HOOVER AND EARL BROWDER, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD, AS GIVING "CONCURRING TESTIMONY" TO THE MATTHEWS' CONTENTIONS.

HOOVER TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON MARCH 26, 1947, THAT HE HAD "A REAL APPREHENSION SO LONG AS COMMUNISTS ARE ABLE TO SECURE MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL TO PROMOTE THEIR EVIL WORK AND ESPOUSE A CAUSE THAT IS ALIEN TO THE RELIGION OF CHRIST AND JUDAISM.

BYRD SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY HOOVER THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS "NOT MEANT TO BE AN INDICTMENT OF ANY GROUP OR RELIGION" AND WAS AN EXPRESSION OF THE VIEW THAT THE MINISTERS WERE BEING USED UNWITTINGLY. IN MANY CASES.

SUB 28A ED

A / JWX (430) NIGHT LEAD STREIBERG

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THEODORE C. STREIBERT, 53, NEW YORK
RADIO EXECUTIVE, WAS CHOSEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO HEAD THE
REORGANIZED OVERSEAS INFORMATION AGENCY.
IN ANNOUNCING HIS NOMINATION, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS CHARGING 53
STREIBERT WITH THE JOB OF "CLEARLY AND FACTUALLY" PRESENTING U.S.
POLICIES AND OBJECTIVES TO THE WORLD.
"IT IS NOT ENOUGH," EISENHOWER SAID, "FOR US TO HAVE SOUND
POLICIES DEDICATED TO GOALS OF UNIVERSAL PEACE, FREEDOM AND PROGRESS.
THESE POLICIES MUST BE MADE KNOWN TO AND UNDERSTOOD BY ALL THE PEOPLES THESE POLICIES MUST BE MADE KNOWN TO AND UNDERSTOOD BY ALL THE PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THAT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE NEW U.S.

INFORMATION AGENCY."

I VE GOT A BIG JOB TO DO AND A LOT OF RESPONSIBILITY, STREIBERT

COMMENTED. "IT'S A TOUGH JOB ...

STREIBERT, WHO WAS AT THE WHITE HOUSE WHEN HIS NOMINATION WAS
SENT TO THE SENATE, WOULD SUCCEED DR. ROBERT L. JOHNSON, WHO IS LEAVING
TOMORROW TO RESUME THE PRESIDENCY OF TEMPLE UNIVERSITY, PHILADELPHIA.
SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), WHO HAS BEEN A VIGOROUS CRITIC OF THE INFORMATION PROGRAM, PRAISED SEIBERTS SELECTION AS REFRESHING.

MUNDT SAID HE BELIEVES SEIBERT IS THE RIGHT MAN TO GIVE THE NEW AGENCY "THE TIGHT-FISTED, TOUGH-MINDED, HARD-HITTING ADMINISTRATION

THE SENATOR ADDED THAT HE BELIEVES SEIBERT'S FIRST AND "MOST IM-PORTANT" TASK WILL BE "TO REPLACE INCOMPETENT EMPLOYEES WITH STURDY AMERICANS HAVING BOTH PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE AND POSITIVE AMERICAN I DEALS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), ANOTHER

CRITIC OF THE PROGRAM.

UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL REORGANIZATION PLAN, THE INFORMATION AGENCY WILL OPERATE AS AN INDEPENDENT UNIT, STARTING SATURDAY, ALTHOUGH ITS GENERAL POLICY WILL BE CHARTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IT WILL TAKE OVER ALL THE COUNTER-PROPAGANDA, EDUCATIONAL INFORMAAND OTHER ACTIVITIES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL INFORMA-

TION ADMINISTRATION (IIA), INVOLVED IN THE RECENT BOOK PURGE CONTROVERSY, AS WELL AS THE INFORMATION SERVICES OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY AND THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

#### 30.24 = 13101

STREIBERT, A NATIVE OF ALBANY, N.Y. WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS IN 1934 OF THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTE. HE SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MBS BOARD AND AS PRESIDENT OF RADIO STATION WOR IN NEW YORK.

RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN IN GERMANY AS CONSULTANT TO DR. JAMES B.

CONANT, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY. LAST MAY STREIBERT TOOK PART IN A SURVEY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INFORMA-TION FACILITIES IN EUROPE IN CONNECTION WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE EISENHOWER REORGANIZATION PLAN FOR THE NEW INFORMATION AGENCY.

HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE RADIO ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INFORMATION SINCE 1949, AND HE RECENTLY SERVED AS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

STREIBERT IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY IN 1921 AND FROM HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL IN 1923. HE WAS AN ASSISTANT DEAN OF THE BUSINESS SCHOOL FROM 1929 TO 1933,

WHEN HE FIRST BECAME ASSOCIATED WITH STATION WOR.

A31WX (300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA RELIEF WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-WITH A MINIMUM OF DISCUSSION, THE SENATE TODAY VOTED 200 MILLION BOLLARS FOR REBUILDING WAR-RAVAGED SOUTH KOREA AND SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) PROPOSED A LIKE AMOUNT FOR NORTH KOREA.

"LET'S MAKE A QUICK BID FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE WHILE THE ARMISTICE IS BEING CELEBRATED THERE, HUMPHREY SAID.

"LET'S SHOW THEM A BETTER ALTERNATIVE -- A NEW RAY OF HOPE."

HUMPHREY CONDITIONED HIS PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, ON THE CONCLUSION OF A SATISFACTORY PEACE, "PERMITTING KOREA'S FREEDOM AND UNIFICATION." THE KOREAN PROBLEM PROVED AS PERPLEXING IN PEACE AS IT WAS IN WAR TO WASHINGTON OFFICIALDOM. ONE POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF BEMANDS BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE THAT HIS COUNTRY BE UNIFIED WAS SEEN IN TALK OF "NEUTRALIZING" THE PENINSULA.

THIS MAY BE EXPLORED WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GOES TO KOREA FOR CONFERENCES WITH RHEE NEXT WEEK.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ACTING MAJORITY LEADER, ADVANCED THE NEUTRALIZATION IDEA AS ONE THAT MIGHT BE MORE ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUN-ISTS THAN ANY SUGGESTION THAT THEY RELINQUISH NORTH KOREA TO RHEE'S GOVERNMENT.

EXACTLY WHAT IS MEANT BY NEUTRALIZING ALL KOREA WAS NOT CLEAR, BUT SOME OFFICIALS SUGGESTED IT PROBABLY WOULD INVOLVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT GUARANTEE-ING THE PENINSULA AGAINST ATTACK AND PREVENTING IT FROM BEING USED AS A MILITARY BASE BY EITHER THE COMMUNISTS OR NON-COMMUNISTS.

SUCH AN AGREEMENT, THEY SUGGESTED, MIGHT BE POLICED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT WHETHER IT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO RED CHINA, WHICH IS NOT

A U. N. MEMBER, IS PROBLEMATICAL.

THE 200 MILLION RELIEF AND REHABILITATION FUND FOR SOUTH KOREA WILL BE TAKEN OUT OF MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS ALREADY VOTED. THE RELIEF MONEY WAS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

KNOVLAND, ONE OF FOUR SENATORS WHO WILL ACCOMPANY DULLES TO KOREA, SAID THE END OF FIGHTING THERE WILL MEAN A SAVING OF \$1,200,000,000 (B) IN AMMUNITION, EQUIPMENT AND OTHER ITEMS.

RZ550PEB

A 2WX H(550) AMS BUDGET BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ENTERING LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION OF MATERIAL FOR HYDROGEN BOMBS, IS CETTING READY FOR A NEW SERIES OF TEST BLASTS AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS

IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.
THIS WAS HINTED TODAY IN THE COMMISSION'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT WHICH SAID RESULTS OF THE SPRING TESTS IN NEVADA WERE SO GOOD IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO CONDUCT A FALL SERIES AT THE MAINLAND PROVING

THAT MEANS THE NUCLEAR WEAPONEERS ARE FREE TO CONCENTRATE ON PREPARING FOR EXPERIMENTS AT ENIWTOK OR BIKINI ATOLLS, OR BOTH.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE NEXT MARSHALL ISLAND TESTS WILL INCLUDE DETONATION OF A LARGE-SCALE HYDROGEN DEVICE. THIS WOULD PRO-DUCE THE GREATEST MAN-MADE EXPLOSION YET. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SO FAR AS TO WHETHER THE PACIFIC TESTS WILL BE IN THE FALL OF THE SPRING.

THE COMMISSION'S REPORT, EXPRESSING SATISFACTION WITH THE 11 EXPERIMENTS IN NEVADA FROM MARCH THROUGH JUNE (THE LONGEST SERIES SO FAR HELD) MENTIONED LACONICALLY THAT SOME "VERY PROFITABLE AVENUES TO NEW AND IMPROVED WEAPONS" HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED WHICH WILL LEAD TO "SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER ATOMIC WEAPONS CAPABILITY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

TESTING OF STANDARD ATOMIC FISSION EXPLOSIONS NEEDED FOR FIRING A HYDROGEN BOMB PRESUMABLY HAD BEEN INCLUDED IN THE NEVADA EXPERIMENTS.
THE REPORT NOTED THAT SINCE LAST YEAR THE AEC HAS STARTED WORK TO ENLARGE ITS PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS BY REOPENING THE BIKINI ATOLL SITE. THAT ISLAND CLUSTER, 180 MILES EAST OF ENIVETOK WHERE TESTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED DURING THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS. WAS LAST USED IN 1946 IN THE EXPERIMENTS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST NAVAL VESSELS.

IN ANOTHER FIELD OF THE APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO MILITARY . THE REPORT REPEATED WITHOUT ELABORATION INFORMATION GIVEN A FEW WEEKS AGO BURING THE NAVY TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGPTE ONAL COMMITTEE-THAT DESIGN WORK HAS BEEN STARTED FOR A THIRD NUC! POWERED SUBMARY OF SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER SPEED THAN IS EXPECTED THE TWO ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE SUBMARINES NOW BEING BUILT.

IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY STATED THAT THE UNDERWATER SPEEDS OF THE NAUTILUS AND SEA WOLF, UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. IN GROTON, CONN., WILL BE IN EXCESS OF 20 KNOTS. TOP SPEED OF PRESENT CONVENTIONAL BATTERY AND DIESEL POWERED SUBMARINES IS ABOUT 16 OR 17 KNOTS WHEN SUBMERGED.

IT IS POSSIBLE THE THIRD SUBMARINE MAY MOVE AT SPEEDS ABOVE

THE AEC REPORT SAID, IS BEING DONE BY THE KNOLLS ATOMIC POWER LABORATORY OPERATED UNDER CONTRACT BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., SCHENECTADY, N.Y., AND THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY.

THE NAUTILUS AND THE SEA WOLD ARE EXPECTED TO USE A STEAM PRESSURE GENERATED BY AN ATOMIC "FIREBOX" OF ABOUT 250 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH.

THIS IS LOW WHEN COMPARED WITH 500 TO 600 POUNDS USED

IN MOST MODERN CARRIERS, BATTLESHIPS AND DESTROYERS. AN ATOMIC REACTOR FURNACE CAN GENERATE HEAT OF ALMOST UNLIMITED TEMPERATURES. BUT THE THERMAL UNITS WHICH CAN BE PASSED TO THE STEAM LINE SYSTEM AND TURBINE, WITHOUT MELTING THE CONNECTING LINES, IS LIMITED. THEREFORE THE PRESSURES FOR TURBINES OF THE NAUTILUS AND SEA WOLF ARE KEPT DOWN TO PREVENT LEAKAGE THROUGH VALVES AND PIPES. MOREOVER, IF WATER OR LIQUID METAL IS PUMPED THROUGH THE HEAT EXCHANGE SYSTEM, TOO FAST EROSION AND CORROSION OCCURS.

THE PROPOSED NEW, FASTER ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THEREFORE, MAY BE BASED ON USE OF IMPROVED MATERIALS FOR VALVES. PIPING AND OTHER

FITTINGS RATHER THAN ON ANY BRASTIC DESIGN CHANGE IN THE ATOMIC FURNACE ITSELF. DC419PED

A176WX

WITH ATOMIC REPORT (A162-163WX ADVANCE YESTERDAY) (190) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)—THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC)
ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS SCIENTISTS HAVE DEVELOPED "A NEW, FASTER AND
HORE EFFICIENT WAY" OF OBTAINING CANCER-FIGHTING RADIUM FROM NATURE.

THE AEC SAID THE NEW TECHNIQUE ALLOWS SEPARATION OF PURE RADIUM
FROM BARIUM—WITH WHICH IT OCCURS IN NATURE—IN A MATTER OF "A FEW
DAYS" COMPARED TO THE USUAL PROCESS WHICH REQUIRES ABOUT A MONTH. IN ITS 14TH SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE AEC SAID THE METHOD HAD BEEN DEVELOPED BY SCIENTISTS AT AEC'S HOUND LABORATORY, MIANISBURG, ONIO, OPERATED FOR THE COMMISSION BY THE MONSANTO CHEMICAL COMPANY.

COMMISSION SCIENTISTS IN WASHINGTON TOLD A REPORTER THAT WHILE THEY DID NOT KNOW ALL OF THE DETAILS, THEY SAW NO REASON WHY THE NEW PROCESS COULD NOT BE INTRODUCED COMMERCIALLY. THEY SAID THE PRESENT COMMERCIAL PROCESS IS ESSENTIALLY
THE SAME AS THE LABORIOUS ONE FIRST USED IN 1896 BY MARIE AND PIERRE CURIE, DISCOVERERS OF RADIUM, ONE OF THE FEW KNOWN SUREFIRE CURES FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF CANCER. JCLC21221PED

(280) RESERVES WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE MILITARY SERVICES WILL RELEASE ABOUT 27,000 RESERVE OFFICERS IN THE NEXT 11 MONTHS IN ORDER TO GET DOWN TO A SIZE THAT WILL FIT THEIR APPROPRIATIONS.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT 8,000 RESERVISTS, NOW SERVING ON EXTENDED ACTIVE DUTY, WILL BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE VOLUNTARILY OR BE FORCED OUT AFTER CONSIDERATION BY SPECIAL SELECTION

THE AIR FORCE RECENTLY DISCLOSED THAT ABOUT 12,500 OFFICERS WOULD HAVE TO BE DROPPED IN ORDER TO MAKE ROOM FOR NEW LIEUTENANTS WHO WILL BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN THE COMING MONTHS FROM THE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS.

THE NAVY HAS GIVEN NO OFFICIAL FIGURE OF THE NUMBER OF RESERVE OFFICERS WHO WILL BE LET OUT, BUT ABOUT 6,000 ARE EXPECTED TO BE INVOLVED, ACCORDING TO INFORMED NAVAL QUARTERS. THE MARINE CORPS SAID THAT SOME 5,000 RESERVE OFFICERS WILL BE RELEASED OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS. OF MONTHS.

TODAY'S ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE 8,000 REDUCTION WOULD BE OVER AND ABOVE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF RESERVISTS WHO WILL COMPLETE STATED TOURS OF DUTY BEFORE NEXT JUNE 30. VOLUNTARY DE-PARTURES WILL BE PERMITTED IN ALL BUT A FEW CRITICAL CATEGORIES SUCH AS MEDICAL AND ENGINEER OFFICERS, THE ARMY SAID. VOLUNTEERS MUST ALSO HAVE COMPLETED 24 MONTHS OF ACTIVE SERVICE.

THE ARMY ALSO PLANS TO REDUCE TO A MINIMUM THE NUMBER OF RESERVE OFFICERS INVOLUNTARILY RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. IT HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED A REDUCED PROGRAM FOR OBTAINING NEW SECOND LIEUTENANTS FROM THE OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS.

ARMY SELECTION BOARDS WILL MEET EARLY NEXT MONTH TO COMB THE RESERVE OFFICERS LIST FOR THOSE WHO WILL BE DROPPED. THE BOARD'S DECISIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE KNOWN BY MID-OCTOBER.

THE DELIVER OF RESULTATION WITH

THE SELECTION BOARDS WILL CONSIDER RESERVE OFFICERS OF ALL GRADES, BUT THE ARMY SAID THAT MOST OF THOSE SEPARATED VOLUNTARILY OR OTHER-WISE WILL BE FIRST LIEUTENANTS. THEY WILL BE GIVEN AT LEAST THREE MONTHS NOTICE THAT THEIR SERVICES NO LONGER WILL BE REQUIRED.

DC830PED

(300) GERMAN FOOD WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY AMERICAN FOOD HANDED OUT TO HUNGRY EAST GERNANS IN BERLIN IS DISTRIBUTED WITHOUT AMERICAN LABELS TO AVOID COMMUNIST REPRISALS AGAINST THOSE WHO TAKE THE

IN A STATEMENT THE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID THE ARRIVAL OF UNITED STATES FOOD SHIPMENTS IN BERLIN ASSURES "THE CONTINUING FLOW OF FOOD TO THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS GETTING CREDIT FOR ITS PART IN THE FOOD ASSISTANCE

PROGRAM. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER DISTRIBUTION CENTERS FOR AMERICAN FOOD HAVE SIGNS IDENTIFYING THE UNITED STATES AS A SOURCE OF THE FOOD NOR DID THEY KNOW PRECISELY WHAT THE BROAD-CASTING CENTER RIAS WAS SAYING. BUT THEY DECLARED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER OF FOOD HAS BEEN WELL PUBLICIZED IN GERMANY, AND THAT THE GERMANS KNOW THAT THE PACKAGES ARE THE RESULT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE 15 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE FOOD PACKAGES FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, WELL INTO THE HARVEST

PERIOD WHEN FOOD SHOULD BE AVAILABLE IN EAST GERMANY.

THE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID:
"NO INSTRUCTIONS WERE EVER GIVEN TO UNITED STATES OFFICIALS IN GERMANY TO PRETEND THAT THE FOOD NOW BEING BISTRIBUTED IN BERLIN WAS NOT PART OF THE FOOD PROGRAM INITIATED BY THE PRESIDENT AND (VEST GERMAN) CHANCELLOR ADENAUER USING UNITED STATES FOOD.

"THE FOOD BEING USED IS NOT DISTRIBUTED IN AMERICAN LABELED PACK-AGES IN ORDER TO AVOID DANGERS TO THE RECIPIENTS FOLLOWING THEIR RETURN

HOME WHERE LOCAL COMMUNISTS MIGHT INSTITUTE REPRISALS....

THE RESPONSE OF THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE TO THIS HUMANITARIAN EFFORT HAS SHOWN THAT THE PEOPLE ARE SUFFERING FROM MORE THAN PHYSICAL HUNGER. IT HAS MANIFESTED THE DESIRE TO THESE OPPRESSED PEOPLE TO SHOW THEIR DEFIANCE OF THE HARSH CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY ARE FORCED TO LIVE AND TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR CONTINUING DEMAND FOR FREEDOM.

A184WX

KOREAN RELIEF WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY VOTED TO EARMARK \$200,000, B53WX

THE MONEY WOULD COME FROM HILITARY FUNDS ALREADY APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ACTING MAJORITY LEADER, SAID THE END OF FIGHTING IN KOREA WOULD SAVE \$1,200,000,000 (B) IN AMMUNITION, LOST EQUIPMENT AND SIMILAR ITEMS.

THERE WAS ONLY BRIEF DISCUSSIONS OF THE \$200,000,000 RELIEF FUND WHICH WAS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOUER.

THE ITEM WAS ATTACHED TO A PENDING APPROPRIATION BILL.

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-NEWLY ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES OF 1,274 HAVE BOOSTED THE TOTAL TO 140,546 IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING WHICH ENDED MONDAY MORNING.

THE 1,274 WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR DECLARED MISSING BEFORE THE LAST SHOT WAS FIRED. BUT THE PROCESS OF REPORTING AND CHECKING BATTLE LOSSES AND NOTIFYING NEXT OF KIN HELD UP ANNOUNCEMENT UNTIL YESTERDAY. THE PENTAGON IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE A TENTATIVE TOTAL FOR THE

37 MONTHS OF THE CONFLICT FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER WEEK.

THE HINELED DIGING WINA

PR421AED

JA 1257PEB

(410) NIGHT LEAD TOTH BY J. FRANK TRAGLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-A MOVE AIMED AT BRINGING HOME FROM KOREA FORMER AIR FORCE SGT. ROBERT W. TOTH, CHARGED WITH MURDERING A KOREAN CIVILIAN, WAS ARGUED BEFORE THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY.

THE COURT HEARD THE BRIEF ARGUMENT, WHICH LASTED LITTLE MORE THAN A HALF HOUR, AND THEN TURNED TM OTHER CASES. THERE WAS NO INDICATION

WHEN A DECISION WOULD BE HANDED DOWN.

TOTH, 21-YEAR-OLD RESIDENT OF PITTSBURGH, WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE AIR FORCE LAST DECEMBER. IN MAY HE WAS ARRESTED UNDER THE NEW UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE AND FLOWN BACK TO KOREA TO FACE A COURT

ARGUED TODAY WAS A MOTION BY TOTH'S LAWYERS TO DISMISS AN AIR FORCE APPEAL FROM AN ORDER BY U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF. IN JUNE HOLTZOFF ORDERED THE AIR FORCE TO RETURN TOTH TO THE UNITED STATES. HOWEVER. HE STAYED HIS ORDER TO PERMIT THE AIR FORCE TO CARRY AN APPEAL TO THE HIGHER COURT.

TODAY'S ARGUMENT WAS ON ONE LONE ISSUE: WAS JUDGE HOLTZOFF'S ORDER FINAL. THERE WAS NO REFERENCE TO ANY OTHER ISSUES IN THE CASE.

JOHN J. MCGRATH OF PITTSBURGH, SPEAKING FOR TOTH, ARGUED THAT THE ORDER WAS NOT FINAG AND THEREFORE IT COULD NOT BE APPEALED.

WILLIAM PECK, ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY REPRESENTING THE AIR FORCE, SAID THE ORDER IN EFFECT WAS FINAL AND THEREFORE APPEALABLE.

LAWYERS TOLD REPORTERS THERE WERE THESE POSSIBILITIES:

1. THE COURT COULD DISMISS THE AIR FORCE'S APPEAL AND THUS OPEN THE WAY TO HAVE TOTH RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY.

2. THE COURT COULD DECLINE TO DISMISS THE APPEAL, IN WHICH CASE TOTH WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA AND AT SOME FUTURE DATE ARGUMENT WOULD BE

HEARD ON THE ISSUES OF THE APPEAL. THERE WERE, IN ADDITION, INDICATIONS THAT TOTH WOULD NOT BE SET FREE IMMEDIATELY EVEN IF HE WERE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. A HI ING PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD ON WHETHER HE SHOULD BE RELEASED FROM AIR

FORCE CUSTODY. IN THIS CONNECTION, JUDGE HOLTZOFF SAID LAST JUNE THAT HE FELT TOTH

HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY ARRESTED AND ILLEGALLY HELD.

AT ISSUE BASICALLY IS A SECTION OF THE NEW UNIFORM CODE OF MILI-TARY JUSTICE WHICH HOLDS THAT A PERSON GUILTY OF AN OFFENSE WHILE IN MILITARY SERVICE FOR WHICH HE MIGHT RECEIVE A SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS OR MORE MAY BE TRIED BY COURT MARTIAL IF NO CIVILIAN COURT IN THE UNITED STATES OR ITS TERRITORIES HAS JURISDICTION. TOTH WAS THE FIRST CIVILIAN TO BE RETURNED TO MILITARY CUSTODY FOR TRIAL UNDER THIS SECTION. TOTH'S LAWYERS CONTEND THAT THE NEW LAW, AS APPLIED TO CIVILIANS,

IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. TOTH IS ONE OF THREE ARRESTED IN THE CASE. THOMAS L. KINDER, 20, OF CLEVELAND, TENN., HAS BEEN CONVICTED BY COURT MARTIAL OF MURDER AND CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT MURDER AND HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE OTHER IS LT. GEORGE C. SCHREIBER OF HOLLYWOOD, ILL. HE IS AWAITING

A COURT MARTIAL TRIAL. PZOIRDEN

BEIUX

NOMINATIONS WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED THE FOLLOWING NOMINATIONS: JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER OF WOODSTOCK, VA., TO BE AMBASSADOR TO PHILIP RAY RODGERS. OF SILVER SPRING. MD.. TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

EDWIN R. PRICE, OF WHEELVRIGHT, KY., AND CHARLES R. FERGUSON, OF
NEW KENSINGTON, PA., TO BE MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL COAL MINE SAFETY

CHARLES SPARKS THOMAS, OF LOS ANGELES, AND DONALD AUBREY QUARLES, OF ENGLEWOOD, N.J., TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE.

LT. GEN. CHARLES LAWRENCE ROLTE FOR APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF. U.S. ARMY, EUROPE, WITH THE RANK OF GENERAL, AND AS GENERAL IN THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

CZ1206PED

A62KX (CLARK) NIGHT LEAD CLARK (400) BY ALAN D. CLINE

SAN FRANCICO. JULY 30 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK SAID TODAY HIS U.N. COMMAND IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE SMALL NUMBER OF U.S. PRISONERS REPORTED HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE CALLED THE 3,313 TOTAL A "TENTATIV"

CLARK TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE "WE HAD TO TAKE WHAT THEY GAVE US." THE TALL, 4-STAR COMMANDER OF U.N. AND U.S. FAR EAST FORCES ARRIVED THIS MORNING WITH HIS WIFE FROM TOKYO. HE'LL GO TO NEW ORLEANS FOR HIS SON'S AUG. 3 WEDDING, THEN TO WASHINGTON FOR TOP-LEVEL

CLARK SAID THE U.N. FELT THERE WERE DISCREPANCIES IN THE POW REPORTS AFTER CHECKING RECORDS.

RIGHT TO RAI E THE QUESTION" AT THE UPCOMING POLITICAL CONFERENCE, HE SAID.

TODAY WAS A BUSY DAY FOR THE CLARKS. THEY WERE WELCOMED BY MAYOR ELMER ROBINSON, TOP BAY AREA MILITARY OFFICIALS AND AN ESTIMATED 75,000 SAN FRANCISCOANS WHO CHEERED THE U.N. COMMANDER THROUGHOUT A FOUR-MILE PARADE.

THE ARMISTICE, HE WARNED IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TV LUNCHEON SPEECH, "MUST NOT BEGUILE US INTO ANY LESSENING OF OUR STRENGTH OR VIGILANCE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN LATER IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN HOW THE REDS WILL

"EXPLOIT THE ARMISTICE."

HE WARNED THAT IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM KOREA TO ANOTHER BATTLEFIELD, SUCH AS INDOCHINA, THE FREE WORLD WILL LOOK UPON THE ACTION IN A MOST SERIOUS LIGHT.

1952, EMPHASIZED THAT ONE OF HIS REASONS FOR RETURNING HOME WAS TO WARN AMERICANS THE ARMISTICE DID NOT MEAN "ENDURING PEACE" HAD COME.

NOW AND BEYOND ANY OUTCOME" OF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE STILL PENDING.

HE WARNED THAT THE COMMUNISTS KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THEY

VIOLATE THE ARMISTICE.

"IF THEY CHOOSE TO RESUME HOSTILITIES THEY TO THE WARNED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ADDED: THE DISTRICT COMMUN

THEIR OWN DESTRUCTION."

HE CITED MALAYA, INDOCHINA AND JAPAN IN SAYING "THERE CAN BE NO SHRINKAGE, EITHER NOW BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE OR IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IN OUR MAINTENANCE OF SUBSTANTIAL FORCES IN JAPAN UNDER OUR SECURITY PACT...

A63KX

CLARK REFUSED TO COMMENT ON SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNCHAN RHEE BUT SAID HIS ROK GOVERNMENT IS COOPERATING IN IMPLEMENTING THE

THERE WERE SHOUTS OF "WELCOME BACK" AS CLARK AND HIS WIFE RODE UP SAN FRANCISCO'S MARKET STREET IN A ROUTE STREWN WITH CONFETTI AND PAPER TOSSED FROM HIGH WINDOWS.

A PRETTY GIRL DASHED UP AND PLACED A HUGE MULTI-COLORED NECKPIECE MADE OF HARD CANDIES AROUND THE GENERAL'S NECK. HE THANKED HER.

-- ... ... ... ... . ... PINNACE SMILED, AND WORE IT THROUGHOUT THE PARADE.

CLARK WAS THE SPEAKER AT AN OFF-THE-RECORD DINNER GIVEN BY THE PRESS AND UNION LEAGUE CLUB OF SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT.

A 93KX

(190) SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 30 (AP)-MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, RULER OF NORTH KOREA, DECLARED IN A BELLICOSE SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES

WAS SCHEMING TO REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA.

"KOREA BELONGS TO THE KOREA PEOPLE," HE WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS DECLARING "KOREA MUST BE RETURNED TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE." THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID KIM SPOKE AT A HUGE ARMISTICE RALLY AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN

CAPITAL.

"IN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF OUR MOTHERLAND AMERICAN TROOPS STILL
REMAIN," KIM SAID. "THE RULE OF THE PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT
REMAIN," KIM SAID. "THE RULE OF THE PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT
REMAIN," KIM SAID. "THE RULE OF THE PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT
REMAIN," KIM SAID. "THE RULE OF THE PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT
REMAIN," KIM SAID. "THE RULE OF THE PUPPET SYNGMAN RHEE (PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA), WHO CONTINUES TO CLAMOR FOR A "NORTHWARD

MARCH, STILL EXISTS."
HE SAID THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS DO NOT THINK OF WITHDRAWING

FROM THE TERRITORY OF OUR FATHERLAND."

"WE HAVE TO MAINTAIN AT ALL TIMES A STATE OF READINESS AND MOBILIZATION." THE NORTH KOREAN DICTATOR SAID, ADDING THAT THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE "DOES NOT MEAN THE ATTAINMENT OF TOTAL PEACE."

KIM EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE AID GIVEN NORTH KOREA BY KIM EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE AID GIVEN NORTH KOREA BY FRATERNAL COUNTRIES HEADED BY THE GREAT SOVIET UNION, AND THE HELP OF THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS WHO FINTERED THE WAR."

ENTERED THE WAR. THE PEIPING RADIO REPORTED KIM'S SPEECH IN FULL TODAY AFTER MENTIONING IT BRIEFLY IN YESTERDAY'S BROADCAST.

FJ802PCS

A37PX NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST ARREST (320)

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 30 (AP)-LACKING \$175,000 IN BAIL, SIX MEN IDENTIFIED BY THE FBI AS AMONG THE TOP LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE WERE HELD IN MOYAMENSING PRISON TODAY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERN-

THE SIX WERE SNAPPED UP IN A SECRETLY LAUNCHED AND EXECUTED SERIES

THIS AREA IS THE HUB FROM WHICH ALL COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES

STEM."

IT IS A KNOWN FACT THAT THEAT THE LEADERS HAVE TAKEN TO THE UNDERGROUND." ADDED RAY J.ABBETICCHIO, FBI AGENT IN CHARGE OF THE
PHILADELPHIA OFFICE. "HOWEVER THESE MEN CAME OUT TONIGHT AND WE WERE
IN POSITION TO ARREST THEM."

THE FBI WARRANTS CHARGED EACH OF THE MEN WITH VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT, AND IN DETAILED ACCUSATIONS CLAIMED THEY CONSPIRED WITH EACH OTHER AND TOP NATIONAL LEADERS OF THE PARTY IN VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT BY UNLAWFULLY, WILFULLY AND KNOWINGLY ADVOCATING AND TEACHING THE DUTY AND NECESSITY OF OVERTHROWING AND DESTROYING THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. THE UNITED STATES BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THE NATIONAL LEADERS NAMED IN THE CHARGES AS "CO-CONSPIRATORS BUT NOT DEFENDANTS. INCLUDED 11 TOP NEW YORK COMMUNISTS INDICTED AND TRIED UNDER THE SMITH ACT. MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER THE LAW IS 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND A \$10,000 FINE.

ABBETICCHIO, SAID THE SIX ARRESTED HERE BROUGHT TO 87 THE NATIONAL TOTAL OF COMMUNIST LEADERS ARRESTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT. THE MEN ARRESTED HERE WERE LISTED BY THE FBI AS JOSEPH KUZMA, 41;

DAVID DUBENSKY, 46; SHERMAN LABOVITZ, 29; WALTER JOWENFELS, 56; THOMAS MABRIED, 51, AND BENJAMIN WEISS, 39. LOWENFELS WAS ARRESTED AT HIS SUMMER COTTAGE IN WEYMOUTH, N.J., THE OTHERS IN PHILADELPHIA.

COMMISSIONER CARR FIXED BAIL FOR KUZMA AT \$50,000 AFTER HILDENBERGER

TOLD HIM OUT INFORMATION IS THAT KUZMA IS THE LEADER OF THE LOCAL ORGANIZATION OF THE COMMUNIST PART HERE.

BAIL WAS SET FOR EACH OF THE OTHERS AT \$25,000.

RH626PED

32 (Q) CHINA\_EMBARGO

BY MAX HARRELSON UNITED NATIONS. N. Y., JULY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS DOESN'T KNOW HOW EFFECTIVE ITS ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA HAS BEEN, BUT IT HAS INITS FILES THE PLEDGES OF 48 COUNTRIES THAT THEY ARE

SENDING NO STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE EMBARGO WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY 18, 1951, AFTER THE ASSEMBLY HAD BRANDED THE MAO TZE-TUNG REGIME AS AGGRESSORS IN KOREA. IT IS NOT BINDING, BUT MRERELY URGED ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO REFRAIN FROM SENDING ANY STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED CHINA.

OF THE U.N.'S 60 MEMBERS, 47 VOTED FOR THE EMBARGO. THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST IT AND EIGHT OTHERS ABSTAINED. NONE OF THE LATTER EIGHT EVER HAS HAD ANY TRADE WITH CHINA IN WAR MATERIALS.

AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION, THE U.N. RECEIVED DECLARATIONS FROM 41 MEMBER NATIONS AND SEVEN NON-MEMBERS THAT THE EMBARGO WOULD BE STRICTLY OBSERVED. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY
OFFICIAL REPORT TO THE U.N. THAT ANY HAVE VIOLATED THEIR PLEDGES.
IT IS GENERALLY AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT SOME STRATEGIC GOODS HAVE
BEEN REACHING THE CHINESE REDS IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, DESPITE THE
AVOWED EFFORTS OF THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS TO PREVENT IT.
THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN PRESSING FOR THE EMBARGO
AS AN ADDITIONAL MEASURE TO BACK UP THE U.N. FIGHTING FORCES IN
KOREA. IT SPECIFICALLY BANNED THE SHIPPING OF TAMMUNITION AND
IMPLEMENTS OF WAR. ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS. PETROLEUM. TRANSPORTATION

IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS, PETROLEUM, TRANSPORTATION MATERIALS OF STRATEGIC VALUE, AND ITEMS USEFUL IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR."

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAD PROHIBITED THE SHIPMENTS OF THESE AND ALL OTHER GOODS, NON-STRATEGIC AS WELL AS STRATEGIC, TO RED CHINA.
NO EFFORT WAS MADE, HOWEVER, TO GET OTHER COUNTRIES TO STOP THE
EXPORT OF NON-STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA BECAUSE OF THE SERIOUS EFFECT IT MIGHT HAVE ON THE ECONOMIES OF SOME COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES.

COUNTRIES. THAT HAVE FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE U.N. THAT THEY WERE COMPLYING WITH THE EMBARGO REQUEST, INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:
AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, HONDURAS,

INDONESIA, IRAN, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY, BRITAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED STATES, URUCUAY, VENEZUELA, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LAOS, VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, SPAIN, JAPAN, HAITI, MEXICO, CUBA, CHILE, ICELAND, IRAQ, BURMA, INDIA, ISRAEL, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND LEBANON.

NO COUNTRIES, EXCEPT THOSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC, INFORMED THE U.N. OFFICIALLY THAT THEY WOULD IGNORE THE EMBARGO. ACTUALLY, CEYLON--A NON-MEMBER OF THE U.N. -- IS ABOUT THE ONLY COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC THAT OPENLY TRADES WITH RED CHINA IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS. SHE TRADES RUBBER FOR GRAIN. CEYLON, HOWEVER, NEVER DID NOTIFY THE U.N. OF HER POLICIES.

30.24= 13105

FIVE OF THE EIGHT COUNTRIES THAT ABSTAINED ON THE EMBARGO RESOLUTION ARE IN THE ABOVE LIST OF THOSE PLEDGING COMPLIANCE. THEY ARE BURMA, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND SWEDEN. THE THREE OTHER ABSTAINEES--EGYPT, SYRIA AND AFGHANISTAN--DID NOT REPLY TO U.N. INQUIRIES, BUT THEY INDICATED IN THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE THAT THEY HAD NO STRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA. JTREIPED

B84 (Q) FX (180) UNITED NATIONS. N.Y. JULY 30-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN HAVE ACCEPTED A PROPOSAL BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR AN IMPERTIAL INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA USED BACTERIAL WARFARE. THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TODAY. MOTKING HAS BEEN HEARD FROM COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.

THE U.N. SAID A COMMISSION AUTHORIZED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST APRIL TO CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATION HAS NOT DEEN ESTABLISHED BECAUSE DEFINED TO THE FIVE COVERNMENTS.

REPLIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM ONLY THREE OF THE FIVE COVERNMENTS

APPROACHED. THE ASSEMBLY ACTION RESULTED FROM CHARGES BY THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THAT THE U.N. COMMAND, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, WAS USING GERM WARFARE IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE U.N. COMMAND THE UNITED STATES BENIED THE CHARGES AND INSISTED ON AN

INVESTIGATION. JAPAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. BUT ITS GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TO COOPERATE. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPLIED IT IS "PRE-PARED TO RENDER EVERY PRACTICABLE ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMISSION CONTEMPLATED X X X IN ITS FREE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT SUCH AREAS OF JAPAN CONTEMPLATED X X X IN ITS FREE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT SUCH AREAS OF JAPAN AS IT MAY DEEM NECESSARY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF ITS TASK, ITS FREE ACCESS TO SUCH PERSONS, PLACES AND RELEVANT DOCUMENTS AS IT CONSIDERS NECESSARY FOR THE FULFILMENT OF ITS TASK AND ITS EXAMINATION OF ANY WITNESS. \_MT 1219PED

B26 (SEG) (350)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 30 (AP)-SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S AIDES SAY THEIR BOSS IS GETTING SET TO STREAMLINE THE ENTIRE U.N. OPERATION IF THE DELEGATES OF THE 60 MEMBER COUNTRIES WILL LET HIM.

REPORTEDLY HE WANTS TO GET THE MOST WORK DONE FOR THE LEAST MONEY. HAMMARSKJOLD IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE READY WITH DEFINITE REORGANI-ZATION PLANS IN TIME FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL. INSTEAD, HE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A PROGRESS REPORT AND GET THE VIEWS OF THE DELE-GATES, WHO MUST APPROVE ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE U.N. SETUP.

THE SECRETARIAT HEAD MEANWHILE HAS PROPOSED A 1954 BUDGET TOTALING \$48,123,400--ABOUT 2 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION IS EXPECTED TO SPEND IN 1953. AN ASSEMBLY WATCHDOG COMMITTEE WANTS TO CUT \$843,800 MORE FROM HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIGURE.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S IDEAS WERE DISCLOSED TODAY AS HIGH STAFF MEMBERS STARTED WORK ON A THOROUGH SURVEY THEIR CHIEF ORDERED BEFORE HE FLEW YESTERDAY TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING IN

HAMMARSKJOLD'S PREDECESSOR, TRYGVE LIE, AT HIS DEPARTURE LAST APRIL LEFT A PLAN TO CUT DOWN U.N. EXPENSES. CHIEF AMONG HIS SUGESTED ECONOMIES WAS REDUCTION OF THE NUMBER OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES GENERAL FROM 8 TO 3.

AFTER STUDYING LIE'S PLAN, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS DETERMINED TO GET AT THE BOTTOM OF THE WHOLE OPERATION AND SEE WHAT HE CAN DO TO SAVE MONEY. HE MUST HAVE THE APPROVAL OF THE ASSEMBLY FOR ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE SET-UP.

HE HAS DIRECTED THAT EVERY ASSIGNMENT IN THE U.N. BE EXAMINED, TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS NECESSARY TO THE 4,000-MAN SECRETARIAT IN MISSION--PROVIDING HIS FULL ASSISTANCE TO THE DELEGATES AND CARRYING

OUT THEIR INSTRUCTIONS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO PLANS TO EXAMINE THE WORK OF EACH ORGANIZATION
FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOWN WITH AN IDEA OF WRINGING OUT WASTE
MOTION. ONE TARGET WILL BE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH HAS
CREATED A COMPLEX SET OF SUB-COMMISSIONS WITH MOUNTAINS OF PAPER WORK.

HE MAY BE READY FOR ACTION BY NEXT FEB. 1, WHEN THE TERMS OF OFFICE

OF VARIOUS HIGH U.N. OFFICIALS EXPIRE.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO HAS TAKEN STEPS TO BOLSTER THE SAGGING MORALE OF U.N. WORKERS. HE CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM CALLING FOR FREQUENT GROUP, DEPARTMENTAL AND DIVISIONAL MEETINGS OF EXECUTIVES AND STAFF FOR DISCUSSION PROGRAMS. HE ALSO PLANS TO HAVE A U.N. STAFF DAY EARLY IN SEPTEMBER, WHEN HE WILL GIVE A RECEPTION FOR HIS WORKERS.

THE STAFF'S MORALE HIT THE SKIDS WHEN CHARGES WERE MADE IN THE UNITED STATES THAT THE U.N. IS A NEST OF SPIES AND SUBVERSIVES. THE CHECK OF EVERY AMERICAN WORKER HERE IS GOING ALONG SLOWLY AND MAY BE

ENDED BY LATE SUMMER.

ER/SC607AED

A 94

(360)
NEW YORK, JULY 30 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES QUOTED KOREAN PRESIDENT

SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY AS SAYING IT WAS "INCONCEIVABLE" THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAIL TO REOPEN THE KOREAN WAR IF THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO AGREE TO THE UNIFICATION OF HIS COUNTRY.

RHEE, THE STORY SAID, "WARNED THE UNITED STATES NOT TO ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE HIM TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNISTS AS HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD 'FORCED' CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO DO IN CHINA AFTER WORLD WAR 11."

IN A DISPATCH FROM SEOUL, JAMES RESTON OF THE TIMES REPORTED ON AN INTERVIEW WITH RHEE AT HIS CAMOUFLAGED VILLA ON A HILLSIDE ABOVE

THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

RESTON QUOTED RHEE AS SAYING HE WAS PLEASED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS COMING TO SEOUL NEXT WEEK BECAUSE RHEE "HAD SOME THINGS TO SAY TO HIM" -- NOT ABOUT TECHNICALITIES BUT ABOUT THE PRINCIPLE OF "FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS OR DYING."

RHEE WAS DESCRIBED AS FIERCE IN HIS CONDEMNATION OF THOSE WHO WERE "FOOLISH ENOUGH TO BELIEVE" THERE WAS ANY WAY TO SETTLE THE KOREAN

RESTON'S DISPATCH ALSO SAID:

RHEE DISCOUNTED IN ADVANCE ANY POSSIBILITY OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON UNIFICATION OF KOREA. HE REFERRED TO THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS "THAT INFAMOUS DOCUMENT," AND SAID HE TOLERATED IT ONLY BECAUSE HE HAD FAITH THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD IN TURN SUPPORT A RENEWAL OF THE FIGHT IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE TRUCE FAILED.

THE KOREAN PRESIDENT ADDED HIS HOPE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE "IT IS THE OVERLORD OF ALL

AGGRESSION, " SO WHY NOT HAVE IT THERE?

RHEE SAID THE TIME HAD ARRIVED TO "TALK OUT" ABOUT KOREA'S
POSITION. HE ACCUSED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S.ROBERTSON
OF HAVING BROKEN AN AGREEMENT NOT TO DISCUSS THEIR PRE-TRUCE
CONVERSATIONS. RHEE ALSO INSISTED HE WAS NOT GOING TO REMAIN SILENT
IN THE FACE OF ATTEMPTS TO BECLOUD THE TRUE MEANING OF THE TRUCE.

THE KOREAN PRESIDENT "MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN HIS MIND THE TRUCE WAS A 'TEMPORARY' EXPEDIENT DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE ONE END ONLY, ONE OBJECTIVE--AGREEMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS THAT ALL KOREA SHOULD BE GOVERNED BY HIS REGIME."

HE SCOFFED AT SUGGESTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT COMMITTED TO RENEW THE FIGHTING IF THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE DID NOT ATTAIN THIS AGREEMENT WITHIN 90 DAYS.

BD300A ED

END JULY 30,195

1003

30.24= 13107

A 146FX BULLETIN SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANE

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-CAPT. JOHN ERNEST ROCHE, SOLE CONFIRMED SURVIVOR OF A B50 SHOT DOWN IN THE SEA OF JAPAN WEDNESDAY, SAID TODAY THAT ONE AND POSSIBLY TWO RUSSIAN MIG JET FIGHTERS ATTACKED "WITHOUT PROVOCATION" WHEN THE BIG AMERICAN BOMBER WAS DEFINITELY NO CLOSER THAN 40 MILES FROM SIBERIA.

ROCHE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DID NOT SEE ANY RUSSIAN SHIPS IN THE AREA OR ANYTHING TO INDICATE THAT ANY OF THE 16 OTHER

AMERICAN CREWMEN HAD BEEN RESCUED BY THE RUSSIANS.

A148FX

MOSCOW CHARGED THE PLANE WAS OVER SIBERIA NEAR THE BIG NAVAL BASE OF VLADIVOSTOK AND INSISTED THAT THE B50 HAD FIRED FIRST. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED TO RUSSIA AND SAID IT HAD INFORMATION THAT SOME OF THE 16 CREWMEN HAD BEEN RESCUED BY RUSSIAN VESSLES.

A149FX

ROCHE SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. DESTROYER PICKING WHICH RESCUED HIM THURSDAY AFTER 22 HOURS IN THE SEA HAD STOPPED A RUSSIAN TRAWLER OR TUGBOAT WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE PICKING DID NOT SEARCH THE RUSSIAN VESSEL.

ROCHE SAID THERE WAS NO VISIBLE WRECKAGE OR INDICATION OF SURVIVORS ABOARD.

ROCHE SAID THE FIRST INDICATION THAT THE B50 WAS UNDER ATTACK CAME WHEN A MIG BEGAN SHOOTING CANNON FIRE INTO ITS NO. 1 ENGINE.

THE CREW HAD NOT SEEN THE MIG FIGHTER BEFORE THE SHOTS WERE FIRED, ROCHE INSISTED.

AN ALARM BELL RANG IN THE PLANE AND A MACHINE GUNNER FIRED A FIVE-

SECOND BURST AT THE MIG.

ROCHE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE MIG WAS HIT.

FORTY-FIVE SECONDS TO A MINUTE LATER, ROCHE ADDED, THE SAME MIG OR ANOTHER ONE FIRED ON THE PLANE'S NO.4 ENGINE ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE FUSELAGE.

ROCHE FEATHERED THE PROPELLER AND THE PILOT RANG THE ALARM BELL TO

BAIL OUT.

THE RIGHT WING BROKE AWAY.

"I WAS THROWN OUT OF MY SEAT, RIGHT THROUGH MY SAFETY BELT AND ON INTO THE NOSE," ROCHE RECALLED.

THE CAPTAIN REACHED DOWN AND GRABBED HIM, ROCHE CONTINUED, AND BARKED, "DON'T LAY THERE. WE'VE GOT TO GET OUT OF HERE." "I PULLED MYSELF UP AND CLIMBED UP WITH MY HANDS," SAID ROCHE, WHO LIVES IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

"THE ENGINEER AND THE NAVIGATOR ALREADY HAD BAILED OUT. THERE SEEMED TO BE AN EXPLOSION AND I COULD SEE DAYLIGHT THROUGH THE

AIR CRAFT.

"I DIVED OUT PAST THE NOSE WHEEL AND PULLED MY RIP CORD. I SMELLED

SMOKE. I LOOKED UP TO SEE IF MY CHUTE WAS BURNING. IT WAS NOT. "AND THEN MY FEET TOUCHED WATER. I WAS ABOUT 75 FEET FROM THE

WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE. THE WATER WAS ALL ON FIRE. I SWAM BACKWARDS TO GET AWAY FROM IT . I HAD MY MAE WEST (LIFEBELT) ON . I FOUND A MATTRESS AND USED IT AS A RAFT.

A154FX

ROCHE SAID HE HEARD SOMEONE YELL AND SWAM IN THAT DIRECTION.

HE FOUND THE PLANE COMMANDER, CAPT. STANLEY O'KELLY, TUPERA, KAN. ROCHE AND KELLY REMAINED TOGETHER FOR THE NEXT 11 1/2 HOURS, SWIMMING IN THEIR MAE WESTS AND RESTING ON THE MATTRESS.

ABOUT AN HOUR AFTER HE AND KELLY TEAMED UP, ROCHE SAID, HE HEARD A FEEBLE CALL FROM ANOTHER CREWMAN BUT THEY WERE TOO WEAK TO

SWIM TOWARDS HIM. AFTER 11 1/2 HOURS A RESCUE B29 SUPERFORT APPROACHED AND THE TWO

FIRED FLARES AND RELEASED DYE MARKING THE AREA. "I KEPT BACKING UP FROM THE DYE AND I WAS 75 TO 80 YARDS FROM CAPTAIN KELLY WHEN THE B29 DROPPED A LIFEBOAT," ROCHE SAID.

THE BOAT FELL EVEN FARTHER AWAY. BY THE TIME ROCHE REACHED IT, HE

WAS ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM O'KELLY.

ZI PULLED MYSELF IN, " ROCHE SAID. "I HAD CRAMPS AND WAS VIOLENTLY

SICK.
"I NEVER GOT A CHANCE TO GET TO O'KELLY AFTER THAT."

ROCHE SAID HE JUST LAY IN THE BOTTOM OF THE BOAT UNTIL HE SIGHTED THE DESTROYER PICKING EARLY THURSDAY MORNING AND SHOT A VERY PISTOL (FLARE) ATTRACT ATTENTION.

THAT WAS WHEN HE WAS RESCUED.

RETURNING AGAIN TO THE B50 FLIGHT, ROCHE SAID THE BIG FOUR-ENGINE BOMBER WAS AT 20,000 FEET WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED AND WAS FLYING ALMOST DUE EAST, AWAY FROM SIBERIA.

ROCHE SAID THE CAPTAIN HAD ORDERS NOT TO APPROACH CLOSER THAN 12 MILES TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY AND THREE MILES TO CHINESE TERRITORY.

HE SAID THERE WAS "NO POSSIBLE CHANCE" THAT THE PLANE WAS ANY

CLOSER THAN 40 MILES TO SIBERIA.

ROCHE SAID HE HAD SEEN ONLY ONE MIG BUT THE ATTACKS CAME SO

CLOSE TOGETHER THAT THERE MUST HAVE BEEN TWO OF THEM. BOTH WINGS OF THE MIG HE SIGHTED WERE MARKED WITH RUSSIAN INSIGNIA, ROCHE SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE CREW HAD FLOWN MANY TRAINING MISSIONS IN THE

SAME AREA BEFORE BUT NEVER BEFORE HAD SIGHTED ANY RUSSIAN JETS. THE CHANCES WERE VERY GOOD THAT ALL OR MOST OF THE OTHER CREWMEN

HAD PARACHUTED INTO THE WATER, ROCHE SAID.

GEN. O.P.WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, SAID EARLIER THAT

"NO AMERICAN AIRPLANE HAS VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONE OR TWO MIG JETS SHOT INTO THE ENGINES

OF THE B50 AS IT FLEW OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN, SETTING ONE OF THE ENGINES AFIRE AND FORCING IT TO CRASH.

SEARCH PLANES HAD SIGHTED OTHER SURVIVORS ON A LIFERAFT. FOG CLOSED IN BEFORE THEY COULD BE RESCUED, ALTHOUGH LARGE NUMBERS

OF U.S. PLANES AND WARSHIPS SEARCHED THE AREA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTED THAT SOVIET VESSELS WERE SPOTTED IN THE AREA AND ITS PROTEST SAID INFORMATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT "SURVIVORS HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY SOVIET VESSELS."

WASHINGTON DEMANDED FROM THE RUSSIANS FURNISH INFORMATION ON THE SURVIVORS AND WHAT PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO RELEASE THEM.

IT WAS AT FIRST THOUGHT THAT ROCHE WAS THE ONLY SURVIVOR. ROCHE WAS PICKED UP BY THE U.S. DESTROYER PICKING AFTER HE HAD SPENT 11 HOURS IN A LIFE BELT IN THE WATER AND 11 MORE ON A LIFE RAFT

DROPPED BY A SEARCH PLANE.

IN THEIR EARLIER PROTEST NOTE TO WASHINGTON, THE RUSSIANS SAID THE BOMBER HAD VIOLATED RUSSIAN TERRITORY IN THE VICINITY OF VLADIVOSTOK. IT SAID THE BOMBER FIRED ON TWO SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES THAT ROSE TO INTERCEPT IT, AND THAT THE RUSSIANS RETURNED THE FIRE. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE BOMBER THEN DISAPPEARED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA.

IT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL INCIDENTS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS IN WHICH U.S. AND RUSSIAN PLANES SHOT AT EACH OTHER IN THE PACIFIC. MOSCOW HAS INSISTED IN EACH INSTANCE THAT RUSSIAN TERRITORY WAS VIOLATED. WEYLAND'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SHOOTING OCCURRED AT 6:15 A.M. WEDNESDAY, WHEN THE BOMBER WAS 40 MILES FROM THE SIBERIAN COAST OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN. IT SAID THE CRAFT WAS ON A NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING MISSION.

ROCHE SUFFERED BRUISES ABOUT THE HEAD AND FACE. HE BAILED OUT OF

THE PLANE.

ROCHE WAS TAKEN FROM THE SEA SOUTH OF MYS (CAPE) POVOROTNY, ABOUT 50 MILES EAST OF VLADIVOSTOK. SEARCH FOR OTHER SURVIVORS WAS CALLED

THE B50 WAS A PART OF THE 34 3RD STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON BASED AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE AT TOPEKA, KAN. IT WAS OPERATING OUT OF JAPAN WHILE ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

NAMES OF 14 MEN ABOARD THE PLANE WERE ANNOUNCED BY FORBES FRIDAY. THE TWO OTHER MEN ABOARD WERE NOT REGULAR CREW MEMBERS AND THE FIELD SAID IT HAD NO RECORD OF THEIR NAMES. A BOO NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 10.

HU136PCS

A127FX

BULLETIN TOKYO, JULY 31 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AIRMAN RESCUED FROM THE SEA A FEW MILES OFF SIBERIA SAID HIS B50 BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS, GEN, OF WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID TONIGHT.

MOSCOW SAID YESTERDAY TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH A FIRST LEAD B50 B50 OVER VLADIVOSTOK.

WEYLAND ISSUED A TERSE STATEMENT DECLARING THAT "NO AMERICAN

PLANE HAS VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY."

CAPT. JOHN E. ROCHE OF 4705 DEAL DR., WASHINGTON, D.C., TOLD WEYLAND IE BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN SHORTLY AFTER 6:15 A.M. ABOUT 40 MILES OFF THE RUSSIAN COAST.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANE WAS ON A NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING MISSION.

A129FX

WEYLAND SAID HE PERSONALLY INTERVIEWED THE RESCUED CO-PILOT. ROCHE WAS SNATCHED FROM THE WATER BY A NAVY DESTROYER, THE PICKING, AFTER HAVING BEEN IN THE WATER 11 HOURS AND SPENDING ANOTHER 11 HOURS IN A BOAT DROPPED BY A SEARCH PLANE.

WEYLAND'S HEADQUARTERS SAID ROCHE WAS IN GOOD PHYSICAL CON-DITION AND HAD ONLY BRUISES ON HIS HEAD AND FACE SUFFERED WHEN HE

BAILED OUT OF THE BOMBER.

THE PLANE CARRIED 16 OTHER CREWMEN. THE SEARCH FOR MORE SURVIVORS

WAS ABANDONED TODAY.

MOSCOW CHARGED THURSDAY THAT A B50 FLEW OVER THE SIBERIAN COAST NEAR THE BIG POCT OF VLADIVOSTOK WEDNESDAY AND OPENED FIRE AS TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS ROSE TO INTERCEPT IT.

IN A STRONGLY-WORDED NOTE DELIVERED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY, MOSCOW SAID THE FIGHTERS RETURNED THE FIRE AND THE BOMBER DISAPPEARED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA.

THE NOTE DEMANDED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SEE TO IT THAT RUSSIA'S FRONTIER IS NOT VIOLATED AND THAT THE "GUILTY FLIERS" BE PUNISHED.

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON DECLINE TO COMMENT ON THE SOVIET PROTEST, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THERE WOULD BE AN ANNOUNCEMENT FRIDAY AND THAT THE SOVIET CHARGE WOULD BE REJECTED.

THE 850 WAS FROM THE 343RD STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON BASED AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE AT TOPEKA, KAN. IT WAS ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND HAD BEEN OPERATING FROM JAPAN.

A B50 NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 10. FORBES ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF 14 AIRMEN LISTED OFFICIALLY AS MIS-SING. OFFICIALS SAID THE OTHER TWO MEN WERE NOT REGULAR MEMBERS OF THE CREW AND FORBES HAD NO RECORD OF THEIR NAMES.

A59FX

ROCHE WAS PICKED UP FROM A SMALL RESCUE BOAT DROPPED THURSDAY

NIGHT BY AN AIR FORCE PLANE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID HE WAS ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF MYS (CAPE) POVOROTNY, WHICH IS 50 MILES EAST OF VLADIVOSTOK. VLADIVOSTOK, SOME 600 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO, PROBABLY IS RUSSIA'S BIGGEST NAVAL BASE IN THE FAR EAST.

A SEARCH PLANE SAID IT MAY HAVE SPOTTED MORE SURVIVORS BOBBING IN LIFE BELTS WEDNESDAY BUT HEAVY FOG MADE FURTHER SEARCH IMPOSSIBLE. FRIDAY NO ADDITIONAL SURVIVORS COULD BE FOUND AND THE SEARCH WAS CALLED OFF.

U.S. AND SOVIET PLANES HAVE CLASHED THREE TIMES IN THE FAR EAST

IN LESS THAN A YEAR.

A B50 BOMBER ON A WEATHER FLIGHT FROM ALASKA LAST MARCH 15 OPENED FIRE ON A RUSSIAN PLANE WHICH ATTACKED IT EAST OF SIBERIA'S KAMCHATKA PENINSULA.

LAST OCT. 8 A B29 BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN BY TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS OFF NORTHERN JAPAN AND ON FEB. 15 U.S. JETS FIRED ON TWO RUSSIAN PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER NORTHERN JAPAN. THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE OF THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT WAS DAMAGED.

CC231APD NM B104(COKKECI)WA

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY MADE PUBLIC THE NAMES OF THE CREW ABOARD THE B50 BOMBER SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FLIERS OFF SIBERIA WEDNESDAY.

THE LIST INCLUDES CAPT. JOHN E. ROCHE OF WASHINGTON, D. C. THE CO-PILOT WHO WAS PICKED UP BY A U. S. NAVY DESTROYER. THE OTHER

1ST LT. FRANK E. BEYER, SON OF MR. AND MRS. FRANK E. BEYER

SEADRIFT, TEXAS.

M. SGT. FRANCIS L. BROWN, HUSBAND OF MRS. GENEVA L. BROWN,

1225 FIORI AVE., MODESTO, CALIF.

1ST LT. EDMUND J. CZYZ, HUSBAND OF MRS. IRENE CZYZ, 1615 NORTH

KILDARE AVE., CHICAGO. STAFF SGT. DONALD W. GABREE, HUSBAND OF MRS. CONSTANCE GABREE, 888

RODNEY DRIVE, LEANDRO, CALIF.

AIRMAN 1ST CLASS ROLAND E. GOULET, SON OF MR. AND MRS. ALBERT T.

GOULET, 143 WASHINGTON STREET, MOUNT HOLLY, N.J.

STAFF SGT. DONALD G. HILL, SON OF MR. AND MRS. HARRIE (CQ)

HILL, KELLOGG, IDAHO. 1ST LT. JAMES G. KEITH, HUSBAND OF MRS. FARRIS P. KEITH, 508 SCOTT ST., YUBA CITY, CALIF.

CAPT. STANLEY K. O'KELLEY, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARGARET K. O'KELLEY,

3371 CLAVE ST., TOPEKA, KAN.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS EARL W. RADLEIN JR., 2403 EAST 5TH ST.,

CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

AIRMAN 2ND CLASS CHARLES J. RUSSELL, SON OF MR. AND MRS.

CHARLES J. RUSSELL SR., 1212 SOUTH BERNARD ST., PHILADELPHIA.

1ST LT. ROBERT E. STALNAKER, HUSBAND OF MRS. BETTY J. STALNAKER,

413 PLAIN ST., PIKESVILLE, KY. 1ST LT. WARREN J. SANDÉRSON, HUSBAND OF MRS. GLORIA M. SANDERSON,

3356 KIRKLAWN, TOPEKA, KAN. MAJ. FRANCÍSCO J. TEJEDA, HUSBAND OF MRS. BESS TEJEDA, 217 WEST 62ND ST., LOS ANGELES. CAPT. JOHN C. WARD, HUSBAND OF MRS. RUTHANE W. WARD, 3411 BRANDON,

PASADENA, CALIF.

1ST LT. LLOYD C. WIGGINS, HUSBAND OF MRS. JUANITA E. WIGGINS, 237

EAST MARK ST., MARKSVILLE, LA.
AIRMAN 2ND CLASS JAMES E. WOODS SON OF MR. AND MRS. WALTER R. WOODS, 51 COLLEGE AVE., BUCKHANNON, W.VA.

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(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PLANE WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROTESTED TO MOSCOW "IN THE STRONGEST TERMS" AGAINST THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN AMERICAN BOMBER IN THE SEA OF JAPAN AND HAS DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE REPORT ON WHAT IS BEING DONE TO RELEASE SURVIVING CREW MEMBERS.

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, 12 HOURS AFTER MOSCOW CHARGED THAT THE PLANE VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY ON THE

SIBERIAN COAST.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD ITS VERSION OF THIS LATEST INCIDENT UNTIL LONG AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD BROADCAST THEIR BORDER VIOLATION CHARGE.

ACTUALLY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE PLANE, A B50 WITH 17 MEN ABOARD, WAS 40 MILES OFF THE SOVIET COAST WEDNESDAY WHEN IT WAS

ATTACKED AND DISABLED BY RUSSIAN MIG-FIGHTERS.

THE CO-PILOT. CAPT. JOHN E. ROCHE OF WASHINGTON. D.C., WAS PICKED UP BY AN AMERICAN DESTROYER AND PRESUMABLY HIS STORY WAS RELAYED AT ONCE TO WASHINGTON.

HOW MANY OTHER CREW MEMBERS SURVIVED WAS NOT KNOWN HERE BUT THE DEPARTMENT SAID RUSSIAN SHIPS WERE SIGHTED IN THE AREA WHERE

SURVIVORS WERE SEEN ON LIFERAFTS.

MOSCOW WAS ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE REPORT "REGARDING THE CONDITION OF THESE SURVIVORS AND WHAT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE FOR THEIR EARLY REPATRIATION.

THE RUSSIAN REPORT OF A BORDER VIOLATION, LATEST OF A SERIES WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED, MADE NO MENTION OF RESCUING

ANY SURVIVORS.

THE U.S. PROTEST NOTE, HANDED TO DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO BY AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, SAID THE B50 WAS ON A ROUTINE NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING MISSION OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY "ONE OR MORE" SOVIET MIG15S.

DC324PED A 96

LONDON, SATURDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-MOSCOW CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES SHOT DOWN A SOVIET PASSENGER PLANE ON THE CHINESE-KOREAN BORDER. KILLING 21 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN.

A SOVIET NOTE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, CHARGED THAT THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS BROUGHT DOWN THE SOVIET PLANE WAS IT WAS FLYING FROM PORT ARTHUR, MANCHURIA, TO THE SOVIET UNION, KILLING 15 PASSENGERS AND THE

SIX CREWMEN. THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS INVADED THE FRONTIERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC "TO ATTACK AND BRING DOWN THE SOVIET PLANE NEAR THE TOWN OF HUADIAN," 66 MILES FROM THE CHINESE-KOREAN FRONTIER, THE NOTE SAID.

THE BROADCAST SAID SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO

HANDED THE PROTEST YESTERDAY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN IN

MOS COW .

BOHLEN SAID HE WOULD INFORM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET PROTEST WHICH SAID THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE SIX DAYS AGO-ON JULY 27,

MOSCOW TIME.

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE UNITED STATES SENT A STRONGLY WORDED PROTEST TO RUSSIA ON THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN AMERICAN BSO BOMBER OFF SIBERIA. THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED AN "IMMEDIATE REPORT" ON THE CONDITION OF SURVIVORS BELIEVED RESCUED BY SOVIET VESSELS. SIXTEEN MEN ABOARD THE B50 ARE MISSING. ONLY ONE WAS RESCUED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES SAID THE B50 WAS SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY WHILE ON A

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ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION BY ONE OR MORE SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN ABOUT 40 MILES OFF CAPE POVORTNY. ONE FLIER WAS RESCUED 22 HOURS LATER BY A U.S. DESTROYER ABOUT 50 MILES EAST OF THE CHIEF SIBERIAN BASE OF VLADIVOSTOK.

THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES FIRED OFF A PROTEST OVER THE B50 INCIDENT THURSDAY NIGHT, CHARGING THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE HAD FIRED ON A SOVIET FIGHTER, DAMAGING IT. THE RUSSIANS DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE FATE OF THE B50, CLAIMING IT DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SEA AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF

THE SOVIET PROTEST OVER THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE SOVIET PASSENGER PLANE DECLARED RUSSIA "RESERVES THE RIGHT TO DEMAND FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATHS OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED 21 SOVIET CITIZENS AND LOSS OF ATRCRAFT.

THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE: \*ACCORDING TO CHECKED REPORTS BY COMPETENT SOVIET ORGANS, ON JULY 27, 1953 AT 0628 MOSCOW TIME (10:28 P.M. JULY 26 EST) FOUR U.S. FIGHTERS INVADED THE FRONTIERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND ATTACKED AND BROUGHT DOWN NEAR THE TOWN OF HUDIAN, WHICH IS 110 KILOMETERS FROM THE CHINESE-KOREAN FRONTIER A SOVIET PASSENGER AIRCRAFT 1L 12 WHICH WAS ON A REGULAR FLIGHT FROM PORT ARTHUR TO THE U.S.S.R. AND WAS FOLLOWING THE ESTABLISHED ROUTE. HUADIAN

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESOLUTELY PROTESTS AGAINST THIS PIRATE-LIKE ATTACK BY U.S. MILITARY PLANES ON A SOVIET PASSENGER AIRCRAFT WHICH WAS FLYING OVER TERRITORY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO TAKE MEASURES TO SEVERELY PUNISH THE PEOPLE GUILTY FOR THIS ATTACK AND SEE THAT IT WILL NOT ALLOW ANY FUTURE CRIMINAL ACTION BY U.S. MILITARY COMMANDS.

FIFTEEN PASSENGERS AND SIX MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF THE SOVIET PLANE WERE KILLED. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO DEMAND WITH THE DEATHS OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED 21 SOVIET CITIZENS AND THE LOSS OF THE AIRCRAFT. FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION IN CONNECTION (END TEXT)

PORT ARTHUR, AT THE TIP OF THE KWANTUNG PENINSULA, IS A HEAVILY FORTIFIED BASE WHICH WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1945 FROM THE JAPANESE. IT IS NOW LEASED TO THE RUSSIANS.

IN 1950, IN A CHINESE-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP PACT, THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREED THAT PORT ARTHUR WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE. BUT IN SEPTEMBER, 1952 ON THE OCCASION OF THE VISIT TO MOSCOW OF RED CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED THAT THIS STEP WOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH JAPAN.

U.S. PLANES HAVE FIGURED IN AT LEAST THREE OTHER CLASHES WITH RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC IN THE PAST 10 MONTHS.

FOUR MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THAT A MIG FIGHTER ATTACKED AN AMERICAN WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANE 25 MILES OFF THE KAMCHATKA PENINSULA ABOUT 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK. RUSSIA REPLIED THAT THE PLANE HAD VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY BY MAKING TWO FLIGHTS OVER THE PENINSULA AND HAD FIRED ON A SOVIET AIRCRAFT.

LAST FEB. 15, TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS FIRED ON TWO RUSSIAN PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER NORTHERN JAPAN. ONE OF THE JETS WAS DAMAGED. A B29 BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN PLANES NORTH OF JAPAN LAST OCT. 3.

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-95-

WITH SOVIET PLANE TOKYO, SATURDAS, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE MOSCOW REPORT THAT U.S. PLANES
SHOT DOWN A SOVIET PASSENGER PLANE IN MANCHURIA JULY 27
PROMPTED SPECULATION HERE TODAY THAT THE DOWNED PLANE WAS A RUSSIAN IL12 TRANSPORT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID WAS DESTROYED OVER NORTH

KOREA LAST MONDAY -- THE DAY THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. FEAF HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN REPORT THAT FOUR AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES SHOT DOWN A SOVIET PLANE 66 MILES FROM THE

CHINA-KOREA BOUNDARY, KILLING 21 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED ITS PLANES DESTROYED AN IL12 RUSSIAN-BUILT TRANSPORT OVER NORTH KOREA AT NOON MONDAY, 2 HOURS AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BUT 10 HOURS BEFORE IT WENT INTO EFFECT.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANE WAS BAGGED IN NORTH

KOREA 10 TO 12 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN

MANCHURIA AND KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS THE LAST RED PLANE DESTROYED IN THE WAR. CREDIT FOR ITS DESTRUCTION WENT TO CAPT. RALPH PARR OF APPLE VALLEY, CALIF., A JET ACE.

THE NATIONALITY OF THE PLANE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT ANY PLANE OVER NORTH KOREA WITH COMMUNIST MARKINGS WOULD BE CONSIDERED FAIR GAME AT THAT TIME.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AT THE TIME THAT THE TRANSPORT MAY HAVE BEEN CARRYING COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES EN ROUTE TO OR FROM NORTH KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

IL12 TRANSPORTS RARELY HAVE BEEN SEEN SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER. NN84 7PCS NM

A104WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL REJECT A RUSSIAN PROTEST ABOUT THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A SOVIET PASSENGER PLANE NEAR THE CHINESE KOREAN BORDER -- ON THE GROUND THAT THE PLANE ACTUALLY WAS SOUTH OF THE BORDER IN THE KOREAN COMBAT AREA.

MOSCOW ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A NOTE HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES ASSERTING THAT U.S. FIGHTER PLANES ATTACKED A SOVIET AIRCRAFT WITH 21 PASSENGERS AND CREW ABOARD WHEN IT WAS NEAR THE TOWN OF HUADIAN.

66 MILES FROM THE CHINESE KOREAN FRONTIER.

THE PROTEST WAS RELAYED IMMEDIATELY BY AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. POHLEN TO WASHINGTON--EVEN WHILE WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW WERE EXCHANGING COM-PLAINTS OVER THE INCIDENT OF AN AMERICAN B-50 BOMBER BEING SHOT DOWN NEAR VLADIVOSTOCK.

THE INCIDENT REFERRED TO IN TONIGHT'S MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT OCCURED LAST MONDAY AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED BUT BEFORE IT BECAME EFFECTIVE.

WHEN THE PROTEST ARRIVED HERE, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFI-CIALS, BEING INFORMED ON THE INCIDENT, WERE PREPARED TO DEAL WITH THE NEWEST SOVIET NOTE IN SPEEDY FASHION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT "THE INFORMATION WE HAVE IS THAT IT OCCURRED WELL SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER IN THE KOREAN COMBAT ZONE."

"WE WILL REJECT THE PROTEST," HE SAID. THIS INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD GET A VERY QUICK RESPONSE FROM AMBASSADOR

THE UNITED STATES REPLY, ACCORDING TO INFORMED OFFICIALS, WILL ALSO DECLARE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOSS OF LIFE RESTS WITH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT FOR HAVING CAUSED THE AIRPLANE TO FLY THROUGH THE KOREAN COMBAT ZONE.

CAPT. RALPH PARR, A JET ACE FROM APPLE VALLEY, CALIF. SHOT DOWN THE COMMUNIST PLANE THE LAST OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE AIR FORCE

ANNOUNCED THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN 10-12 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

THE PLANE WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE AIR FORCE AS A RUSSIAN TYPE

IL-12 TRANSPORT PLANE.

REPORTS AT THE TIME THAT THE PLANE WAS A COMMUNIST TRUCE PLANE CARRYING PERSONNEL AND TRUCE DOCUMENTS WERE DESCRIBED IN TOKYO AS "PURE SPECULATION."

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUCE (250) BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, SATURDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND WILL STAGE A FULL DRESS REHEARSAL ON MONDAY OF THE MASSIVE AND COMPLICATED PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE SCHEDULED TO START WEDNESDAY IN PANMUNJOM.

THE COMMAND ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE '4-NATION ARMISTICE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WOULD BE HELD IN PANMUNJOM TODAY AT

3 P.M. (1 A.M. SATURDAY EST).

ITS JOB IS TO WATCH FOR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH TRUCE TERMS BEHIND THE LINES OF THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES, NOW SEPARATED BY A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE CURVING ACROSS KOREA FROM COAST TO COAST. THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSIONERS ARE FROM SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND

AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE AFTER A 48-MINUTE MEETING OF THE ALLIED-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN PANMUNJOM TODAY. THE ARMISTICE GROUP, WHICH HAS MET DAILY SINCE THE ARMISTICE SIGNING MONDAY, SCHEDULED NO SESSION FOR TOMORROW. MAJ. GEN.

BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN IS THE SENIOR U.N. OFFICER ON THE COMMISSION. COL. EDWARD AUSTIN, CHIEF U.N. SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID THE PRACTICE SESSION ON THE POW EXCHANGE MONDAY WOULD COVER EVERY ANGLE IN THE RECEPTION OF CAPTIVES FROM THE COMMUNISTS, FROM THE MOMENT THEY LEAVE RED CONTROL UNTIL THEY ARE SENT ON THEIR

WAY HOMEWARD.

THE U.N. EXPECTS TO RECEIVE 12,763 ALLIED TROOPS -- INCLUDING 313 AMERICANS -- FROM THE REDS IN EXCHANGE FOR ABOUT 74,000 KOREAN

AND CHINESE COMMUNIST POWS. A CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO TODAY SAID SICK AND WOUNDED ALLIED PRISONERS WOULD BE THE FIRST TO BE RETURNED IN THE TRADE, AND THAT A "GOOD NUMBER" OF THEM WOULD BE

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE FIRST GROUP OF RETURNED ALLIED PRISONERS WOULD BE "NON-KOREAN SICK AND WOUNDED." IT ADDED THAT BESIDES THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH THERE WOULD BE FRENCH, TURKISH, COLOMBIAN, FILIPINO. AUSTRALIAN AND GREEK PRISONERS AMONG THEM.

THE REDS HAVE SAID THAT THEY HOLD ABOUT 500 SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF ALL NATIONALITIES. THEY HAVE PROMISED TO SEND BACK 12,763 ALLIED

PRISONERS INCLUDED 3,313 AMERICANS.
THE RED RADIO ALSO SAID THE SICK AND WOUNDED WERE BEING ASSEMBLED AT THE GENERAL HOSPITAL AT PYOKTONG, A CAMP NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, IN PREPARATION FOR THE TRIP BY TRAIN TO PANMUNJOM.

(A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID THE FIRST GROUP OF PRISONERS WAS LEAVING PYOKTONG FOR PANMUNJOM SATURDAY MORNING, KOREAN TIME.)

ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST ASSERTED THE PRISONERS AT PYOKTONG WERE TREATED TO A FAREWELL "GRAND FEAST" BY THEIR CAPTORS.

IT SAID THE MEN JOINED WITH THEIR CAPTORS IN SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE PEACE" AFTER THE PRISONERS EACH HAD BEEN FED 1 1/2 POUNDS OF MEAT PLUS VEGETABLES "PREPARED WESTERN STYLE." THE RADIO SAID THE MENU ALSO INCLUDED "BEER, WINE AND CANDY."

IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE LAST APRIL, ALLIED MEN TOLD HOW IN THE LAST DAYS OF THEIR CAPTIVITY THE REDS GAVE THEM EXTRA FOOD, APPARENTLY IN A PROPAGANDA MOVE AIMED AT EASING MEMORIES OF THE RIGORS OF PRISON CAMP

5,000 CHINESE PRISONERS TO BE DELIVERED BACK TO THE REDS. L.W.NEATHERLIN OF THE UNITED STATES HEADS THE FOUR-MAN U.N. RED

CROSS TEAM NEGOTIATING WITH LEADERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED CROSS SOCIETIES ON PLANS TO CARE FOR THE MEN IN THE SWITCH.

A14KX

NEATHERLIN TOLD THE REDS THE ALLIES ARE SHIPPING 1,800 COMMUNIST PRISONERS FROM KOJE ISLAND EACH DAY, 600 FROM CHEJU ISLAND AND 1,630 DAILY FROM PUSAN TO INCHON, PORT CITY OF SEOUL.

HE SAID THE MEN WERE BEING MADE READY TO TRAVEL THE LAST FEW MILES

FROM INCHON TO PANMUNJOM FOR THE EXCHANGE.

GENERAL BRYAN SAID AFTER THE FRIDAY'S SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT ALL THE MEETINGS HAVE "BEEN SMOOTH."

"WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED AS MUCH AS WE COULD EXPECT AT THIS TIME," BRYAN SAID. "YOU MUST REMEMBER THAT WE ARE DEALING IN THREE LANGUAGES

(ENGLISH, KOREAN, CHINESE) AND IT HAS BEEN FEARFULLY SLOW."

LT. GEN. LEE SANG HO, NORTH KOREAN HEAD OF THE RED GROUP ON THE

COMMISSION, MADE TWO MORE CHARGES OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS BY U.N. AIR
CRAFT "CIRCLING AND RECONNOITERING" OVER THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE ARMIES.

THE REDS HAVE CHARGED A TOTAL OF 12 ALLIED VIOLATIONS SINCE THE ARMIES

CEASED FIRING MONDAY NIGHT. BRYAN SAID THE DAILY RED CHARGES OF VIOLATIONS WERE "NOT SERIOUS ONES"

BUT WERE BEING INVESTIGATED.

JOINT ALLIED-RED OBSERVER TEAMS THAT WILL POLICE THE BUFFER ZONE HAVE STARTED THEIR WORK. THE 10 TEAMS, COMPOSED OF AN EVEN DIVISION OF FOUR OR SIX OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE, ARE THE EYES AND EARS OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN THE FIELD.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE KOREAN AND CHINESE MEMBERS OF THE OBSERVER TEAMS HAD GONE TO THEIR DESIGNATED PLACES. IT SAID THE BUFFER ZONE WAS DIVIDED INTO 10 SECTIONS. EACH 20 TO 30 KILOMETERS WIDE, AND

EACH TO HAVE ITS OBSERVER TEAM.

THE U.N. RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES SUGGESTED THAT JOINT TEAMS BE SENT INTO NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BY SUNDAY TO HELP WAR PRISONERS, BUT

THE COMMUNIST RED CROSS PEOPLE FRIDAY IGNORED THE REQUEST.
NEATHERLIN SAID HE MADE THE PROPOSAL THREE TIMES BUT THE REDS DECLINED TO REPLY. UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE, THE TEAMS WILL VISIT CAMPS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE COMMUNIST DID DISCLOSE THE LOCATION OF 14 CAMPS WHERE THE CAPTURED U.N. TROOPS ARE HELD. A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN SAID A MAJORITY WERE NEAR PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE ALLIED PRISONERS WERE HOUSED IN TENTS

AND HAD BEEN SUPPLIED WITH BEDDING AND SHEETS.

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A68FX

XBUDGET TRUCE (900) BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, JULY 31 (AP)-THE REDS ACCUSED THE ALLIES TODAY OF TWO NEW TRUCE VIOLATIONS BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES WERE NOT SERIOUS.

THE ACCUSATIONS CAME AS THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND

OTHER TRUCE GROUPS MET AT PANMUNJOM.

THE COMMUNISTS MADE THEIR 11TH AND 12TH COMPLAINTS OF ALLIED TRUCE VIOLATION IN THE 4-DAY-OLD TRUCE AT THE HOUR AND 46-MINUTE MEETING OF THE U.N.-RED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION IS CHARGED WITH POLICING THE 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID MILITARY AIRCRAFT CIRCLED AND RECONNOITERED OVER THE ZONE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

MAJ.GEN.BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN, HEAD OF THE U.N. TEAM ON THE COMMIS-SION, SAID THE COMPLAINTS WOULD BE INVESTIGATED BUT THEY WERE NOT

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SERIOUS.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE U.N. COMMAND IS TRYING TO STEER CLEAR OF ARGUMENTS OVER WHAT IT CONSIDERS ACCIDENTAL OR EXTREMELY MINOR VIOLA-

THERE WAS NO INDICATION YET WHETHER THE ALLIES WOULD ACCUSE THE REDS OF A VIOLATION FOLLOWING AIR FORCE REPORTS THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF PLANES--PROBABLY MIG JET FIGHTERS--FLEW SOUTH FROM MANCHURIA INTO NORTH KOREA MONDAY NIGHT AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE DEADLINE.

ARMISTICE TERMS SPECIFY THAT ONLY REPLACEMENT ARMAMENT IS TO BE ALLOWED INTO NORTH OR SOUTH KOREA -- AND THAT UNDER SUPERVISION. A JOINT ALLIED-RED GROUP DISCUSSED FINAL DETAILS FOR EXCHANGING

PRISONERS, WHICH IS TO BEGIN NEXT WEDNESDAY.

AS THEY MET. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT WOULD MOVE MORE RED PRISONERS

NORTH TOWARD THE EXCHANGE POINT AT PANMUNJOM SUNDAY.

IT SAID 600 CHINESE AND 1,800 NORTH KOREANS WOULD BE MOVED NORTH DAILY BEGINNING MONDAY.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO SAID ALLIED PRISONERS IN THE PYOKTONG CAMP IN NORTH KOREA WERE GIVEN A FAREWELL BANQUET. IT SAID THEY JOINED WITH THEIR RED CAPTORS IN SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE PEACE!"

HOWEVER, PEIPING DID NOT SAY WHEN THE PRISONERS WOULD BEGIN MOVING SOUTH.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID IT WAS A "REAL GRAND FEAST,"
EACH MAN GETTING 1 1/2 POUNDS OF MEAT PLUS VEGETABLES, ALL "PREPARED
IN WESTERN STYLE." IT SAID, "BEER, WINE AND CANDY ALSO WERE MADE

AT PANMUNJOM, ALLIED SOLDIERS RUSHED PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE THE 12,763 ALLIED PRISONERS -- 3,313 OF THEM AMERICANS. ABOUT 69,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 5,000 CHINESE WILL BE TURNED BACK TO THE REDS. BRYAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE JOINT COMMISSION'S FOURTH MEETING THAT "THINGS WENT ALONG ALL RIGHT TODAY."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE COMMISSION HAD "HIT SNAGS" BUT INDICATED NONE WAS SERIOUS.

BRYAN SAID HE CONSIDERED PROGRESS IN THE TRUCE SMOOTH AND TOLD A NEWSMAN:

"WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED AS MUCH AS WE COULD EXPECT IN THIS TIME. YOU\_MUST REMEMBER THAT WE ARE DEALING IN THREE LANGUAGES AND IT'S BEEN FEARFULLY SLOW.

THE COMMISSION AGREED THAT CIVIL POLICE WILL ENTER THE BUFFER ZONE SHORTLY TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND PROTECT JOINT U.N.-RED OBSERVER TEAMS. THEY ALSO WILL KEEP UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS OUT OF THE ZONE.

THEIR NATIONALITY WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. THE REDS ASKED FOR 1,000 CIVIL POLICE ON THEIR HALF OF THE ZONE AND THE ALLIES ASKED FOR 650 INITIALLY. THE POLICE WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO CARRY PISTOLS AND RIFLES.

BOTH SIDES REPORTED THEY HAD ABANDONED THE BUFFER ZONE BY 10 P.M. THURSDAY, THE DEADLINE SET BY TRUCE TERMS.

BRYAN'ALSO TOLD THE REDS THAT THE U.N. COMMAND PLANS TO BUILD A RUNWAY FOR LIGHT AIRCRAFT IN THE PANMUNJOM AREA.

THE COMMISSION ADJOURNED AFTER SCHEDULING ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. SATURDAY (7 P.M. FRIDAY, EST).

MEANWHILE, JOINT ALLIED-RED OBSERVER TEAMS WERE MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE BUFFER ZONE. TEN TEAMS, EACH WITH FOUR TO SIX OFFI-CERS OF AT LEAST FIELD GRADE RANK, WILL POLICE THE DEMILITARIZED BELT.

JOINT TEAM NO. 5, HEADED FOR THE ALLIES BY LT. COL. ROBERT DIXON, MET WITH THE REDS IN THE BUFFER ZONE EAST OF KUMHWA. TEAM NO. 4 CANCELED ITS SCHEDULED MEETING NORTHWEST OF YONCHON BECAUSE OF

THREE OTHER TRUCE GROUPS MET AT PANMUNJOM: A JOINT COMMITTEE TO ARRANGE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES FOR THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, WHICH WILL OVERSEE THE ARMISTICE; A JOINT OBSERVER GROUP TO DECIDE ON MARKING THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE; AND COMMUNIST AND ALLIED RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES, WHO DISCUSSED THE AID PROGRAM FOR PRISONERS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE CZECH AND POLISH DELEGATIONS TO THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION ARRIVED IN THE RED TRUCE BASE OF KAESONG THURSDAY NIGHT. THE SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS ARE CAMPED NEAR THE

ALLIED BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN.

A 70FX

MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREA'S BOSS, CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SCHEMING TO REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA. PEIPING RADIO QUOTED KIM AT AN ARMISTICE RALLY AT PYONGYANG AS SAYING:

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS DO NOT THINK OF WITHDRAWING FROM THE

TERRITORY OF OUR FATHERLAND."

THE BROADCAST SAID HE ALSO THANKED RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FOR AID IN

THE WAR. IN LONDON, BRITAIN INDICATED FIRMLY SHE WANTS TO BE CONSULTED FIRST IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDES TO WALK OUT OF THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TUESDAY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT WALK OUT AFTER 90 DAYS IF IT FEELS THE COMMUNISTS ARE DELIBERATELY STALLING.

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL CONFERENCE, ALTHOUGH TRUCE TERMS SAY IT MUST BEGIN WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING

OF THE TRUCE. WHICH WAS LAST MONDAY.

AND IN WASHINGTON, THE SENATE QUICKLY VOTED 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR REBUILDING BATTERED SOUTH KOREA. IN ADDITION, SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN)
PROPOSED ANOTHER 200 MILLION FOR NORTH KOREA--A "NEW RAY OF HOPE"--

PROVIDING A SATISFACTORY PEACE IS REACHED.
SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ACTING MAJORITY LEADER, SUGGESTED ONE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM--"NEUTRALIZING" THE PENINSULA. SOME OFFICIALS SUGGESTED SUCH A MOVE PROBABLY WOULD INVOLVE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT GUARANTEEING AGAINST ANY ATTACK. IT ALSO WOULD PREVENT THE PENINSULA FROM BEING USED AS A MILITARY BASE BY EITHER SIDE.

CC31 9APD A21FX

PANMUNJOM, JULY 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HANDED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND \$1,400 TODAY IN 28 U.S. \$50 BILLS. THEY WILL GET BACK \$37.44 IN CHANGE.

THAT \$1,362.56 WAS THE COMMUNISTS SHARE OF THE COST OF PRINTING MAPS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A72FX PD1225APD

SEOUL, JULY 31 (AP)-ALLIED PRISONERS EXCHANGED AT PANMUNJOM NEXT WEEK WILL GET HELICOPTER RIDES FROM THE ARMY.

THE 13TH HELICOPTER COMPANY WILL FLY THE POWS FROM FREEDOM VILLAGE AT MUNSAN TO VARIOUS POINTS WHERE THEY WILL BE PROCESSED FOR RETURN HOME .

THE ARMY ALSO SAID IT HAS A SPARE HELICOPTER COMPANY READY IF THE LOAD GETS TOO HEAVY FOR THE 13TH.

CC322APD

A 95FX POW FEAST (220)

TOKYO, JULY 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE PYOKTONG CAMP IN NORTH KOREA WERE GIVEN A FAREWELL "REAL GRAND FEAST" TODAY.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE PRISONERS JOINED THEIR RED CAPTORS IN SHOUTING "LONG LIVE PEACE!"

PEIPING DIDN'T SAY WHEN THE PRISONERS WOULD START SOUTH FOR PAN-MUNJOM, WHERE THEY ARE TO BE EXCHANGED BEGINNING NEXT WEDNESDAY. THE RED BROADCAST SAID:

"IT WAS A REAL GRAND FEAST WITH EACH MAN SUPPLIED WITH 1 1/2 POUNDS OF BEEF, PORK AND CHICKEN, HALF A POUND OF CANNED MEAT OR EGGS TOGETHER WITH PLENTY OF POTATOES, TOMATOES, CABBAGE, SUGAR AND OTHER THINGS.
BEER, WINE AND CANDY WERE ALSO MADE AVAILABLE.

"THE FOOD WAS PREPARED IN WESTERN STYLE IN THE KITCHENS. THE TURKS

RECEIVED MUTTON INSTEAD OF PORK."

SICK AND WOUNDED ALLIED PRISONERS RETURNED IN "OPERATION LITTLE SWITCH" LAST APRIL SAID THE REDS GAVE THEM A BANQUET BEFORE THEIR JOURNEY TO PANMUNJOM, APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE THEM MORE FRIENDLY TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED: "THE (CHINESE) VOLUNTEERS AND PRISONERS OF WAR DRANK AND SHOUTED 'LONG LIVE PEACE,' AND TOASTED THOSE WHO HAD WORKED HARD FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

OVER DISHES, AND GLASSES OF BEER AND WINE, CAPTORS AND CAPTIVES TALKED OF THE GOOD TIMES THEY HAD HAD TOGETHER IN THE CAMP AND MANY OTHER THINGS."

CC435APD A230KX (POW)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG 1 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT U.S. SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF WAR WOULD BE AMONG THE FIRST CAPTIVES TO BE RETURNED NEXT WEEK.

A BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO SAID THE FIRST TO BE RETURNED BEGINNING AUG.5 WOULD INCLUDE "ALL NON-KOREAN SICK AND WOUNDED.

MOST FRENCH, TURKISH, COLOMBIAN, FILIPINO, AUSTRALIAN, GREEK AND A GOOD NUMBER OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH" WILL BE IN THE FIRST GROUP,

THE BROADCAST ADDED. ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID FRANK NOEL, ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER CAPTURED IN THE WINTER OF 1950, "WAS KEPT VERY BUSY SHOOTING PICTURES" DURING A "FAREWELL BANQUET" GIVEN PRISONERS AT PYOKTONG. THAT IS A PRISON CAMP NEAR THE YALU BIVER OPPOSITE MANCHURIA.

CC1205PCS

A87FX

DIR LOSSES (250) TOKYO, JULY 31 (AP)- FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY IT LOST 1,000 WARPLANES BEHIND RED LINES IN THE KOREAN WAR, 20 LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF RED PLANES DESTROYED.

FEAF DID NOT INCLUDE ALLIED LOSSES BEHIND U.N. KINES. FEAF SAID IT LOST 110 PLANES IN AERIAL DUELS, 667 TO RED GROUND FIRE AND 213 TO "OTHER CAUSES" (USUALLY ENGINE FAILURE).

IT SAID 58 U.S. SABRE JETS WERE LOST IN THE THREE-YEAR CONFLICT WHILE BLASTING 800 RED MIG JETS FROM THE SKIES, A RATIO OF ALMOST 14 TO 1.

B29 BOMBER GUNNERS GOT 16 OTHER MIGS, AND 23 WENT TO 5TH AIR FORCE

FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

CY410APD

THE FIGURES INCLUDED THE KOREA-BASED 5TH AIR FORCE; AUSTRALIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN UNITS; SHORE BASED MARINE PLANES; AND B29 BOMBERS FLYING FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA. THEY DID NOT INCLUDE NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANES.

IN ADDITION TO THE 839 MIGS, 181 OTHER PLANES WERE DESTROYED BY FEAF FLIERS. FEAF SAID 182 RED PLANES PROBABLY WERE DESTROYED, INCLUDING 154 MIGS, AND 1,010 COMMUNIST PLANES WERE DAMAGED, INCLUDING 919 MIGS.

FEAF SAID THE LAST PLANE IT LOST IN THE KOREAN WAR WAS AN F80

SHOOTING STAR RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT.

FEAF PLANES FLEW 836,877 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS.
NEARLY 450,000 TONS OF BOMBS WERE DROPPED, AN AVERAGE OF ALMOST
400 TONS FOR EVERY DAY OF THE WAR.

AN AVERAGE OF 162,000 ROUNDS OF .50 CALIBER AMMUNITION WAS FIRED

FEAF REPORTED 1,000 LOCOMOTIVES, 10,400 RAIL CARS, 83,000 VEHICLES, 1,300 TANKS, 120,000 BUILDINGS AND 1,200 BRIDGES WERE DESTROYED. IN ADDITION, IT CLAIMED 200,000 COMMUNIST TROOP CASUALTIES.

A141FX W WITH 1ST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 31 (AP)-CAPT. BEM PRICE OF ATLANTA WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT MEDAL TODAY FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE AS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION SINCE

PRICE, A COMBAT VETERAN WITH THE MARINES IN WORLD WAR II AND IN CIVILIAN LIFE AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER, RECEIVED A PURPLE HEART MEDAL SEVERAL DAYS AGO FOR WOUNDS RECEIVED IN FIGHTING AT OUTPOST

VEGAS LAST MARCH.

HIS CITATION WITH THE LEGION OF MERIT READ IN PART: "DESPITE THE EXTREME DANGER INVOLVED, HE FREQUENTLY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO INTENSE ENEMY FIRE FOR LONG PERIODS IN ORDER TO OBTAIN INFORMATION OTHERWISE UNOBTAILABLE FOR THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC INFORMATION AND THE CIVILIAN MEDIA. DURING ONE PERIOD HE MADE REPEATED TRIPS TO AN OUTPOST FORWARD OF THE MAIN LINE TO OBTAIN NEWS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC COVERAGE OF THE ACTION IN PROGRESS.

PRICE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES. AFTER DISCHARGE FROM THE MARINES HE PLANS TO RETURN TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

A71FX A71FX HONG KONG, JULY 31 (AP)-MICHAEL PATRICK O'BRIEN, WHO FINALLY GOT OFF THE HONG KONG-MACAO FERRY YESTERDAY, HEADED FOR BRAZIL TODAY

WITH 48 OTHER REFUGEES. O'BRIEN'S DESTINATION WAS DISCLOSED BY AN OFFICIAL SOURCE THIS AFTERNOON AFTER HE HAD LEFT THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY BY PLANE. HE SPENT MORE THAN 10 MONTHS ABOARD THE FERRY LEE HONG BECAUSE BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE AND PORTUGUESE OFFICIALS IN MACAO ACROSS THE BAY WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE RED CROSS PAPERS ON WHICH HE LEFT COMMUNIST CHINA. O'BRIEN CLAIMS HE IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BUT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES IT. CC321APD

B12 (W)

-17-(240)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-INDIA HAS CALLED FOR THE VIEWS OF RED CHINA ON THE SHAPE AND FORM OF THE COMING KREAN PEACE CONFERENCE, AN

INDIAN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HE SAID, HAS ORDERED HIS DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN PEIPING TO GET THE THOUGHTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, PRESUMABLY TO INSURE THAT THEY CAN BE CIRCULATED AND STUDIED BY THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS AUG. 17.

THE ASSEMBLY IS DUE AT ITS SPECIAL SESSION TO SET UP THE PEACE (POLITICAL) CONFERENCE WHICH WILL BE CHARGED WITH THE JOB OF TRYING TO RESTORE KOREA AS A UNITED LAND.

INDIA, SAID THE INFORMANT, HAS ASKED FOR RED CHINA'S OPINIONS

ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS: WHERE SHOULD THE PEACE CONFERENCE MEET?

WHAT COUNTRIES SHOULD TAKE PART IN IT? WHAT SUBJECTS SHOULD BE LISTED FOR DISCUSSION?

HOW SHOULD VOTING TAKE PLACE?

IN CONSULTATION WITH BRITAIN AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, INDIA WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT RED CHINA'S VIEWS ON THESE POINTS WHEN THEY FINALLY WORK OUT A RESOLUTION FOR SUBMISSION TO THE ASSEMBLY. NEHRU HAS ASSIGNED V.K.KRISHNA MENON TO SPEAK FOR INDIA AT THE

COMING ASSEMBLY SESSION. MENON NOW IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD WHO WILL REPRESENT BRITAIN.

NEHRU YESTERDAY URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO INVITE A RED CHINESE DELEGATION TO SIT IN THE COMING PEACE CONFERENCE DISCUSSIONS AS GUESTS. THE INDIAN LEADER ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE PEACE CONFERENCE BE KEPT SMALL, WITH A LIMITED AGENDA, AND THAT IT SHOULD MEET ON AN INFORMAL ROUND-TABLE BASIS.

RED CHINA DURING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS RESERVED

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THE RIGHT TO RAISE AT THE PEACE PARLEY SUCH ISSUES AS THE STATUS OF FORMOSA (NOW HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS) AND HER OWN SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

JM555PED A122 (200)

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE BRITISH PRESS TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF COMPLICATING THE KOREAN PEACE PROBLEM AND OF PUTTING AMERICA OUT OF STEP WITH HER ALLIES. A FEW NEWSPAPERS CARRIED HEADLINES SAYING, THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE TO "GO IT ALONE" IN

DULLES TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD WALK OUT OF THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE AFTER 90 DAYS IF IT FELT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DELIBERATELY STALLING. THIS STATEMENT BROUGHT A RESOUNDING REACTION YESTERDAY IN PARLIAMENT. ACTING PRIME MINISTER RICHARD A. BUTLER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN "WOULD EXPECT DEFINITELY TO BE CONSULTED BEFORE ANY SUCH

ACTION." PRESS REACTION WAS ALMOST IDENTICAL, REGARDLESS OF POLITICAL COMPLEXION. EDITORIALS SAID BRITAIN WANTS TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN GETTING A FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT BUT ADDED THIS CAN NOT BE DONE IF DULLES ADOPTS SUCH A LINE BEFORE LONDON'S VIEWS HAVE BEEN

THE INFLUENTIAL, INDEPENDENT TIMES DESCRIBED DULLES' REMARKS AS "UNTIMELY AND PEREMPTORY" AND REGRETTED THAT U.S.-BRITISH BICKERING HAD BROKEN OUT. IT ADDED THAT DULLES' STATEMENTS "SEEMED TO SAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ITS POLICY CUT AND DRIED BEFORE THE PROPOSED POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA IS EVEN ARRANGED, AND BEFORE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN ABLE TO GIVE THEIR VIEWS.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL PRAISED CLEMENT ATTLEE, LABOR LEADER AND FORMER PRIME MINISTER, FOR HIS DESCRIPTION'IN COMMONS YESTERDAY OF DULLES' REMARKS AS DANGEROUS AND DISTURBING. WROOTAFD

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (539)

BY PHIL CLARKE LONDON, JULY 31 (AP) BRITAIN SAID TODAY SHE WILL TEST POWERFUL NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS IN AUSTRALIA NEXT OCTOBER AND, AT THE SAME TIME, RENEWED OFFERS TO SWAP ATOMIC SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE HINTED THAT BRITAIN PERHAPS HAS SURPASSED THE UNITED STATES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOME ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"WE HAVE MORE AND MORE TO OFFER ON OUR SIDE IN ANY EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION," HE SAID. "IT WOULD, IN OUR VIEW, NOT BE A ONE-SIDED AFFAIR."

SANDYS, WHO IS PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW, SAID THE COMING TESTS WILL BE CARRIED OUT ON THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE--A .200-MILE STRIP OF DESERT IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA. THE EXACT DATE HAS

HE SAID "ATOMIC WEAPONS DEVELOPED TO MEET VARIOUS SERVICE REQUIREMENTS" WILL BE TESTED. THE NEW WEAPONS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED SINCE THE SUCCESSFUL EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMB LAST OCT. 3 ON AUSTRALIA'S ARID MONTE BELLO ISLAND.

THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL BRITISH CLAIMS THAT THE MONTE BELLO EXPLOSION MAY HAVE BEEN MORE DEVASTATING THAN ANY AMERICAN DEVICE DEVELOPED UP TO THAT TIME.

BRITISH SCIENTISTS WERE ACTIVE IN THE WARTIME ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, BUT THIS NATION DROPPED BEHIND AFTER THE U.S. CONGRESS PASSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF 1946 HALTING THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WITH

BRITAIN AND CANADA. ANSWERING LABORITE QUESTIONS TODAY, SANDYS SAID THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT IS ONLY TOO ANXIOUS FOR THERE TO BE A FULL AND FREE EX CHANGE OF INFORMATION ON THIS IMPORTANT SUBJECT, UPON WHICH SO MUCH

EFFORT AND MONEY WAS DEVOTED.
"WE SHALL BE ONLY TOO READY AT ANY TIME TO CONSIDER ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS ANY ARRANGEMENTS WHICH COULD BE MADE FOR THIS EXCHANGE OF

INFORMATION IN PARTICULAR, OF COURSE, WITH THE U.S.A."
WE HAVE MADE QUITE SURE THAT THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION IS VERY WELL

AWARE OF OUR EXTREME READINESS TO HAVE A FRANK EXCHANGE, " SANDYS SAID. "THE POSITION IN THE UNITED STATES IS GOVERNED BY LEGISLATION, BUT THERE CAN BE NO POSSIBLE DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF OUR READINESS FOR SUCH EXCHANGE."

LABORITE ALFRED ROBENS ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE UNITED STATES REFUSED

TO COOPERATE.

"IT IS NOT A MATTER OF REFUSAL," SANDYS REPLIED. "SECURITY IN THIS MATTER IS OF EXTREME IMPORTANCE AND WE ARE THE LAST TO CRITICIZE THE UNITED STATES FOR THE VERY STRINGENT PRECAUTIONS THEY HAVE TAKEN TO TIGHTEN UP SECURITY. X X X IT IS A VERY SERIOUS MATTER TO DECIDE TO IMPART INFORMATION OF THIS KIND TO ANY OUTSIDE AUTHORITY OVER WHOM YOU HAVE NOT COMPLETE CONTROL FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."

SANDYS SAID THE BRITISH FEEL "QUITE CONFIDENT THAT, SO FAR AS SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS ARE CONCERNED, THEY ARE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE SAME KIND OF SAFEGUARDS AS ARE PROVIDED IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN INVITED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE COMING BRITISH TESTS AND HIS MINISTRY DECLINED TO

COMMENT.

THE TESTS ON THE WOOMERA RANGE WILL BE BRITAIN'S FIRST OVER LAND. THE MONTE BELLO BOMB LAST YEAR WAS EXPLODED IN A BRITISH FRIGATE, THE 1,450-TON PLYMOUTH, WHICH WAS DISINTEGRATED IN THE MILLION-DEGREE HEAT. SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, WHO WAS KNIGHTED FOR HIS SERVICES IN DEVELOPING

THE MONTE BELLO BOMB, WILL DIRECT THE NEW PROJECT.

"AS AT MONTE BELLO," SANDYS SAID, "THE OPPORTUNITY WILL BE TAKEN
TO OBTAIN FURTHER DATA OF INTEREST TO THE FIGHTING SERVICES AND CIVIL DZFENSE AUTHORITIES. THIS WILL INCLUDE TESTS OF EQUIPMENT WHICH WILL BE ORGANIZED BY THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY, THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY

AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE."

SANDYS SAID BRITAIN IS SPENDING INCREASING SUMS OF MONEY ON THE CIVIL SIDE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. A FEW DAYS AGO, HE ADDED, BRITAIN BEGAN BUILDING THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL ELECTRIC POWER STATION TO BE DRIVEN BY HEAT GENERATED BY ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE PROJECT WILL COST TWO MILLION POUNDS (\$5,600,000). A103' 54 30FD

BY STANLEY GODFREY LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN MADE A NEW BID TODAY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR SWAPPING ATOM BOMB SECRETS AND IMPLIED SHE COULD TELL THE AMERICANS

A THING OR TWO ABOUT ATOMIC MATTERS. DISCUSSING THE SECOND SERIES OF BRITISH ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS, TO BE HELD IN THE AUSTRALIAN DESERT IN OCTOBER, SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS

TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS: "WE HAVE MADE QUITE SURE THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION ARE VERY WELL AWARE OF OUR EXTREME READINESS TO HAVE A COMPLETE AND FRANK EX-

CHANGE OF INFORMATION" ON THE TESTS.
THE EXCHANGE, HE CONTINUED, "WOULD NOT, IN OUR VIEW, BE BY ANY

MEANS A ONE-SIDED AFFAIR. SANDYS DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER AMERICAN OBSERVERS WOULD BE INVITED TO THE BRITISH TESTS. THEY WERE NOT BID TO THE FIRST BRITISH ATOMIC BOMB EXPLOSION, OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA LAST OCTOBER.

SANDYS, WHO IS PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW, REMINDED THE HOUSE THAT U.S. LAWS LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF ATOMIC INFORMATION AMERICA CAN

GIVE HER ALLIES. HE ADDED:

"SECURITY IN THIS MATTER IS OF EXTREME IMPORTANCE AND WE ARE THE LAST TO CRITICIZE THE UNITED STATES FOR THE VERY STRINGENT PRECAUTIONS THEY HAVE TAKEN TO TIGHTEN UP SECURITY.

WOULD NOT LIKE ANYTHING I HAVE SAID TO BE TAKEN IN ANY WAY AS A CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS A VERY SERIOUS MATTER TO IMPART INFORMATION OF THIS KIND TO ANY OUTSIDE AUTHORITIES OVER WHOM YOU HAVE NOT COMPLETE CONTROL FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."
SANDYS SAID HE THOUGHT "IT IS BECOMING RECOGNIZED IN THE UNITED

STATES THAT WE HAVE MORE AND MORE TO OFFER ON OUR SIDE IN ANY SUCH EX-

CHANGE OF INFORMATION. HE TOLD THE HOUSE THAT GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, WHO EXPLODED THE FIRST BRITISH BOMB, WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF THE SECOND TESTS.
AUSTRALIAN SCIENTISTS WILL ASSIST HIM "WITH THE OBSERVATION AND
MEASUREMENT OF RESULTS," HE SAID.

ER328AED

A137 (550) LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-REPORTS THAT A TRIO RUSSIAN WAR-HERO MARSHALS UNDER THE FAMED GEORGI K.ZHUKOV HAS TAKEN OVER REAL POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE STUDIED HERE TODAY.

THE EVENING NEWS SAID PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAD BEEN INFORMED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT.

FEARFUL THAT HE COULD NOT MAINTAIN HIS GRIP IN THE WAKE OF THE PURGE OF INTERIOR MINISTER L.P. BERIA, THE PAPER SAYS, PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV TURNED IN DESPERATION TO THE PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS OF THE SOVIET ARMY WHO NOW ARE THE "POWER BEHIND THE THRONE.

THE ARTICLE IN LAST NIGHT'S EDITION OF LORD ROTHERMERE'S NEWSPAPER WAS SIGNED BY ITS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT, C.F. MELVILLE, WHO SAID HE UNDERSTOOD SIR WINSTON WAS "SO IMPRESSED BY REPORTS OF A TAKEOVER OF POWER BY A MILITARY PRO-PEACE GROUP THAT HE IS ABOUT TO REDOUBLE HIS EFFORTS TO GET AN EARLY ROUND-TABLE BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND WESTERN

HEADS OF GOVERNMENT. ALLIED WITH ZHUKOV IN THE MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE, THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE, ARE MARSHAL A.M. VASILEVSKY, FORMER ARMED FORCES MINISTER, AND VASILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, HERO OF BERLIN AND SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF. VASILEVSKY AND ZHUKOV HAVE HELD, SINCE THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN, THE TWO POSTS OF DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER UNDER THE POLITICAL GENERAL,

MARSHAL NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN. BULGANIN, THIS ACCOUNT SAID, "IS EXPECTED TO DISAPPEAR FROM THE SCENE BEFORE LONG, AS HE WAS ONE OF STALIN'S HAND-PICKED MEN."
"THIS DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENT," MELVILLE WROTE, "HAS TAKEN PLACE-

ACCORDING TO REPORTS TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL-DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS, BECAUSE PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, STILL FACED WITH THE OPPOSITION OF STRONG PRO-BERIA ELEMENTS, HAS HAD TO TURN TO PROFESSIONAL MARSHALS AS THE ONLY FORCE IN RUSSIA CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING HIS REGIME.

THE THREE SOLDIERS, HE ADDED, WOULD STRONGLY FAVOR PEACE WITH THE WEST BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE "RUSSIA IS NOT IN A POSITION TO RISK CON-

FLICT." HE CONTINUED: "MARSHAL ZHUKOV PERSONALLY WAS A FRIEND OF PRESIDENT (THEN GENERAL OF THE ARMY) EISENHOWER AT THE END OF THE WAR, AND IKE HAS SAID OF HIM, THIS IS A MAN WITH WHOM I COULD DO BUSINESS.

"WORKING IN WITH THE THREE MARSHALS IS THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO HAS DONE MUCH TO RALLY THE COM-

MUNIST PARTY. "A STRONG POINTER TO THE POWER OF MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND HIS ASSOCIATES IS THE DISAPPEARANCE FROM THE SCENE OF MARSHAL IVAN S.KONEV, A HATER OF THE WEST WHO, AFTER THE WAR, WANTED TO LAUNCH A BLITZKRIEG AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE.

KONEV INDEED HAS DISAPPEARED FROM THE SCENE, EVER SINCE THE FANTASTIC DOCTORS' PLOT BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH, IN WHICH HE WAS LISTED AS ONE OF THOSE MARKED FOR DEATH. BERIA'S INTERIOR MINISTRY DEVERSED THE PLOT CHARGES, CALLING IT A FABRICATION, DURING THE SEE-

PARTY. BUT VASILEVSKY ALSO WAS ABSENT FROM THAT MEETING.
THERE IS SPECULATION THAT THE MALENKOV GROUP HAS BEEN FORCED TO MAKE AN ALLIANCE WITH THE ARMY COMMUNISTS TO HOLD ITS POWER AFTER THE WHOLE GOVERNING STRUCTURE WAS DEALT A SEVERE BLOW BY THE PURGE OF BERIA, LORD OF THE SECRET POLICE NETWORK WHICH WAS THE PARTY'S RIGHT ARM IN

WIELDING ITS CONTROL OVER THE COUNTRY AND THE SATELLITES. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH EVIDENCE OF CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE SECRET POLICE--AN ARMY IN ITSELF. MOREOVER, ZHUKOV BOLDLY SUCCEEDED IN BACKING THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF TO THE WALL ON THE ISSUE OF POLITICAL COMMISSARS, THE PARTY'S BRANCH OF CONTROL WITHIN THE ARMY WHICH COULD OVERRULE COMMAND DECISIONS.

KA 101 3A ED

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS PUT IN A BID TO BUY ABOUT 40 SMALL SHIPS FROM BRITISH SHIPBUILDERS AT A COST OF MANY MILLION

A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS CON-SIDERING THE STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS OF THE SOVIET ORDERS, WHICH HAVE BEEN SPREAD AMONG SHIPBUILDERS IN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.

THE BOARD OF TRADE, WHICH HAS THE FINAL SAY ON WHETHER WAR POTENTIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS SHOULD BE SUPPLIED TO COMMUNIST NATIONS, HAS CALLED FOR THE ADVICE OF ADMIRALTY EXPERTS TO ESTABLISH WHETHER THE RUSSIAN

LUE AT LEAST TWO FIRMS WHICH HAVE BEEN APPROACHED. ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS JOHN LEWIS AND SONS OF ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, BUILDERS OF FACTORY SHIPS, AND BROOK MARINE, LTD., OF LOWESTOFT, BUILDERS OF 500-TON TRAWLERS. NEITHER FIRM WOULD COMMENT ON THE REPORTED RUSSIAN ORDERS. THE PERMANENT SOVIET TRADE MISSION IN LONDON ALSO DECLINED COMMENT. SS614PED B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ECOSOC (360) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 31 (AP)-POLAND CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THREATENING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY INSISTING ON THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE UNDESIRABLE ALIENS FROM THE

UNITED STATES AND FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY, POLISH DELEGATE, PRESENTED A RESOLUTION TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL DEMANDING A THREE-MONTH TIME LIMIT ON PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT COVERING THIS PROBLEM. THE RESOLUTION ASKED THAT THE QUESTION BE SUBMITTED TO ARBITRATION IF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ACCEDE TO THE U.N. POSITION BY NOV. 1.

KATZ-SUCHY SAID "THE PROLONGED EXISTENCE OF THIS PROBLEM CREATES CLEAR DANGER TO THE PROPER FUNCTIONING OF THIS ORGANIZATION" AND

"CONCERNS THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE PROBLEM AROSE WHEN THE UNITED STATES DENIED VISAS TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND THE WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION WHO WANTED TO REPRESENT THEIR ORGANIZATIONS AT NEW YORK MEETINGS. BOTH FEDERATIONS ARE NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WITH CONSULTATIVE STATUS IN THE UNITED

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH U.S. REPRESENTATIVES OVER THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT, FLEW TO GENEVA TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH THE COUNCIL.
"I HAVE NO RIGHT." HE SAID, "TO SANCTION A UNITED STATES REFUSAL TO PERMIT ENTRY -- HAVE NO RIGHT AND, IN FACT, DO NOT WANT ANY RIGHT AND HAVE NO INTENTION TO ASK FOR ANY RIGHT TO GIVE SUCH A SANCTION." THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT CONGRESS, IN RATIFYING THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT, ATTACHED A RIDER SAYING THAT NOTHING IN THE AGREEMENT SHOULD BE CONSTRUED AS DIMINISHING THE RIGHT OF THE

UNITED STATES TO SAFEGUARD ITS OWN SECURITY.

"THIS RIDER," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID, "COULD NOT BE DISREGARDED, BUT, IF ACCEPTED, THE RIDER MIGHT LEAVE IT ENTIRELY OPEN WHETHER THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT, IN THE INTERESTS OF ITS OWN SECURITY, GO AGAINST THE VERY PRINCIPLES OF THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT."

THE MAIN POINT IN DISPUTE NOW SEEMS TO BE WHETHER THE RIDER MODIFIES THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT, WHICH STATES EXPLICITLY THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT STOP ALIENS IN TRANSIT TO THE HEADQUARTERS DISTRICT EXCLUSIVELY ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS BEFORE THE U.N.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON THE PROCEDURE TO BE FOLLOWED IN ALL CONTROVERSIAL CASES: DECISIONS WILL BE TAKEN ON THE UNITED STATES SIDE AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL TO AVOID MISTAKES AND ARBITRARINESS, THEY WILL BE TAKEN IN TIME TO GIVE THE U.N. TIME FOR PROPER CONSIDERATION AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL BE GIVEN ALL

POSSIBLE INFORMATION AND EVIDENCE.
THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TOMORROW. JT412PED

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 31 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARYTHE BOARD OF TRADE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE RUSSIAN
ORDERS--THEIR ESTIMATED VALUE, NUMBER OF SHIPS INVOLVED, SIZE AND SPEED. U.N. OFFICIAL WHO HAD DIFFICULTY WITH U.S. IMMIGRATION
BUT THE SPOKESMAZYJ N DED NAME. AUTHORITIES EARLIER THIS YEAR, HAS NOW BEEN GRANTED "UNIMPEDED ACCESS" TO THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. MYRDAL, A SWEDISH OFFICAL OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION AND WIFE OF GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, WAS GRANTED ONLY A LIMITED VISA ON HER LAST VISIT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. NO REASON FOR THE ACTION BY U.S. AUTHORITIES WAS GIVEN AND SHE WAS OBLIGED TO PAY A VISIT TO ELLIS ISLAND. LATER THE RESTRICTIONS WERE RELAXED.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY THAT HE HAS JUST BEEN ADVISED BY THE U.S. DELEGATION IN NEW YORK THAT MRS. MYRDAL HAS BEEN DECLARED "PERSONA GRATA TO THE UNITED STATES" AND

THAT SHE "WILL HAVE UNIMPEDED ACCESS TO THE UNITED STATES ON THE VISA ISSUED TO HER." HAMMARSKJOLD CAME TO GENEVA TO DISCUSS WITH THE COUNCIL THE

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED TETES AND THE UNITED NATIONS OVER INTERPRETATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTER AGREEMENT AND PARTI-CULARLY THE UNITED STATES' ASSERTED RIGHT TO BAR UNDESTRABLE ALIENS EVEN IN CONNECTION WITH UNITED NATIONS BUSINESS.

JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, POLISH DELEGATE, OBJECTED TO THE USE OF THE PHRASE, "PERSONA GRATA," IN THE U.S. COMMUNICATION AND SAID IT COULD ONLY BE USED BY A GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A PERSON ACCREDITED TO THAT GOVERNMENT. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE EXPRESSION SHOULD NOT BE READ IN ITS STRICT LEGAL AND DIPLOMATIC SENSE, BUT RATHER AS MEANING THAT THERE IS "NO OBJECTION, NO LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN MRS. MYRDAL.

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B14 (Q) -17-

(420)

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-AUSTRIAN AND WESTERN BIG POWER OFFICIALS VOICED MIXED OPINIONS TODAY ON RUSSIA'S LATEST MOVES TO

EXPRESSIONS OF OPTIMISM THAT ANYTHING WOULD COME OF THE RUSSIAN MOVES WERE COUCHED ONLY IN THE MOST CAUTIOUS TERMS. MOST COMMENTATORS SAID THE SOVIET POSITION STILL WAS NOT CLEAR.

THE KREMLIN SENT OFF NOTES YESTERDAY ASKING AUSTRIA AND THEN THE WESTERN BIC TUBES BOWERS HALLY SHAPE WITH BUSSIA THE OCCUPATION OF WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS WHICH SHARE WITH RUSSIA THE OCCUPATION OF THIS COUNTRY TO DROP THEIR SUPPORT OF A "SHORT DRAFT" TREATY

PROPOSED BY WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS.

THEN, ALMOST AS THOUGH OFFERING A PLUM IN RETURN FOR AN AFFIRMATIVE AUSTRIAN REPLY, THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THAT AFTER TOMORROW THEY WOULD NO LONGER ASK AUSTRIA TO PAY FOR KEEPING SOME 44,000 SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS HERE.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY WERE WILLING TO DROP SUPPORT OF THE "SHORT DRAFT" PROPOSAL AND SAID THEIR ONLY INTEREST WAS THAT THE FIVE-YEAR-DEADLOCK AMONG THE OCCUPYING POWERS SOON WOULD END AND THEIR COUNTRY WOULD BE FREED.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO WERE SAID BY WESTERN OFFICIALS TO BE READY TO DROP THE SHORT DRAFT THEY PROPOSED WITH THE AMERICANS AFTER 260 BIG FOUR MEETINGS FAILED TO GET FULL AGREEMENT ON THE LONG FORM TREATY. THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES WAS LESS CLEAR.

OFFICIALS OF THE WESTERN THREE POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO MEET SOON IN

LONDON TO DISCUSS THE LATEST SOVIET MOVES.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON CALLED THE SOVIET NOTES TO THE WEST RATHER DISAPPOINTING, IN THAT THEY DID NOT REPLY TO A WESTERN REQUEST FOR AN "EXACT TEXT OF THE TREATY" THE RUSSIANS WANT FOR AUSTRIA.

RUSSIA ALSO HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO A WESTERN INVITATION TO A FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING TO DISCUSS BOTH GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. BUT SHE HAS SAID SHE IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT IF THE WESTERN POWERS DROP THEIR ABBREVIATED TREATY PROPOSAL. THE SHORT DRAFT BYPASSES SOVIET DEMANDS FOR HEAVY AUSTRIAN WAR REPARATIONS, CONTROL OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN AUSTRIA AND A SHARE IN THE COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO HAVE TOLD THEIR WESTERN ALLIES THE U.S. CONGRESS MIGHT BALK AT CONTINUING AID TO A LIBERATED AUSTRIA

WHILE RUSSIA CONTINUED TO RECEIVE REPARATIONS.

AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB, SPEAKING TODAY AT THE OPENING OF A FAIR IN DORNBIRN, EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE LIFTING OF THE BURDEN OF SOVIET OCCUPATION COSTS. THE UNITED STATES HAS PAID ITS OWN OCCUPATION COSTS FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS. AUSTRIA STILL PAYS FOR THE EXPENSES OF BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE RUSSIAN MOVE PUT THE FINANCIALLY HARD-PRESSED BRITISH AND FRENCH INTO A POSITION OF HAVING TO CONSIDER A SIMILAR ACTION. BUT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, OBVIOUSLY AIMING HIS REMARKS

AT THE KREMLIN, SAID:
"THE BEST WAY TO BRING ABOUT A RENUNCIATION OF OCCUPATION COSTS BY ALL IS TO END THE OCCUPATION. THIS COULD HAVE BEEN DONE THREE

YEARS AGO OR MORE. \_JM/VS605PED

A91

MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE ASKED THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TO WITHDRAW THEIR PROPOSED "SHORT DRAFT" AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE SOVIETS SAID THE MOVE WOULD HELP GET TALKS STARTED AGAIN ON

THE LONG-DEADLOCKED PACT. IDENTICAL NOTES WERE DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND UNITED STATES EMBASSIES HERE YESTERDAY. THEY WERE ANNOUNCED ONLY A DAY AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD CALLED ON AUSTRIA TO WITHDRAW ITS SUPPORT FOR THE SHORT VERSION IN FAVOR OF THE "LONG DRAFT" OVER WHICH THE BIG FOUR HAVE ARGUED

THROUGH 260 MEETINGS WITHOUT REACHING FINAL AGREEMENT.

THE SOVIET NOTES DECLARED WITHDRAWAL OF THE SHORT FORM "WOULD PERMIT THE FOUR POWERS TO RENEW EXAMINATION OF THE QUESTION OF A STATE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA WITH THE AIM OF ACHIEVING AGREEMENT ON UNSETTLED QUESTIONS

CONNECTED WITH THE CONCLUSION OF THIS TREATY."

"THE SO-CALLED SHORT TREATY." THE NOTES CONTINUED, "CANNOT SERVE AS A CAUSE OF SETTLING THE AUSTRIAN QUESTION AND CANNOT BE TAKEN UP FOR EXAMINATION BECAUSE IT IS IN CONTRADICTION TO EXISTING AGREEMENTS BE-TWEEN THE FOUR POWERS AND DOES NOT RESPOND TO THE INTERESTS OF A REAL, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC AUSTRIA."

THE SOVIET NOTES DID NOT RULE OUT A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON THE AUSTRIAN QUESTION, ALTHOUGH LAST MAY RUSSIA SUGGESTED THAT FURTHER DISCUSSIONS ON AUSTRIA BE HANDLED THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS RATHER

THAN THROUGH SPECIAL MEETINGS OF BIG FOUR REPRESENTATIVES.

-- DASH--ALTHOUGH THE NOTES IMPLIED THAT RUSSIA WAS WILLING TO REOPEN TALKS ON THE TREATY, MOSCOW HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO WESTERN NOTES OF JUNE 12 CHALLENGING HER TO STATE HER TERMS FOR CONCLUDING A PACT, NOR TO A SUBSEQUENT WESTERN INVITATION JULY 17 FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS'

MEETING TO DISCUSS BOTH GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. THE RUSSIANS ALSO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY -- APPARENTLY AS AN INDUCEMENT FOR AUSTRIA TO AGREE TO DROPPING SUPPORT OF THE BRIEF TREATY--THAT THEY WOULD PAY THEIR OWN OCCUPATION COSTS IN THAT COUNTRY BEGINNING AUG. 1.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK A SIMILAR STEP SIX YEARS AGO.

AUSTRIAN SOURCES INDICATED THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD

AGREE TO THE RUSSIAN REQUEST. THE SHORT AUSTRIAN TREATY WAS PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN 1952, AFTER BIG FOUR REPRESENTATIVES FAILED TO AGREE ON A FEW CRUCIAL ITEMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE LONG DRAFT. THESE INCLUDED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR CON-TINUED CONTROL OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN AUSTRIA AND RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF TRIESTE BE SETTLED.

A118

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 31 (AP)-FOUR AMERICAN NEWSMEN LEFT VIENNA TODAY FOR BUCHAREST TO COVER THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH, SLATED TO OPEN IN THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL SUNDAY.

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE: JOHN MACCORMAC, VIENNA CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; RICHARD O'REGAN, VIENNA CHIEF OF BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; DANIEL GILMORE, VIENNA BUREAU MANAGER OF THE UNITED PRESS, AND JOSEPH WECHSBERG, OF THE NEW YORKER MAGAZINE.

THÉIR TRIP MARKS THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN THREE YEARS THAT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT COMMUNIST ROMANIA.

UM11PED A143 (160) .

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, JULY 31 (AP)-THE NATO SHAM AIR WAR ENDED TODAY WITH SEVEN AMERICAN, BRITISH AND ITALIAN AIRMEN KILLED AND SEVEN PLANES DESTROYED IN ACCIDENTS.

EAGER ALLIED PILOTS TURNED AIR COMBAT PRACTICE INTO "REAL DOG FIGHTS, SAID A BRITISH AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO SAW MUCH OF "EXERCISE CORONET,"

THE MAKE-BELIEVE AIR WAR WAS FOUGHT OVER MUCH OF CENTRAL EUROPE DUR-ING THE LAST EIGHT DAYS, WITH SOME 1,800 PLANES FROM NINE NATO NATIONS TAKING PART.

THE DEAD INCLUDED THREE BRITISH PILOTS, TWO BRITISH NAVIGATORS, ONE AMERICAN PILOT AND ONE ITALIAN PILOT. ALSO KILLED WAS A FRENCH WOMAN. A BRITISH PILOT AND A NAVIGATOR WERE INJURED.

BRITISH AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR BASIL EMBRY, NEW COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES, CENTRAL EUROPE, SAID THE ACCIDENTS WERE UNFORTUNATE BUT ADDED THAT SIMILAR EXERCISES WOULD BE HELD FREQUENTLY TO KEEP NATO AIR FORCES FROM "GETTING FAT AND USELESS."

EMBRY, WHO TOOK OVER HIS COMMAND 12 DAYS AGO, SAID "MY AIM IS TO BUILD UP AN ALLIED AIR FORCE IN CENTRAL EUROPE THAT WILL DOMINATE THE

BATTLE FIELD." BESIDES BRITAIN, ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES, AIR FORCES FROM BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, GREECE AND PORTUGAL ENGAGED IN THE SHAM WAR.

KA 1030A ED

A236

AMS BUDGET 560 NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY DAN DE LUCE BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE SEIZED 100 TONS OF U.S.-FINANCED FOOD FROM NEEDY EAST GERMANS HEADING HOME FROM WEST BERLIN AND DISTRIBUTED IT TONIGHT TO SOVIET ZONE WELFARE
INSTITUTIONS AS "SOVIET AID."
THE SEIZURES, THE FIRST MASS CONFISCATION OF THE WEEK, WERE

CONCENTRATED IN SIX SOVIET ZONE SUBURBS AROUND BERLIN.

EAST BERLIN POLICE SENT CONFISCATED AMERICAN FOOD PACKAGES TO A WAREHOUSE ON GUSTAV ADOLF STRASSE, IN WEISSENSEE BOROUGH. THERE POLICE TRUCKS LOADED UP THE FOOD AGAIN AND TOOK IT TO OLD PEOPLE'S HOMES AND ORPHANAGES.

RED CLOTH BANNERS ON THE TRUCKS IDENTIFIED THE FOOD AS SOVIET. THE KREMLIN HAS AN AGREEMENT WITH PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO SELL EAST GERMANY 57 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOODSTUFFS DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE YEAR IN RETURN FOR STRATEGIC INDUSTRIAL GOODS.

THE CONFISCATIONS BEGAN AFTER A CAMPAIGN OF THREATS AND PROPAGANDA FAILED TO KEEP HUNGRY INHABITANTS OF THE SOVIET ZONE FROM STREAMING TO THE ALLIED SECTORS OF BERLIN TO GET FOR \$1.19 A PACKAGE OF PRECIOUS FLOUR, FATS AND OTHER FOOD WORTH MUCH MORE. GERMANS PASS OUT THE FOOD TO GERMANS. BUT ALL KNOW THE UNITED STATES IS FOOTING THE 15 MILLION DOLLAR BILL. THE TOTAL OF THE PACKAGES DELIVERED ROSE TODAY TO ABOUT 850,000.

DR. HANS HIRSCHFELD, PRESS OFFICER FOR WEST BERLIN LORD MAYOR ERNST REUTER, SAID THE RELIEF PROGRAM WILL BE EXTENDED TO ALL OF THE 18 MILLION GERMANS UNDER SOVIET OCCUPATION IF THE COMMUNIST POLICE DO NOT

EFFECTIVELY SEAL OFF WEST BERLIN.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GIFT OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN FOOD IS ENOUGH TO SUPPLY 12 MILLION GERMANS UNDER THE PRESENT

SYSTEM OF DISTRIBUTION," HE SAID.
"BUT WE DO NOT DOUBT THAT AMERICA, THE FEDERAL (BONN) REPUBLIC AND WEST BERLIN WILL JOIN IN EXTENDING THE AID--IF IT IS AT ALL POSSIBLE. EVERYONE WHO COMES TO BERLIN WILL RECEIVE A GIFT OF FOOD. THAT IS THE PRINCIPLE ON WHICH WE ARE WORKING.

WEST BERLIN WELFARE OFFICIALS PREPARED TO SUPPLY A RECORD-BREAKING

THRONG OF EAST GERMAN WORKERS OVER THE WEEKEND.

IN NEARLY EVERY INDUSTRIAL PLANT WHERE ANTI-COMMUNIST STRIKES AND RIOTS FLARED LAST JUNE 17, DEFIANT WORKERS WERE ORGANIZING EXPEDITIONS TO WEST BERLIN. PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL HAS ADMITTED THAT THE REVOLT ENGULFED 272 EAST GERMAN TOWNS AND AT LEAST 300,000 EMPLOYES IN NATIONALIZED PLANTS. ACTUALLY, AT LEAST TWO MILLION EAST GERMANS TOOK PART IN THE UPRISING.

THE SOCIALIST UNDER GROUND--TOUGHEST OF ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS IN THE SOVIET ZONE--TOOK THE LEAD IN ORGANIZING THE WEEKEND FOOD RUSH.

THE SUMMONS STIRRED EAST GERMANS WHO HAVE BEEN WAGING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WITH SITDOWNS AND SLOWDOWNS IN BASIC INDUSTRIES SINCE THE SOVIET ARMY CRUSHED THE JUNE 17 UPRISING.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES, WHO HAVE BEEN PASSING OUT THE FOOD TO SOVIET ZONE DWELLERS AND EAST BERLINERS ALIKE, ASKED EAST BERLINERS TO HOLD OFF DURING THE WEEKEND IN ORDER THAT ALL COMING IN FROM THE PROVINCES COULD BE SERVED.

THEY EXPECTED A QUARTER MILLION TOMORROW AND A LIKE NUMBER SUNDAY. THE MASS CONFISCATIONS OF FOOD BY THE COMMUNIST POLICE WERE CARRIED

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OUT IN POTSDAM, ORANIENBURG, FUERSTENWALDE, ZEESEN, AND MICHENDURFTHE WAY STATIONS ON INTER-PROVINCE RAILWAY LINES TO BERLIN.

OLD WOMEN, CHILDREN, WAR INVALIDS AND YOUTHS WERE ALIKE SEIZED BY

RAILWAY PATROLS FROM THIRD-CLASS PASSENGER CARS AND SUBJECTED TO SEARCH

AND QUESTIONING. THEIR AMERICAN-BOUGHT FATS, FLOUR, CANNED MILK AND DRIED VEGETABLES WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM THEM. POLICE TOOK DOWN THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES AND TURNED OVER THE INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST PARTY DISTRICT OFFICIALS

AND STATE SECURITY AGENTS FOR REPRISALS. COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKERS BLARED WARNINGS OF JAIL FOR "AMI (AMERICAN) FOOD BEGGARS" AS BERLIN-BOUND TRAINS STOPPED AT SUBURBAN STATIONS.

BUT EAST GERMANY'S "SECOND REVOLUTION" ROLLED ON. INDUSTRIAL LABOR FORCES LINING UP FOR THE WEEKEND FOOD RUSH ON WEST BERLIN INCLUDED: SOVIET-OWNED LEUNA SYNTHETIC GASOLINE REFINERY, MERSEBURG, 23,000

STATE-OWNED BROWN COAL COMBINE AT MUECHELN, BORNA AND NACHTERSTEDT

IN SAXONY-ANHALT, 15,000 EMPLOYES. STATE-OWNED ELECTRO-CHEMICAL COMBINE, BITTERFELD, SAXONY-ANHALT,

6,000 WORKERS. STATE-OWNED ARTIFICIAL SILK FACTORY, PREMNITZ, BRANDENBURG, 8,000

EMPLOYES INCLUDING 7,000 WOMEN. STATE-OWNED HEAVY MACHINERY PLANTS--ERNST THAELMANN, KARL MARX, KARL LIEBKNECHT, GEORGI DIMITROFF AND OCTOBER SEVENTH-IN MAGDEBURG WITH A TOTAL OF 29,000 WORKERS.

COMMUNIST ACTION SQUADS WERE RUSHED TO LEADING ENTERPRISES, INCLUDING THE LEUNA REFINERY AND THE SAXONY URANIUM MINES, TO HARANGUE MUTINOUS WORKERS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THE "ENEMY HAS CONCENTRATED ESPECIALLY STRONG FORCES" AT HALLE, HUB OF EAST GERMAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

RED POLICE STARTED A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE HUNT IN EAST BERLIN FOR GERMANS WHO HAVE ALREADY ACCEPTED AMERICAN AID. PARTY BLOCK-LEADERS
WERE FIRST ASKED TO NAME RECIPIENTS, THEN ARRESTS WERE MADE.
SURVEYING RECENT ACTIVITY IN THE SOVIET ZONE, THE U.S. HIGH

COMMISSION DECLARED TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FAILED DISMALLY IN TRYING TO IMPOSE THEIR SYSTEM ON EAST GERMANY.

BUT--DESPITE CURRENT CONFESSIONS OF MISTAKES AND PROMISES TO CORRECT THEM--THE REDS APPARENTLY AIM TO KEEP ON TRYING IN THE SAME OLD WAY.

THIS IS THE CONCLUSION OF HIGH COMMISSION EXPERTS WHO MADE A STUDY OF TRENDS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE AFTER THE JUNE 17 REBELLION. "THE BATTLECRY 'SOME ONE HAS BLUNDERED' HAS RESOUNDED THROUGH THE COLUMNS OF THE EASTERN PRESS ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE SINCE EARLY JUNE, SAID THE HIGH COMMISSION REPORT.

"X X X THE ACCUSATIONS OF BLUNDERING COVER NEARLY EVERY CONCEIVABLE PHASE OF OFFICIAL ACTIVITY, ESPECIALLY TO LOCATE THE BLAME FOR -- AND EXPLAIN AWAY -- THE EVENTS OF JUNE 17

THE SURVEY WARNED THAT COMMUNIST PROMISES OF REFORMS TO APPEASE A REBELLIOUS PEOPLE COULD NOT BE TRUSTED.

"BECAUSE OF THE ENDLESS STREAM OF CRITICISMS ON ALL LEVELS AND IN ALL DIRECTIONS," THE REPORT SAID, "THE CONCLUSION IS PERMISSABLE THAT THE ONLY REALLY SIGNIFICANT FLAW IN THE SOVIET ZONE SYSTEM IS THE SYSTEM ITSELF. X X X RECENT CHANGES IN PARTY AND GOVERNMENTAL CADRES POINT TO THE DEFINITE POSSIBILITY THAT MAJOR MISTAKES ARE STILL BEING COMMITTED." JM506PED

FIRST LEAD EAST GERMAN (300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE TODAY BEGAN MASS CONFISCATION OF U.S. GIFT FOOD PARCELS WHICH HUNGRY EAST GERMANS ARE BRINGING BACK

FROM FREE WEST BERLIN.

THE CONFISCATION CAMPAIGN BEGAN AT THE BIG RAIL TERMINAL IN POTSDAM, SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN, WHERE THE RED POLICE INTERCEPTED HUNDREDS OF PERSONS RETURNING WITH THE FOOD. THE POTSDAM STATION WAS SURROUNDED BY POLICE, AND THE FOOD BEARERS WERE HERDED INTO AN EMPTY ROOM AND STRIPPED OF

WEST BERLIN POLICE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN BROADCASTING WARNINGS TO EAST GERMANS TO AVOID THE POTSDAM STATION AND TRY TO GET HOME BY OTHER ROUTES. THE CONFISCATION BEGAN JUST AS WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THEY HAD UPPED THEIR TARGET TO THREE MILLION FREE FOOD PARCELS FOR THE EAST GERMANS. FOOD STATIONS IN THE WESTERN SECTORS BRACED FOR A WEEKEND INVASION FROM THE EAST THAT WAS EXPECTED TO BOOST THE FIRST WEEK'S DISTRIBUTIONS PAST TWO MILLION.

THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN SEIZING THE FOOD PACKAGES AFTER A CAMPAIGN OF THREATS AND PROPAGANDA FAILED TO KEEP THE HUNGRY RUSSIAN-ZONE POPULA-TION FROM STREAMING TO WEST BERLIN TO RECEIVE THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED

GIFTS.

SINCE MONDAY NEARLY 800,000 PARCELS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO PERSONS COMING FROM THE FARTHEST CORNERS OF THE SOVIET ZONE. TODAY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMANS -- INCLUDING OLD, SICK, AND CRIPPLED RECIPI-ENTS--STOOD PATIENTLY IN LINE FOR HOURS TO COLLECT THE PRIZED FATS,

FLOUR, AND MILK DISTRIBUTED.

UNTIL TODA THE RED POLICE HAD REPORTEDLY MADE ONLY PERIODIC SEARCHES AND CONFISCATIONS AMONG THE THOUSANDS RETURNING FROM THE WESTERN SECTORS. THE MASS RAIDS MEANT THE COMMUNISTS NOW APPARENTLY MEAN TO GET ROUGH TO SMASH THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION, WHICH HAS COST MOSCOW TREMENDOUS LOSS OF FACE. BUT SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE IT WILL TAKE MORE THAN CON-FISCATIONS TO FRIGHTEN THE HUNGRY EAST GERMANS.

RED POLICE ALSO HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY ARE CONFISCATING PREVIOUSLY ISSUED IDENTITY CARDS HELD BY ALL APPLICANTS FOR WESTERN FOOD. WITH-

OUT THESE CARDS, THE EASTERNERS COULD BE JAILED AS CRIMINALS.

COMMUNIST POLICE ALSO TOURED FACTORIES, OFFICES AND HOMES IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED ZONE FORCING PEOPLE TO SIGN PLEDGES THEY WOULD GO TO BERLIN FOR THE AMERICAN BEGGAR PARCELS." MANY SIGNERS WERE EXPECTED TO COME ANYWAY.

AS THE RELIEF PROGRAM WENT INTO ITS FIFTH DAY, APPROXIMATELY 650,000 PARCELS HAD BEEN HANDED OUT AND WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT EVEN THE EXPANDED TARGET OF THREE MILLION MIGHT NOT PROVE ENOUGH.

"WE JUST PLAN TO KEEP GIVING THE PARCELS AWAY AS LONG AS PEOPLE KEEP ING," THEY DECLARED. "WE DON'T KNOW HOW LONG THAT WILL BE. THERE ARE SOME 19 MILLION PEOPLE IN EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN.

SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WERE EXPECED TO BRING HUGE EXCURSIONS OF FACTORY WORKERS. DEFYING THEIR COMMUNIST TRADE UNION LEADERS TO COME AND FETCH THE FOOD GIFT ON THEIR HOLIDAYS.

ORIGINAL PLANS FOR THE DISTRIBUTION CALLED FOR GIVING AWAY ONE MILLION PARCELS IN A TWO-WEEK CAMPAIGN, WITH PROVISION FOR A SECOND

MILLION "IF THE FIRST DISTRIBUTION WAS SUCCESSFUL.

BUT OFFICIALS SAY THE STAMPEDE OF HUNGRY EAST GERMANS HAS BEEN SO PHENOMENAL THE FIRST MILLION PACKAGES WILL LAST ONLY A WEEK, AND ARRANGEMENTS HAVE NOW BEEN MADE TO DISTRIBUTE THREE MILLION.

MANY OF THE 60 FOOD STATIONS AGAIN WORKED THROUGH THE NIGHT, HANDING OUT PARCELS AS FAST AS THEY COULD BE PACKED. HUNDREDS, INCLUDING MANY WAR CRIPPLED, WAITED PATIENTLY IN THE FOUR-ABREAST QUEUES THROUGH THE NIGHT. OTHERS BEDDED DOWN ON NEWSPAPERS SPREAD ON THE PAVEMENT, OR DOZED PILLOWED AGAINST THEIR KNAPSACKS.

PEOPLE FROM SAXONY-ANHALT REPORTED THAT ON SUNDAY A BIG EXCURSION TO BERLIN WAS PLANNED BY WORKERS FROM THE HUGE LEUNA SYNTHETIC FUEL PLANT,

THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S BIGGEST FACTORY. THE RED POLICE WERE REPORTED DE-MANDING "NO BERLIN TRIP" PLEDGES FROM WORKERS THERE, BUT THE SAME DEFIANCE THAT PRODUCED A STRIKE THERE DURING THE JUNE REVOLTS WAS EX-PEXTED TO PROMOTE THE FOOD JOURNEY.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS FOUGHT BACK WITH DOZENS OF "SPONTANEOUS DECLARATIONS" ATTRIBUTED TO FACTORY WORKERS STATING THAT THE "ROTTEN AMERICAN FOOD GIFTS" WERE BEING REFUSED EN MASSE. THE EVER-LENGTHEN-ING LINES GAVE THE LIE TO THAT ONE.

EAST ZONE POLICE REPORTEDLY SNATCHED THE WESTERN FATS, FLOUR, CANNED MILK AND DRIED VEGETABLES FROM WEEPING WOMEN AT RAILWAY STATIONS IN AT

LEAST TWO COMMUNITIES IN BRANDENBURG.

COMMUNIST BILLBOARDS PUT UP IN POTSDAM, HALLE AND MAGDEBURG WARNED THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE FREE AMERICAN FOOD WOULD LEAD "TO (WESTERN) AGENTS, TO BOMB NIGHTS AND TO DEATH.

IN SCORES OF EAST GERMAN TOWNS, POLICE COLLECTED THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF PERSONS WHO HAD RETURNED FROM BERLIN WITH FOOD AND TURNED

THEM OVER TO STATE SECURITY AGENTS FOR ACTION.

THE GERMAN RED CROSS MOBILIZED ITS FORCES IN WEST BERLIN TO RELIEVE

THE HARDSHIPS OF THOSE STANDING HOURS IN THE FOOD LINES.

YESTERDAY FIRST AID WAS GIVEN TO 9,295 PERSONS, MOSTLY WOMEN AND AGED, WHO FAINTED OR BECAME ILL. THE RED CROSS ESTABLISHED 28 EMERGENCY AID STATIONS WITH 250 DOCTORS AND WORKERS. IT DISTRIBUTED THOUSANDS OF GALLONS OF COFFEE AND TEA AND HAS SERVED 7,500 MEALS TO THE STANDEES IN FOUR DAYS.

JT843AED

A26 (120)

BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN 595 MILLION DOLLARS TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF BERLIN SINCE 1948 AS "A HEROIC OUT-POST IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM," AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL DECLARED TONI GHT.

MICHAEL S. HARRIS, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION CHIEF, SAID THAT "EVEN UNDER EXISTING POLITICAL CONDITIONS, WE BELIEVE THAT WEST BERLIN

CAN ULTIMATELY BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT.

HARRIS, ADDRESSING THE BERLIN HOCHSCHULE FUER POLITIK (POLITICAL COLLEGE), SAID \$142,800,000 REMAINING FROM U.S. FUNDS ALREADY ALLOTTED

TO THE CITY WOULD BE SPENT DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID U.S. AID HAD HELPED CREATE 127,000 NEW
ERMANENT JOBS IN WEST BERLIN IN FIVE YEARS, REDUCING THE UNEMPLOY-MENT LOAD TO A POSTWAR LOW OF 230,000.

SS604 PED

A119

BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-PUBLICATION OF TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, OFFICIAL GERMAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSION, WILL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY. IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO CEASE PUBLICATION TOMORROW.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE DECISION TO CONTINUE WAS MADE BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION ON NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMÍTTEE. ITS CHIEF EDITOR, RUDOLF HERRNSTADT, WAS FIRED FOR SIDING WITH THE FORMER RED GESTAPO BOSS, WILHELM ZAISSER.

A67 IM/JM1103PED

(270)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, JULY 31 (AP)-A SLIM 17-YEAR-OLD POLISH BOY TOLD TODAY HOW HE ESCAPED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, DODGING RED POLICE AT EVERY STEP OF A 16-DAY, 500-MILE TREK ACROSS POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY.

THE THIN-FACED MARION HIS LAST NAME A SEGRET TO PROTECT HIS FAMILY WAS LUCKY. HIS BUDDY, JAN, 16, WHO STARTED OUT WITH HIM, WAS EITHER

KILLED OR CAPTURED BY CZECH POLICE.

"THE POLICE CAUGHT US ONE NIGHT AS WE TOOK SHELTER IN AN ABANDONED HOUSE AND DEMANDED TO SEE OUR PAPERS," MARION SAID. "WE RAN AND POLICE FIRED. I GOT AWAY THROUGH A WINDOW. JAN NEVER GOT OUT OF THE HOUSE. HE WAS EITHER SHOT OR CAPTURED.

THE YOUTH IS NOW AT AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED WEST BERLIN REFUGEE HOME

AFTER HIS PERILOUS JOURNEY FROM HIS HOME IN POSEN.

HE SAID HE GOT FED UP ON COMMUNISM EARLY IN LIFE -- COMMUNISM IN THE SCHOOLS, COMMUNISM IN THE STREETS, SAY SOMETHING GOOD ABOUT AMERICA AND YOU GO TO JAIL.

HIS FATHER OWNED A RETAIL FOOD STORE BUT CONFISCATORY TAXES AND RE-STRICTIONS ON SUPPLIES FORCED HIM OUT OF BUSINESS.

FREE LIFE OF THE WEST. THE BOY SAID. I KNEW THERE MUST BE SOMETHING BETTER THAN WE HAD. I HAVE COUSINS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. SO MY FRIEND AND I GOT A COMPASS, A KNIFE AND A MAP AND TOOK OFF ON A ROUNDABOUT ROUTE TO BERLIN. WE GOT ACROSS THE POLISH BORDER INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT RATIBOR.

"WE WERE LUCKY. THE BORDER THERE IS HEAVILY GUARDED BY MANY SOLDIERS AND FRONTIER POLICE IN WATCH TOWERS AND OTHER POLICE WITH DOGS. BUT AS WE SNEAKED ACROSS. THE ONLY BORDER GUARD WHO SAW US DODGED BEHIND A TREE

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE SAID, THEY FOUND MANY KIND PEOPLE WHO HELPED THEM ON THEIR WAY WITH FOOD AND WISHES FOR THEIR GOOD LUCK. AFTER CROSSING INTO EASTERN GERMANY AT RUMBURG, HE SAID, MORE PEOPLE HID HIM. ROMAN CATHOLIC WELFARE OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE TRYING TO TRACE THE BOY'S RELATIVES IN CANADA.

ER601AED

A49 (140)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) MIGHT OFFER RUSSIA A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT.

ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EDC ITSELF, BY CONTROLLING THE GERMAN MILITARY POTENTIAL THROUGH MERGING IT IN A WEST EUROPEAN ARMY. "W "MILITARY POTENTIAL" THROUGH MERGING IT IN THE GERMAN MILITARISM."
GIVE THE RUSSIANS THE BEST GUARANTEE AGAINST GERMAN MILITARISM."
WE IN

THE EDC WOULD, I SUPPOSE, BE PREPARED TO OFFER THEM A MUTUAL SECURITY

PACT." WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID LAST WEEK THAT ADENAUER HAD PROPOSED TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES THAT WESTERN EUROPE ARRANGE A SECURITY PACT WITH RUSSIA. DULLES LATER WAS QUOTED IN WASHINGTON AS SAYING THE CHANCELLOR HAD MADE NO SUCH PROPOSAL. ADENAUER DID NOT REFER TODAY TO THE REPORTED EXCHANGE.

SS730PED A121

> BONN, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) D TONIGHT IT HAS GRANTED \$300,000 TO FIVE GERMAN VOLUNTARY AGENCIES AID REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. M1104PFD

A108 (150)

BON, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-A LAW TO PAY FOUR BILLION MARKS (952 MILLION DOLLARS) TO PERSONS PERSECUTED BY THE NAZIS ON GERMAN SOIL WON FINAL PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TODAY.

PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY FOR THE MEASURE, WHICH

ALREADY HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE LOWER HOUSE.

THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS FOR HIS

SIGNATURE. THE BONN PARLIAMENT PREVIOUSLY HAD APPROVED THE PAYMENT TO ISRAEL 822 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOOD BECAUSE OF NAZI TREATMENT OF THE JEWS. THE INTERNAL RESTITUTION LAW APPLIES ONLY TO NAZI PERSECUTION WITHIN GERMANY. PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE TO INDIVIDUALS -- MOSTLY JEWS -- FOR

30.24= 13119

PHYSICAL INJURIES AND PROPERTY LOSS. PENSIONS WILL BE PAID TO SURVIVORS OF THOSE WHO DIED FROM PERSECUTION. PERSONS WITH PHYSICAL DISABILITIES TRACEABLE TO THE NAZIS WILL RECEIVE A MINIMUM OF 30 PER CENT OF THEIR ESTIMATED EARNING POWER WHILE IN GOOD HEALTH. CONCENTRATION CAMP VICTIMS WILL RECEIVE 150 MARKS (\$35.70) FOR EACH MONTH THEY WERE IMPRISONED.

JT839AED HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-LT.GEN.CHARLES L.BOLTE, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, GOT HIS FOURTH STAR AS A FULL GENERAL TODAY.

CONGRESSIONAL CONFIRMATION CAME A WEEK AFTER BOLTE HAD BEEN

NOMINATED FOR PROMOTION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

IM1105PED A80

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 31 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RESIGNATION OF ITS RUSSIAN JUDGE, SERGE

ALEXANDROVITCH GOLUNSKY, BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GOLUNSKY, WHO WAS ELECTED IN 1951

FOR A 9-YEAR TERM ON THE 15-MAN BODY, WROTE TO THE COURT PRESIDENT

THAT HIS PHYSICIANS HAD FORBIDDEN HIM TO COME TO THE HAGUE THIS YEAR.

VACANCIES ON THE WORLD COURT ARE FILLED BY BALLOTING IN THE U.N.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL. US637AED

VATICAN CITY, JULY 31 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII TODAY RECEIVED THE TWO AMERICAN DOCTORS WHO RECENTLY EXAMINED YUGLSLAVIA'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, ALOJZIJC CARDINAL STEPINAC.

THE PONTIFF, IN PRIVATE AUDIENCE, RECEIVED DR. JOHN H. LAWRENCE OF

BERKELEY, CALIF., AND DR. JOHN F. RUSIC OF CHICAGO AT HIS

CASTELGANDOLFO SUMMER HOME, 18 MILES SOUTH OF ROME.
VATICAN SOURCES SAID IT WAS PROBABLE THAT STEPINAC SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE POPE THROUGH THE DOCTORS. THE TWO DOCTORS, HOWEVER, REFUSED ANY COMMENT ON THEIR VISIT.

THE PRIMATE WAS NOT ABLE TO COME TO ROME LAST FEBRUARY TO RECEIVE THE RED HAT SYMBOLICAL OF THE CARDINALATE. APPARENTLY HE FEARED HE WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN. HE HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO THE LITTLE YUGOSLAV VILLAGE OF KRASIC SINCE HIS CONDITIONAL RELEASE FROM IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR .II.

DR. BAWRENCE; DIRECTOR OF THE DONNER LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, AND DR. RUSIC, CHIEF OF THE SURGICAL STAFF AT CHICAGO'S HOLY CROSS COLLEGE, EXAMINED THE CARDINAL EARLIER THIS WEEK AT KRASIC AND SAID HE WAS "NOT IN ANY IMMEDIATE DANGER."

THEY SAID HE IS SUFFERING FROM POLYCYTHEMIA VERA, A BLOOD DISEASE. THE TWO PHYSICIANS PLANNED TO RETURN HOME TODAY BY AIR.

QR833AED

A 78

UDINE, ITALY, JULY 31 (AP)-A YOUNG MAN, FOUND TODAY BY POLICE UNDER A FREIGHT CAR, SAID HE RODE THE RODS FROM POLAND TO ITALY TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST TERROR.

HE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS JAN ZALESKY, 31, OF POZNAN. HE SAID HIS FATHER WAS KILLED AND HIS MOTHER JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN POLAND. HE WAS FORCED INTO A LABOR CAMP, FROM WHICH HE FLED ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. FREIGHT CARS CARRIED HIM ACROSS HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA AND INTO

THE MAN HAD NO PAPERS. POLICE TOOK HIM IN CUSTODY FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

VS634AED

TION YESTERDAY TO SEND AID TO NORTH KOREA TO HASTEN THE COUNTRY'S RECONSTRUCTION AFTER THE DEVASTATIONS OF WAR. POLAND WILL SEND MA CHINES AND TECHNICAL AID. SS722PED H232 (120)

PRECEDE MOSCOW A42

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 31 (AP)-THOMAS P.WHITNEY, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT MOSCOW, ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY AIR FROM MOSCOW WITH HIS RUSSIAN-BORN WIFE JULIA, 33, AND A SIBERIAN CAT NAMED CHARLIE.
"WE PLAN TO STAY IN HELSINKI A WEEK OR SO BEFORE WE PROCEED TO THE
UNITED STATES AND MY HOME IN TOLEDO, OHIO," WHITNEY SAID.

MRS. WHITNEY, WHOSE MAIDEN NAME WAS ZAPOLSKAYA, HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN

OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

SHE IS A COMPOSER. HER HUSBAND SAID THAT IN 1946, AFTER COMPOSING A SERIES OF SONGS PERFORMED IN A SUCCESSFUL PROGRAM OF THE WELL-KNOWN RUSSIAN JAZZ ORCHESTRA OF LEONID UTESOV, MRS.WHITNEY WAS CRITICIZED BY THE SOVIET PRESS FOR AN "UNPOLITICAL ATTITUDE TOWARDS SOVIET ART" AND WESTERN DEVIATION" IN HER MUSIC.

AFTER THIS SHE GAVE UP COMPOSING.

MD212PED

MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT THOMAS P. WHITNEY AND HIS RUSSIAN-BORN WIFE LEFT MOSCOW BY PLANE TODAY FOR FINLAND AND THE UNITED STATES

MRS. WHITNEY IS THE FOURTH RUSSIAN OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE INTERCESSION IN MID-MAY OF U.S.AM-

BASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN.

TWO MORE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, HENRY SHAPIRO OF THE UNITED PRESS AND ANDREW J.STEIGER OF REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR THE WEST WITH THEIR RUSSIAN WIVES WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS.

A144 (250) FR424AFD MOSCOW, SATURDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-RUSSIA TOLD TURKEY TODAY REST AMERICAN WARSHIPS TO TURKISH WATERS WERE REASONABLE AND "FULLY NATURAL.

THE TEXT OF A NEW SOVIET NOTE, SENT TO THE TURKISH EMBASSY HERE, WAS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS, TOGETHER WITH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT REPLY TO RUSSIA'S JULY 20 PROTEST AGAINST THE NAVAL VISITS.

THE ORIGINAL SOVIET PROTEST HAD CALLED THE APPEARANCE OF 10 U.S. NAVY SHIPS AT ISTANBUL, BETWEEN JULY 22-27, AND THE SUBSEQUENT VISIT OF 22 BRITISH SHIPS "A KIND OF MILITARY DEMONSTRATION." IT DEMAND "ADDITIONAL INFORMATION" FROM THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT ON THE VISITS.

(A FIRMLY WORDED TURKISH REPLY JULY 24 SAID THE RUSSIAN REQUEST FOR MORE INFORMATION CONSTITUTED A "KIND OF INTERFERENCE" IN TURKEY'S RELATIONS. IT DECLARED THAT MOSCOW ALREADY HAD BEEN GIVEN "FULL

INFORMATION.")

ASSERTING THAT VISITS TO THE BLACK SEA STRAITS BY FOREIGN NAVAL UNITS HAD INCREASED IN RECENT YEARS, THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE SAID IN VIEW OF THIS "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED SOMETHING UNEXPECTED."

"AS TO THIS REQUEST FOR INFORMATION IN A QUESTION HAVING IMPORTANCE FOR THE SOVIET UNION--AS IS FULLY NATURAL IN NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO NEIGHBORING STATES," THE SOVIET NOTE CONTINUED, "THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO EVALUATE THIS AS A KIND OF INTERFERENCE IN A QUESTION RELATING TO THE COMPETENCE OF TURKEY, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR THIS TYPE OF CONCLUSION."

THE NOTE ENDED BY DECLARING: "THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IS SENDING THIS ANSWER TO THE TURKISH NOTE OF JULY 24 IN ORDER TO CONFIRM THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE QUESTION RAISED IN THE MINISTRY'S NOTE OF JULY 20 THIS YEAR.

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 31 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI TROOPS SURROUNDED TIRAH, AN ARAB VILLAGE ON ISRAEL'S COASTAL PLAIN, TODAY AND PUT ITS RESIDENTS UNDER A CURFEW. THE CRACKDOWN CAME AFTER'A LOW-FLYING ARMY PLANE WAS SHOT AT FROM THE AREA.

LATER TODAY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED A SECOND ISRAELI PLANE WAS FIRED ON WEDNESDAY IN THE KALKILYAH AREA, SOUTH OF TIRAH. SEVERAL BULLETS HIT THE PLANE, -- A CIVILIAN CRAFT USED FOR SPREADING ANTI-LOCUST POISON--BUT NOBODY WAS HURT. VS633AED

CASABLANCA, FRENCH NORTH AFRICA, JULY 31 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW CONTRACT ARRANGEMENT WITH ATLAS CONSTRUCTORS WHICH IT SAID WOULD BRING DOWN TO \$32,400,000 THE COST OF COMPLETING WORK ON THREE GIANT AIRBASES HERE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY BRIG. GEN. W. K. WILSON, JR., DIVISION

ENGINEER, MEDITERRANEAN DIVISION, U.S. ARMY ENGINEER CORPS.
WILSON SAID THE BASES FOR THE U.S. AIRFORCE WILL BE BUILT "UNDER A
GUARANTEED MAXIMUM PRICE INSTEAD OF BY THE COST PLUS A FIXED FEE WHICH HITHERTO PREVAILED.

THE GENERAL TERMED THE \$32,400,000 FIGURE "SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN THE ESTIMATED COST TO COMPLETE THE SAME WORK UNDER THE FORMER

CONGRESS LAST YEAR WAS A FORUM FOR CHARGES OF WASTE AND MIS-MANAGEMENT IN THE BUILDING OF THE BASES, THREE OF WHICH ARE INCOM-PLETE BUT OPERATIONAL AT BEN GUERIR, SIDI SLIMANE AND NOUASSEUR. CONSTRUCTION OF TWO OTHERS, AT EL DJEMA AND BOULHAUT, HAS NOT BEEN

STARTED. WILSON EXPLAINED THAT "THE COST PLUS A FIXED FEE PROCEDURE WAS ORIGINALLY REQUIRED AND EMPLOYED BECAUSE OF THE URGENCY OF THE CONSTRUCTION ASSIGNMENT AND THE FACTOR OF UNKNOWN RISK TO THE

CONTRACTOR IN UNDERTAKING A MAJOR OVERSEAS CONSTRUCTION JOB."
THE GENERAL ADDED THAT "THE ELEMENT OF URGENCY OF CONSTRUCTION NO

LONGER EXISTS." ATLAS CONSTRUCTORS IS A JOINT VENTURE MADE UP OF THESE FIRMS: MORRISON KNUDSEN CO., BATES AND RODGERS, NELLO L. TEER CO., RALPH E. MILLES CO. AND THE BLYTHE BROTHERS. A136 (320)

BY MAX CLOS

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 31 (AP)-BAO DAI, VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE, SAID TODAY HE REACHED AGREEMENT WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST INDOCHINESE NATIONALISTS ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR PARIS TALKS ON GREATER VIETNAMESE INDEPENDENCE.

ARRIVING HERE EN ROUTE TO FRANCE, BAO DAI, YOUNG EX-EMPEROR OF

ANNAM, TOLD REPORTERS:
I HAVE HAD BROAD POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS. TO-DAY I AM COMPLETELY INFORMED, AND IT IS OF A STRONGLY UNITED NATION THAT I WILL SPEAK IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM.

HE SAID HE WILL ASK FRANCE FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE, COUPLED WITH VIET NAM'S PROMISE TO REMAIN WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION AS ONE OF A GROUP OF SOVEREIGN AND FRIENDLY NATIONS. PARIS HAS ALREADY OFFERED A PLAN FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR THE THREE INDOCHINESE STATES WHICH ARE AS-SOCIATED WITH FRANCE IN THE FRENCH UNION. VIET NAM AND LAOS HAVE ACCEPTED THE PLAN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE THIRD STATE, CAMBODIA, IS HOLDING OUT FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS WILL NOT BE CARRIED OUT BY BAO DAI PERSONALLY BUT BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY PRESIDENT NGUYEN VAN TAM, WHO IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE SAIGON IN A FEW DAYS. WELL INFORMED VIETNAMESE SOURCES SAID BAO DAI HAD ASKED SEVERAL ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS TO ATTEND THE PARIS TALKS AS OBSERVERS AND MEMBERS OF VIET NAM'S DELEGATION.

BAO DAI'S DECLARATION OF UNITY TODAY WAS REGARDED AS IMPORTANT BE-CAUSE HE SPOKE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE NAME OF THE NATIONALISTS. IF THEY ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT HIM AS THEIR LEADER IN THE INDEPENDENCE

KM102AED

MOVEMENT, IT WOULD MEAN THAT HE HAS SUCCEEDED WHERE THE FRENCH HAVE FAILED IN UNITING THE COUNTRY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS. MANY OF THE LATTER ARE NATIONALISTS, TOO.

BAO DAI'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWS A SERIES OF MEETINGS HE HAS HELD WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST LEADERS DURING THE PAST 15 DAYS AT BANME

IT WAS EVIDENT THAT THE VIETNAMESE DELEGATES NOW WILL GO TO PARIS WITH PRECISE DEMANDS. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ASK THAT BAO DAI BE HEAD OF ALL MILITARY FORCES IN VIET NAM, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT BE GRANTED AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES WITHOUT FRENCH AUTHORIZATION, AND THAT VIET NAM TAKE CONTROL OF POLICE, EXCHANGE AND MONEY OPERATIONS. KA 1003A ED

(110) HANOI, INDOCHINA, JULY 31 (AP)-FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS KEPT UP HEAVY ATTACKS TODAY ON THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS' SUPPLY BASES AND LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH RED CHINA.

AMONG THEIR TARGETS WAS THAI NGUYEN, 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI. IT IS OFTEN REFERRED TO AS HO CHI MINH'S ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL, BUT THE FRENCH ARE NOT SURE WHERE THE ELUSIVE VIETMINH CHIEF IS.

OTHER KEY TARGETS WERE TUYEN QUANG, 70 MILES NORTH OF HANOI, AND THE VALUE OF SAVING MONEY. THEY SAID HE STARTED OUT IN HIS ASSIGNMENT LAST

VICINITY OF HOA BINH. HOA BINH, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI, IS BELIEVED TO BE THE PRINCI-PAL REGROUPING POINT FOR PART OF THE REBEL FORCE WHICH INVADED LAOS IN APRIL, THEN WITHDREW LESS THAN A MONTH LATER.

THE OTHER TWONS ARE KEY POINTS ON THE VIETMINH SUPPLY LINES.

ed an ovel

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 31 (AP)-ENGINE TROUBLE FOILED WHAT WAS APPARENTLY A COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH PLOT TO ASSASSINATE 20 FRENCH ARMY

OFFICERS AT HANOI YESTERDAY.

THE PLANE WITH THE OFFICERS ABOARD WAS READY TO TAKE OFF WHEN AN ENGINE ACTED UP. THE PILOT RETURNED THE PLANE TO THE HANGAR FOR REPAIRS. WHILE THE MECHANICS WERE AT WORK AN EXPLOSION IN THE CABIN BLEW THE PLANE IN TWO. MD316PED

A250

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 31 (AP)-HERBERT V.EVATT, A LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION IN AUSTRALIA, DECLARED IN A BROADCAST TODAY THAT THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO COMPLICATE KOREAN PEACE TALKS.

A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES HAVE PRIOR CLAIMS TO BEING SEATED IN THE U.N. AND HAVE BEEN THWARTED BY THE SOVIET VETO, HE ADDED, SO RED CHINA

SHOULD "TAKE ITS PLACE IN THE QUEUE." MD315PFD

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (160) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 31 (AP)-PROF. A. S. BOKHARI, PAKISTAN DELEGATE AND A LEADER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U.N., CALLED TODAY FOR QUICK GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION ON THE KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE. HE ISSUED A STATEMENT AS SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID THEY HOPED FOR A TIP ON AMERICAN POLICY AT A RECEPTION TO BE GIVEN BY AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. NEXT TUESDAY FOR ROBERT MURPHY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE

FOR U.N. AFFAIRS. SPEND TOO MUCH TIME ON THE QUESTION OF WHO WILL TAKE PART IN THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE, WHICH THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS RECOMMENDED SHOULD TAKE PLACE WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE SIGNING OF THE TRUCE. HE SAID THE PEACE TALK SHOULD GET STARTED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

IN THE WORLD'S HISTORY, BOKHARI SAID.

LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS MADE IT CLEAR THEY EXPECT A LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY, MOST PROBABLY COLOMBIA, TO BE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE PEACE CONFERENCE. COLOMBIA SENT A BATTALION TO THE KOREAN FRONT. NO OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY SENT TROOPS. LIM937PED

1953 30.24 = 13121

(240) BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 31 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.
AND HIS REDUCED U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ARE DOWN TO THEIR

LAST TWO LIMOUSINES. THE \$25,000-A-YEAR TOP DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HAS ABANDONED HIS SEARCH FOR A HOUSE IN MANHATTAN, WHICH WOULD HAVE COST A PRETTY PENNY. HE WILL REMAIN AT THE LUXURIOUS EMBASSY APARTMENT IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL,

FOR WHICH HE DRAWS AN ALLOWANCE OF \$17,000 EXTRA ANNUALLY. LODGE AND HIS CREW ARE NOT COMPLAINING AT THE CUTS HANDED OUT BY CONGRESS, WHICH REDUCED THE DELEGATION TO THE SMALLEST SIZE IN ITS

HISTORY. "WE WILL GET ALONG WITHOUT COMPLAINING WITH WHATEVER CONGRESS GIVES US, LODGE REPLIED TODAY TO A QUERY ABOUT HIS DELEGATION'S SITUATION. HIS AIDES DESCRIBED LODGE AS A NEW ENGLANDER WITH AN EYE ON THE

JANUARY WITH THE IDEA OF JAMMING DOWN EXPENSES. THEN CONGRESS SLASHED THE DELEGATION APPROPRIATION. FROM \$960.000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE 30 TO \$800,000 FOR THE CURRENT

FISCAL YEAR. THE PEAK NUMBER OF WORKERS IN THE MISSION WAS IN 1943 WHEN 190

PEOPLE WERE ON THE PAYROLL. ON JULY 1, 1952, THE NUMBER WAS 155.
THE MISSION NOW HAS 129, BUT 29 ARE DROPPING OFF BY RESIGNATIONS OR DISMISSALS SO THAT BY MID-AUGUST THERE WILL BE AN EVEN 100 ON THE

PERMANENT STAFF.

IN ADDITION TO THE TWO CARS LEFT TO THE DELEGATION, USED BY LODGE AND BY HIS DEPUTY, JAMES J. WADSWORTH, THE MISSION HAS ONE STATION WAGON FOR MESSENGER SERVICE AND OTHER USES. THERE ARE ONLY THREE CHAUFFEURS ON DUTY NOW AND IF ONE BECOMES ILL SOMEBODY WILL HAVE TO

THE DELEGATION WILL HIRE A FLEET OF CARS FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HOWEVER, TO TAKE CARE OF THE INCREASED DELEGATION WHICH THIS YEAR WILL INCLUDE GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES, SOUTH CAROLINA, AND HENRY FORD II. SM304PED

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESIGNATED A84WX OCT . 24 AS UNITED NATIONS DAY, SAYING "THE NEED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION IS GREATER THAN EVER BEFORE."

(325) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP) -- A COMPROMISE BILL PROVIDING \$6,652,422,-390 FOR FOREIGN AID DURING THE COMING 12 MONTHS WAS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE 237-156 TODAY AFTER MEMBERS WERE TOLD THAT THE LATE SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) FAVORED APPROXIMATELY THAT AMOUNT.

THE MEASURE, A SPLIT-THE-DIFFERENCE SETTLEMENT OF HOUSE CUTS AND SENATE RESTORATIONS WORKED OUT BY A JOINT CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

EARLY TODAY, NOW GOES BACK TO THE SENATE FOR CONCURRENCE.

BEFORE ACCEPTING THE COMPROMISE, THE HOUSE NARROWLY AVOIDED A NEW HASSLE BY REJECTING 200-192 A MOVE BY REP. PASSMAN (D-LA) TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO CONFERENCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO ELIMINATE 211 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY AID TO EUROPE.

THE AMOUNT ACCEPTED BY THE HOUSE IS ALMOST 700 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED, BUT 455 MILLION MORE THAN ORIGINALLY VOTED BY THE HOUSE. IT IS 97 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE

SENATE VERSION. IN MOVING TO INSIST ON FURTHER CUTS, PASSMAN CONTENDED "OUR ECONOMY IS STRAINED TO THE BREAKING POINT." DURING AN HOUR'S DEBATE REP.

CIO

THE LATE SENATOR FAVORED APPROXIMATELY THE AMOUNT IN THE BILL. PASSMAN'S MOTION WAS BEATN BY 118 REPUBLICANS, 81 DEMOCRATS AND I INDEPENDENT. VOTING FOR IT WERE 103 REPUBLICANS AND 89 DEMOCRATS. TAFT'S WORDS WERE RECALLED HALF AN HOUR AFTER HIS DEATH WAS

ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE. CHAIRMAN TABER (R-NY) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN REDUCING THE PRESIDENT'S ORIGINAL REQUEST, URGED ACCEPTANCE OF THE HIGHER COMPROMISE FIGURE BECAUSE, HE SAID, "THE

WORLD IS FACING A SERIOUS SITUATION.

REP. HALLECK OF INDIANA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SAID FAR FLUNG MILITARY BASES ARE NECESSARY IN "THIS ATOMIC AGE." WITHOUT THEM, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO BE READY TO SPEND "UNTOLD BILLIONS MORE FOR OUR OWN DEFENSE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, REP. ANDERSEN (R-MINN) CITED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR AN INCREASE IN THE FEDERAL DEBT LIMIT AND SAID "THIS IS

NOT THE TIME TO BE OVERGENEROUS" WITH OVERSEAS SPENDING.

LT&CZ521PED B31WX

(250) PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SAID TODAY SHIPMENT OF ANY PENICILLIN TO THE RED CHINESE IS ILLEGAL TRADE. THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE COMMENT ON REPORTS THE CHINESE WERE REJECTING AS "UNFIT" MORE THAN ONE MILLION VIALS OF U.S. AND BRITISH PENICILLIN.

THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WHICH HANDLES THE LICENSING OF FOREIGN TRADE, SAID THAT ANY U.S. PENICILLIN SENT TO HONG KONG FOR THE RED CHINESE WAS AN ILLEGAL TRANSACTION.

THE OIT SAID IT HAS RECEIVED A REPORT OF THE PENICILLIN SHIPMENT AND IS MAKING AN INVESTIGATION.

GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS FORBID SHIPMENT OF ANY ANTIBIOTICS, SUCH AS

PENICILLIN, FROM THIS COUNTRY TO RED CHINA.

PHARMACEUTICAL EXPORT FIRMS IN HONG KONG SAID ABOUT \$100,000 WORTH OF PENICILLIN OF BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE HAD BEEN REJECTED BY THE CHINESE.

EARLIER THIS YEAR ABOUT \$165,000 WORTH OF EUROPEAN-MADE STREPT-OMYCIN WAS REJECTED ON GROUNDS IT DIDN'T MEET RED CHINA'S SPECIFICAT-IONS.

OFFICIALS IN HONG KONG SAID CHINA IS USING SOVIET SPECIFICATIONS

WHICH ARE HIGHER THAN EUROPEAN STANDARDS.

THE PENICILLIN WAS REPORTED REJECTED BECAUSE OF SOME OF THE DRUG STUCK TO THE SIDE OF THE VIALS. HONG KONG OFFICIALS SAID THAT U.S. PENICILLIN SHIPPED THERE IN 1949 STUCK TO THE SIDES OF VIALS BUT THAT TESTS SHOWED THE DRUG WAS IN PERFECT CONDITION. A94FX DC818PED

BY DAVID J.ROADS

HONG KONG, JULY 31 (AP)-PHARMACEUTICAL EXPORT FIRMS HERE SAID TODAY MORE THAN ONE MILLION VIALS OF U.S. AND BRITISH PENICILLIN WORTH ABOUT \$100,000 HAS BEEN REJECTED AS "UNFIT" BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE REJECTED DRUGS BEGAN ARRIVING IN HONG KONG YESTERDAY. THIS IS THE SECOND LARGE DRUG SHIPMENT TO BE REFUSED BY THE REDS, AND TRADE SOURCES SAID MANY SMALLER DRUGGISTS HAVE BEEN WIPED OUT. EARLIER THIS YEAR ABOUT \$165,000 WORTH OF EUROPEAN-MADE STREPTOMY-CIN WAS REJECTED ON GROUNDS THAT IT DIDN'T MEET RED CHINA'S SPECIFICA-TIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID CHINA WAS USING SOVIET SPECIFICATIONS WHICH WERE

HIGHER THAN EUROPEAN STANDARDS.

THE PENICILLIN WAS REPORTED REJECTED BECAUSE SOME OF THE DRUG STUCK TO THE SIDES OF THE VIALS. OFFICIALS HERE POINTED OUT THAT U.S. PENICILLIN SHIPPED HERE IN 1949 STUCK TO THE SIDES OF VIALS BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN PROCESSED IN A DIFFERENT WAY. THEY SAID TESTS SHOWED THE DRUG WAS IN PERFECT CONDITION.

THE INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID

THAT IN RECENT MONTHS COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO HAS REJECTED SOME INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS, COD LIVER OIL AND SULFA DRUGS. THE PAPER ESTIMATED THE TOTAL WOULD APPROACH 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS

(U.S.) BUT THIS FIGURE WAS WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED.

B3WX (SCEG) (330) RED TRADE BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-SEN.MUNDT (R-SD) TODAY DENOUNCED WHAT HE TERMED NEW "BLOOD TRAFFIC" BY BRITISH TRADERS WITH RED CHINA, AND CALLED AGAIN FOR A PENALTY CUT IN FOREIGN AID TO BRITAIN.

MUNDT POINTED TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM LONDON WEDNESDAY THAT BRITAIN

HAS AUTHORIZED IMMEDIATE EXPORT TO CHINA OF NEARLY 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF NON-STRATEGIC GOODS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM AN UNOFFICIAL BRITISH TRADE GROUP, WHICH SAID BRITISH BUSINESSMEN WANT TO SHIP THE REDS AN EQUAL VALUE OF GOODS ON THE BORDERLINE OF BEING STRATEGIC FOR WAR PURPOSES. THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE (COMMERCE DEPARTMENT) DECLINED

COMMENT ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT. TO ENTERINE TO THE ATTENTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA).

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), ANOTHER BITTER CRITIC OF BRITISH TRADE WITH CHINA, GAVE PROMPT SUPPORT TO MUNDT'S DECLARATION. MCCARTHY WAGED A FUTILE BATTLE TO AMEND THE FOREIGN AID BILL TO WITHHOLD FOREIGN AID

SUMS FROM ANY NATIONS TRADING WITH THE REDS. TO ALL THE THE LONDON ANNOUNCEMENT, MCCARTHY SAID, POINTS UP HOW USEFUL THAT AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN. HERE WE HAVE PEOPLE DELIBERATELY BUILDING UP THE WAR POTENTIAL OF RED CHINA FOR BLOOD MONEY AND WE ARE PUTTING UP MONEY TO HELP THEM. THEY ARE CUTTING DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY PEACE (IN KOREA).

THE LONDON ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE BRITISH COUNCIL FOR THE PRO-MOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, A PRIVATE GROUUP WHICH SAYS ITS MAIN

PURPOSE IS TO FOSTER TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

MUNDT SAID HE BELIEVES THE ANNOUNCEMENT, IF IT HAD COME TO SENATE ATTENTION IN TIME, WOULD HAVE SWUNG ENOUGH VOTES TO WRITE MCCARTHY'S PENALTY AMENDMENT INTO THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

MUNDT SAID HE BELIEVES THE MSA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAN REDUCE OR WITHHOLD FOREIGN AID TO THE BRITISH "UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, AS I SEE IT."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD MCCARTHY LAST MAY, IN AN EXCHANGE OVER THE ISSUE OF ALLIED TRADE WITH THE REDS, THAT THE U.S. HAD ADEQUATE LAWS TO WITHHOLD AID FROM COUNTRIES WHICH TRADED WITH THE COMMUNISTS WITHOUT AMERICAN APPROVAL.

DULLES SAID THEN THAT U.S. POLICY, WHILE BARRING AMERICAN TRDE WITH THE REDS ALTOGETHER, PERMITTED FREE WORLD COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH THEM IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS. THE THEORY, DULLES SAID, IS THAT IT IS BETTER TO ALLOW SMALL, CONTROLLABLE TRADE OF THIS SORT THAN TO BLOCK IT AND RUN THE RISK OF OPENING UP WIDE, UNCONTROLLABLE TRADE CHANNELS.

A168WX

DEMOCRATS-BYRNES WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE NEW U. S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING GOV. JAMES F. BYRNES OF SOUTH CAROLINA WHOSE SELECTION HAD STIRRED UP SOME DIFFERENCES AMONG DEMOCRATS, WON SENATE CONFIRMATION TODAY WITHOUT DISCUSSION ON THE FLOOR.

ALONG WITH BYRNES, HENRY CABOT LODGE OF MASSACHUSETTS WAS CON-FIRMED AS CHIEF AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE EIGHTH SESSION OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND REPS. FRANCES PAYNE BOLTON (R-OHIO) AND JAMES P. RICHARDS (D-SC) AS MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION.
THESE ALTERNATES ALSO WERE CONFIRMED: ARCHIBALD J. CAREY, JR.,

CHICAGO, A MINISTER OF THE AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH; JAMES D. ZELLERBACH, SAN FRANCISCO, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FIBRE BOARD PRODUCTS CO.: HENRY FORD II. PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.; DR. CHARLES W. MAYO, ROCHESTER, MINN.; AND MRS. OSWALD B. LORD OF NEW YORK, A MEMBER OF THE U. N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION. THE APPOINTMENTS HAD WON QUICK APPROVAL FROM THE SENATE FOREIGN

RELATIONS COMMITTEE DESPITE QUESTIONS FROM SOME DEMOCRATS AS TO WHETHER THEY REPRESENTED A FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE PRECEDENT THAT

THE DELEGATION SHOULD BE BI-PARTISAN.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), WHO HAS SERVED ON THE DELEGATION, SAID THE SELECTION OF BYRNES RAISED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD "APPOINTED ANY DEMOCRAT WHO VOTED THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL TICKET LAST YEAR." BYRNES, HOLDER OF NUMEROUS HIGH POSTS
UNDER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS, SUPPORTED EISENHOWER LAST YEAR.

(EDS: AN EARLIER STORY MOVED ON SOME CIRCUITS AS B12WX MAY BE
PICKED UP AT 5TH GRAF "SPARKMAN POINTED" ETC., IF DESIRED.) AS6WX AT

(360) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY JULY 31

ATOMIC PATENT (ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SETTLEMENT, FOR \$300,000, OF A PATENT INFRINGEMENT CLAIM FILED ON BEHALF OF SEVEN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING ONE WHO

IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE DEFECTED TO RUSSIA.

HE IS BRUNO PONTECORVO, ITALIAN-BORN SCIENTIST WHO DIS-APPEARED IN SEPTEMBER 1950. HE WAS LAST SEEN IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, AND IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE ON TO RUSSIA. HIS SHARE OF THE \$300,000, HOWEVER, WILL BE DEPOSITED IN THE U.S. TREASURY.
THE SCIENTISTS WHO WERE GRANTED THE ATOMIC PROCESS PATENT IN 1940

HAD FILED A 10-MILLION-DOLLAR SUIT, WITHDRAWN BEFORE THE SETTLEMENT.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THAT IN RETURN FOR THE \$300,000 THE CLAIMANTS AGREED TO FOREGO FURTURE CLAIMS, AND THAT THE PATENT INVOLVED HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF 1946 PROVIDED FOR REVOCATION OF ANY PATENT TO THE EXTENT THAT THE INVENTION OR DISCOVERY INVOLVED IS USED IN PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL OR ITS USE FOR WEAPONS OR FOR RESEARCH IN THAT FIELD.

THE ACT PROVIDES THAT "JUST COMPENSATION" SHALL BE PAID UPON SUCH

ONE OF THE SEVEN SCIENTISTS INVOLVED IS ENRICO FERMI, WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE UNITED

STATES IN WORLD WAR II. THE OTHERS ARE EDOARDO AMALDI, ROME; OSCAR D'AGOSTINO, ROME; FRANCO RASETTI, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BALTIMORE; EMILIO SEGRE, BERKELEY, CALIF., AND GUILIO CESARE TRABACCHI, ROME.

EACH OF THE SCIENTISTS ORIGINALLY HELD A ONE-EIGHTH INTEREST IN THE PATENT. G.M. GIANNINI AND CO., INC., OF PASADENA, CALIF., ALSO HELD AN EIGHTH INTEREST AS LEGAL OWNER OF THE PATENT. ONE-EIGHTH OF \$300,000 IS \$37,500. IN 1942, PONTECORVO ASSIGNED HALF HIS SHARE TO EUGENE CHIRON-FUBINI OF GLEN HEAD, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
THUS HE HAD ONLY A ONE-SIXTEENTH INTEREST IN THE FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THE COMMISSION SAID HIS SHARE WAS BEING TURNED OVER TO THE TREAS-URY IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS WHICH GOVERN "THE PAYMENT OF FUNDS

TO INDIVIDUALS IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE PATENT WAS GRANTED FOR WORK THE SEVEN SCIENTISTS DID IN ROME PRIOR TO 1934. THE AEC SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE DISCOVERY

INVOLVED IN THE PATENT WAS THAT: "RADIOACTIVE ISOTOJHDTMF A NUMBER OF ELEMENTS CAN BE PRODUCED BY EXPOSING THE ELEMENTS TO NEUTRONS WHICH HAVE BEEN SLOWED DOWN BY PASSAGE THROUGH A MODERATING MATERIAL.

THE COMMISSION ADDED THAT THIS PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN APPLIED IN THE

ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

BESIDES THE 10-MILLION-DOLLAR SUIT FILED IN THE COURT OF CLAIMS, THE GIANNINI COMPANY IN 1948 FILED AN APPLICATION WITH THE AEC'S PATENT COMPENSATION BOARD FOR \$1,900,000 (M) AS JUST COMPENSATION AND REASONABLE ROYALTY. ANOTHER APPLICATION FOR \$2,100,000 (M)

30.24= 13123

WAS FILED A YEAR AGO. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A. M. EST FRIDAY JULY 31) CII703AED

A18WX

BULLETIN

ADJOURNMENT WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-FOUR SENATE LEADERS TODAY GAVE UP ANY HOPE FOR ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS THIS WEEKEND, AND DROPPED PLANS TO

GO TO KOREA WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THEIR STATEMENT INDICATED THEY EXPECTED THE SENATE WOULD REMAIN IN SESSION TO SCRAP OUT THE QUESTION OF RAISING THE FEDERAL DEBT LIMIT, RATHER THAN PUTTING THE ISSUE OFF FOR A POSSIBLE SPECIAL SESSION AS SOME SENATORS HAVE SUGGESTED.

A20WX

A JOINT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF). DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (TEX), AND SENS.RUSSELL (D-GA) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ).

IT SAID:

BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST THAT CONGRESS CONSIDER AN INCREASE IN THE DEBT LIMITATION, THE EXPECTED ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS HAS BEEN DELAYED.

"WE WILL THEREFORE BE UNABLE TO GO TO KOREA WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE. AS WE BELIEVE WE SHOULD STAY HERE TO WORK ON THIS IMPORTANT LEGISLATION."

DULLES IS LEAVING FOR KOREA SUNDAY AND HAD ASKED THE FOUR SENATORS TO ACCOMPANY HIM.

JK530PED

(330) NIGHT LEAD BOOK DONATIONS

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE RED CROSS DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS CURTAILING PART OF ITS BLOOD COLLECTION PROGRAM DUE TO THE END OF THE SHOOTING IN KOREA.

FIFTEEN DEFENSE BLOOD COLLECTION CENTERS WILL BE CLOSED ON AUG. 31 AND CONTRACTS WITH 17 COMMUNITY BLOOK BANKS WHICH SERVED AS COLLECTIO

CENTERS FOR BLOOD WILL BE ENDED.

BUT THE RED CROSS EMPHASIZED THAT ITS REGULAR PROGRAM FOR MEETING MILITARY CIVIL DEFENSE BLOOD NEEDS AND FOR ASSISTING CIVILIAN HOSPITALS TO MEET THEIR BLOOD NEEDS WOULD BE CONTINUED FULL BLAST.

DR. DAVID W. GRANT, HEAD OF THE RED CROSS BLOOD PROGRAM, TOLD A REPORTER THAT 3,100,000 PINTS OF FLOOD WOULD BE NEEDED THIS FISCAL YEAR BY THE RED CROSS IN PUBLIC DONATIONS FOR FORESEEN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN NEEDS--PLUS A STILL UNESTIMATED QUANTITY WHICH MIGHT STILL BE NEEDED IN KOREA FOR TREATING CONVALESCENT WOUNDED AND SICK TROOPS. IN ADDITION, HE SAID COMMUNITY AND HOSPITAL BLOOD BANKS WOULD BE CARRYING ON EFFORTS OF THEIR OWN TO SUPPLY NEEDS OF LOCAL HOSPITALS.

DR. GRANT MADE THE STATEMENTS IN AMPLIFYING ON AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, THAT AT ITS RECOMMENDATION, THE RED CROSS WILL CLOSE, THE 15 DEFENSE BLOOD COLLECTION CENTERS AND WILL ALSO TERMINATE CONTRACTS WITH 17 COA OPERATING COMMUNITY BLOOD BANKS.

THE ODM'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE 45 "REGIONAL BLOOD COLLECTION CENTERS" OF THE RED CROSS "WILL CONTINUE IN FULL OPERATION TO MEET THE CONTINUING NEED FOR THE COLLECTION OF FLOOD UNDER THE NATIONAL BLOOD PROGRAM AND TO ASSIST IN MEETING THE EVER-INCREAS-

ING REQUIREMENTS FOR BLOOD IN CIVILIAN HOSPITALS. DR . GRANT EXPLAINED THAT THE ARRANGEMENTS TO BE TERMINATED ON AUG. 31 CONCERNED ONLY THOSE FACILITIES "ESPECIALLY SET UP FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES."

HE SAID THE REGULAR 45 "REGIONAL CENTERS" OF THE RED CROSS WOULD HENCEFORTH CARRY THE ORGANIZATION'S FULL BURDEN OF COLLECT-

ING BLOOD.

DR. HOWARD A. RUEK, CHAIRMAN OF ODM'S HEALTH RESOURCES
ADVISORY COMMITTEE, DECLARED: "THE END OF SHOOTING IN KOREA REDUCED THE QUANTITY OF BLOOD REQUIRED FOR THE ARMED FORCES BUT IT DID NOT LESSEN THE GREAT NEED FOR THIS PRECIOUS FLUID FOR OTHER USEFUL PURPOSES."

THERE IS AN EVER INCREASING NEED FOR BLOOD TO SAVE HUMAN LIVES SAID DR.RUSK. (CQ)

DC/JK857PED 482WX (400)

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE SAID TODAY AN FBI ANALYSIS SHOWS SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS ARE ABOUT AS RELUCTANT TO GIVE INFORMATION PRIVATELY TO FBI AGENTS AS THEY ARE TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SE.JENNER (R-IND), SAID THE ANALYSIS COVERED THE CASES OF 35 PERSONS WHO HAVE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS WHEN QUIZZED BY VARIOUS INVESTI-GATING COMMITTEES ON CAPITOL HILL. IT SAID THE 35 CASES WERE PICKED "AT RANDOM" FROM THE LONG LISTS OF WITNESSES WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TESTIFY ON GROUNDS THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE THEM.
"OF THE 35 INTERVIEWED BY THE BUREAU (FBI)," THE REPORT SAID, "28 FLATLY REFUSED TO TALK TO AGENTS, THREE DENIED ALLEGATIONS AS TO THEIR COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. THEY WERE NOT UNDER OATH.

"ONE REFUSED TO DENY OR AFFIRM COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND

REFUSED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT.

ONE DENIED KNOWING HE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY FROM 1939 TO 1945. ON A SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW HE REFUSED TO TALK ON GROUNDS OF HIS PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

ONE FURNISHED SOME INFORMATION ABOUT COMMUNISM BUT DID NOT ADMIT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP. ON A SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW HE REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS.

"ONE GAVE SEEMINGLY FALSE INFORMATION REGARDING HIS KNOWLEDGE OF A CERTAIN INDIVIDUAL. ON A SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW TWO YEARS LATER HE

REFUSED TO TALK.

THE 35 UNCOOPERATIVE INDIVIDUALS REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS NOT ONLY ABOUT THEIR OWN COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS BUT ABOUT COMMUNISM IN GENERAL . . .

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE "TEST RUN" WAS MADE TO SHOW WHETHER THERE WERE GROUNDS FOR CRITICISMS SOMETIMES EXPRESSED THAT THE GLARE OF PUBLICITY ATTENDING CONGRESSIONAL COMMUNIST INQUIRIES SOMETIMES DROVE INNOCENT PERSONS TO REFUSE TESTIMONY THEY WOULD HAVE GIVEN WILLINGLY TO FBI AGENTS OR OTHERS WHO DO THEIR QUIZZING QUIETLY. HE SAID IT INVOLVED ONLY A CHECK OF FBI FILES ON PERSONS CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS ALSO HAD QUIZZED.

THE REPORT SAID THE FBI RECORDS SHOWED THAT 33 OF THE 35 INDIVI-DUALS "HAD SOME KIND OF IDENTIFICATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. OF THE REMAINING TWO PERSONS, ONE WAS REPORTED AS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER

AND THE OTHER AS ONE WHO ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE REPORT ON THE ANALYSIS, PREPARED FOR INCLUSION IN A VOLUMINOUS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE GOVERN-MENT, DID NOT NAME THE 35 "BECAUSE THE SECURITY PROCESSES OF THE FBI ARE INVOLVED."

IK OOSPED

(650) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-A METHODIST PREACHER ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS WAS CONFRONTED WITH THREE ACCUSERS TODAY AND SWORE HE

DIDN'T KNOW THEM.

SEATED IN THE WITNESS CHAIR BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVI-TIES COMMITTEE, THE REV. JACK R. MCMICHAEL STARED STONILY AT MANNING JOHNSON, A NEW YORK NEGRO WHO HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE KNEW THE MINISTER

AS A RED BACK IN THE 1930S.
"I DON'T KNOW HIM," MCMICHAEL SAID LOUDLY. HE GAVE THE SAME ANSWER WHEN CONFRONTED WITH MR. AND MRS. JOHN J. EDMISTON, A WAYNESVILLE, OHIO, COUPLE WHO HAVE SAID IN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT THEY SAW MCMICHAEL AT COMMUNIST-DOMINATED MEETINGS WHILE THEY

WERE UNDER COVER AGENTS FOR THE FBI IN 1940 AND 1941.

WHEN THE PREACHER SAID HE DIDN'T RECOGNIZE JOHNSON, STANDING FIVE FEET AWAY, JOHNSON ADVISED HIM TO "TAKE A GOOD LOOK."

"I TOOK A GOOD LOOK," MCMICHAEL SNAPPED. "I DON'T RECOGNIZE HIM BY HIS NAME OR BY HIS APPEARANCE.

"SURE, I KNOW HIM," JOHNSON SAID IN AN ASIDE TO NEWSMEN. "THAT'S THE MAN."

WHEN THE SESSION ENDED CHAIRMAN VELDE (R-ILL) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION IN ANY ONE'S MIND CONCERNING THE FACT THAT THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE THAT PERJURY HAS BEEN

COMMITTED DURING THE COURSE OF THIS HEARING. "THE COMMITTEE CANNOT RECOMMEND INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION FOR PERJURY UNTIL IT HAS A MEETING TO DISCUSS ALL OF THESE FACTS CONCERN-

ING THE REV. MCMICHAEL MATTER." MCMI CHAEL HAD BEEN DEMANDING THROUGH TWO DAYS OF HEARINGS THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO FACE HIS ACCUSERS AND TODAY THE COMMITTEE ACCOMODATED

MCMICHAEL AND EDMISTON, A SLENDER, GREYING MIDDLE AGED MAN, LOOKED

EACH OTHER OVER. "I DON'T BECOGNIZE HIM, " MCMICHAEL SAID. "I WOULDN'T SAY I DIDN'T "ARE YOU SURE YOU DON'T KNOW HIM?" ASKED REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO).

"I DON'T KNOW HIM, SIR," THE MINISTER REPLIED.

MRS. EDMISTON, A PERT BRUNETTE IN SUMMERY WHITE, STEPPED UP NEXT.

"I DON'T KNOW HER, SIR," MCMICHAEL DECLARED. "I DON'T KNOW THAT

I'VE EVER SEEN HER. I DON'T RECALL THAT I EVER MET HER." THE PASTOR, WHO HAS A CHURCH AT UPPER LAKE, CALIF., WAS EXCUSED

TO LET THE EDMISTONS TESTIFY. MCMICHAEL PICKED UP HIS PAPERS AND THE BIBLE HE HAD BEEN KEEPING

CONSTANTLY BEFORE HIM AND RETIRED TO A PRESS TABLE. MRS. EDMISTON SAID SHE COULD NOT IDENTIFY MCMICHAEL AS A CARD-CARRYING MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT SHE ASKED:

THE POISON PILL, OR THE FELLOW-TRAVELER WHO, UNDER THE GUISE OF RELIGION, RAM IT DOWN OUR THROAT?"

THE COMMITTEE KEPT EDMISTON ONLY BRIEFLY TO SAY THAT THE AFFIDAVIT SIGNED BY HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE WAS TRUE AND TO CORROBORATE HER TESTI-MONY.

THE HEARING ENDED AFTER THE EDMISTONS TESTIFIED BUT MCMICHAEL WAS

KEPT UNDER SUBPOENA. COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT L. KUNZIG SAID THERE WERE STILL 27 DOCU-MENTS DEALING WITH A DOZEN ORGANIZATIONS CITED AS COMMUNIST OR SUBVERSIVE ABOUT WHICH HE PLANNED TO QUESTION THE MINISTER. HE HAD PUT 41 DOCUMENTS INTO THE RECORD AT THAT POINT.

KUNZIG ASKED MRS. EDMISTON WHETHER SHE KNEW MCMICHAEL. "YES, I DO," SHE ANSWERED IN A FIRM, CLEAR VOICE.

SHE WENT ON TO TESTIFY THAT SHE AND HER HUSBAND FIRST MET MCMICHAEL AT AN OHIO YOUTH CONGRESS MEETING IN COLUMBUS IN JUNE, 1940. SHE SAID SHE, HER HUSBAND, MCMICHAEL AND SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS SHE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS TALKED OVER METHODS OF SPOTTING "FBI STOOL PIGEONS." SHE SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND REPORTED DAILY TO THE FBI AND "IT

WAS OUR BUSINESS TO RECOGNIZE FACES AND NAMES AT THAT TIME.

THESE COLDEN THE THE THREETHNENCH

AS THE QUESTIONING PROCEEDED, MCMICHAEL GRUMBLED IN THE BACKGROUND.

\*WHAT A QUESTION, HE EXCLAIMED AT ONE POINT.

MRS. EDMISTON SAID MCMICHAEL SPOKE AT A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EMER-

GENCY PEACE MOBILIZATION IN CHICAGO IN AUGUST, 1941. THE MINISTER HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE SPOKE AT THIS MEETING.

SHE ALSO SAID SHE AND MCMICHAEL WERE ON A PANEL TO DISCUSS CHINA AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH CONGRESS IN PHILADELPHIA IN 1941. MCMI CHAEL HAS SAID HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THIS CONGRESS.

A 38 WX

TODAY'S HEARING WAS IN ALMOST CONSTANT UPROAR. COMMITTEE MEMBERS

SCRAPPED WITH MCMICHAEL AND BICKERED AMONG THEMSELVES.

VELDE CAUTIONED MEMBERS AGAINST IN-THE-FAMILY DISPUTES AND WARNED MCMI CHAEL, AS HE HAD YESTERDAY, AGAINST OUTBURSTS THAT MIGHT RESULT IN HIS BEING TOSSED OUT.

SPUTTERING LEGISLATORS TRIED TO FIGURE OUT SOME WAY TO KEEP MC-MICHAEL FROM BREAKING IN ON QUESTIONS AND GIVING DRAWN OUT ANSWERS.

THEY FAILED COMPLETELY ON THAT.

DIKSKPED

"GOD IS MY JUDGE," THE MINISTER DECLARED, "NOT THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE,"

AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THAT "IN A SITUATION LIKE THIS I'M SURE JESUS WOULD HAVE BEEN HAILED BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE LONG AGO." REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF) PROTESTED THE WITNESS "HAS BROUGHT THE ALMIGHTY IN, UNNECESSARILY, IN A MANNER THAT IS NEAR BLASPHEMY, IN MY OPINION.

A125WX (330)

(WX) NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY PRINTED A LETTER SIGNED WITH THE NAME OF THE REV. HARRY F. WARD, DENYING ACCUSATIONS OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATION WHICH WERE MADE AGAINST THE MINISTER

IN HEARINGS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THE WRITER, DATING HIS COMMUNICATION "IN THE CANADIAN BACKWOODS,
JULY 24, 1953," DESCRIBED THE COMMITTEE TESTIMONY AS "COMPLETELY

FALSE" AND SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY. HE ADDED THAT HIS JUDGMENTS AND ACTIONS ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ISSUES STEM FROM "THE BASIC ETHICAL PRINCIPLES OF THE RELIGION

OF JESUS. THE NAME OF WARD, FORMER TEACHER AT UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, NEW YORK, CAME OUT IN UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE PROCEEDINGS DURING QUESTIONING OF METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM OF WASHINGTON

LAST WEEK. OXNAM, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF COMMITTEE METHODS AND A TARGET OF SOME COMMITTEEMEN WHO CRITICIZED HIS CONNECTION WITH VARIOUS ORGANIZA-TIONS, TESTIFIED HE KNEW WARD AND ALSO THE REV. JACK RICHARD MCMICHAEL,

NOW OF UPPER LAKE, CALIF.
THE BISHOP SAID HE HAD BROKEN RELATIONS WITH WARD BECAUSE OF HIS DRIFT TO THE LEFT, AND HIS SUSPICIONS HAD BEEN AROUSED ABOUT

MCMI CHAEL. REP. CLARDY (R-MICH) BROKE INTO THE EXCHANGE TO SAY TWO FORMER COM-MUNISTS, MANNING JOHNSON AND LEONARD PATTERSON, HA DTESTIFIED SECRETLY IN NEW YORK TWO WEEKS AGO THAT BOTH MINISTERS HAD BEEN COMMUN-

IST PARTY MEMBERS. MCMICHAEL FIRST DENIED THE ACCUSATIONS INFORMALLY, THEN WAS CALLED TO A COMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE REPEATED THE DENIAL AND HEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE QUIZZING AS "UN-AMERICAN" AND "UN-CHRISTIAN TO THE CONTROL OF THE CONTRO

CHRISTIAN. HE WAS UP FOR MORE GRILLING TODAY.

WARD, ON A VACATION IN CANADA, HAD BEEN OUT OF REACH FOR COMMENT
UNTIL HIS RESPONSE APPEARED IN THE "LETTERS TO THE TIMES" SECTION

OF THE NEWSPAPER TODAY.

IT SAID: I HAVE JUST LEARNED THAT IN YOUR ISSUE OF JULY 23 THE REPORT OF THE HEARING OF BISHOP OXNAM BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES RECORDS THAT MY NAME WAS ENTERED IN THE RECORD AS ONE OF

## 30.24-13125

TWO METHODIST CLERGYMEN CITED IN 'PREVIOUS TESTIMONY TAKEN IN NEW YORK HEARINGS . . . AS HAVING BEEN ACTIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"SUCH TESTIMONY IS COMPLETELY FALSE. I AM NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY.

MY JUDGMENTS AND ACTIONS CONCERNING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ISSUES ARE DERIVED FROM THE BASIC ETHICAL PRINCIPLES OF THE RELIGION OF JESUS, OF WHICH I AM A MINISTER AND TEACHER. AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS MINISTRY I MADE THE DECISION THAT IT REQUIRED COMPLETE INDE-PENDENCE OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, AND I HAVE NEVER DEVIATED FROM

DC932AED

B17PX Q NIGHT LEAD REDS

BY WILLIAM J. ALEXANDER PHILADELPHIA, JULY 31-(AP)-TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY AND ADVOCATING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S. TODAY AND HELD IN \$25,000 BAIL EACH FOR A FURTHER HEARING BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER HENRY P. CARR.

THE ARRESTS OF IRVIN KATZ, 35, AND SAM GOBELOFF, ALIAS JOSEPH ROBERTS, 44, BOTH OF PHILADELPHIA, BROUGHT TO EIGHT THE NUMBER OF MEN ROUNDED UP ON SIMILAR CHARGES IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. KATZ AND

GOBELOFF WERE PICKED UP EARLY TODAY IN ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.
SIX OTHERS, ALL CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY UNDER THE SMITH ACT, WERE
ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA AND NEW JERSEY EARLY YESTERDAY. THEY WERE ALSO HELD IN HIGH BAIL. ALL EIGHT ARE TO BE ARRAIGNED BY COMMISSIONER CARR ON AUG. 6.

IN ANNOUNCING THE ARRESTS IN WASHINGTON TODAY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LISTED GOBELOFF AS A RESIDENT OF CAMDEN, N.J. AT THE HEARING, GOBELOFF TOLD THE COMMISSIONER HIS LEGAL NAME WAS JOSEPH ROBERTS' AND LISTED A RESIDENCE IN PHILADELPHIA.

BOTH MEN SAID THEY EXPECTED ATTORNEYS TO REPRESENT THEM BUT NONE APPEARED. CARR THEN POSTPONED THEIR HEARING AND THEY WERE LODGED IN THE COUNTY PRISON WITH THE SIX OTHERS.

SPECIAL AGENT RAY J. ABBATICCHIO, WHO HEADS THE PHILADELPHIA OFFICE, SAID THE PAIR WAS ARRESTED WHILE THEY APPROACHED GOBELOFF'S CAR AT AN INTERSECTION OF THE RESORT CITY EARLY TODAY.
THE WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST WERE THE SAME AS THOSE FOR THE

SIX OTHERS. ALL EIGHT WERE ISSUED BY CARR.

GOBELOFF, GREY-HAIRED AND HEAVIER THAN KATZ, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE FBI AS A NATIVE OF RUSSIA WHO ENTERED THE U.S. IN 1923 AND WAS GRANTED CITIZENSHIP IN BROOKLYN IN 1931.

KATZ, TRIM AND YOUNGER LOOKING, IS LISTED AS HAVING BEEN BORN IN ITTSBURGH. BOTH WORE SPORTS SHIRTS AND EACH HAD A HEALTHY TAN. NEITHER APPEARED ESPECIALLY NERVOUS AT THE BRIEF INFORMAL ARRAIGNMENT. THE FBI SAID THE MAJORITY OF KATZ' WORK FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTERED IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE.

COBELOFF HAD A LONGER RECORD WHICH INCLUDED ASSOCIATION WITH THE PARTY FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS IN SUCH CAPACITIES AS FORMER MANAGER OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK AND AS HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

THE FBI SAID KATZ WAS A SECTION ORGANIZER FOR THE PARTY IN THE PHILADELPHIA AREA AND WAS IN CHARGE OF THE DISSEMINATION OF PARTY LITERATURE IN THIS SECTION.

HE WAS LISTED AS A FORMER SHIPYARD WORKER WHO NOW OPERATES AN

ANTIQUE FURNITURE BUSINESS.

THE GOVERNMENT STATED THAT KATZ, ALSO KNOWN AS CHICK KATZ, IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN. GOBELOFF WAS LISTED AS THE FATHER OF

B18PX Q THOSE ARRESTED IN YESTERDAY'S ROUNDUP INCLUDED JOSEPH KUZMA, 412 LISTED AS COMMUNIST PARTY TRADE UNION SECRETARY IN EASTERN PENNSYL-VANIA AND DELAWARE. THE OTHERS WERE DAVID DUBENSKY, KLIAS DAVIS, 46; SHERMAN LABOVITZ, ALL OF PHILADELPHIA. KUZMA'S HOME ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS BROOKLYN, N.Y. AT THE TIME OF THEIR ARRAIGNMENT, U.S. ATTY. JOSEPH HILDENBERGER TOLD CARR HE CONSIDERED KUZMA THE LEADER OF THE GROUP AND ASKED THAT HE BE HELD IN \$50,000 BAIL. CARR COMPLIED. BAIL FOR THE OTHERS WAS THE FBI SAID KUZMA WAS ARRESTED AS HE LEFT A COMMUNIST CELL MEETING IN NORTH PHILADELPHIA. THE OTHERS WERE ROUTED FROM THEIR BEDS AT HOMES IN PHILADELPHIA AND SUMMER COTTAGES IN NEW JERSEY. CR621PED NM A117NA WABASH, IND. JULY 31-(AP)-THE WABASH COUNTY DRAFT BOARD NOTIFIED JOHN V. BEAMER JR., A CONGRESSMAN'S SON, TODAY TO REPORT FOR INDUC-TION AUG. 26. HIS EMPLOYER'S ATTEMPT TO HAVE HIM DEFERRED CREATED A FUROR A FEW WEEKS AGO WHICH LED TO THE RESIGNATION OF THE DRAFT BOARD, CANCELLA-TION OF THE COUNTY'S SCHEDULED JULY INDUCTIONS AND APPOINTMENT OF A

NEW FIVE-MAN BOARD. THE OUTGOING BOARD CHARGED THAT INFLUENCE HAD BEEN USED TO HAVE

BEAMER DEFERRED. HIS FATHER, REP. BEAMER (R-IND), DENIED THIS AND SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS POLITICALLY INSPIRED.

THE DEFERMENT HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY PROCTER & GAMBLE CO., FOR WHICH YOUNG BEAMER IS AN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER IN CALIFORNIA. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR INDUCTION JULY 27, BUT WHEN SELECTIVE SERVICE HEAD-QUARTERS IN WASHINGTON GRANTED THE DEFERMENT FOR BEAMER THE BOARD CANCELED COUNTY INDUCTIONS AND THEN RESIGNED.

ARTHUR THOMPSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW DRAFT BOARD, SAID BEAMER IS AMONG THE SIX YOUNG MEN IT HAS ORDERED TO REPORT AT INDIANAPOLIS FOR INDUCTION AUG. 26.

FT 958PCD NM

B100KX (Q) (100)

PORTLAND, ORE., JULY 31 - (AP)-MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, HEAD OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID HERE TODAY THE DRAFT LAW WILL HAVE TO BE EXTENDED BEYOND ITS EXPIRATION DATE IN 1955.

"I DON'T THINK THE WORLD IS CHANGING MATERIALLY. THERE ISN'T ANY QUESTION BUT THAT WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO EXTEND IT," HERSHEY TOLD REPORTERS.

HE SAID THE DRAFT MANPOWER SITUATION WAS IMPROVING, BUT THAT THE NATION WILL NOT HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE OF DRAFT AGE MEN UNTIL 1958 TO 1960. BY THAT TIME, HE SAID, THE EFFECT OF THE DEPRESSION YEARS' LOW BIRTHRATE WILL BE OVERCOME.

HERSHEY AND HIS WIFE ARE ON A MOTOR TOUR OF 14 WESTERN STATES.

FJ-RA1150PCS

ND-JULY 31, 1953